

Form AR21

Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992

Annual Return for a Trade Union

Name of Trade Union:	The Rugby Players Association		
Year ended:	31 August 2025		
List no:	755T		
Head or Main Office address:	C/O Buzzacott LLP		
	St Peters House		
	130 Wood Street		
	London		
Postcode	EC2V 6DL		
Website address (if available)	therpa.co.uk		
Has the address changed during the year to which the return relates?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	('X' in appropriate box)
General Secretary:	Christian Day		
Telephone Number:	07841 757 440		
Contact name for queries regarding the completion of this return	David Knight		
Telephone Number:	07776 543 191		
E-mail:	dknight@therpa.co.uk		

Please follow the guidance notes in the completion of this return

Any difficulties or problems in the completion of this return should be directed to the Certification Officer as below or by telephone to: 0330 109 3602

You should send the annual return to the following email address stating the name of the union in subject:

returns@certoffice.org

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Return of Members

(see notes 10 and 11)

Number of members at the end of the year					
	Great Britain	Northern Ireland	Irish Republic	Elsewhere Abroad (including Channel Islands)	Totals
	618				618
Total	618				A 618

Number of members at end of year contributing to the General Fund

618

Number of members included in totals box 'A' above for whom no home or authorised address is held:

Change of Officers

Please complete the following to record any changes of officers during the twelve months covered by this return

Position Held	Name of Officer ceasing to hold Office	Name of Officer Appointed	Date of change
Board member	F Clarke	L Ludlow	10 September 2025
Board member	R McConnochie	B Spencer	10 September 2025
Board member	S Townsend	R Capstick	10 September 2025
Board member	H Wells	J Heyes	10 September 2025
Board member	S Bern		10 September 2025
Board member	H Cowell		10 September 2025

State whether the union is:

a. A branch of another trade union?

Yes

No

If yes, state the name of that other union:

b. A federation of trade unions?

Yes

No

If yes, state the number of affiliated unions:

and names:

Executive Committee members (continued)

RPA Board members

The following were members of The Rugby Players Association Board throughout the year:

M Lahiff (Chair from 10 September 2025)
R McConnochie (Chair up to 10 September 2025)
F Clarke
S Townsend
W Evans
H Wells
B Connon
E Iyogun
S McIntyre
I Van Zyl
S Bern
T Emery
H Cowell

The following members of The Rugby Players Association Board resigned on 10 September 2025:

F Clarke
R McConnochie (Chair)
S Townsend
H Wells
S Bern
H Cowell
T Emery

The following members of The Rugby Players Association Board were appointed on 10 September 2025:

B Spencer
R Capstick
L Ludlow
J Heyes

Non-executive directors

The following were non-executive directors of The Rugby Players Association Board throughout the year:

M Rawlinson (Appointed 18 June 2025)
J Batchelar (Resigned 1 July 2025)
M Rider
H Bruce (Resigned 24 January 2025)
A Crimmens (Appointed 17 November 2025)
J Peacock (Appointed 17 November 2025)
N Rappolt
H Verwoert

Analysis of income from federation and other bodies and other income

(see notes 19 and 20)

Description	£
Federation and other bodies	
Grants from RFU and Premiership Rugby	1,610,010
Total federation and other bodies	1610010
Any Other Sources	
Contribution from Restart Rugby	35,000
Other income	5,430
Total other sources	40,430
Total of all other income	1,650,440

Analysis of benefit expenditure shown at the General Fund

(see notes 21 to 23)

			£
Representation – Employment Related Issues		brought forward	
		Advisory Services	
Representation – Non Employment Related Issues		Other Cash Payments	
		Education and Training services	
		Player development programme	748,351
		Player insurance	193,713
		Player legal support	34,634
		Education grants	6,350
Communications			
		Negotiated Discount Services	
Dispute Benefits		Other Benefits and Grants (specify)	
		Board member fees	62,241
		Board member expenses	899
carried forward		Total (should agree with figure in General Fund)	1,046,188

(See notes 21 and 23)

Fund 8		Fund Account	
Name:		£	£
Income	From members		
	Investment income (as at page 12)		
	Other income (specify)		
	Total other income as specified		
	Total Income		
	Interfund Transfers IN		
Expenditure	Benefits to members		
	Administrative expenses and other expenditure (as at page 10)		
	Total Expenditure		
	Interfund Transfers OUT		
	Surplus (Deficit) for the year		
	Amount of fund at beginning of year		
	Amount of fund at the end of year (as Balance Sheet)		
	Number of members contributing at end of year		

Fund 9		Fund Account	
Name:		£	£
Income	From members		
	Investment income (as at page 12)		
	Other income (specify)		
	Total other income as specified		
	Total Income		
	Interfund Transfers IN		
Expenditure	Benefits to members		
	Administrative expenses and other expenditure (as at page 10)		
	Total Expenditure		
	Interfund Transfers OUT		
	Surplus (Deficit) for the year		
	Amount of fund at beginning of year		
	Amount of fund at the end of year (as Balance Sheet)		
	Number of members contributing at end of year		

Political fund account

(see notes 24 to 33)

£

£

Political fund account 1		To be completed by trade unions which maintain their own political fund	
	Income		
	Members contributions and levies		
	Investment income (as at page 12)		
Other income (specify)			
	Total other income as specified		
		Total income	
Expenditure under section (82) of the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992 on purposes set out in section (72) (1) where consolidation of expenditures from the political funds exceeds £2,000 during the period			
	Expenditure A (as at page i)		
	Expenditure B (as at page ii)		
	Expenditure C (as at page iii)		
	Expenditure D (as at page iv)		
	Expenditure E (as at page v)		
	Expenditure F (as at page vi)		
	Non-political expenditure (as at page vii)		
		Total expenditure	
		Surplus (deficit) for year	
		Amount of political fund at beginning of year	
		Amount of political fund at the end of year (as <u>Balance Sheet</u>)	
		Number of members at end of year contributing to the political fund	
		Number of members at end of the year not contributing to the political fund	
		Number of members at end of year who have completed an exemption notice and do not contribute to the political fund	
Political fund account 2		To be completed by trade unions which act as components of a central trade union	
Income	Contributions and levies collected from members on behalf of central political fund		
	Funds received back from central political fund		
	Other income (specify)		
		Total other income as specified	
		Total income	
Expenditure	Expenditure under section 82 of the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992 (specify)		
	Administration expenses in connection with political objects(specify)		
	Non-political expenditure		
		Total expenditure	
		Surplus (deficit) for year	
		Amount held on behalf of trade union political fund at beginning of year	
		Amount remitted to central political	
		Amount held on behalf of central political fund at end of year	
		Number of members at end of year contributing to the political fund	
		Number of members at end of the year not contributing to the political fund	
		Number of members at end of year who have completed an exemption notice and do not therefore contribute to the political fund	

