

## MARKET INVESTIGATION INTO ROLLING STOCK LEASING IN GREAT BRITAIN

### Notice of acceptance of final undertakings pursuant to section 159 of and Schedule 10 to the Enterprise Act 2002

1. On 26 April 2007 the Office of Rail Regulation (ORR), in exercise of its power under section 131 of the Enterprise Act 2002 (the Act), referred the leasing of rolling stock for franchised passenger services ('the rolling stock leasing market') and the supply of related maintenance services in Great Britain to the Competition Commission (CC) for investigation and report.
2. The CC investigated the matters referred to it in accordance with section 131 of the Act and concluded, in accordance with section 134(1) of the Act, that there were features of the rolling stock leasing market, either alone or in combination, which prevent, restrict or distort competition within the relevant market and, in accordance with section 134(2) of the Act, that an adverse effect on competition existed.
3. The CC published its report entitled *Rolling Stock Leasing* on 7 April 2009 (the report).
4. The CC found that one of the features that adversely affected competition in the market was that train operating companies have limited incentives to negotiate with ROSCOs over lease rentals and a cause of this was the non-discrimination requirements contained in the Codes of Practice.
5. In the report the CC considered that a package of remedies would be effective and proportionate in remedying the various features of the market identified as having an adverse effect on competition. One element of this package set out in the report in paragraphs 9.138 and 9.139 is to require that each of the ROSCOs amend its Code of Practice to remove the non-discrimination requirements.
6. On 9 June 2009, the CC gave notice of its intention to accept final Undertakings from Porterbrook Leasing Company Limited and provided an opportunity for representations to be made in relation to the Undertakings. The CC received and considered one representation from a third party. The CC has made some minor modifications to the Undertakings, which it does not consider to be material and has decided in accordance with paragraph 5 of Schedule 10 to the Act, that the Undertakings, as modified, do not require further consultation.
7. On 1 July 2009, Porterbrook Leasing Company Limited gave the Undertakings to the CC [as modified].
8. The CC under section 159 of the Act now accepts the Undertakings as given by Porterbrook Leasing Company Limited, a copy of which is annexed to this Notice and the Undertakings come into force accordingly.
9. This Notice and the Undertakings will be published on the CC website.

(signed) DIANA GUY  
Group Chairman  
10 July 2009

# **MARKET INVESTIGATION INTO ROLLING STOCK LEASING IN GREAT BRITAIN**

## **Final Undertakings given by Porterbrook Leasing Company Limited to amend the Code of Practice**

On 26 April 2007, the Office of Rail Regulation referred the leasing of rolling stock for franchised passenger services ('the rolling stock leasing market') and the supply of related maintenance services in Great Britain to the Competition Commission (CC) for investigation. The reference was made under section 131 of the Enterprise Act 2002 (the Act).

The CC published a report entitled *Rolling Stock Leasing market investigation* on 7 April 2009 (the report).

Porterbrook Leasing Company Limited, on behalf of itself and its subsidiaries, gives the following undertakings to the CC pursuant to sections 138 and 159 of the Act to take action requisite as part of a package of remedies for the purpose of mitigating or preventing the adverse effects on competition identified in the report.

### **1. Interpretation and definitions**

- 1.1 The headings used in these Undertakings are for convenience and shall have no legal effect.
- 1.2 Unless the context requires otherwise, the singular shall include the plural and vice versa.
- 1.3 References to recitals, paragraphs, subparagraphs and appendices are references to the recitals to, paragraphs and subparagraphs of, and appendices to, these Undertakings.
- 1.4 The appendix to these Undertakings forms part of these Undertakings.
- 1.5 Except where terms are expressly defined otherwise, the Interpretation Act 1978 shall apply to these Undertakings as it does to Acts of Parliament.
- 1.6 Paragraph references to the Code of Practice refer to the main body of the Code of Practice and unless otherwise stated are not references to the Foreword of the Code of Practice.
- 1.7 For the purpose of these Undertakings (with the exception of the Appendix attached to these Undertakings):

