



HM Treasury

Forecasts for the UK economy:

a comparison of independent forecasts

compiled by the Macroeconomic Conditions & Risk Team
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FORECASTS FOR THE UK ECONOMY

Short-term forecasts, August 2026

This edition of the comparison contains 16 forecasts received this month, all of which were received between 3rd - 14th August independent forecasts for 2026 and 2027 and show the average of this month's forecasts.

Forecasts for 2026

	Independent ⁺				Average of forecasts received in August.
	Average of 3 months to:		3 months to August		
	August	July	Lowest	Highest	
GDP growth (per cent)	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.1
Inflation rate (Q4: per cent)					
- CPI	3.3	3.4	2.1	4.3	3.4
- RPI	4.2	4.2	3.3	5.1	4.2
LFS unemployment rate (Q4: %)	5.2	5.3	4.9	5.7	5.2
Current account (£bn)	-92.5	-92.6	-119.0	-55.3	-95.0
PSNB (2026-27: £bn)	119.0	120.6	79.8	159.7	121.8

Forecasts for 2027

	Independent ⁺				Average of forecasts received in August
	Average of 3 months to:		3 months to August		
	August	July	Lowest	Highest	
GDP growth (per cent)	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.2
Inflation rate (Q4: per cent)					
- CPI	2.3	2.3	1.6	4.1	2.2
- RPI	3.3	3.3	2.1	5.1	3.2
LFS unemployment rate (Q4: %)	5.1	5.2	4.7	5.5	5.1
Current account (£bn)	-92.5	-95.9	-128.0	-48.9	-98.8
PSNB (2027-28: £bn)	103.1	111.6	83.1	144.0	104.2

+ Independent averages, and the range of forecasts are based on forecasts made in the last three months: August 16 institutions, July 2 institutions, June 6 institutions.

*Calculated from forecasts received for the comparison this month.

Note: All the averages given are the mean and exclude non-standard entries except for house-price inflation (see notation)

Table 1 - 2026: Growth in GDP and its components (% annual growth)

Forecasters and dates of forecasts			GDP	Quarterly GDP (QoQ %)		Private consumption	Government consumption	Fixed investment	Business investment	Domestic demand	Total exports	Total imports	Net trade (contribution to GDP growth (ppt))	Output Gap (as % of potential GDP)
				2026 Q3	2026 Q4									
City forecasters														
Barclays Capital	Aug	*	1.0	0.2	0.2	1.0	2.2	1.2	-	-	-	-	-0.5	-
Berenberg	June		0.8	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.5	-0.1	-	0.9	-0.2	0.4	-0.2	-
Bloomberg Economics	Dec		1.2	0.2	0.3	1.2	1.5	2.5	0.6	-	0.8	0.9	-	-
Capital Economics	Aug	*	1.2	0.2	0.2	1.0	2.0	2.0	0.2	1.6	1.3	2.6	-0.5	-
Deutsche Bank	Aug	*	1.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	2.0	2.1	0.6	1.6	1.3	2.8	-	-
EY	Aug	*	0.9	-0.1	0.1	0.3	1.1	1.1	-0.7	1.1	1.0	1.9	-	-
HSBC	Aug	*	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.8	2.2	1.8	-	1.5	1.1	2.6	-	-
JP Morgan	Aug	*	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	2.5	2.1	-0.6	1.7	1.1	1.8	-0.3	-
KPMG	Aug	*	1.2	0.2	0.0	1.2	1.9	2.1	-	1.5	1.3	2.4	-0.4	-
Natwest Markets	Aug	*	1.2	0.1	0.2	1.2	1.6	-0.7	-1.2	1.5	1.0	1.9	-0.3	-
Nomura	Aug	*	1.3	0.2	0.3	1.2	2.0	2.2	-	-	1.4	2.9	-0.6	-
Pantheon	Jul		1.1	0.2	0.2	1.0	2.5	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.5	2.8	-0.5	-
UBS	Aug	*	1.1	0.1	0.2	1.1	1.7	2.0	-	1.7	1.3	2.9	-0.6	-
Non-City forecasters														
British Chambers of Commerce	June		0.9	0.2	-0.3	-	1.1	-	-2.2	0.9	-0.2	1.4	-2.8	-
Beacon Economic Forecasting	Aug	*	1.3	0.1	0.5	1.4	1.9	2.3	-	1.6	3.2	3.7	-0.4	-
CBI	June		1.1	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.4	0.1	-1.5	1.5	0.5	1.4	-0.3	-
CEBR	Aug	*	1.2	0.2	0.1	1.1	2.4	1.7	-0.2	1.2	1.2	2.4	-0.5	-
Experian Economics	Aug	*	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.9	2.8	2.0	-0.4	1.1	0.9	1.2	-	-
Heteronomics	Aug	*	1.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4
ICAEW	June		0.7	-	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ITEM Club	Feb		0.9	0.3	0.3	1.0	2.1	1.0	-0.2	1.0	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-
Liverpool Macro Research	June		0.9	-	-	0.8	1.4	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
NIESR	Aug	*	1.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.9	1.4	-0.6	1.6	0.6	2.1	-	-
Oxford Economics	Jul		0.9	0.2	-0.1	0.7	2.2	0.9	-1.9	1.1	0.9	1.7	-0.3	-0.9
RSM	Aug	*	1.2	-	0.2	1.2	2.5	1.1	-0.9	1.7	1.6	3.2	-0.4	-
OECD	June		0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IMF	Jul		1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Average of forecasts received in the last 3 months (excludes OBR, IMF and OECD forecasts)														
Independent			1.1	0.2	0.1	1.0	1.9	1.4	-0.5	1.4	1.0	2.1	-0.5	-0.3
Received this month (marked *)			1.1	0.1	0.2	1.0	2.0	1.6	-0.4	1.5	1.3	2.5	-0.4	0.4
City			1.1	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.9	1.5	0.0	1.5	1.1	2.2	-0.4	-
Range of forecasts received in the last 3 months (excludes OBR, IMF and OECD forecasts)														
Highest			1.3	0.3	0.5	1.4	2.8	2.5	0.9	1.7	3.2	3.7	-0.1	0.4
Lowest			0.7	-0.1	-0.3	0.3	1.1	-0.7	-2.2	0.9	-0.2	0.3	-2.8	-0.9
Median			1.1	0.2	0.1	1.0	2.0	1.5	-0.6	1.5	1.1	2.1	-0.4	-0.3
OBR	Mar		1.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	2.2	1.9	-0.9	1.3	0.1	0.8	-	-

Table 2 - 2026: Growth in prices and monetary indicators (% change)

Forecasters and dates of forecasts			CPI (Q4 on Q4 year ago, %)	RPI (Q4 on Q4 year ago, %)	Average earnings (Q4 on Q4 year ago, %)	Sterling index (Jan 2005=100)	Official Bank rate (level in Q4, %)	Oil price (Brent, \$/bbl)	Nominal GDP	House price inflation (Q4 on Q4 year ago, %)
City forecasters										
Barclays Capital	Aug	*	3.2	4.1	-	-	3.75	96.0	-	-
Berenberg	June		3.5	-	3.1	-	3.50	-	-	-2.0
Bloomberg Economics	Dec		2.1	-	-	-	3.50	-	-	-
Capital Economics	Aug	*	3.5	4.5	3.0	81.5	3.75	75.0	4.0	1.5
Deutsche Bank	Aug	*	3.1	4.3	-	-	3.75	-	-	-
EY	Aug	*	3.5	-	-	-	3.75	91.0	4.7	-
HSBC	Aug	*	3.4	4.7	3.5	-	3.75	-	-	-
JP Morgan	Aug	*	3.4	-	-	-	4.00	-	-	-
KPMG	Aug	*	3.4	-	-	-	3.75	85.8	-	-
Natwest Markets	Aug	*	3.3	3.8	3.6	-	4.00	86.0	4.5	1.6
Nomura	Aug	*	3.6	4.0	3.6	-	3.75	-	-	-
Pantheon	Jul		3.1	-	3.7	-	3.75	-	2.5	1.0
UBS	Aug	*	3.3	3.9	3.1	-	3.75	-	4.2	-
Non-City forecasters										
British Chambers of Commerce	June		3.8	-	3.7	-	3.75	-	-	-
Beacon Economic Forecasting	Aug	*	3.3	4.0	3.9	84.5	4.00	83.5	5.3	1.2
CBI	June		3.6	3.3	3.6	82.7	3.75	95.0	3.8	-
CEBR	Aug	*	2.9	3.9	3.7	84.6	3.75	-	-	3.8
Experian Economics	Aug	*	3.7	4.4	3.5	-	3.75	86.3	-	1.2
Heteronomics	Aug	*	3.5	4.2	3.8	85.4	4.00	90.3	-	2.0
ICAEW	June		3.4	-	-	-	3.75	-	-	-
ITEM Club	Feb		2.3	-	-	-	3.5	-	-	2.8
Liverpool Macro Research	June		4.3	5.1	3.5	82.6	3.25	-	-	-
NIESR	Aug	*	3.6	4.8	4.1	-	3.75	-	-	0.1
Oxford Economics	Jul		3.1	3.6	4.0	83.0	3.75	82.5	3.5	1.1
RSM	Aug	*	3.1	-	3.6	-	3.75	-	-	-
OECD	June		4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IMF	April		3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Average of forecasts received in the last 3 months (excludes OBR, IMF and OECD forecasts)										
Independent			3.3	4.2	3.6	83.5	3.7	87.1	4.1	1.3
Received this month (marked *)			3.4	4.2	3.6	84.0	3.8	86.7	4.5	1.6
City			3.3	4.2	3.4	81.5	3.8	86.8	4.0	0.5
Range of forecasts received in the last 3 months (excludes OBR, IMF and OECD forecasts)										
Highest			4.3	5.1	4.1	85.4	4.00	96.0	5.3	3.8
Lowest			2.1	3.3	3.0	81.5	3.25	75.0	2.5	-2.0
Median			3.4	4.1	3.6	83.0	3.75	86.2	4.1	1.2
OBR	Mar		1.9	2.9	3.1	84.6	3.31	63.1	3.3	2.7

Table 3 - 2026: Growth in other selected variables (% change)

Forecasters and dates of forecasts		Real household disposable income	Employment growth	LFS Unemployment rate (Q4)	Claimant unemployment (Q4, millions)	Manufacturing output	World trade in goods and services	Current account (£bn)	Size of APF purchases (Q4, £bn)	Productivity (Output per hour)	PSNB (£bn 2026-27)
City forecasters											
Barclays Capital	Aug *	-	-	5.4	-	-	-	-91.0	-	-	120.4
Berenberg	June	-	-	5.7	-	0.7	-	-96.0	-	-	119.0
Bloomberg Economics	Dec	-	-	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Capital Economics	Aug *	-0.6	0.7	5.4	-	-	-	-101.8	475.0	0.8	137.7
Deutsche Bank	Aug *	-	-	5.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	123.0
EY	Aug *	-	0.4	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HSBC	Aug *	-	-	5.1	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-
JP Morgan	Aug *	-	-	4.9	-	-	-	-118.9	-	-	105.0
KPMG	Aug *	-	-	5.0	-	-	-	-82.2	-	-	106.0
Natwest Markets	Aug *	0.7	0.7	5.2	-	0.6	-	-84.0	488.0	0.5	124.0
Nomura	Aug *	-	-	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pantheon	Jul	0.3	0.8	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-
UBS	Aug *	-	0.9	5.4	-	0.7	-	-96.9	502.0	-	120.6
Non-City forecasters											
British Chambers of Commerce	June	-	-	5.2	-	0.8	-	-	-	-	124.7
Beacon Economic Forecasting	Aug *	0.3	0.4	5.2	1.7	1.5	-	-83.5	-	0.9	110.2
CBI	June	0.6	0.5	5.5	-	-	-	-	477.5	-	122.3
CEBR	Aug *	-0.5	0.9	5.0	1.7	1.2	-	-101.9	508.3	-	159.7
Experian Economics	Aug *	-0.3	0.9	5.3	1.8	-	-	-85.0	-	-	120.0
Heteronomics	Aug *	-	1.2	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-0.3	-
ICAEW	June	-	-	5.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	79.8
ITEM Club	Feb	-	0.7	4.9	-	-	-	-55.3	-	-	110.7
Liverpool Macro Research	June	-	-	-	-	-	-	-74.0	-	-	118.2
NIESR	Aug *	1.0	0.8	5.3	-	-	2.6	-105.4	-	0.9	113.6
Oxford Economics	Jul	0.0	0.5	5.5	1.9	0.7	3.2	-119.0	477.4	0.9	126.5
RSM	Aug *	0.2	0.9	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OECD	June	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IMF	April	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Average of forecasts received in the last 3 months (excludes OBR, IMF and OECD forecasts)											
Independent		0.2	0.7	5.2	1.8	0.8	2.9	-92.5	488.0	0.7	119.0
Received this month (marked *)		0.1	0.8	5.2	1.7	0.8	2.6	-95.0	493.3	0.6	121.8
City		0.1	0.7	5.2	-	0.6	-	-95.8	488.3	0.8	119.5
Range of forecasts received in the last 3 months (excludes OBR, IMF and OECD forecasts)											
Highest		1.0	1.2	5.7	1.9	1.5	3.2	-55.3	508.3	1.1	159.7
Lowest		-0.6	0.4	4.9	1.7	0.2	2.6	-119.0	475.0	-0.3	79.8
Median		0.3	0.7	5.2	1.7	0.7	2.9	-93.5	482.8	0.9	120.2
OBR	Mar	0.6	0.2	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	132.7