Analysis of administrative expenses and other outgoings excluding amounts charged to political fund accounts

(see notes 34 and 35)

		£
Administrative Expenses		
Remuneration and expenses of staff		439,385
Salaries and Wages included in above	376,551	
Auditors' fees		19,564
Legal and Professional fees		7,041
Occupancy costs		
Stationery, printing, postage, telephone, etc.		236
Expenses of Executive Committee (Head Office)		
Expenses of conferences		
Other administrative expenses (specify)		
Computer running costs		24,616
Subscriptions		10,094
Travel and subsistence		48,224
Telephone		9,796
Communications and website		24,556
Sundry		12,197
Staff training and welfare		33,478
Entertainment		
Insurance		15,078
Consultancy fees		47,749
Other Outgoings		
Bank charges		374
Outgoings on land and buildings (specify)		
Depreciation		1,235
Other outgoings (specify)		
Total		693,623
Charged to:	General Fund (Page 3)	693,623
Total		693,623

Analysis of investment income

(see notes 47 and 48)

	Political Fund £		Other Fund(s) £
Rent from land and buildings			
Dividends (gross) from:			
Equities (e.g. shares)			
Interest (gross) from:			
Government securities (Gilts)			
Mortgages			
Local Authority Bonds			
Bank and Building Societies			6,165
Other investment income (specify)			
			6,165
		Total investment income	6,165
		Credited to:	
		General Fund (Page 3)	6,165
		Political Fund	
		Total Investment Funds	6,165

Fixed assets account

(see notes 53 to 57)

	Land and Buildings		Furniture and Equipment £	Motor Vehicles £	Not used for union business £	Total £
	Freehold £	Leasehold £				
Cost or Valuation						
At start of year			10,106			10,106
Additions			9,600			9,600
Disposals						
Revaluation/Transfers						
At end of year			19,706			19,706
Accumulated Depreciation						
At start of year			9,597			9,597
Charges for year			1,235			1,235
Disposals						
Revaluation/Transfers						
At end of year			10,832			10,832
Net book value at end of year						
Net book value at end of year			8,874			8,874
Net book value at end of previous year						
Net book value at end of previous year			509			509

Analysis of investments

(see notes 58 and 59)

Quoted	All Funds Except Political Funds £	Political Fund £
Equities (e.g. Shares)		
Government Securities (Gilts)		
Other quoted securities (to be specified)		
Total quoted (as Balance Sheet) Market Value of Quoted Investment		
Unquoted		
Equities		
Subsidiary investment	2	
Government Securities (Gilts)		
Mortgages		
Bank and Building Societies		
Other unquoted investments (to be specified)		
Total unquoted (as Balance Sheet) Market Value of Unquoted Investments	2	

Analysis of investment income (controlling interests)

(see notes 60 and 61)

Does the union, or any constituent part of the union, have a controlling interest in any limited company?

Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>
---	-----------------------------

If YES name the relevant companies:

Company name	Company registration number (if not registered in England & Wales, state where registered)
RPA Management Limited	3173163

Are the shares which are controlled by the union registered in the names of the union's trustees?

Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>
---	-----------------------------

If NO, state the names of the persons in whom the shares controlled by the union are registered.

Company name	Names of shareholders

Summary sheet

(see notes 62 to 73)

	All funds except Political Funds	Political Funds £	Total Funds £
Income			
From Members	116,779		116,779
From Investments	6,165		6,165
Other Income (including increases by revaluation of assets)	1,650,440		1,650,440
Total Income	1,773,384		1,773,384
Expenditure (including decreases by revaluation of assets)			
Total Expenditure	1,741,055		1,741,055
Funds at beginning of year (including reserves)	361,860		361,860
Funds at end of year (including reserves)	394,189		394,189
Assets			
Fixed Assets			8,874
Investment Assets			2
Other Assets			713,200
		Total Assets	722,076
Liabilities		Total Liabilities	327,887
Net Assets (Total Assets less Total Liabilities)			394,189

Summary sheet

(see notes 62 to 73)

	All funds except Political Funds £	Political Funds £	Total Funds £
Income			
From Members			
From Investments			
Other Income (including increases by revaluation of assets)			
Total Income			
Expenditure (including decreases by revaluation of assets)			
Total Expenditure			
Funds at beginning of year (including reserves)			
Funds at end of year (including reserves)			
Assets			
Fixed Assets			
Investment Assets			
Other Assets			
		Total Assets	
Liabilities		Total Liabilities	
Net Assets (Total Assets less Total Liabilities)			

Ballots & Industrial Action- If you have 6 or more entries for either of these, please complete the Excel Spreadsheet

(see notes 74 to 80)