<b>Act</b>	means the Enterprise Act 2002;
<b>Appendix</b>	means the appendix to these Undertakings;
<b>CC</b>	means Competition Commission;
<b>Code of Practice</b>	means the Code of Practice first issued by Porterbrook in 2002 and as set out in the Appendix;
<b>Commencement Date</b>	means the date on which these Undertakings are accepted by the CC;

<b>ORR</b>	means the Office of Rail Regulation or any successor body to the Office of Rail Regulation;
<b>Porterbrook</b>	means Porterbrook Leasing Company Limited or any successor entity or entities to it that adhere to the Code of Practice;
<b>Principal Period</b>	means the period ending 30 days from the Commencement Date or such longer period as the CC may allow;
<b>Principal Undertakings</b>	means the undertakings given by Porterbrook in paragraph 3;
<b>Report</b>	means the CC's final report of 7 April 2009 on the Rolling Stock Leasing market investigation;
<b>Revised Code of Practice</b>	means the Code of Practice having been amended in accordance with paragraph 3 of these Undertakings;
<b>Undertakings</b>	means these undertakings given by Porterbrook.

## **2. Commencement**

2.1 The obligations in these Undertakings will come into force on the Commencement Date.

## **3. Principal Undertakings**

3.1 Porterbrook undertakes that it will amend the Code of Practice as specified in paragraph 4 within the Principal Period.

3.2 Porterbrook undertakes that it will amend the Code of Practice as specified in paragraph 5 within the Principal Period to ensure that the terms and expressions used in the Code of Practice are up to date.

## **4. Amending the Code of Practice**

4.1 The Code of Practice will be amended as follows:

4.1.2. In the third sentence of paragraph 1.1, for the word 'equitable' substitute 'reasonable'.

4.1.3. In the third sentence of paragraph 1.1, omit the words 'with any differences in the terms offered to individual customers being justifiable on fair and reasonable criteria as outlined in this Code'.

4.1.4. In the heading immediately before paragraph 1.3, for the words 'Fairness and non-discrimination' substitute 'Fair and reasonable terms'.

4.1.5. In paragraph 1.3, omit the first sentence 'We will not discriminate, except on the basis of the criteria outlined in this Code, between customers in relation to: the price at which stock is leased or offered for lease; other terms connected to the leasing of rolling stock, including maintenance and modifications; or in relation to the sub-lease, sale or disposal by other means of stock.'

- 4.1.6. Immediately before paragraph 1.4, insert as a heading the words 'Non-preferential treatment for vertically integrated companies'.
- 4.1.7. In paragraph 1.4, for the words 'except on the basis of the criteria outlined in this Code, to that customer' substitute 'to that customer, except on the basis of the factors outlined in this Code in paragraph 2.21, although in exceptional circumstances additional factors may be taken into account'.
- 4.1.8. In the second sentence of paragraph 1.5, omit the words 'and non-discriminatory'.
- 4.1.9. In the third sentence of paragraph 1.5, for the words 'equitable basis as outlined in section 4 of this Code' substitute 'reasonable basis'.
- 4.1.10. Move the text of paragraph 1.5 (as amended) to after paragraph 1.3 and renumber as a new paragraph 1.4. Renumber paragraph 1.4 as a new paragraph 1.5.
- 4.1.11. In the first sentence of paragraph 2.2, after the words 'paragraphs 2.3 to' insert '2.20 and'.
- 4.1.12. In the first sentence of paragraph 2.21, omit the words 'and in a non-discriminatory manner'.
- 4.1.13. In the second sentence of paragraph 2.21, omit the words 'in exceptional circumstances'.
- 4.1.14. In the second sentence of paragraph 2.21, for the word 'criteria' substitute 'factors'.
- 4.1.15. In the heading immediately before paragraph 4.2, omit the word 'Non-discrimination'.
- 4.1.16. Omit all of paragraph 4.2.
- 4.1.17. Omit all of paragraph 4.3.
- 4.1.18. In the second sentence of paragraph 5.2, omit the words 'and non-discrimination'.