Table 4 - 2027: Growth in GDP and its components (% annual growth)

Forecasters and dates of forecasts			GDP	Private consumption	Government consumption	Fixed investment	Business investment	Domestic demand	Total exports	Total imports	Net trade (contribution to GDP growth (ppt))	Output Gap (as % of potential GDP)
City forecasters												
Barclays Capital	Aug	*	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.9	-	-	-	-	-0.1	-
Berenberg	June		1.2	0.9	1.7	2.1	-	1.0	2.4	2.1	0.1	-
Bloomberg Economics	Dec		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Capital Economics	Aug	*	1.0	0.7	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.4	-0.1	-
Deutsche Bank	Aug	*	1.3	1.1	1.8	2.6	2.6	1.4	1.0	1.4	-	-
EY	Aug	*	1.2	0.9	1.0	2.8	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.1	-	-
HSBC	Aug	*	1.0	0.5	1.2	2.8	-	1.1	0.9	1.2	-	-
JP Morgan	Aug	*	1.2	0.7	2.0	3.5	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	-0.1	-
KPMG	Aug	*	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.9	-	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.2	-
Natwest Markets	Aug	*	1.0	0.8	2.3	0.4	0.1	1.2	1.2	1.7	-0.2	-
Nomura	Aug	*	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.3	-	-	1.6	2.1	-0.2	-
Pantheon	Jul		1.1	0.9	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.2	2.0	2.0	-0.1	-
UBS	Aug	*	1.1	1.5	0.4	1.6	-	1.3	1.7	2.2	-0.2	-
Non-City forecasters												
British Chambers of Commerce	June		1.0	-	0.7	-	-0.1	1.0	1.3	1.1	-2.8	-
Beacon Economic Forecasting	Aug	*	1.2	2.4	1.6	2.3	-	2.0	4.8	6.0	-0.8	-
CBI	June		0.9	0.5	1.7	1.2	-0.3	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1	-
CEBR	Aug	*	1.1	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.0	-
Experian Economics	Aug	*	1.2	1.0	1.7	2.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	-	-
Heteronomics	Aug	*	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4
ICAEW	June		1.0	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ITEM Club	Feb		1.3	1.3	1.7	2.7	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.0	-
Liverpool Macro Research	June		1.0	0.9	1.8	-0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
NIESR	Aug	*	1.1	1.4	0.4	1.5	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.6	-	-
Oxford Economics	Jul		0.9	0.7	1.6	1.4	-0.1	0.5	0.9	-0.2	0.4	-1.2
RSM	Aug	*	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.3	1.5	2.9	3.2	-0.1	-
OECD	June		1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IMF	Jul		1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Average of forecasts received in the last 3 months (excludes OBR, IMF and OECD forecasts)												
Independent			1.1	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.7	-0.2	-0.4
Received this month (marked *)			1.2	1.2	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.9	-0.2	0.4
City			1.2	1.0	1.5	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.6	-0.1	-
Range of forecasts received in the last 3 months (excludes OBR, IMF and OECD forecasts)												
Highest			1.4	2.4	2.3	3.5	2.6	2.0	4.8	6.0	0.4	0.4
Lowest			0.9	0.5	0.4	-0.1	-0.3	0.5	0.5	-0.2	-2.8	-1.2
Median			1.1	1.0	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.4	-0.1	-0.4
OBR	Mar		1.6	1.5	1.7	2.7	0.4	1.8	0.4	1.1	-	-

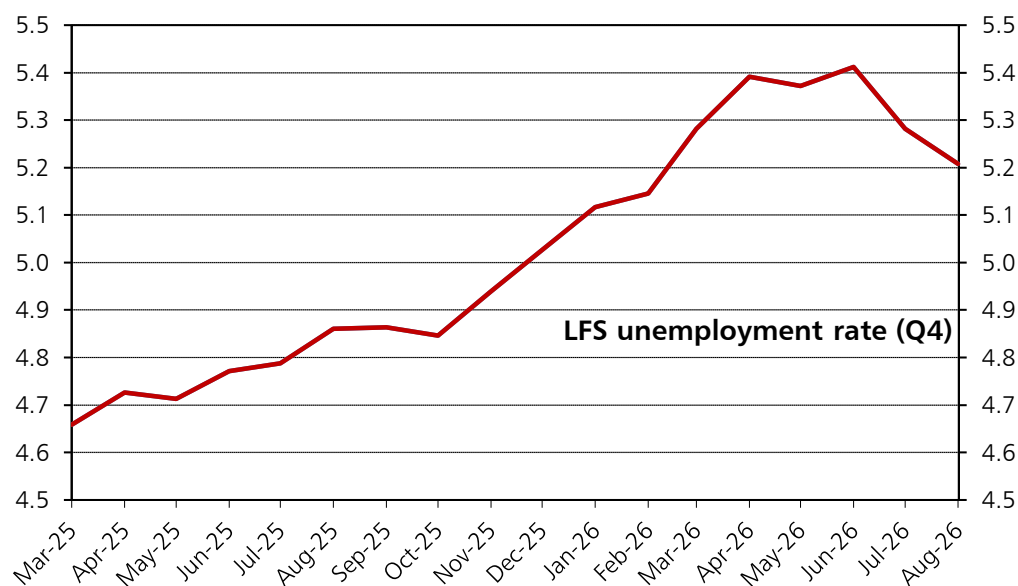
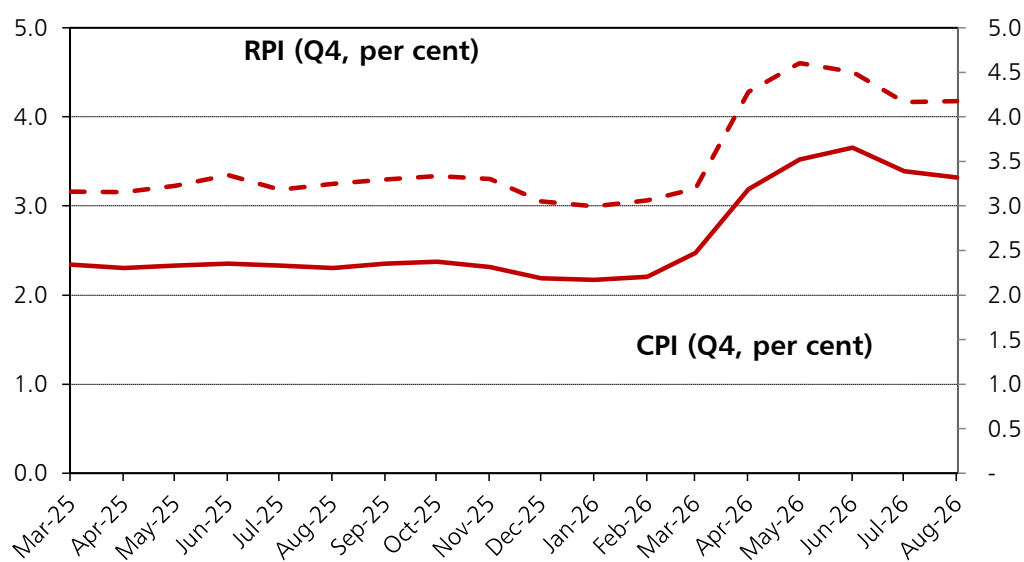
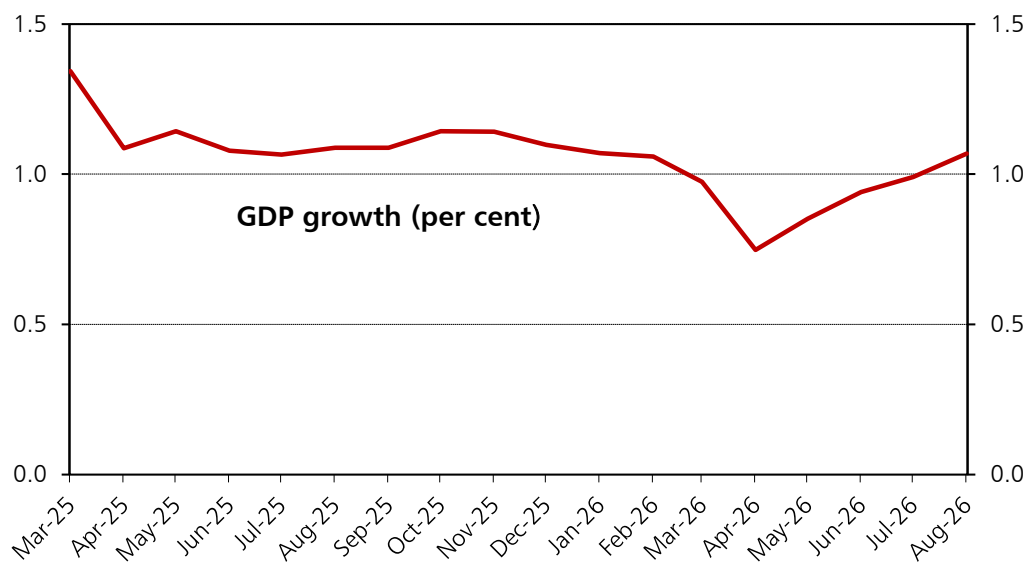
Table 5 - 2027: Growth in prices and monetary indicators (% change)