Did the union hold any ballots in respect of industrial action during the return period?	<input type="text" value="No"/>
If Yes How many ballots were held: <input style="width: 50px;" type="text"/>	
For each ballot held please complete the information below:	
Ballot 1	
Number of individual who were entitled to vote in the ballot	<input style="width: 80px;" type="text"/>
Number of votes cast in the ballot	<input style="width: 80px;" type="text"/>
Number of Individuals answering "Yes" to the question	<input style="width: 80px;" type="text"/> ¹
Number of individuals answering "No" to the question	<input style="width: 80px;" type="text"/> ²
Number of invalid or otherwise spoiled voting papers returned	<input style="width: 80px;" type="text"/> ³
	1-3 should total "Number of votes cast"
Were the number of votes cast in the ballot at least 50% of the number of individuals who were entitled to vote in the ballot	<input style="width: 60px;" type="text"/>
Does section 226(2B) of the 1992 Act apply in relation to this ballot (see notes 76-80)?	<input style="width: 60px;" type="text"/>
If yes, were the number of individuals answering "Yes" to the question (or each question) at least 40% of the number of individuals who were entitled to vote in the ballot	<input style="width: 60px;" type="text"/>
Ballot 2	
Number of individual who were entitled to vote in the ballot	<input style="width: 80px;" type="text"/>
Number of votes cast in the ballot	<input style="width: 80px;" type="text"/>
Number of Individuals answering "Yes" to the question	<input style="width: 80px;" type="text"/> ¹
Number of individuals answering "No" to the question	<input style="width: 80px;" type="text"/> ²
Number of invalid or otherwise spoiled voting papers returned	<input style="width: 80px;" type="text"/> ³
	1-3 should total "Number of votes cast"
Were the number of votes cast in the ballot at least 50% of the number of individuals who were entitled to vote in the ballot	<input style="width: 60px;" type="text"/>
Does section 226(2B) of the 1992 Act apply in relation to this ballot (see notes 76-80)?	<input style="width: 60px;" type="text"/>
If yes, were the number of individuals answering "Yes" to the question (or each question) at least 40% of the number of individuals who were entitled to vote in the ballot	<input style="width: 60px;" type="text"/>
Ballot 3	
Number of individual who were entitled to vote in the ballot	<input style="width: 80px;" type="text"/>
Number of votes cast in the ballot	<input style="width: 80px;" type="text"/>
Number of Individuals answering "Yes" to the question	<input style="width: 80px;" type="text"/> ¹
Number of individuals answering "No" to the question	<input style="width: 80px;" type="text"/> ²
Number of invalid or otherwise spoiled voting papers returned	<input style="width: 80px;" type="text"/> ³
	1-3 should total "Number of votes cast"
Were the number of votes cast in the ballot at least 50% of the number of individuals who were entitled to vote in the ballot	<input style="width: 60px;" type="text"/>
Does section 226(2B) of the 1992 Act apply in relation to this ballot (see notes 76-80)?	<input style="width: 60px;" type="text"/>
If yes, were the number of individuals answering "Yes" to the question (or each question) at least 40% of the number of individuals who were entitled to vote in the ballot	<input style="width: 60px;" type="text"/>

Ballots & Industrial Action: If you have 6 or more entries for either of these, please complete the Excel Spreadsheet

Ballot 4

Number of individual who were entitled to vote in the ballot

Number of votes cast in the ballot

Number of Individuals answering "Yes" to the question 1

Number of individuals answering "No" to the question 2

Number of invalid or otherwise spoiled voting papers returned 3

1-3 should total "Number of votes cast"

Were the number of votes cast in the ballot at least 50% of the number of individuals who were entitled to vote in the ballot

Does section 226(2B) of the 1992 Act apply in relation to this ballot (see notes 76-80)?

If yes, were the number of individuals answering "Yes" to the question (or each question) at least 40% of the number of individuals who were entitled to vote in the ballot

Ballot 5

Number of individual who were entitled to vote in the ballot

Number of votes cast in the ballot

Number of Individuals answering "Yes" to the question 1

Number of individuals answering "No" to the question 2

Number of invalid or otherwise spoiled voting papers returned 3

1-3 should total "Number of votes cast"

Were the number of votes cast in the ballot at least 50% of the number of individuals who were entitled to vote in the ballot

Does section 226(2B) of the 1992 Act apply in relation to this ballot (see notes 76-80)?

If yes, were the number of individuals answering "Yes" to the question (or each question) at least 40% of the number of individuals who were entitled to vote in the ballot

Ballot 6

Number of individual who were entitled to vote in the ballot

Number of votes cast in the ballot

Number of Individuals answering "Yes" to the question 1

Number of individuals answering "No" to the question 2

Number of invalid or otherwise spoiled voting papers returned 3

1-3 should total "Number of votes cast"

Were the number of votes cast in the ballot at least 50% of the number of individuals who were entitled to vote in the ballot

Does section 226(2B) of the 1992 Act apply in relation to this ballot (see notes 76-80)?

If yes, were the number of individuals answering "Yes" to the question (or each question) at least 40% of the number of individuals who were entitled to vote in the ballot

Ballots and Industrial Action: If you have 6 or more entries for either of these, please complete the Excel Spreadsheet

(see note 81)

***Categories of Nature of Trade Dispute**

- A: terms and conditions of employment, or the physical conditions in which any workers require to work;
- B: engagement or non-engagement, or termination or suspension of employment or the duties of employment, of one or more workers;
- C: allocation of work or the duties of employment between workers or groups of workers;
- D: matters of discipline;
- E: a worker's membership or non-membership of a trade union;
- F: facilities for officials of trade unions;
- G: machinery for negotiation or consultation, and other procedures, relating to any of the above matters, including the recognition by employers or employers' associations of the right of a trade union to represent workers in such negotiation or consultation or in the carrying out of such procedures

Did Union members take industrial action during the return period in response to any inducement on the part of the Union? YES/NO

No

If **YES**, for each industrial action taken please complete the information below:

Industrial Action 1

1. please tick the nature of the trade dispute for which industrial action was taken using the categories* below:

A B C D E F G

2. Dates of the industrial action taken: to

3. Number of days of industrial action:

4. Nature of industrial action.

Industrial Action 2

1. please tick the nature of the trade dispute for which industrial action was taken using the categories* below:

A B C D E F G

2. Dates of the industrial action taken: to

3. Number of days of industrial action:

4. Nature of industrial action.

Industrial Action 3

1. please tick the nature of the trade dispute for which industrial action was taken using the categories* below:

A B C D E F G

2. Dates of the industrial action taken: to

3. Number of days of industrial action:

4. Nature of industrial action.

use a continuation page if necessary

Industrial Action 4

1. please tick the nature of the trade dispute for which industrial action was taken using the categories* below:

A B C D E F G

2. Dates of the industrial action taken: to

3. Number of days of industrial action:

4. Nature of industrial action.

Industrial Action 5

1. please tick the nature of the trade dispute for which industrial action was taken using the categories* below:

A B C D E F G

2. Dates of the industrial action taken: to

3. Number of days of industrial action:

4. Nature of industrial action.

Industrial Action 6

1. please tick the nature of the trade dispute for which industrial action was taken using the categories* below:

A B C D E F G

2. Dates of the industrial action taken: to

3. Number of days of industrial action:

4. Nature of industrial action.

Industrial Action 7

1. please tick the nature of the trade dispute for which industrial action was taken using the categories* below:

A B C D E F G

2. Dates of the industrial action taken: to

3. Number of days of industrial action:

4. Nature of industrial action.

Industrial Action 8

1. please tick the nature of the trade dispute for which industrial action was taken using the categories* below:

A B C D E F G

2. Dates of the industrial action taken: to

3. Number of days of industrial action:

4. Nature of industrial action.

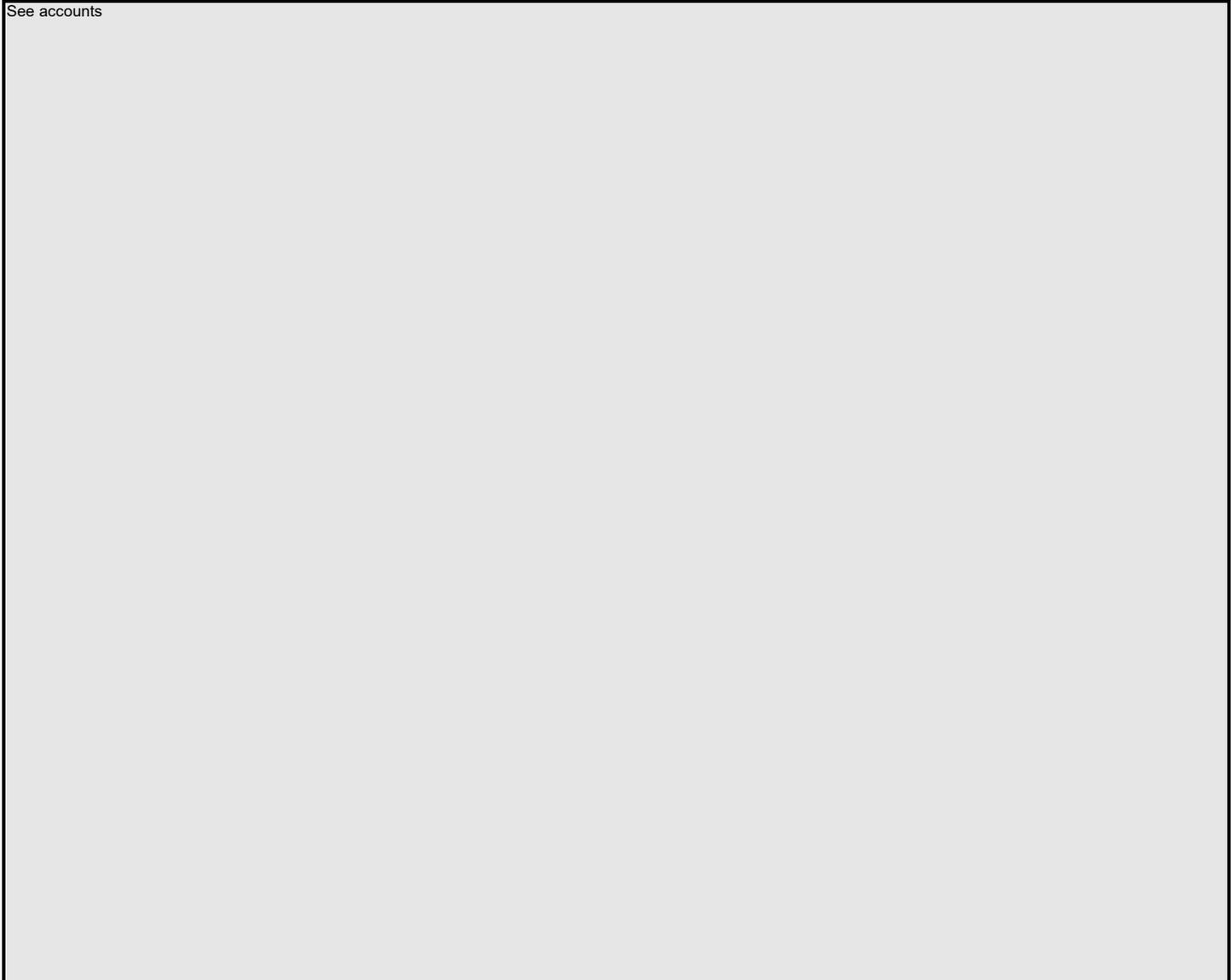
Ballots & Industrial Action- If you have 6 or more entries for either of these, please complete the Excel Spreadsheet

Notes to the accounts

(see notes 82 and 83)

All notes to the accounts must be entered on or attached to this part of the return.

See accounts



Accounting policies

(see notes 84 and 85)

See accounts

Signatures to the annual return

(see notes 86 & 87)

Including the accounts and balance sheet contained in the return. Please copy and paste your electronic signature here

Secretary's Signature: 	Chairman's Signature: 
	(or other official whose position should be stated)
Name: Christian Day	Name: Max Lahiff
Date: 13/01/2026	Date: 13/01/2026

Checklist

(see notes 88 to 89)

(please tick as appropriate)

Has the return of change of officers been completed? (see Page 2 and Note 12)	Yes		No	
Has the list of officers in post been completed? (see Page 2 and Note 12)	Yes		No	
Has the return been signed? (see Pages 23 and 25 and Notes 86 and 95)	Yes		No	
Has the auditor's report been completed? (see Pages 20 and 21 and Notes 2 and 77)	Yes		No	
Is a rule book enclosed? (see Notes 8 and 88)	Yes		No	
A member statement is: (see Note 80)	Enclosed		To follow	
Has the summary sheet been completed? (see Page 17 and Notes 7 and 62)	Yes		To follow	
Has the membership audit certificate been completed? (see Page i to iii and Notes 97 and 103)	Yes		No	

Checklist for auditor's report

(see notes 90 and 96)

The checklist below is for guidance. A report is still required either set out overleaf or by way of an attached auditor's report that covers the 1992 Act requirements.

1. In the opinion of the auditors or auditor do the accounts they have audited and which are contained in this return give a true and fair view of the matters to which they related? (See section 36(1) and (2) of the 1992 Act and notes 92 and 93)

Please explain in your report overleaf or attached.