## **5. Updating the Code of Practice**

- 5.1. The Code of Practice will be amended as follows:

- 5.1.1. For each reference to 'Franchising Director', substitute 'Secretary of State for Transport, Scottish Ministers or other relevant authority, as appropriate'.
- 5.1.2. In paragraph 1.1 of the Foreword, before the words 'Rail Regulator's' insert 'then'. For each reference to 'Rail Regulator' (other than in paragraph 1.1 of the Foreword) substitute 'Office of Rail Regulation'.
- 5.1.3. For each reference to 'Strategic Rail Authority', substitute 'Department for Transport or Transport Scotland'.
- 5.1.4. In paragraph 5.1, for the words 'Director General of Fair Trading' substitute 'Office of Fair Trading'.

## **6. Ancillary matters**

- 6.1 Porterbrook undertakes to submit to the CC and the ORR a copy of the Revised Code of Practice as soon as possible after having made the amendments indicated in paragraphs 4 and 5 and in any case within the Principal Period and provide all other necessary documents and information as the CC or ORR requests to show compliance with the Principal Undertakings.
- 6.2 If Porterbrook operates a website, Porterbrook undertakes to publish the Revised Code of Practice on its website in a prominent manner with a note explaining that the Code of Practice has been amended to comply with the requirements in these Undertakings implementing the remedies set out in paragraphs 9.138 and 9.139 of the report.
- 6.3 Porterbrook undertakes to send a copy of the Revised Code of Practice to each entity to which it currently leases passenger rolling stock and which uses any such rolling stock on franchised passenger services in Great Britain with a note explaining that the Code of Practice has been amended to comply with the requirements in these Undertakings implementing the remedies set out in paragraphs 9.138 and 9.139 of the report.
- 6.4 Porterbrook acknowledges and accepts that the text omitted from the Code of Practice in accordance with paragraph 4 will cease to have effect.
- 6.5 Porterbrook undertakes that, except with the written approval of the ORR, it will not reinstate into the Revised Code of Practice the omissions as specified in paragraph 4 nor any other wording that has similar effect.
- 6.6 Porterbrook undertakes that it will report to the CC explaining the progress it has made towards satisfaction of the Principal Undertakings or on such other matters relating to compliance with the Undertakings as the CC may from time to time direct.

## **7. Effect of invalidity**

- 7.1 Porterbrook undertakes that should any provision of these Undertakings be contrary to law or invalid for any reason Porterbrook shall continue to observe the remaining provisions.
- 7.2 Porterbrook undertakes that it shall not rely on any default or want of authority on the part of any of its subsidiaries or of any officer or employee thereof in the execution of these Undertakings unless directed to do so by the CC.

## **8. Provision of information to the CC and the ORR**

- 8.1 Porterbrook undertakes that it shall promptly provide to the CC such information as the CC may reasonably require for the purpose of performing any of its functions under these Undertakings or under sections 159, 160 and 167(7) of the Act.
- 8.2 Porterbrook undertakes that it shall promptly provide to the ORR such information as the ORR may reasonably require for the purpose of performing any of its functions under these Undertakings or under sections 162, 163(6) and 167(6) of the Act.

## **9. Powers of direction**

9.1 Porterbrook undertakes to comply with such reasonable written directions as the CC or the ORR may from time to time give to take such steps within its competence for the purpose of carrying out or securing compliance with these Undertakings.

## **10. Subsidiaries**

10.1 Porterbrook undertakes to procure that its subsidiaries comply with these Undertakings as if they had been given by those subsidiaries.

## **11. Extension of time limits**

11.1 The CC may, where it considers appropriate, in response to a written request from Porterbrook showing good cause, or otherwise at its own discretion, grant an extension of any period specified in these Undertakings within which Porterbrook must take action.

## **12. Governing law**

12.1 Porterbrook recognizes and acknowledges that these Undertakings shall be governed and construed in all respects in accordance with English law.

12.2 In the event that a dispute arises concerning these Undertakings, Porterbrook undertakes to submit that dispute to the courts of England and Wales.

## **13. Termination**

13.1 Porterbrook recognizes and acknowledges that these Undertakings shall be in force until such time as they are varied, released or superseded under the Act.