Forecasters and dates of forecasts			CPI (Q4 on Q4 year ago, %)	RPI (Q4 on Q4 year ago, %)	Average earnings (Q4 on Q4 year ago, %)	Sterling index (Jan 2005=100)	Official Bank rate (level in Q4, %)	Oil price (Brent, \$/bbl)	Nominal GDP	House price inflation (Q4 on Q4 year ago, %)
City forecasters										
Barclays Capital	Aug	*	2.1	3.4	-	-	3.75	85.0	-	-
Berenberg	June		1.9	-	3.3	-	3.00	-	-	6.0
Bloomberg Economics	Dec		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Capital Economics	Aug	*	2.0	3.3	3.3	81.1	3.00	60.0	3.1	3.5
Deutsche Bank	Aug	*	2.2	3.3	-	-	3.25	-	-	-
EY	Aug	*	2.1	-	-	-	3.25	82.0	4.3	-
HSBC	Aug	*	2.4	3.1	3.4	-	3.50	-	-	-
JP Morgan	Aug	*	2.0	-	-	-	3.50	-	-	-
KPMG	Aug	*	2.0	-	-	-	3.25	77.0	-	-
Natwest Markets	Aug	*	2.2	2.9	3.5	-	4.25	78.0	4.2	2.6
Nomura	Aug	*	1.6	2.1	2.8	-	3.25	-	-	-
Pantheon	Jul		2.2	-	2.9	-	3.75	-	2.5	3.0
UBS	Aug	*	2.1	2.6	2.4	-	3.25	-	3.4	-
Non-City forecasters										
British Chambers of Commerce	June		2.3	-	3.3	-	3.75	-	-	-
Beacon Economic Forecasting	Aug	*	2.8	3.6	3.8	83.6	4.00	78.6	6.7	1.1
CBI	June		2.4	2.4	3.2	81.2	3.75	81.6	3.5	-
CEBR	Aug	*	2.1	3.2	3.3	84.8	3.25	-	-	2.3
Experian Economics	Aug	*	2.1	2.7	3.2	-	3.25	75.6	-	1.7
Heteronomics	Aug	*	3.1	3.8	3.1	85.4	4.00	88.8	-	2.0
ICAEW	June		2.1	-	-	-	3.50	-	-	-
ITEM Club	Feb		2.1	-	-	-	3.50	-	-	4.0
Liverpool Macro Research	June		4.1	5.1	3.5	80.7	2.75	-	-	-
NIESR	Aug	*	2.6	4.0	3.3	-	3.75	-	-	1.9
Oxford Economics	Jul		2.1	3.4	3.4	81.4	3.50	66.7	3.1	0.8
RSM	Aug	*	2.4	-	3.3	-	3.00	-	-	-
OECD	June		1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IMF	April		2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Average of forecasts received in the last 3 months (excludes OBR, IMF and OECD forecasts)										
Independent			2.3	3.3	3.2	82.6	3.46	77.3	3.9	2.6
Received this month (marked *)			2.2	3.2	3.2	83.7	3.47	78.1	4.3	2.2
City			2.1	3.0	3.1	81.1	3.42	76.4	3.5	3.8
Range of forecasts received in the last 3 months (excludes OBR, IMF and OECD forecasts)										
Highest			4.1	5.1	3.8	85.4	4.25	88.8	6.7	6.0
Lowest			1.6	2.1	2.4	80.7	2.75	60.0	2.5	0.8
Median			2.1	3.3	3.3	81.4	3.50	78.3	3.5	2.3
OBR	Mar		1.9	2.9	2.1	84.6	3.48	62.7	3.6	2.2

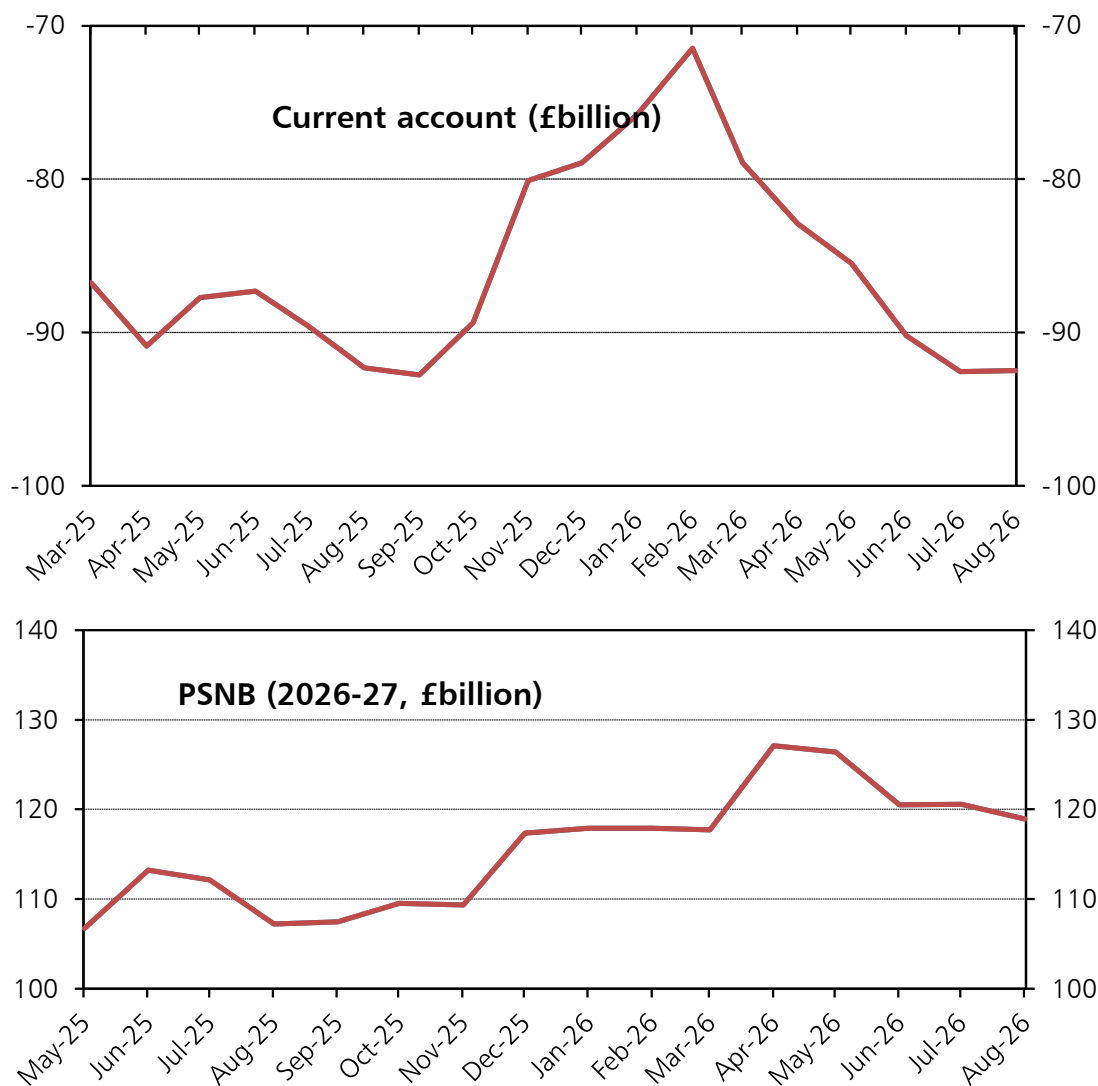
Table 6 - 2027: Growth in other selected variables (% change)

Forecasters and dates of forecasts		Real household disposable income	Employment growth	LFS Unemployment rate (Q4)	Claimant unemployment (Q4, millions)	Manufacturing output	World trade in goods and services	Current account (£bn)	Size of APF purchases (Q4, £bn)	Productivity (Output per hour)	PSNB (£bn 2027-28)
City forecasters											
Barclays Capital	Aug *	-	-	5.4	-	-	-	-97.4	-	-	115.3
Berenberg	June	-	-	5.1	-	1.1	-	-77.0	-	-	105.0
Bloomberg Economics	Dec	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Capital Economics	Aug *	0.0	0.4	5.3	-	-	-	-114.0	415.0	0.8	104.5
Deutsche Bank	Aug *	-	-	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	107.4
EY	Aug *	-	0.5	5.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HSBC	Aug *	-	-	5.1	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-
JP Morgan	Aug *	-	-	5.0	-	-	-	-119.2	-	-	85.0
KPMG	Aug *	-	-	5.1	-	-	-	-74.8	-	-	91.6
Natwest Markets	Aug *	0.6	0.1	5.2	-	0.5	-	-76.0	418.0	0.5	107.0
Nomura	Aug *	-	-	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pantheon	Jul	0.7	0.6	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	-
UBS	Aug *	-	0.8	4.9	-	1.8	-	-98.8	445.0	-	102.5
Non-City forecasters											
British Chambers of Commerce	June	-	-	5.5	-	-0.4	-	-	-	-	99.3
Beacon Economic Forecasting	Aug *	1.7	0.1	5.4	1.8	0.2	-	-84.5	-	1.0	95.3
CBI	June	0.0	0.3	5.3	-	-	-	-	414.2	-	89.9
CEBR	Aug *	0.6	0.8	4.8	1.7	1.1	-	-105.4	454.3	-	144.0
Experian Economics	Aug *	0.6	0.6	5.3	1.9	-	-	-90.0	-	-	110.0
Heteronomics	Aug *	-	1.1	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-0.1	-
ICAEW	June	-	-	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	88.7
ITEM Club	Feb	-	0.8	4.7	-	-	-	-48.9	-	-	98.7
Liverpool Macro Research	June	-	-	-	-	-	-	-75.7	-	-	118.2
NIESR	Aug *	0.1	0.3	5.1	-	-	3.7	-128.0	-	0.9	83.1
Oxford Economics	Jul	0.7	0.2	5.3	1.9	0.3	2.4	-105.7	413.8	0.7	110.5
RSM	Aug *	0.9	0.7	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OECD	June	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IMF	April	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Average of forecasts received in the last 3 months (excludes OBR, IMF and OECD forecasts)											
Independent		0.6	0.5	5.1	1.8	0.7	3.0	-92.5	426.7	0.6	103.1
Received this month (marked *)		0.6	0.5	5.1	1.8	1.0	3.7	-98.8	433.1	0.6	104.2
City		0.4	0.5	5.1	#DIV/0!	1.2	#DIV/0!	-93.9	426.0	0.7	102.3
Range of forecasts received in the last 3 months (excludes OBR, IMF and OECD forecasts)											
Highest		1.7	1.1	5.5	1.9	1.8	3.7	-48.9	454.3	1.0	144.0
Lowest		0.0	0.1	4.7	1.7	-0.4	2.4	-128.0	413.8	-0.1	83.1
Median		0.6	0.6	5.1	1.8	0.8	3.0	-93.7	416.5	0.7	103.5
OBR	Mar	0.7	0.7	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	115.5