2. Are the auditors or auditor of the opinion that the union has complied with section 28 of the 1992 Act and has:

- a. kept proper accounting records with respect to its transactions and its assets and liabilities; and
- b. established and maintained a satisfactory system of control of its accounting records, its cash holding and all its receipts and remittances. (See section 36(4) of the 1992 Act set out in note 92)

Please explain in your report overleaf or attached

3. Your auditors or auditor must include in their report the following wording:

In our opinion the financial statements:

- **give a true and fair view of the matters to which they relate to.**
- **have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the sections 28, 32 and 36 of the Trade Union and Labour Relations (consolidation) Act 1992.**

Auditor's report (continued)

See attached accounts

Signature(s) of auditor or auditors:

Burracott LLP

Name(s):

Alison Pyle

Profession(s) or Calling(s):

Chartered Accountant

Address(es):

130 Wood Street

London

Postcode

EC2V 6DL

Date

13/01/2026

Contact name for inquiries and telephone number:

02075561285

N.B. When notes to the account are referred to in the auditor's report a copy of those notes must accompany this return.

Membership audit certificate

made in accordance with section 24ZD of the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992

(See notes 97 to 103)

At the end of the reportign period proceding the one to which this audit relates was the total membership of the trade union greater than 10,000?

No

If "YES" please complete SECTION ONE below or provide the equivalent information on a separate document to be submitted with the completed AR21

If "NO" please complete SECTION TWO below or provide the equivalent information on a separate document to be submitted with the completed AR21

Membership audit certificate

Section one

For a trade union with more than 10,000 members, required by section 24ZB of the 1992 Act to appoint an independent assurer

- 1 In the opinion of the assurer appointed by the trade union was the union's system for compiling and maintaining its register of the names and addresses of its members satisfactory to secure, so far as is reasonably practicable, that the entries in its register were accurate and up-to-date throughout the reporting period?

Yes / No

- 2 In the opinion of the assurer has he/she obtained the inforamation and explanations necessary for the performance of his/her functions?

Yes / No

If the answer to **either** questions 1 or 2 above is "NO" the assurer must:

- (a) set out below the assurer's reasons for stating that
- (b) provide a description of the information or explanation requested or required which has not been obtained
- (c) state whether the assurer required that information or those explanations from the union's officers, or officers of any of its branches or sections under section 24ZE of the 1992 Act
- (d) send a copy of this certificate to the Certification Officer as soon as is reasonably practicable after it is provided to the union.

Membership audit certificate (continued)

Signature of assurer	
Name	
Address	
Date	
Contact name and telephone number	

Membership audit certificate

Section two

For a trade union with no **more than 10,000 members** at the end of the reporting period preceding the one to which this audit relates.

To the best of your knowledge and belief has the trade union during this reporting period complied with its duty to compile and maintain a register of the names and addresses of its members and secured, so far as is reasonably practicable, that the entries in the register are accurate and up-to-date?

Yes

If "No" Please explain below:

[Large greyed-out area for explanation]

Signature	<i>Buzzacott LLP</i>
Name	Alison Pyle
Office held	Director at Buzzacott LLP
Date	13/01/2026

The Rugby Players Association

Annual Report and Financial Statements

31 August 2025

Registered Trade Union
755T

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Reference and administrative information

Executive Committee:

Chairman M Lahiff

RPA Board I Van Zyl
M Lahiff
B Spencer
L Ludlow
W Evans
J Heyes
B Connon
S McIntyre
R Capstick
E Iyogun

Non-Executive Directors M Rawlinson
M Rider
N Rappolt
H Verwoert
A Crimmens
J Peacock

General Secretary C Day

Registered office 130 Wood Street
London
EC2V 6DL

Trade Union registration number 755T

Auditor Buzzacott Audit LLP
130 Wood Street
London
EC2V 6DL

Bankers HSBC Bank Plc
6th Floor
165 Fleet Street
London
EC4A 2DT

The Executive Committee presents its report together with financial statements for the year ended 31 August 2025.

Principal activity

The entity is a trade union for the professional rugby players of the Gallagher Premiership, GB 7s and Premiership Women's Rugby.

Business review

There was a surplus for the year after taxation amounting to £32,329 (2024 – surplus of £328,846).

The Executive Committee is satisfied that the Association has adequate resources to continue its operational existence for the foreseeable future and at least 12 months from the date of signing these financial statements. The Executive Committee also believes that the Association is well placed to manage its business risks and cash flows successfully over the forthcoming year.

The Association has in place a four-year funding agreement with Premier Rugby Ltd (PRL) and the Rugby Football Union (RFU), which commenced 1 July 2024 and provides core funding for the delivery of specific Player Support Services until the end of the 2027/2028 season. The Association is grateful for the donation received from the Injured Players Foundation (IPF)/RFU in the prior year which, combined with expenditure efficiencies, has resulted in a now stable and sustainable reserves position.

The Association has achieved a number of important milestones particularly becoming a co-signatory, alongside the Rugby Football Union and Premiership Rugby, of the Men's Professional Game Partnership. This new agreement will usher in improvements that will benefit future, current and former players and enable players to become meaningful partners in the development of rugby union in England in the years ahead. The Association has extended membership to all elite women's rugby players in England and is committed to co-creating a rugby ecosystem that is designed specifically for our growing women's membership.

Over the past 12 months we have supported hundreds of players through a period of unprecedented challenge and change. As the elite game stabilises, we aim to build a more sustainable rugby ecosystem with its players, their performance and wellbeing at its core.

Executive Committee members

Chair

R McConnochie
M Lahiff

Until 10 September 2025
From 10 September 2025

General Secretary

C Day

Executive Committee members (continued)

RPA Board members

The following were members of The Rugby Players Association Board throughout the year:

M Lahiff (Chair from 10 September 2025)
R McConnochie (Chair up to 10 September 2025)
F Clarke
S Townsend
W Evans
H Wells
B Connon
E Iyogun
S McIntyre
I Van Zyl
S Bern
T Emery
H Cowell

The following members of The Rugby Players Association Board resigned on 10 September 2025:

F Clarke
R McConnochie (Chair)
S Townsend
H Wells
S Bern
H Cowell
T Emery

The following members of The Rugby Players Association Board were appointed on 10 September 2025:

B Spencer
R Capstick
L Ludlow
J Heyes

Non-executive directors

The following were non-executive directors of The Rugby Players Association Board throughout the year:

M Rawlinson (Appointed 18 June 2025)
J Batchelar (Resigned 1 July 2025)
M Rider
H Bruce (Resigned 24 January 2025)
A Crimmens (Appointed 17 November 2025)
J Peacock (Appointed 17 November 2025)
N Rappolt
H Verwoert

Statement of Executive Committee's responsibilities

The Executive Committee is responsible for preparing the Report of the Executive Committee and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and accounting standards.

The Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidated) Act 1992 and the Trade Union Reform and Employment Rights Act 1993 requires the Executive Committee to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Association as at the year end and of its transactions for the year then ended.

In preparing these financial statements, the Executive Committee is required to:

- ◆ select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- ◆ make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and
- ◆ prepare the financial statements on a going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to assume that the trade union will continue in operation.

The Executive Committee is responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Association and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992 and the Trade Union Reform and Employment Rights Act 1993. It is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the trade union and for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

In so far as the Executive Committee is aware:

- ◆ There is no relevant audit information of which the trade union's auditor is unaware; and
- ◆ The Executive Committee have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

Report of the Executive Committee 31 August 2025

Auditor

Under Section 35, chapter 3, part 1 of the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992 and the Trade Union Reform and Employment Rights Act 1993, Buzzacott Audit LLP will be deemed to have been reappointed as auditor.

By order of the Executive Committee on 17 December 2025.

DocuSigned by:

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C Day

Secretary

Statement to Members issued in accordance with the Rugby Players Association's Annual Return as required by section 32A of the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992
31 August 2025

Income and expenditure

The total income of the Association for the period was £1,773,384 (2024 – £1,937,205). The Association's total expenditure for the year was £1,739,811 (2024 – £1,608,359). The Association does not maintain a political fund.

The income from subscription membership for the period was £116,779 (2024 – £135,206).

Salary paid and other benefits provided to the General Secretary

The General Secretary of the union was paid £120,305 (2024 – £131,627) in respect of salary and national insurance contributions and £2,642 (2024 – £2,532) in respect of pension benefits and £12,300 (2024 - £15,177) in respect of other benefits.

Irregularity statement

A member who is concerned that some irregularity may be occurring, or has occurred, in the conduct of the financial affairs of the union may take steps with a view to investigating further, obtaining clarification and, if necessary, securing regularisation of that conduct.

The members may raise any such concern with such one or more of the following as it deems appropriate to raise it with: the officials of the union, the auditor or auditors of the union, the Certification Officer (who is an independent officer appointed by the Secretary of State) and the police.

Where a member believes that the financial affairs of the union have been or are being conducted in breach of the law or in breach of the rules of the union and contemplates bringing civil proceedings against the union or responsible officials or Executive Committee, they should consider obtaining independent legal advice.

Independent auditor's report to the members of The Rugby Players Association

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of The Rugby Players Association for the year ended 31 August 2025 which comprise the statement of income and expenditure, the statement of financial position and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of principal accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion, the financial statements:

- ◆ give a true and fair view of the state of the Association's affairs as at 31 August 2025 and of its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- ◆ have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- ◆ have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992 and the Trade Union Reform and Employment Rights Act 1993.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Association in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Executive Committee's use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Association's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Executive Committee with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The Executive Committee is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinion on other matters prescribed by the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992 and the Trade Union Reform and Employment Rights Act 1993

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- ◆ the Association has kept proper accounting records in accordance with the requirements of section 28 of the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992 and the Trade Union Reform and Employment Rights Act 1993 and has maintained a satisfactory system of control over its transactions in accordance with the requirements of that section; and
- ◆ the financial statements agree with the accounting records.

Responsibilities of the Executive Committee

As explained more fully in the Executive Committee's responsibilities statement, the Executive Committee is responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Executive Committee determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Executive Committee is responsible for assessing the Association's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Executive Committee either intend to liquidate the Association or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992 and the Trade Union Reform and Employment Rights Act 1993 require us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- ◆ proper books of account have not been kept by the union in accordance with the requirements of the legislation;
- ◆ a satisfactory system of control over transactions has not been maintained by the union in accordance with the requirements of the legislation;
- ◆ the statement of income and expenditure to which our report relates, and the statement of financial position are not in agreement with the books of account of the union; and
- ◆ we have not obtained all the information and explanations necessary for the purposes of our audit.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below.

Our approach to identifying and assessing the risks of material misstatement in respect of irregularities, including fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations, was as follows:

- ◆ the engagement partner ensured that the engagement team collectively had the appropriate competence, capabilities and skills to identify or recognise non-compliance with applicable laws and regulations; and
- ◆ we obtained an understanding of the legal and regulatory frameworks that are applicable to the union and determined that the most significant frameworks which are directly relevant to specific assertions in the financial statements are those that relate to the reporting framework FRS 102 and the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992.

We assessed the susceptibility of the union's financial statements to material misstatement, including obtaining an understanding of how fraud might occur, by:

- ◆ making enquiries of management as to their knowledge of actual, suspected and alleged fraud; and

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements (continued)

- ◆ considering the internal controls in place to mitigate risks of fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations.

To address the risk of fraud through management bias and override of controls, we:

- ◆ performed analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships;
- ◆ tested journal entries to identify unusual transactions; and
- ◆ assessed whether judgements and assumptions made in determining the accounting estimates were indicative of potential bias.

In response to the risk of irregularities and non-compliance with laws and regulations, we designed procedures which included, but were not limited to:

- ◆ reading the minutes of meetings of those charged with governance; and
- ◆ enquiring of management as to actual and potential litigation and claims.

There are inherent limitations in our audit procedures described above. The more removed that laws and regulations are from financial transactions, the less likely it is that we would become aware of non-compliance. Auditing standards also limit the audit procedures required to identify non-compliance with laws and regulations to enquiry of the directors and other management and the inspection of regulatory and legal correspondence, if any.