13.2 Porterbrook recognizes and acknowledges that the variation, release or superseding of these Undertakings shall not affect the validity and enforceability of any rights or obligations that arose prior to such variation, release or superseding.

FOR AND ON BEHALF OF PORTERBROOK LEASING COMPANY LIMITED

(Signed) .....	Signature	(Signed) .....	Signature
Paul Francis .....	Name	Stephen McGurk.....	Name
Managing Director.....	Title	Legal Director .....	Title
1 July 2009.....	Date	1 July 2009 .....	Date

**Porterbrook Leasing Company Limited**

**Code of Practice**

## **Code of Practice**

### **FOREWORD**

**1.** In July 1998 the Government issued a White Paper which referred to and accepted the Rail Regulator's recommendation that rolling stock leasing companies should be asked to produce Codes of Practice covering their dealings with train operating companies. This Code of Practice (the "Code") has been prepared by Porterbrook Leasing Company Limited ("Porterbrook") in response to that recommendation and sets out our approach to the market and the manner in which our customers can expect to build constructive partnerships with us. The Code explains the basis on which our business practices are founded and indicates our understanding and support of the public interest objective of creating a safe, competitive and efficient rail industry which meets the needs of passengers.

### **2. Our Business Philosophy**

**2.1** We are in business to offer a full range of rolling stock leasing services tailored to meet our customers' particular needs. We have a long term financial interest in the rolling stock that we own and a long term commitment to the industry.

**2.2** In fulfilling our role, our key business objectives are:

- to provide a safe, reliable and efficient service that customers and passengers regard as good value for money;
- to build long-term relationships with our customers; and
- to show professionalism in all that we do.

**2.3** We will at all times seek to act fairly and to develop constructive relationships with all participants in the rail industry, including existing franchisees, potential new customers, other Rolling Stock Leasing businesses, the Rail Regulator, the Franchising Director and the proposed Strategic Rail Authority.

### **3. Our Service Commitment**

**3.1** We aim to offer customers a full range of services covering, depending on customer requirements: the provision of operating leases; the management of new vehicle procurement; and the provision of maintenance services.

**3.2** We are committed to supporting our customers in their role of providing passengers with a safe, economically efficient and reliable railway service. In doing this we will:

- act fairly and reasonably in all our dealings;
- seek to respond to requests in a timely manner having regard to customer needs;
- strive for continuous improvement in the reliability and quality of our rolling stock in so far as such matters are within our control;
- engage in a regular dialogue with lessees regarding our current service performance and future plans;

- invest in our existing rolling stock to maintain its commercial attractiveness where it is economic to do so;
- accept performance and investment risks where it is appropriate and practical to do so; and
- be a source of advice or guidance to our customers on rolling stock.

#### **4. Safety**

**4.1** We are fundamentally committed to the provision of a safe and secure railway system and this is a key priority in respect of all our customer relationships.

#### **5. Complaints Procedure**

**5.1** Any customer, or potential customer who believes that the terms of this Code have been breached, should in the first instance contact Paul Francis, the Compliance Officer for Porterbrook, at Burdett House, Becket Street, Derby, DE1 1JP.

## 1. Introduction

1.1 This Code establishes a behavioural framework for the conduct of passenger rolling stock leasing over the national railway network of Great Britain. It is designed to provide appropriate assurances for our customers whilst not unnecessarily restricting commercial activity in a rapidly changing market. We are committed to adhere to the provisions of this Code, under which all customers can expect to receive fair and equitable treatment from this Rolling Stock Leasing Company (ROSCO), with any differences in the terms offered to individual customers being justifiable on fair and reasonable criteria as outlined in this Code. This Code is also designed to ensure that all contracts are entered into between customers and suppliers in a free and competitive environment.

1.2 We will apply this Code in a manner which takes into account the interests of the Train Operating Companies (TOCs) and passengers whilst satisfying our requirement to secure a commercial return on investment. The Code establishes a general behavioural framework rather than a set of rigid rules, as the latter would inhibit the proper development of the market and, therefore, would not be in the interest of either passengers or the industry.