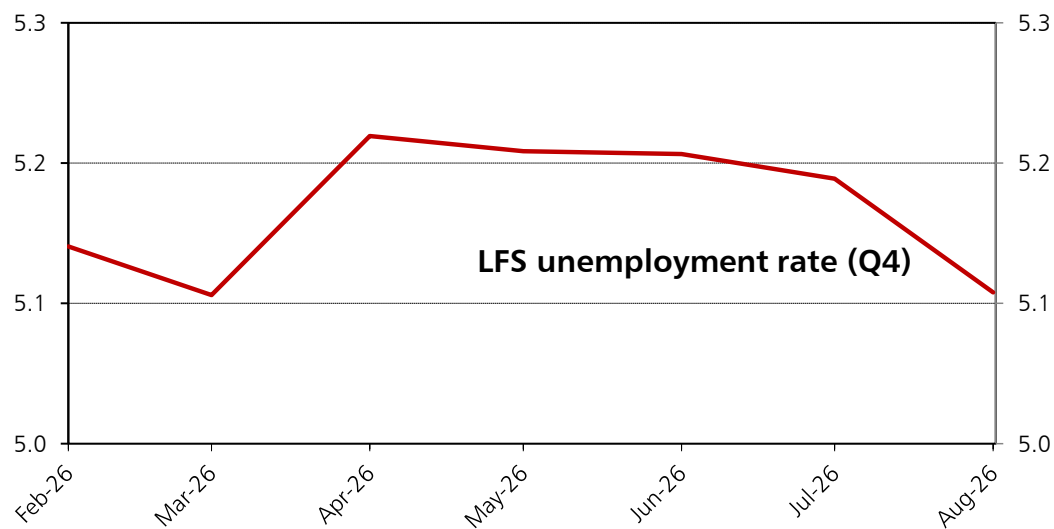
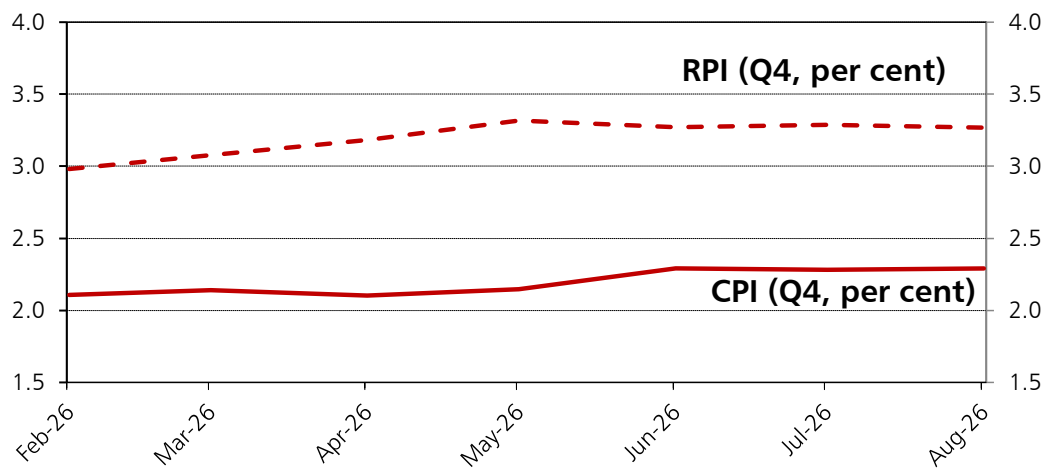
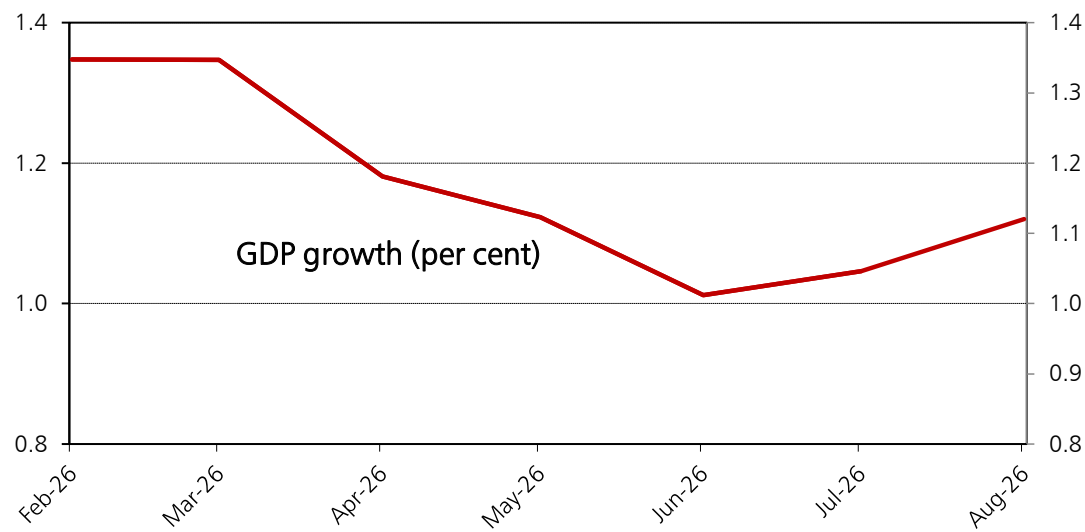
Average of independent forecasts for 2026; GDP growth, CPI and RPI inflation and unemployment



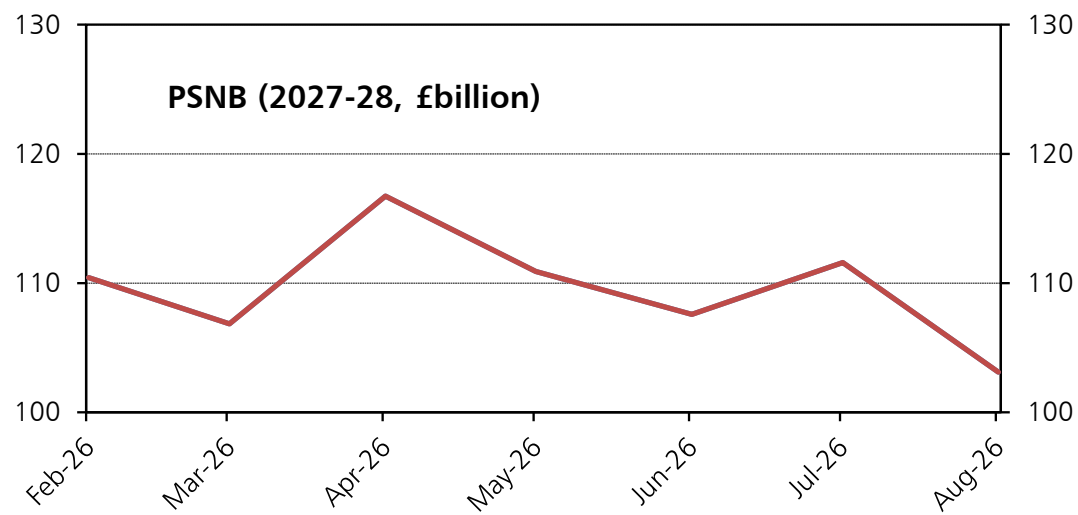
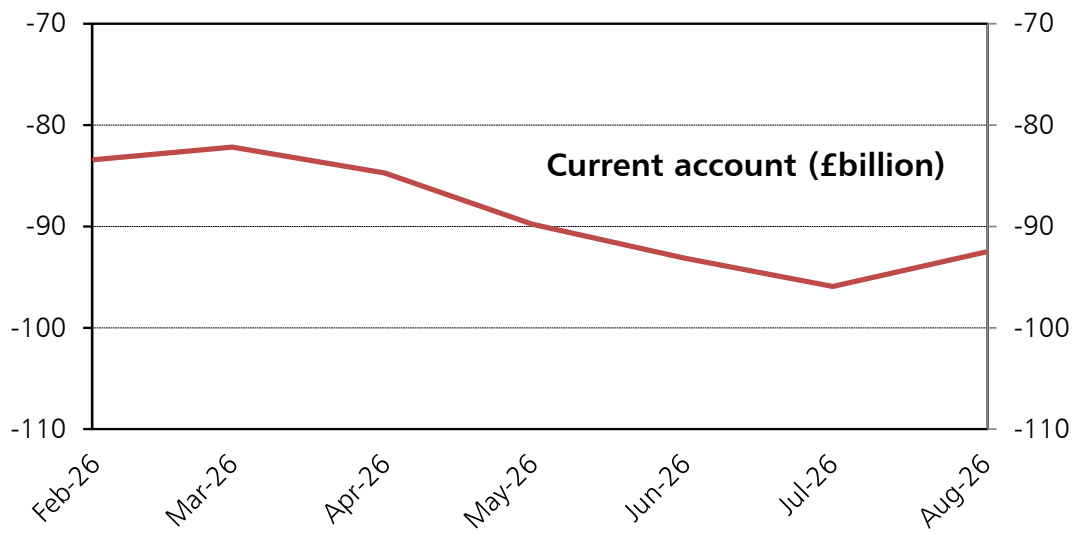
Average of independent forecasts for 2026; Current account and PSNB (2026-27 & 2027-28)



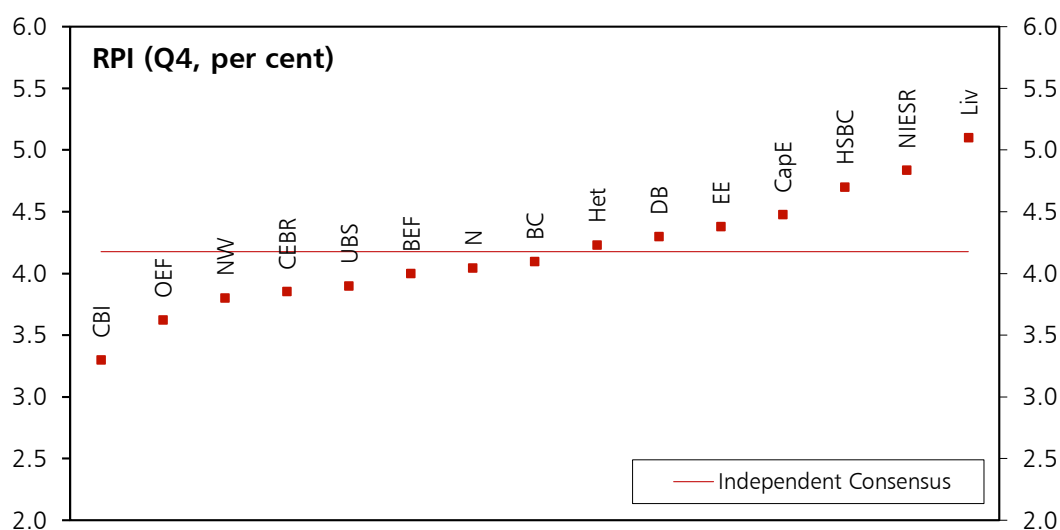
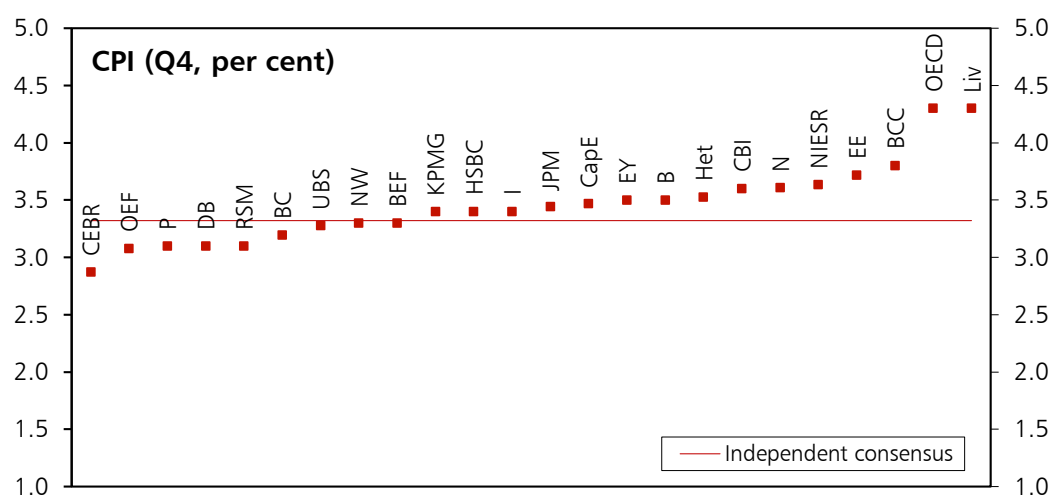
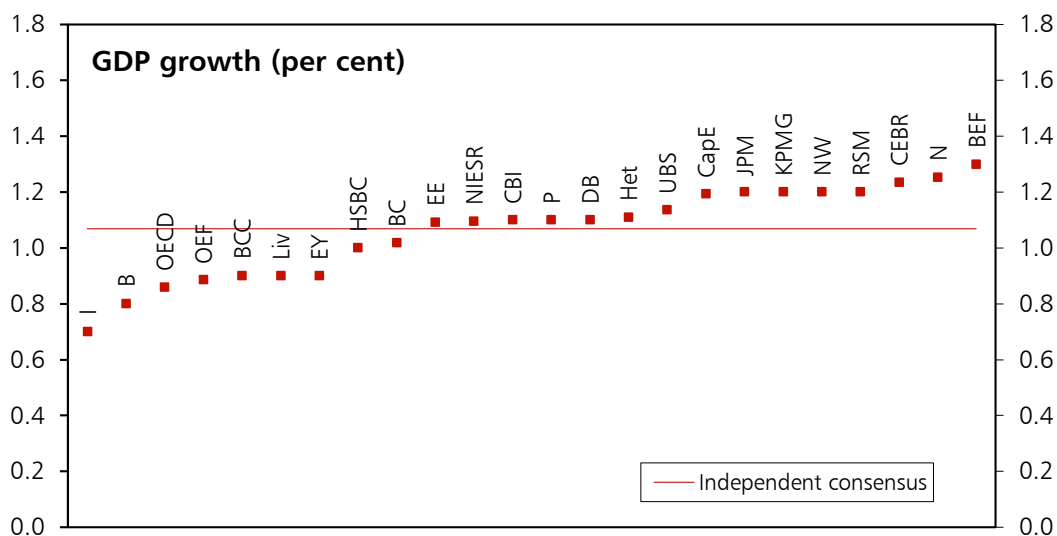
Average of independent forecasts for 2027; GDP growth, CPI and RPI inflation and unemployment