Material misstatements that arise due to fraud can be harder to detect than those that arise from error as they may involve deliberate concealment or collusion.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at www.frc.org/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the Association's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 Section 33 of the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992 and the Trade Union Reform and Employment Rights Act 1993. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Association's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Association and the Association's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Buzzacott Audit LLP

Date: 18 December 2025

Buzzacott Audit LLP,
Statutory Auditor
130 Wood Street
London
EC2V 6DL

Buzzacott Audit LLP is eligible to act as an auditor in terms of section 1212 of the Companies Act 2006

Statement of income and expenditure Year ended 31 August 2025

	Notes	2025 £	2025 £	2024 £	2024 £
Income and expenditure					
Income					
Subscriptions	1		116,779		135,206
Contributions from funding bodies	1		1,610,010		1,601,999
Donations received	1		—		200,000
Contribution from Restart Rugby			35,000		—
Other income			5,430		—
Interest			6,165		—
			1,773,384		1,937,205
Expenditure					
Wages and salaries		376,551		377,957	
Employers' national insurance		49,856		54,018	
Staff pension cost		12,978		11,558	
Staff training and welfare		33,478		30,321	
Player insurance		193,713		80,192	
Player legal support		34,634		31,878	
Education Grants		6,350		7,445	
Personal Development Programme direct costs		748,351		784,619	
Board member fees		62,241		55,370	
Board member expenses		899		461	
Legal and professional		7,041		6,773	
Consultancy fees		47,749		8,392	
Telephone		9,796		10,950	
Printing, postage and stationery		236		97	
Information technology		24,616		25,225	
Travelling and subsistence		48,224		39,122	
Subscriptions		10,094		13,282	
UK Entertainment		—		1,991	
Insurance		15,078		12,490	
Depreciation		1,235		895	
Audit fees		19,564		23,352	
Communications and website		24,556		17,361	
Sundry		12,197		14,412	
Bank charges		374		198	
			1,739,811		1,608,359
Operating surplus before taxation	2		33,573		328,846
Taxation charge	4		(1,244)		—
Surplus for the year			32,329		328,846
Accumulated surplus as at 1 September 2024			361,860		33,014
Accumulated surplus as at 31 August 2025			394,189		361,860

All activities are continuing.

There were no recognised gains or losses other than the surplus for the financial period.

The accompanying accounting policies and notes form an integral part of these financial statements.

Statement of financial position 31 August 2025

	Notes	2025 £	2025 £	2024 £	2024 £
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	5		8,874		509
Investments	6		2		2
			8,876		511
Current assets					
Debtors	7	173,942		189,122	
Cash at bank and in hand		289,258		470,715	
Short term deposits		250,000		—	
		713,200		659,837	
Liabilities:					
Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	8	(326,201)		(298,488)	
Net current assets			386,999		361,349
Total assets less current liabilities			395,875		361,860
Provision for liabilities					
Deferred tax	9		(1,686)		—
Net assets			394,189		361,860
Represented by:					
Funds					
General		394,189		361,860	
			394,189		361,860

The Executive Committee has taken advantage of special exemptions conferred by FRS 102 Section 1A applicable to small companies in the preparation of the financial statements and have done so on the grounds that, in their opinion, the Association qualifies as a small reporting entity.

The financial statements were approved by the Executive Committee on 17 December 2025 and are signed on their behalf by M Lahiff:

DocuSigned by:

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M Lahiff

Chair

Trade Union Registration Number: 755T.

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention and in accordance with applicable United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 Section 1A – The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102).

The format of the financial statements has been adapted from that prescribed by the Companies Act 2006 to better reflect the nature of the Association's activities.

The trade union has not prepared consolidated financial statements on the grounds that, taken together with its subsidiary, it would have qualified as a small group under Part 15 of the Companies Act 2006. These financial statements therefore present information about the trade union as an individual undertaking and not about its group.

Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Preparation of the financial statements requires the Executive Committee to make significant judgements and estimates.

The items in the financial statements where these judgements and estimates have been made include:

- ◆ estimating the useful economic life of tangible fixed assets for the purpose of determining a depreciation rate;
- ◆ estimating the Association's income and expenditure flows for the purpose of preparing cash flow forecasts and budgets to assist in the assessment of going concern (see below); and
- ◆ the allocation of staff and other costs between The Rugby Players Association and its subsidiary RPA Management Limited.

Assessment of going concern

The Executive Committee is satisfied that the Association has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and at least 12 months from the date of signing of these financial statements.

The Executive Committee has concluded that there are no material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the Association to continue as a going concern.

The Association has in place a four-year funding agreement with PRL and RFU, which commenced 1 July 2024 and provides core funding for the delivery of specific player welfare projects until the end of the 2027/2028 season. The Association is grateful for the donation received from the IPF/RFU in the prior year which, combined with expenditure efficiencies, has resulted in a stable and sustainable reserves position.

Statement of cash flows

The financial statements do not include a statement of cash flows because the Association, as a small reporting entity, is exempt from the requirement to prepare such a statement under Financial Reporting Standard 102 Section 1A.

Income

Income from player subscriptions is the total amount receivable by the Association from players in the year. Contributions from funding bodies are recognised when agreed amounts are due from the respective bodies for the period being reported on. Donations are recognised in the Statement of Income and Expenditure where there is entitlement, probable receipt and the amount can be measured with sufficient reliability.

Deferred taxation

Deferred tax is recognised on all timing differences where the transactions or events that give the Association an obligation to pay more tax in the future, or a right to pay less tax in the future, have occurred by the balance sheet date. Deferred tax assets are recognised when it is more likely than not that they will be recovered. Deferred tax is measured on an undiscounted basis using rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date.

Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Items are capitalised where the purchase price exceeds £250 and the useful economic life is greater than one year. Depreciation on fixed assets is provided at rates estimated to write off the cost or revalued amounts, less the estimated residual value of each asset, over its expected useful life as follows:

Office equipment	33% straight line
------------------	-------------------

Investments

The investment in the subsidiary undertaking is included at its net asset value upon incorporation.

Financial instruments

The Association only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the Association and their measurement basis are as follows:

Financial assets - trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 7. Prepayments are not financial instruments. Amounts due from the Association's wholly owned subsidiary are held at face value less any impairment.

Principal accounting policies 31 August 2025

Financial instruments (continued)

Cash at bank - is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Cash on deposit - is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities – trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 8. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument. Amounts due to the Association's wholly owned subsidiary are held at face value less any impairment.