### Fairness and non-discrimination

1.3 We will not discriminate, except on the basis of the criteria outlined in this Code, between customers in relation to: the price at which stock is leased or offered for lease; other terms connected to the leasing of rolling stock, including maintenance and modifications; or in relation to the sub-lease, sale or disposal by other means of stock. We will always seek to offer terms that are fair and reasonable and in accordance with this Code and under no circumstances will we abuse or seek to abuse any significant market power we may have as a result of the particular market conditions prevailing from time to time.

1.4 Where a customer is owned in whole or in part or controlled by this company or is directly or indirectly owned in whole or in part or controlled by a company which also owns or controls this company we will not give any preference, except on the basis of the criteria outlined in this Code, to that customer.

1.5 In addition, we also accept the importance of behaving in a fair and reasonable manner at the time of franchise renewal and, to that end, we will not abuse any significant market power that we might enjoy at that time. We will offer quotes to potential franchise operators supported by the Franchising Director on a fair and non-discriminatory basis. Our dealings with potential franchise operators will be on a fair and equitable basis as outlined in section 4 of this Code.

### Enforceability and Compliance

1.6 The Code must be seen in the context of the legal and contractual relationship which exists between this company and its customers. It is important to appreciate that the Code does not constitute a contract and does not constitute an agreement or intention to vary, waive, amend, replace or add to any existing contractual terms.

1.6 We will seek to comply with the provisions of this Code. Principal responsibility for compliance with the Code shall lie with the Compliance Officer identified in the Foreword.

## 2. Areas of Application

### Lease Terms

#### Introduction

2.1 We will continue to adopt a flexible and customer-driven approach to all aspects of lease terms and seek, so far as is possible, to meet the individual needs of specific customers. We will offer prices and other terms which reflect the value of the services provided and risks assumed.

**2.2** In considering customer requests in relation to proposed or existing lease terms (including requests relating to the period of the lease; sub-leases; handbacks and cancellations; cascades; mixing of stock and modifications) we will normally take into account some or all of the criteria listed in paragraphs 2.3 to 2.22 below, as applicable, although, in exceptional circumstances, we may take into account additional criteria. Additional criteria applicable to individual leases will, whenever it is reasonably possible to do so and subject to confidentiality requirements, be identified to customers during negotiation of a lease, including during the negotiation of any variations of a lease.

#### Lease terms for new trains

**2.3** We will seek to ensure that any acceptance regime we negotiate in respect of new trains, to be procured by us from a manufacturer and leased to a customer, does not unfairly oblige the customer to accept trains which are not fit to enter revenue-earning service.

#### Flexible periods

**2.4** We will seek to accommodate customers' requirements for particular lease periods. The length of the proposed lease period is one of the factors influencing the lease charge (as listed in paragraph 2.21). In particular, lease charges will typically reflect the impact of different length leases on the expected value of the rolling stock over its entire lifetime, with lower charges tending to apply where uncertainty about releasing is reduced. The impact of specific lease periods on the lease charge will typically depend on:

- the contracted proportion of the future anticipated life of the rolling stock;
- the likely demand for the particular stock at the end of the proposed lease period;
- the extent to which the payments during the term of the lease facilitate raising finance for the relevant rolling stock;
- the reduced residual value risk when rolling stock is leased for longer periods of time;
- the reduced marketing costs associated with leases which are re-let on fewer occasions; and
- whether the lease and the franchise are coterminous.

#### Sub-leasing

**2.5** Customer requests to sub-lease rolling stock will usually be considered favourably and our consent given provided that we know the identity of the person using the rolling stock, where the rolling stock is to be located and are satisfied that the terms and conditions imposed on the sub-lessee are no less favourable than those in the original lease. In order for us to consent to the sub-lease of particular rolling stock, we will typically seek confirmation that:

- the sub-lessee will be able to operate and maintain the rolling stock to the required safety standards;
- any Government undertakings or any security interests in the rolling stock are maintained;
- the sub-lessee has a satisfactory operational record and creditworthiness such that it will not affect the primary lessee's obligations;
- there will be no reduction in the anticipated quality and reliability of the rolling stock concerned, taking into account the proposed use of the rolling stock;
- there will be no restriction placed on our security of interest in the rolling stock to be sub-leased; and
- there will be no reduction in capital allowances in respect of the rolling stock.