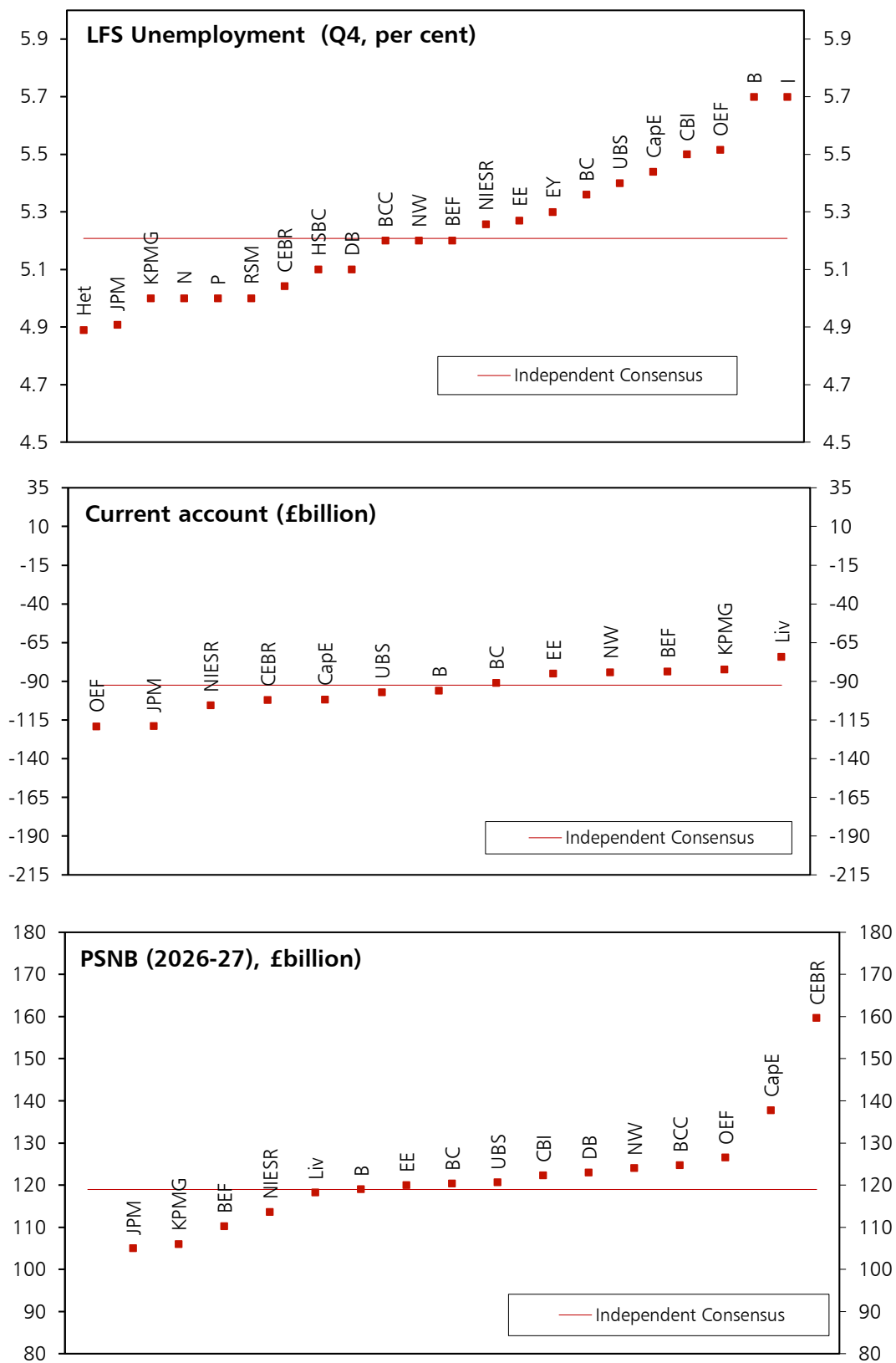
Average of independent forecasts for 2027; Current account and PSNB (2027-28)



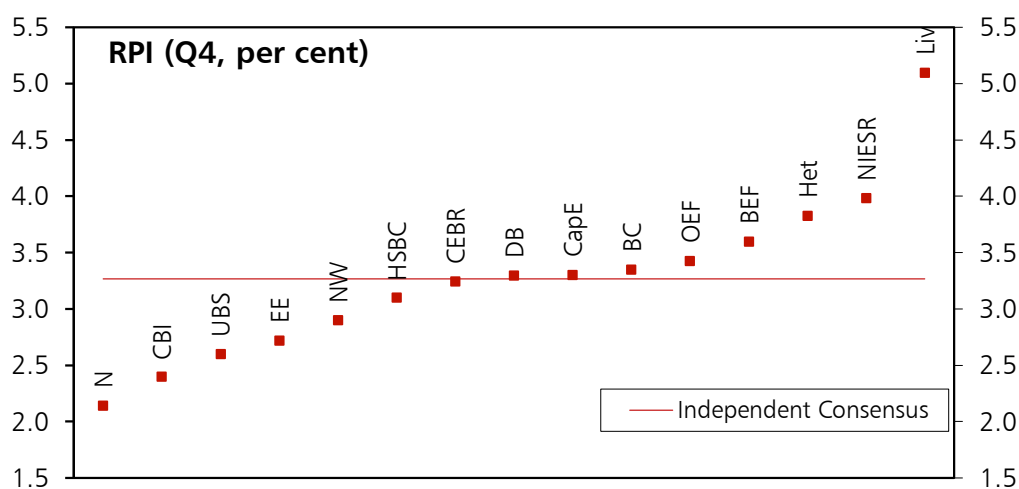
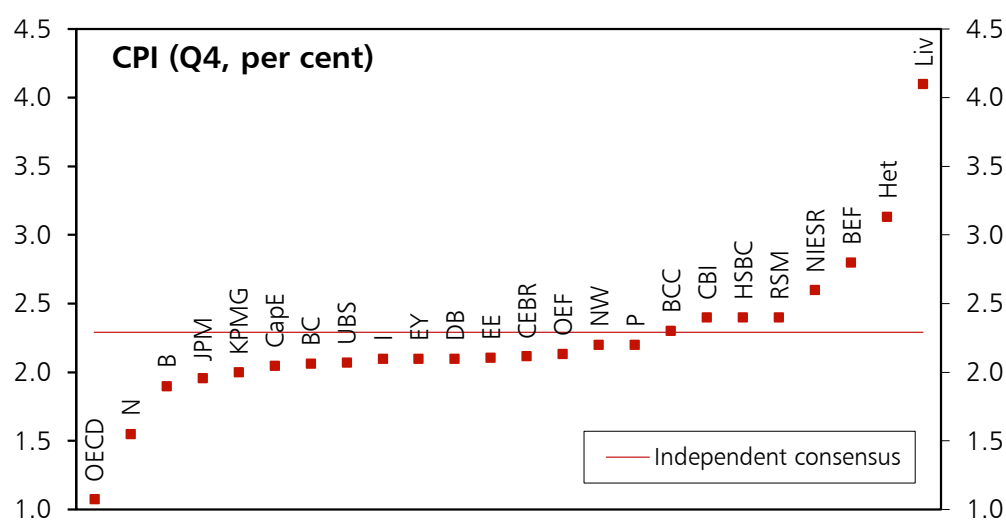
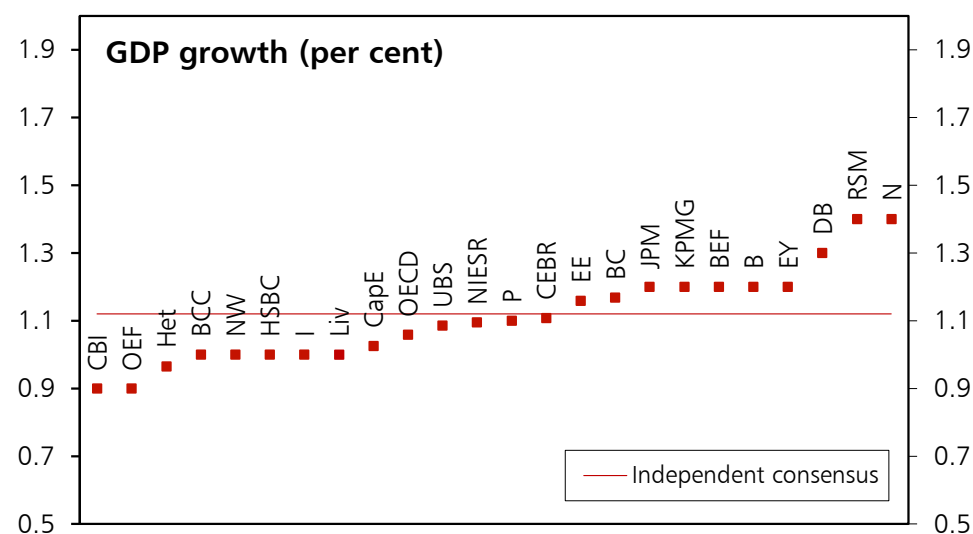
Dispersion around the independent consensus for 2026; GDP growth, CPI and RPI inflation made in the last 3 months



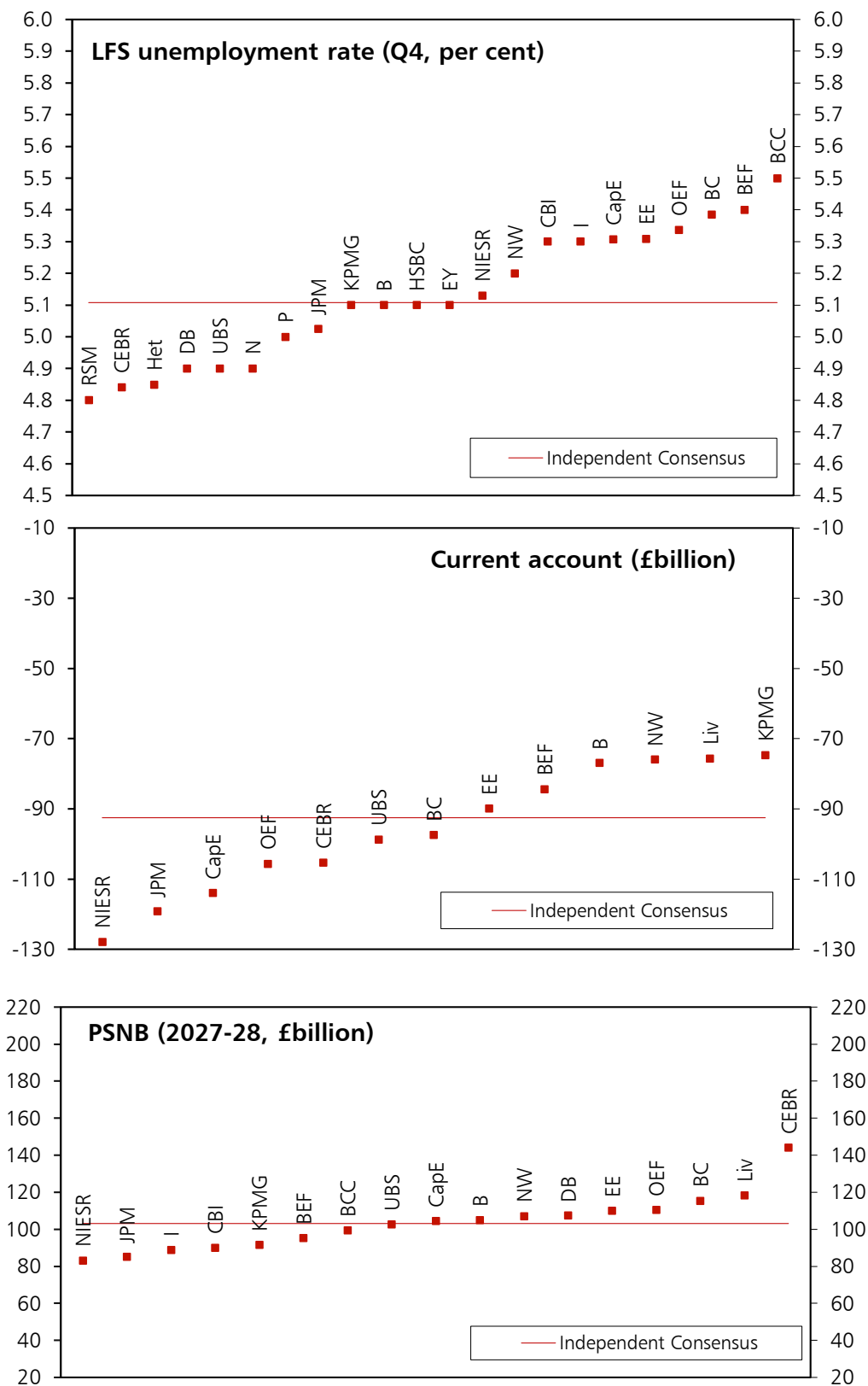
Dispersion around the independent consensus for 2026; LFS unemployment, current account and PSNB (2026-27) made in last 3 months