Pension costs

The trade union operates a defined contribution pension scheme for eligible employees. The assets of the scheme are held separately from those of the trade union. The annual contributions payable are charged to the statement of income and expenditure.

Debtors

Debtors are recognised at their settlement amount, less any provision for non-recoverability. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid. They have been discounted to the present value of the future cash receipt where such discounting is material.

Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and in hand represents such accounts and instruments that are available on demand or have a maturity of less than three months from the date of acquisition.

Cash on deposit

Notice deposits with a maturity of more than 90 days at the point of investment, are included on the balance sheet as investments in short-term deposits.

Creditors and provisions

Creditors and provisions are recognised when there is an obligation at the balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Creditors and provisions are recognised at the amount the Association anticipates it will pay to settle the debt.

Notes to the financial statements 31 August 2025

1 Income

Income is attributable to player subscriptions, donations and funding received by the Association which arose wholly from bodies within the United Kingdom.

2 Operating profit before taxation

The operating profit before taxation is attributable to the principal activity described in the report of the Executive Committee. It is derived entirely from within the United Kingdom.

The operating loss before taxation is stated after:

	2025 £	2024 £
Depreciation of tangible assets	1,235	895
Auditor's remuneration:		
. Audit fees	10,187	11,965
. Non-audit fees	9,377	11,387

3 Executive Committee and employees

The average number of persons employed by the trade union during the financial year amounted to 16 (2024 - 17).

The aggregate payroll costs of the above were:

	2025 £	2024 £
Wages & salaries	894,055	903,027
Social security costs	113,011	112,744
Other pension costs	37,788	36,341
Termination payments	4,944	—
	1,049,798	1,052,112

Included in the above are wages and salaries costs of £610,413 (2024 – £608,579) and associated social security and pension costs which are included as expenses of the Personal Development Programme within the income and expenditure account.

The Executive Committee received the following remuneration (including employer's national insurance contributions) in the year.

	2025 £	2024 £
General Secretary	120,305	131,627
RPA Players Board and Management Board Members	62,241	55,370

During the year, pension costs totalling £2,642 (2024 – £2,532) were paid in respect of the General Secretary. The General Secretary also received other benefits during the year totalling £12,300 (2024 - £15,177). Of this, a total of £nil (2024 – £nil) of salary and national insurance was recharged to RPA Management Limited.

4 Tax charge on ordinary activities

	2025 £	2024 £
Analysis of tax charge in the year		
UK corporation tax charge on profit for the year	—	—
Adjustment for tax on prior periods	(442)	—
Origination and reversal of timing differences	1,686	—
Effect of tax rate change on opening balance	—	—
Tax on ordinary activities	1,244	—

Factors affecting tax charge for the year

The tax assessed for the year is lower than (2024 – lower than) the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 19% (2024 – 19%). The differences are explained below:

	2025 £	2024 £
Profit on ordinary activities before tax	33,573	328,846
Profit on ordinary activities multiplied by standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 19% (2024: 19%)	6,379	62,480
Effects of:		
(Income)/expenses not (taxable)/deductible for tax purposes	1,127	(37,661)
Unutilised losses carried forward	—	(25,206)
Other movements in deferred tax not recognised	(5,820)	387
Adjustment for tax on prior periods	(442)	—
Current tax (credit) charge for the year (see note above)	1,244	—

5 Tangible fixed assets

	Office equipment £	Total £
Cost		
At 1 September 2024	10,106	10,106
Additions	9,600	9,600
At 31 August 2025	19,706	19,706
Depreciation		
At 1 September 2024	9,597	9,597
Charge for the year	1,235	1,235
At 31 August 2025	10,832	10,832
Net book value		
At 31 August 2025	8,874	8,874
At 31 August 2024	509	509

Notes to the financial statements 31 August 2025

6 Investments	Investment in group undertaking £
Cost	
At 1 September 2024	2
At 31 August 2025	2

At 31 August 2025 the Association held 100% (2024 - 100%) of the allotted share capital of the following:

Subsidiary undertaking	Country of incorporation	Class of share capital held	Proportion held	Nature of business
RPA Management Limited	England	Ordinary	100%	Management services

At 31 August 2025, the aggregate capital and reserves were a surplus of £3,643 (2024 – a surplus of £4,070) and the loss for the financial year ended on that date was £427 (2024 – profit of £25,772).

7 Debtors	2025 £	2024 £
Trade debtors	2,627	—
Prepayments and accrued income	57,835	41,026
Amounts owed by subsidiary undertaking (note 10)	102,143	146,437
Corporation tax recoverable	—	154
Other debtors	6,548	780
VAT recoverable	4,789	725
	173,942	189,122

8 Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	2025 £	2024 £
Trade creditors	80,777	35,014
Corporation tax	—	596
Accruals and deferred income	197,491	213,403
Social security and other taxation	41,693	42,865
Other creditors	6,240	6,610
	326,201	298,488

Deferred income comprises revenue received in advance.

	2025 £	2024 £
Balance at 1 September 2024	133,500	133,498
Amount released to income	(133,500)	(133,498)
Amount deferred in year	152,037	133,500
Balance at 31 August 2025	152,037	133,500

9 Deferred taxation

	2025 £	2024 £
At beginning of year	—	—
Charged during the year	1,686	—
At end of year	1,686	—

The provision for deferred taxation is made up as follows:

	2025 £	2024 £
Accelerated capital allowances	1,686	—

10 Related party transactions

Transactions with its subsidiary undertaking are as follows:

	2025 £	2024 £
Recharges from subsidiary undertaking	94,986	87,644
Recharges to subsidiary undertaking	185,409	184,451

Balances due to and from related parties at 31 August 2025 and 31 August 2024 are shown in note 7. None of these balances incur interest.

During the year, wages and salaries of £39,938 (2024 – £78,917) were recharged to Restart Rugby by the Association. Restart Rugby is considered to be a related party by virtue of one of the Trustees of Restart Rugby also being a senior manager of The Rugby Players Association. During the year Restart Rugby contributed £35,000 (2024 - £nil) towards the cost of the activities of the Association. A further £2,006 (2024 - £242) was received from Restart Rugby for the reimbursement of various event costs. At 31 August 2025, £5,000 was owed by Restart Rugby (2024 – £nil).