#### Handbacks and early termination

**2.6** A lease may contain provision for the handback of rolling stock or for the early termination of the lease, or both. There is a relationship between the inclusion of one or both of these provisions and the price at which the rolling stock is leased. For example, in the case of a lease containing an early termination provision, the value to the customer of the early termination provision will be reflected in the lease terms.

**2.7** Where a lease provides for the handback of rolling stock and the sharing between ourselves and the original lessee of any subsequent rental payments, we will use our best endeavours to find alternative uses for the rolling stock in the U.K.

**2.8** If a lease does not contain any provisions relating to the handback of rolling stock or the early termination of the lease, we will consider proposals for alternative arrangements for the use of the rolling stock in question. If alternative uses for the rolling stock can be arranged, we will explore with the original lessee the implications of such alternative use, including some release of the lessee's obligations under its existing lease.

#### Facilitating cascades between customers

**2.9** A special case of handback occurs when stock is cascaded, enabling TOCs to take advantage of newer stock which becomes available for leasing. Such transactions usually require the Franchising Director's approval and involve rolling stock transferring between several TOCs, at present mainly through sub-leasing arrangements.

**2.10** We will consider all reasonable requests for cascades and will (subject to the wishes of the existing lessee) bring opportunities for cascades to the attention of present and potential customers who we may reasonably believe may be interested in such rolling stock. It is to be noted that, depending on the nature of the rolling stock, the costs of performing any particular cascade, any material difference in the creditworthiness of the different TOCs involved, any government undertakings or security interests which may need to be transferred and the requirements of the underlying financing, some changes to lease charges may be required.

#### Mixing of Stock within Train Sets

**2.11** Where we lease individual vehicles, we do not expect to place any restriction on a customer combining these vehicles with other vehicles built to compatible standards and leased from another lessor, within the same train formation, provided that such arrangement is consistent with the required safety standards and does not adversely affect our existing contractual or financing arrangements.

**2.12** Where we lease multiple-units, a customer can combine such stocks with compatible multiple-units leased from other lessors to form a train where the units in question have compatible standards and safe operational characteristics (such as maximum speed).

**2.13** Where we lease a fixed formation train, a customer may not normally vary the formation of that train unless this is specifically provided for in the lease terms. However, we will consider reasonable proposals to vary fixed formation rolling stock and will assess the implications of such proposals on applicable lease charges. In doing so, we will take account of the impact of the proposed variation on:

- the loading on power units (if applicable);
- maintenance programmes, standards and safety requirements;
- the technical performance of the rolling stock (in terms of reliability, working life and maintenance requirements);

- the future commercial value of the rolling stock (including the nature of the offer that could be made on releasing the rolling stock); and
- the consent of third parties, if required.

**2.14** Where both we and another supplier own spare vehicles which, in combination, could allow a complete train or multiple-unit to be created, then we will negotiate in good faith with that supplier either a pooling arrangement or a purchase/sale price. We reserve the right to satisfy ourselves that the condition of the other supplier's rolling stock to be mixed or sold in this way is satisfactory and, in respect of pooling arrangements, that our rolling stock will remain commercially attractive to re-let at the end of the applicable lease period. In such circumstances we will negotiate in good faith and under the auspices of the Franchising Director.

#### Maintenance

**2.15** We will seek to develop and promote maintenance arrangements which have regard to the interests of passengers. Such arrangements will include a maintenance regime (that is the periodic overhaul of the rolling stock) which achieves required safety levels, sustains operating efficiency and preserves the working life of the train.

**2.16** We recognise that each customer will have specific requirements in relation to maintenance and we are willing to consider a range of possibilities including: the customer undertaking maintenance; our arranging maintenance or the sharing of such undertakings and arranging in a specified manner. Whichever option is adopted, it is of course essential that the required standards of safety and maintenance are observed and that there is proper opportunity for monitoring, inspection and enforcement.

Where we have contractual responsibility for maintenance we will process claims arising from this responsibility in a timely manner following the receipt of all relevant information from the customer.