Dispersion around the independent consensus for 2027; GDP growth, CPI and RPI inflation made in the last 3 months



Dispersion around the independent consensus for 2027; LFS unemployment, current account and PSNB (2027-28) made in last 3 months



Medium-term forecasts, August 2026

This edition of the comparison contains 16 medium-term projections (of which 8 received this month) for the calendar years 2026 to 2030, and the fiscal years 2026-27 to 2030-31, as well as the OBR's March Economic and Fiscal Outlook. The table below summarises the independent average of these forecasts.

2026 and 2027 short and medium-term forecasts may differ. This is due to different samples sizes and definitions e.g. medium-term CPI figure reflects annual, rather than Q4-on-Q4 growth

	Forecasts received this month				
	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
GDP growth (per cent)	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5
GDP-per-worker growth (per cent)	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.1
Inflation rate (per cent)					
- CPI	3.1	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.0
- RPI	3.7	3.8	3.2	2.9	2.8
- LFS unemployment (per cent)	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9
Current account (£bn)	-95.7	-103.5	-113.8	-114.9	-119.3

	Forecasts received this month				
	2026-27	2027-28	2028-29	2029-30	2030-31
PSNB (£bn)	126.4	106.6	99.5	90.3	82.2
Note: All the averages given are the mean and exclude non-standard entries (see notation).					

Table M1: Medium-term forecasts for GDP and the GDP deflator

GDP (percentage change)							GDP deflator (percentage change)				
2026	2027	2028	2029	2030			2026-27	2027-28	2028-29	2029-30	2030-31
City forecasters											
1.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.2	Aug	*	Capital Economics	* Aug	-	-	-
0.9	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	Aug	*	EY	* Aug	-	-	-
1.1	1.3	-	-	-	Feb		HSBC	Feb	-	-	-
1.1	1.4	1.2	-	-	Feb		Natwest Markets	Feb	3.4	2.1	2.0
1.0	1.6	-	-	-	Feb		Nomura	Feb	-	-	-
1.2	1.2	-	-	-	Nov		Pantheon	Nov	-	-	-
1.1	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	Aug	*	Deutsche Bank	* Aug	-	-	-
1.1	1.1	-	-	-	Aug	*	UBS	* Aug	-	-	-
Non-City forecasters											
1.3	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.8	Aug	*	Beacon Economic Forecasting	* Aug	4.4	5.1	5.0
1.2	1.5	-	-	-	Feb		British Chambers of Commerce	Feb	-	-	-
1.2	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.6	Aug	*	CEBR	* Aug	2.9	2.1	2.1
1.1	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	Aug	*	Experian Economics	* Aug	-	-	-
0.9	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	Feb		ITEM Club	Feb	-	-	-
1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	Aug	*	NIESR	* Aug	-	-	-
0.6	0.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	May		Oxford Economics	May	2.8	2.8	2.1
0.8	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	April		IMF	April	2.5	2.1	2.0
1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5			Independent average		3.4	3.0	2.8
1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5			Average of forecasts received this month		3.6	3.6	3.5
1.3	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.2			Highest		4.4	5.1	5.0
0.6	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.8			Lowest		2.5	2.1	2.0
1.1	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	March		OBR	March	2.2	1.9	1.9

Table M2: Medium-term forecasts for domestic demand and net trade contribution

Domestic demand (percentage change)							Contribution of net trade to GDP growth (ppt)						
2026	2027	2028	2029	2030				2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	
City forecasters													
1.6	1.1	-	-	-	Aug	*	Capital Economics	* Aug	-0.5	-0.1	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Aug	*	EY	* Aug	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Feb		HSBC	Feb	-	-	-	-	-
1.5	1.5	1.3	-	-	Feb		Natwest Markets	Feb	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Feb		Nomura	Feb	-0.1	-0.2	-	-	-
1.6	1.3	-	-	-	Nov		Pantheon	Nov	0.0	0.0	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Aug	*	Deutsche Bank	* Aug	-	-	-	-	-
1.7	1.3	-	-	-	Aug	*	UBS	* Aug	-0.6	-0.2	-	-	-
Non-City forecasters													
1.6	2.0	2.4	1.7	1.7	Aug	*	Beacon Economic Forecasting	* Aug	-0.4	-0.8	-1.7	-1.5	-1.1
1.1	1.4	-	-	-	Feb		British Chambers of Commerce	Feb	-0.9	-1.1	-	-	-
1.2	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.6	Aug	*	CEBR	* Aug	-0.5	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0
1.1	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.6	Aug	*	Experian Economics	* Aug	-	-	-	-	-
1.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	Feb		ITEM Club	Feb	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
1.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	Aug	*	NIESR	* Aug	-	-	-	-	-
0.4	0.8	1.6	1.8	1.5	May		Oxford Economics	May	0.3	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.1
-	-	-	-	-	April		IMF	April	-	-	-	-	-
1.3	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5			Independent average		-0.3	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3
1.5	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.6			Average of forecasts received this month		-0.5	-0.3	-0.9	-0.7	-0.5
1.7	2.0	2.4	1.8	1.7			Highest		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
0.4	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.4			Lowest		-0.9	-1.1	-1.7	-1.5	-1.1
1.3	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	March		OBR	March	-	-	-	-	-

Table M3: Medium-term forecasts for CPI and RPI inflation

CPI inflation (annual average, per cent)							RPI inflation (annual average, per cent)						
2026	2027	2028	2029	2030			2026	2027	2028	2029	2030		
City forecasters													
3.1	2.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	Aug	*	Capital Economics	* Aug	3.8	4.0	3.0	2.6	2.3
3.3	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.1	Aug	*	EY	* Aug	-	-	-	-	-
2.3	2.1	-	-	-	Feb		HSBC	Feb	3.0	2.9	-	-	-
2.4	2.2	2.0	-	-	Feb		Natwest Markets	Feb	3.3	2.9	2.7	-	-
2.1	2.0	-	-	-	Feb		Nomura	Feb	2.8	2.8	-	-	-
2.8	-	-	-	-	Nov		Pantheon	Nov	4.2	-	-	-	-
3.0	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	Aug	*	Deutsche Bank	* Aug	3.8	3.8	-	-	-
3.0	2.6	-	-	-	Aug	*	UBS	* Aug	3.6	3.1	-	-	-
Non-City forecasters													
3.0	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.0	Aug	*	Beacon Economic Forecasting	* Aug	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.5	2.9
2.1	2.0	-	-	-	Feb		British Chambers of Commerce	Feb	-	-	-	-	-
2.9	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	Aug	*	CEBR	* Aug	3.7	3.6	2.9	3.0	3.0
3.3	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.0	Aug	*	Experian Economics	* Aug	3.7	3.4	2.7	2.9	2.9
2.5	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	Feb		ITEM Club	Feb	-	-	-	-	-
3.1	3.1	2.3	2.0	2.0	Aug	*	NIESR	* Aug	3.8	4.8	3.3	2.6	2.8
4.0	2.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	May		Oxford Economics	May	4.7	4.4	2.9	3.1	2.3
3.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	April		IMF	April	-	-	-	-	-
2.9	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.0			Independent average		3.7	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.7
3.1	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.0			Average of forecasts received this month		3.7	3.8	3.2	2.9	2.8
4.0	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.1			Highest		4.7	4.8	3.8	3.5	3.0
2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9			Lowest		2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.3
2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	March		OBR	March	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.3

Table M4: Medium-term forecasts for the sterling index and official Bank rate

Sterling index (annual average, Jan 2005=100)							Official Bank rate (annual average, per cent)						
2026	2027	2028	2029	2030			2026	2027	2028	2029	2030		
City forecasters													
83.8	81.2	-	-	-	Aug	*	Capital Economics	* Aug	3.75	3.50	3.00	3.00	3.50
-	-	-	-	-	Aug	*	EY	* Aug	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3
-	-	-	-	-	Feb		HSBC	Feb	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Feb		Natwest Markets	Feb	3.60	3.50	3.50	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Feb		Nomura	Feb	3.40	3.25	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Nov		Pantheon	Nov	3.75	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Aug	*	Deutsche Bank	* Aug	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Aug	*	UBS	* Aug	3.75	3.33	-	-	-
Non-City forecasters													
84.8	83.9	83.7	74.8	86.7	Aug	*	Beacon Economic Forecasting	* Aug	3.90	4.00	4.00	3.90	3.80
-	-	-	-	-	Feb		British Chambers of Commerce	Feb	3.50	3.50	-	-	-
84.7	84.6	84.4	84.1	84.5	Aug	*	CEBR	* Aug	3.75	3.35	3.02	2.75	2.75
-	-	-	-	-	Aug	*	Experian Economics	* Aug	3.75	3.44	3.25	3.25	3.25
-	-	-	-	-	Feb		ITEM Club	Feb	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
-	-	-	-	-	Aug	*	NIESR	* Aug	3.75	3.75	3.65	3.27	3.25
84.0	81.3	80.7	80.4	80.1	May		Oxford Economics	May	3.75	3.71	3.11	2.84	2.59
-	-	-	-	-	April		IMF	April	-	-	-	-	-
84.3	82.8	82.9	79.8	83.8			Independent average		3.69	3.52	3.36	3.22	3.24
84.4	83.3	84.1	79.5	85.6			Average of forecasts received this month		3.77	3.54	3.36	3.24	3.30
84.8	84.6	84.4	84.1	86.7			Highest		3.90	4.00	4.00	3.90	3.80
83.8	81.2	80.7	74.8	80.1			Lowest		3.40	3.25	3.00	2.75	2.59
-	-	-	-	-	March		OBR	March	3.45	3.41	3.59	3.74	3.89

Table M5: Medium-term forecasts LFS unemployment

LFS Unemployment rate (annual average, per cent)							LFS unemployment rate (Q4, per cent)						
2026	2027	2028	2029	2030			2026	2027	2028	2029	2030		
City forecasters													
5.1	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.7	Aug	*	Capital Economics	* Aug	5.4	5.3	-	-	-
5.2	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.7	Aug	*	EY	* Aug	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.7
5.3	5.4	-	-	-	Feb		HSBC	Feb	5.4	5.4	-	-	-
5.3	5.3	5.1	-	-	Feb		Natwest Markets	Feb	5.4	5.2	5.1	-	-
5.1	4.9	-	-	-	Feb		Nomura	Feb	5.0	4.8	-	-	-
5.0	5.0	-	-	-	Nov		Pantheon	Nov	5.1	5.0	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Aug	*	Deutsche Bank	* Aug	-	-	-	-	-
5.2	5.1	-	-	-	Aug	*	UBS	* Aug	5.4	4.9	-	-	-
Non-City forecasters													
5.1	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.3	Aug	*	Beacon Economic Forecasting	* Aug	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.4
5.1	4.8	-	-	-	Feb		British Chambers of Commerce	Feb	-	-	-	-	-
5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	Aug	*	CEBR	* Aug	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.6
5.1	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.4	Aug	*	Experian Economics	* Aug	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.3
5.1	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	Feb		ITEM Club	Feb	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
5.1	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	Aug	*	NIESR	* Aug	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0
5.3	5.5	5.0	4.7	4.5	May		Oxford Economics	May	5.6	5.4	4.8	4.6	4.4
5.6	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.5	April		IMF	April	-	-	-	-	-
5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9			Independent average		5.3	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9
5.1	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9			Average of forecasts received this month		5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0
5.6	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.3			Highest		5.6	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.4
5.0	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.4			Lowest		4.9	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.3
5.3	4.9	4.4	4.2	4.1	March		OBR	March	5.3	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.1

Table M6: Medium-term forecasts for claimant unemployment and average earnings

Claimant unemployment (annual average, millions)							Average earnings (percentage change)						
2026	2027	2028	2029	2030			2026	2027	2028	2029	2030		
City forecasters													
-	-	-	-	-	Aug	*	Capital Economics	* Aug	3.5	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.4
-	-	-	-	-	Aug	*	EY	* Aug	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Feb		HSBC	Feb	4.0	3.5	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Feb		Natwest Markets	Feb	3.8	3	2.8	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Feb		Nomura	Feb	3.3	2.9	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Nov		Pantheon	Nov	3.5	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Aug	*	Deutsche Bank	* Aug	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Aug	*	UBS	* Aug	3.8	2.4	-	-	-
Non-City forecasters													
1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	Aug	*	Beacon Economic Forecasting	* Aug	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.9
-	-	-	-	-	Feb		British Chambers of Commerce	Feb	3.8	3.5	-	-	-
1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	Aug	*	CEBR	* Aug	4.2	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.6
-	-	-	-	-	Aug	*	Experian Economics	* Aug	4.0	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.9
-	-	-	-	-	Feb		ITEM Club	Feb	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Aug	*	NIESR	* Aug	4.6	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2
1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	May		Oxford Economics	May	3.4	3.5	2.9	2.6	2.6
-	-	-	-	-	April		IMF	April	-	-	-	-	-
1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8			Independent average		3.8	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1
1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9			Average of forecasts received this month		4.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2
1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1			Highest		4.6	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.9
1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6			Lowest		3.3	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.6
-	-	-	-	-	March		OBR	March	3.4	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.4

Table M7: Medium-term forecasts for current account

Current account (£ billion)							Current account (per cent of nominal GDP)							
2026	2027	2028	2029	2030				2026	2027	2028	2029	2030		
City forecasters														
-101.8	-114.0	-	-	-	Aug	*	Capital Economics	*	Aug	-3.2	-3.5	-3.2	-3.1	-3.1
-	-	-	-	-	Aug	*	EY	*	Aug	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Feb		HSBC		Feb	-3.1	-3.2	-	-	-
-81.0	-74.0	-	-	-	Feb		NatWest Markets		Feb	-2.6	-2.3	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Feb		Nomura		Feb	-	-	-	-	-
-96.5	-	-	-	-	Nov		Pantheon		Nov	-3.2	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Aug	*	Deutsche Bank	*	Aug	-	-	-	-	-
-96.9	-98.8	-	-	-	Aug	*	UBS	*	Aug	-3.1	-3.0	-	-	-
Non-City forecasters														
-83.5	-84.5	-102.8	-109.0	-107.3	Aug	*	Beacon Economic Forecasting	*	Aug	-2.6	-2.4	-2.9	-2.9	-2.7
-	-	-	-	-	Feb		British Chambers of Commerce		Feb	-	-	-	-	-
-101.9	-105.4	-109.9	-111.9	-114.6	Aug	*	CEBR	*	Aug	-3.2	-3.2	-3.3	-3.2	-3.2
-85.0	-90.0	-	-	-	Aug	*	Experian Economics	*	Aug	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Feb		ITEM Club		Feb	-1.7	-1.5	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4
-105.4	-128.0	-128.7	-123.7	-136.0	Aug	*	NIESR	*	Aug	-3.3	-3.9	-3.7	-3.5	-3.7
-100.4	-99.6	-85.3	-84.4	-87.6	May		Oxford Economics		May	-3.2	-3.1	-2.5	-2.4	-2.4
-	-	-	-	-	April		IMF		April	-3.4	-3.1	-2.9	-2.6	-2.2
-94.7	-99.3	-106.7	-107.3	-111.4			Independent average			-2.9	-2.9	-2.8	-2.7	-2.7
-95.7	-103.5	-113.8	-114.9	-119.3			Average of forecasts received this month			-3.1	-3.2	-3.3	-3.2	-3.2
-81.0	-74.0	-85.3	-84.4	-87.6			Highest			-1.7	-1.5	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4
-105.4	-128.0	-128.7	-123.7	-136.0			Lowest			-3.4	-3.9	-3.7	-3.5	-3.7
-74.8	-96.7	-102.4	-103.4	-105.9	March		OBR		March	-2.4	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-2.9

Table M8: Medium-term forecasts for PSNB

PSNB (£ billion)							PSNB (per cent of nominal GDP)							
2026-27	2027-28	2028-29	2029-30	2030-31					2026-27	2027-28	2028-29	2029-30	2030-31	
City forecasters														
137.7	104.5	93.2	66.8	62.5	Aug	*	Capital Economics	*	Aug	4.3	3.2	2.7	1.9	1.7
-	-	-	-	-	Aug	*	EY	*	Aug	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Feb		HSBC	Feb	4.8	4.5	-	-	-	-
137.9	115	103	-	-	Feb		NatWest Markets	Feb	4.5	3.6	3.2	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Feb		Nomura	Feb	-	-	-	-	-	-
124.3	105.4	77.0	66.0	63.9	Nov		Pantheon	Nov	4.1	3.4	2.4	0.9	1.8	
123.0	107.0	100.0	81.0	78.0	Aug	*	Deutsche Bank	*	Aug	-	-	-	-	-
120.6	102.5	-	-	-	Aug	*	UBS	*	Aug	3.8	3.1	-	-	-
Non-City forecasters														
110.2	95.3	96.4	109.7	114.7	Aug	*	Beacon Economic Forecasting	*	Aug	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.9
-	-	-	-	-	Feb		British Chambers of Commerce	Feb	3.7	2.7	-	-	-	-
159.7	144.0	133.9	127.5	-	Aug	*	CEBR	*	Aug	5.0	4.3	3.9	3.6	-
120.0	110.0	-	-	-	Aug	*	Experian Economics	*	Aug	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Feb		ITEM Club	Feb	5.2	3.5	3.0	2.4	1.8	
113.6	83.1	74.1	66.7	73.5	Aug	*	NIESR	*	Aug	3.5	2.5	2.1	1.9	2.0
141.5	112.6	92.3	89.6	81.7	May		Oxford Economics	May	4.5	3.5	2.7	2.5	2.2	
122.5	101.3	88.3	68.4	61.2	April		IMF	April	3.9	3.1	2.6	2.0	1.7	
128.8	107.9	96.2	86.8	79.0			Independent average		4.3	3.4	2.8	2.3	2.1	
126.4	106.6	99.5	90.3	82.2			Average of forecasts received this month		4.0	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.2	
159.7	144.0	133.9	127.5	114.7			Highest		5.2	4.5	3.9	3.6	2.9	
110.2	83.1	74.1	66.0	61.2			Lowest		3.4	2.5	2.1	0.9	1.7	
109.7	96.3	85.0	61.7	58.3	March		OBR	March	3.5	2.9	2.5	1.8	1.6	

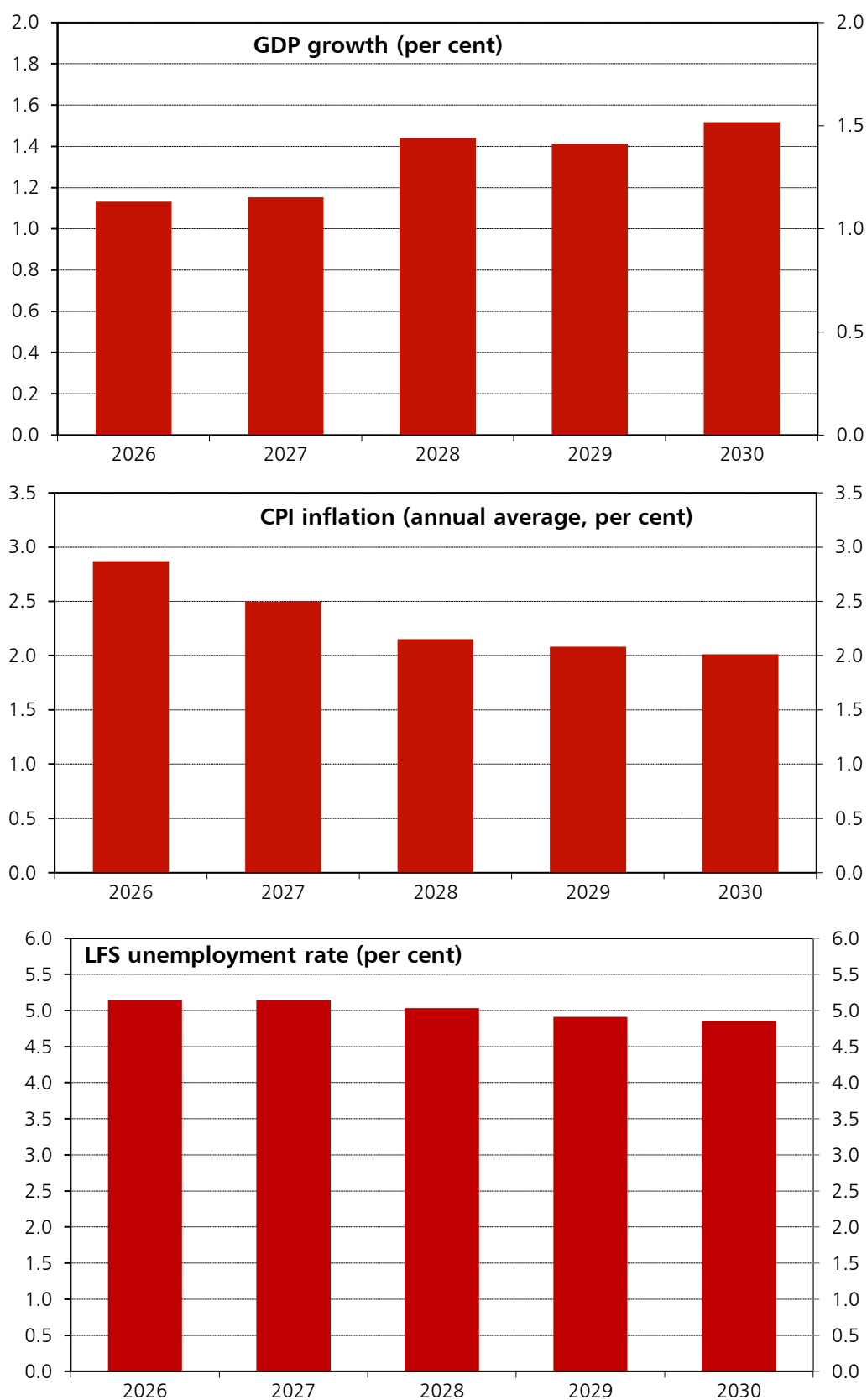
Table M9: Medium-term forecasts for house price inflation and the output gap