**2.17** We will:

- be receptive to ideas from customers and suppliers as regards methods of improving rolling stock maintenance, including methods of improving the supply of spare parts;
- proactively seek ways of improving maintenance arrangements;
- ensure that arrangements are in place that promote an effective supply of 'scarce spares'; and
- offer, whenever practical, a performance regime commensurate with our ability to manage the associated risks.

**2.18** The basis for determining maintenance charges is that they should reflect the whole life cost of maintaining the asset. Where changes are made to the contracted maintenance arrangements, we will aim to agree an equitable allocation of any incremental costs or savings. The criteria that will be taken into account in allocating costs and savings will usually include one or more of the following, although in exceptional circumstances additional criteria may be taken into account:

- the period over which the costs or savings will arise;
- the impact of the change on the estimated residual value;
- the impact on the customer's operating costs; and
- the risks associated with the proposed changes.

#### Modifications

**2.19** We will consider all reasonable requests for rolling stock modifications subject to the existing conditions of the relevant lease. When considering such requests we will have regard to such factors as:

- whether the modification is compatible with the objectives of improving safety and reliability;
- whether the modification is likely to increase (or decrease) the value of the stock to subsequent lessees and, therefore, the residual value at the end of the current lease term;
- whether the modification will have an appreciable effect on the overall value of the broader portfolio of rolling stock; and
- the requirements of any relevant existing financing arrangements.

We will agree to share with the customer the cost of agreed modifications where we reasonably believe that the modifications will have a value to us after the expiry of the existing lease and if the required funds are available.

Where we are responsible for implementing mandatory safety modifications we will, subject to the terms of the lease and provided that the relevant customer co-operates, use reasonable endeavours to agree a suitable, compliant programme for fitment that minimises, where practicable and subject to relevant legal requirements, the time that vehicles are unavailable for revenue-earning service.

## Pricing Issues

### Avoidance of excessive or predatory prices

**2.20** We will seek to agree prices which are reasonable having regard to the economics of the rolling stock, the specific terms of the proposed contract and broader market conditions.

### Principal factors for determining and agreeing prices

**2.21** We will negotiate prices in good faith and in a non-discriminatory manner. The factors we take into account in agreeing a lease price will usually include some or all of the following although, in exceptional circumstances, additional criteria may be taken into account:

- the terms of the contract;
- the financing, acquisition and development costs of the rolling stock;
- maintenance arrangements and costs in respect of the rolling stock;
- the type and characteristics of the rolling stock;
- the physical condition and proposed use of the rolling stock;
- the estimated residual value of the rolling stock (see paragraph 2.22 below);
- the length of the contracted period;
- expected rental and performance characteristics of the rolling stock that could compete with the stock concerned;
- any customer specific factors (such as credit worthiness, operational record);
- current and anticipated levels of taxation, inflation and interest rates; and
- treatment of changes in applicable law.

## Residual Value

**2.22** The residual value of the rolling stock is the forecast value of the future income beyond the proposed contracted period of the lease, and constitutes a commercial risk accepted by ourselves. Our estimate of residual value will be determined mainly by the following factors:

- the projected level of lease rentals for the rolling stock;
- the projected working life of the rolling stock;
- the expected degree of utilisation of the stock over its remaining working life. This depends on both the expected balance between supply and demand in the rolling stock leasing market (or the relevant market segment) and also the nature of the stock (for example, the extent to which it can be used on different parts of the network);
- the economic, legal and regulatory environment (including safety and other matters);
- contract-specific factors, such as the proposed use of the train; and
- the discount rate(s) or cash flow implications applied to the particular lease.

## 3. Stock available for lease and disposal of stock

### Advertising of available stock

**3.1** From time to time, we will make available to all operators and to the Rail Regulator a list of stock which is available for lease, indicating the type, age and condition of the stock. We will respond promptly to bona fide enquiries from potential customers regarding the lease of such stock.

### Refurbishment and disposal

**3.2** The list of rolling stock available for lease will also indicate where we propose to dispose of a vehicle (i.e. withdraw for scrapping or sale outside of Great Britain). No rolling stock shall be disposed of until this statement of intention has appeared on a published list for at least three months, and the Franchising Director's condition relating to the disposal of vehicles has been complied with.