House price inflation (annual average, %)							Output gap (% of GDP)				
2026	2027	2028	2029	2030			2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
City forecasters											
1.7	2.0	2.6	-	-	Aug	*	Capital Economics	* Aug	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Aug	*	EY	* Aug	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Feb		HSBC	Feb	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Feb		Natwest Markets	Feb	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Feb		Nomura	Feb	-	-	-
1.8	-	-	-	-	Nov		Pantheon	Nov	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Aug	*	Deutsche Bank	* Aug	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Aug	*	UBS	* Aug	-	-	-
Non-City forecasters											
1.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.0	Aug	*	Beacon Economic Forecasting	* Aug	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Feb		British Chambers of Commerce	Feb	-	-	-
2.1	3.3	4.0	3.5	-	Aug	*	CEBR	* Aug	-	-	-
1.5	1.1	3.3	4.0	4.0	Aug	*	Experian Economics	* Aug	-	-	-
1.7	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	Feb		ITEM Club	Feb	-	-	-
1.0	1.0	2.9	3.7	4.0	Aug	*	NIESR	* Aug	-	-	-
1.2	0.8	2.4	5.8	6.8	May		Oxford Economics	May	-1.3	-1.6	-1.0
-	-	-	-	-	April		IMF	April	-0.9	-0.9	-0.6
1.6	1.9	3.0	3.8	4.1			Independent average		-1.3	-1.6	-1.0
1.6	1.7	2.8	3.2	3.3			Average of forecasts received this month		-	-	-
2.1	3.9	4.0	5.8	6.8			Highest		-1.3	-1.6	-1.0
1.0	0.8	1.5	1.6	2.0			Lowest		-1.3	-1.6	-1.0
2.4	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.4	March		OBR	March	-0.9	-0.5	-0.2
									-0.1		0.0

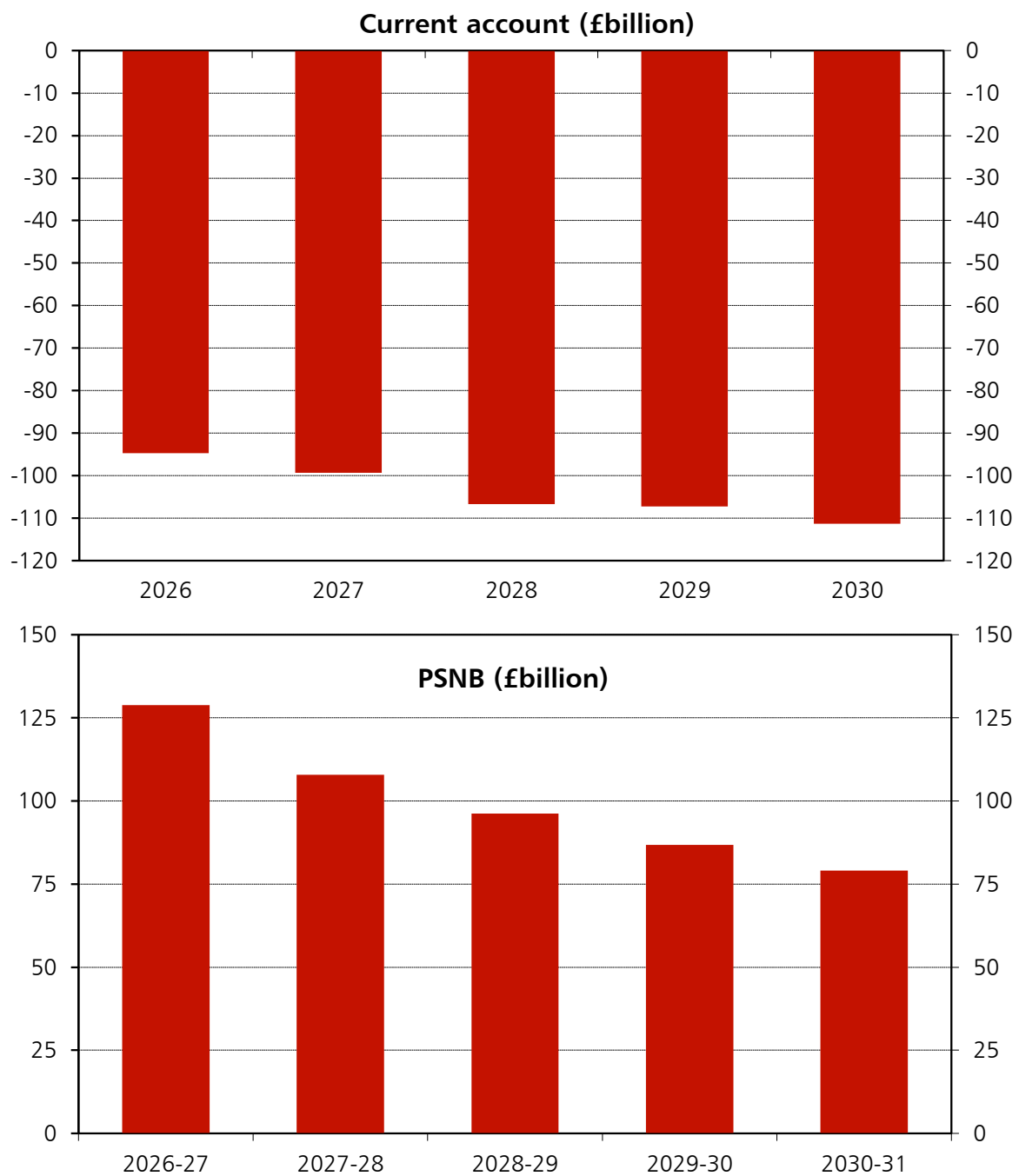
Table M10: Medium-term forecasts for GDP per worker and Employment growth

GDP per worker								Employment growth				
2026	2027	2028	2029	2030				2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
City forecasters												
-	-	-	-	-	Aug	*	Capital Economics	* Aug	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.9
-	-	-	-	-	Aug	*	EY	* Aug	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.4
-	-	-	-	-	Feb		HSBC	Feb	-	-	-	-
0.5	0.7	0.3	-	-	Feb		Natwest Markets	Feb	0.6	0.7	0.8	-
-	-	-	-	-	Feb		Nomura	Feb	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Nov		Pantheon	Nov	0.6	0.7	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Aug	*	Deutsche Bank	* Aug	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Aug	*	UBS	* Aug	0.9	0.8	-	-
Non-City forecasters												
0.9	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.5	Aug	*	Beacon Economic Forecasting	* Aug	0.4	0.1	0.0	-0.2
-	-	-	-	-	Feb		British Chambers of Commerce	Feb	-	-	-	-
0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.8	Aug	*	CEBR	* Aug	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
-	-	-	-	-	Aug	*	Experian Economics	* Aug	-	-	-	-
0.2	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.9	Feb		ITEM Club	Feb	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5
-	-	-	-	-	Aug	*	NIESR	* Aug	-	-	-	-
0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	May		Oxford Economics	May	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.0
-0.1	0.3	-	-	-	April		IMF	April	0.9	1.0	-	-
0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0			Independent average		0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5
0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.1			Average of forecasts received this month		0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5
0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.5			Highest		0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9
-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7			Lowest		0.3	0.1	0.0	-0.2
0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	March		OBR	March	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.7
												0.6

Average of new medium-term forecasts for GDP growth, CPI inflation and claimant unemployment



Average of new medium-term forecasts for the current account and PSNB



Annex 1: Forecasting institutions

B	Berenberg
BC	Barclays Capital
BCC	British Chambers of Commerce
BEF	Beacon Economic Forecasting
BLM	Bloomberg Economics
CapE	Capital Economics
CG	Citigroup
CBI	Confederation of British Industry
CEBR	Centre for Economics and Business Research
DB	Deutsche Bank
EE	Experian Economics
EIU	Economist Intelligence Unit
EP	Economic Perspectives
GS	Goldman Sachs
Het	Heteronomics
HSBC	HSBC Global Research
I	ICEAW
IHS	IHS Markit
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITEM	EY ITEM Club
JPM	JP Morgan Chase
KC	Kern Consulting
Liv	Liverpool Macro Research
MS	Morgan Stanley
N	Nomura
NIESR	National Institute of Economic and Social Research
OECD	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
OEF	Oxford Economic Forecasting
P	Pantheon
RSM	RSM UK
NW	NatWest Markets
S	Schroders Investment Management
SG	Societe Generale

Annex 2: Data definitions

GDP	National accounts, Table C2, Code ABMI
Private consumption	Households + NPISH, National accounts, Table C2, Code ABJR+HAYO
General government consumption	National accounts, Table C2, Code NMRY
Gross fixed investment	National accounts, Table C2, Code NPQT
Business Investment	National accounts, Table C2, Code NPEL
Domestic demand	National accounts, Table C2, Code YBIM
Total exports	National accounts, Table C2, Code IKBK
Total imports	National accounts, Table C2, Code IKBL
Output gap	The gap between actual output and trend (or potential) output, expressed as a percentage of trend (or potential)
CPI (Q4)	Consumer Price Indices release, Table 2, Code D7G7
RPI (Q4)	Consumer Price Indices release, Table 2, Code CZBH
Whole Economy Average Weekly Earnings (Total Pay)	Labour market statistics, Table 15, Code KAB9
Sterling index (Q4, Jan 2005=100)	Bank of England Monetary and Financial statistics division Code BK67
Official Bank Rate (Q4)	(Previously Bank of England repo rate (Q4)), Code BEDR
Oil price (\$ per barrel)	Brent crude, annual average
Nominal GDP growth	National accounts, Code IHYM
Productivity	Measured as output per hour worked
House price inflation	Q4 on Q4 annual percentage change in house prices
RHDI	National accounts, Table J2, Code NRJR
Employment growth	Labour market statistics, Table JOBS01, Code DYDC
LFS unemployment rate (Q4, per cent)	Labour market statistics, Table 1, Code MGSX
Claimant unemployment (Q4, mn)	Labour market statistics, Table CLA01, Code BCJD
Manufacturing Output	National accounts, Table B1, Code L2KX
World trade in goods and services	Annual growth of world trade in goods and services
Current account (£bn)	Balance of payments release, Table A, Code HBOP
Size of APF purchases (£bn)	http://www.bankofengland.co.uk/markets/apf/index.htm
Public Sector Net Borrowing	Public sector finances, Table PSA 1, Code J5II

Annex 3: Notation used in tables

- a: as a percentage of GDP
- b: non-durable consumption
- c: consumer expenditure less expenditure on durables and housing
- d: private sector investment, stockbuilding and durable consumption
- e: investment and stockbuilding combined
- f: contribution to GDP growth - percentage points
- g: end period
- h: calendar year
- i: financial year
- j: compensation of employees/head
- k: different definitions; refer to forecasters for details
- l: 3 month interbank rate
- m: general government current and capital expenditure plus stockbuilding
- n: average of spot price of Brent crude and Dubai light crude
- o: world trade in manufacturing
- p: ILO unemployment - millions
- q: Quarter on quarter a year ago
- r: PSNCR (Formerly PSBR)
- s: PSNB including the effect of financial interventions
- t: world GDP
- u: OPEC average
- v: final domestic demand
- w: percentage change
- x: based on Halifax house price index
- y: based on Nationwide house price index
- z: based on UK house price index
- aa: claimant unemployment rate
- ab: treaty deficit
- ac: Excluding Royal Mail Pension Fund & APF transfers
- ad: M4 growth
PSNB excludes the impact of financial sector interventions, but includes flows from
- ae: APF of the Bank of England. Includes impact of Royal Mail's pension fund
- af: Excludes corporate bonds
- ag: Annualised quarterly growth
- ah: Labour productivity measured as GDP per person employed.
- ir: OECD March 2021 Interim Report Annual GDP forecast

Annex 4: Organisation contact details

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