**3.3** We will explore with potential customers, upon reasonable request, the scope for refurbishing stock which is available for lease, in order to enhance its attractiveness, subject to the commercial considerations set out in paragraphs 2.19 and 2.21.

**3.4** "Stock available for lease" excludes rolling stock which is reserved by us for use as donor vehicles whose parts can be used as spares for other rolling stock; or as rolling stock available to be substituted for rolling stock currently on-lease and either the terms of the lease make specific provision for stock to be reserved or; because of the nature of the contract (in particular the payment or performance regime) it is reasonable for rolling stock to be reserved for substitution.

**3.5** A separate list of stock withheld as donor vehicles will be supplied to the Rail Regulator on those occasions when a list is provided under the terms of paragraph 3.1. We will minimise the number of donor vehicles and retain no more than the number of vehicles required to maintain a supply of spares at a prudent level. The criteria we would have regard to in deciding whether particular rolling stock should be reserved as a donor vehicle will normally include some or all of the following:

- our existing supply of equivalent spares;
- the anticipated requirement for such spares;

- the availability of alternative supplies; and
- any existing contractual obligations and safety requirements

#### **4. Re-leasing and future franchising rounds**

Information to bidders and Franchising Director

**4.1** We are committed to assisting the Franchising Director, or any successor, during the re-franchising process. We will offer lease and maintenance (when appropriate) terms to all qualified bidders during the re-franchising process in a timely manner. Having been selected as preferred supplier we will endeavour to enter into a contract in respect of a lease and (where appropriate) maintenance agreements with the selected bidder for the franchise, such that new leases will be in place in good time before the new franchise period is due to commence.

Non-discrimination

**4.2** In considering requests for lease renewals or new leases, we will not discriminate between, or give preference to, any customer.

**4.3** Different terms may be offered to individual customers where this would be justifiable on the basis of criteria such as those identified in this Code.

#### **5. Confidentiality**

**5.1** We will not disclose any confidential information to third parties in relation to our customers save where:

- the information is already in the public domain;
- there is a legal duty on us to disclose such confidential information;
- we are required to provide the information by the Rail Regulator, the Franchising Director or any successor, the Director General of Fair Trading or by any court or other competent authority;
- disclosure is made at the request of the customer; or
- disclosure is to our parent or affiliate provided that any such disclosure is made in accordance with any applicable undertakings to the Secretary of State relating to the disclosure of such information.

**5.2** We will respect our customer's entitlement to require, prevent or restrict the disclosure of confidential information. However, in keeping with the commitments of fairness and non-discrimination which we have given in this Code, customers should be aware that we will not withhold information nor disclose information (including information which the customer has requested to be disclosed) with the intention of restricting or distorting competition in the rolling stock market or in circumstances in which the disclosure may have the effect of so restricting or distorting competition.

**5.3** We expect our customers to observe similar standards in relation to confidential information provided to them.

#### **6. Complaints and contracts**

**6.1** One of our key objectives is to maintain constructive relations with our customers and avoid the need for our customers to invoke any complaints procedure. Where a customer considers that it does have cause to complain, we will always acknowledge the fact that a complaint has been made (in writing) and will take the complaint forward in a timely and efficient manner. Complaints should, in the first instance, be addressed to the contact identified in the Foreword.

**7. Liability and insurance**

**7.1** We will continue to make rolling stock property insurance available to our customers and charge on the basis of passing the cost of arranging such insurance through to customers. We will give proper consideration to any suggested alternatives in relation to insurance, subject to ensuring that our interests in the rolling stock are adequately protected.

**8. Arrangements for promoting, reviewing and changing the code**

**8.1** We will make copies of this Code available to all existing customers and on request to all prospective customers, and will take reasonable steps to make customers and prospective customers aware of the existence of the Code.

**8.2** The Code will be reviewed, and where appropriate amended, at periodic intervals. Prior to amending the Code we will consult with and take account of the views of the Rail Regulator in respect of such proposed amendments.

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