

Forecasts for the UK economy:

a comparison of independent forecasts

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FORECASTS FOR THE UK ECONOMY

Short-term forecasts, October 2025

This edition of the comparison contains 11 forecasts received this month, all of which were received between 1st - 10th October 2025. The tables below summarises the average and range of independent forecasts for 2025 and 2026 and show the average of this month's forecasts.

Forecasts for 2025

	Independent ⁺				Average of forecasts received in October
	Average of 3 months to:		3 months to October		
	October	September	Lowest	Highest	
GDP growth (per cent)	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.6	1.4
Inflation rate (Q4: per cent)					
- CPI	3.6	3.6	2.0	3.9	3.7
- RPI	4.4	4.3	3.0	5.0	4.6
LFS unemployment rate (Q4: %)	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.1	4.8
Current account (£bn)	-95.2	-95.0	-153.6	-40.6	-103.9
PSNB (2025-26: £bn)	126.8	124.7	99.9	163.0	132.6

Forecasts for 2026

	Independent ⁺				Average of forecasts received in October
	Average of 3 months to:		3 months to October		
	October	September	Lowest	Highest	
GDP growth (per cent)	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.2
- CPI	2.4	2.4	1.9	3.1	2.4
- RPI	3.3	3.3	2.4	4.2	3.3
LFS unemployment rate (Q4: %)	4.8	4.9	4.3	5.3	4.8
Current account (£bn)	-89.3	-92.8	-166.5	-30.1	-95.7
PSNB (2026-27: £bn)	109.5	107.5	80.0	159.7	117.1

+ Independent averages, and the range of forecasts, are based on forecasts made in the last three months: October 11 institutions, September 5, August 2 institutions.

*Calculated from forecasts received for the comparison this month.

Note: All the averages given are the mean and exclude non-standard entries except for house-price inflation (see notation)

Table 1 - 2025: Growth in GDP and its components (% annual growth)

Forecasters and dates of forecasts		GDP	Quarterly GDP (QoQ %)		Private consumption	Government consumption	Fixed investment	Business investment	Domestic demand	Total exports	Total imports	Net trade (contribution to GDP growth (ppt))	Output Gap (as % of potential GDP)
			2025 Q3	2025 Q4									
City forecasters													
Bardays Capital	Sep	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.6	1.4	-	-	-	-	-1.0	-
Berenberg	Aug	1.3	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.9	2.1	-	1.8	2.7	3.6	-0.4	-
Bloomberg Economics	Jan	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Capital Economics	Oct *	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.9	2.5	2.6	2.8	1.7	3.9	4.4	-0.2	-
HSBC	Oct *	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.9	2.3	3.3	-	1.9	2.8	4.0	-	-
JP Morgan	Oct *	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.9	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.6	3.4	4.1	-0.3	-
KPM/G	Oct *	1.3	0.0	-0.1	0.9	2.1	2.6	-	1.8	2.8	4.2	-0.5	-
Natwest Markets	Sep	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.9	1.8	1.1	0.8	2.2	2.8	5.5	-0.9	-
Nomura	Oct *	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.6	1.8	-	-	2.9	5.5	-1.0	-
Pantheon	Sep	1.4	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.7	1.8	-	2.4	2.0	5.0	-1.1	-
UBS	Oct *	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.6	1.6	-	2.4	2.5	5.5	-1.1	-
Non-City forecasters													
British Chambers of Commerce	Sep	1.3	0.1	0.2	-	1.9	-	1.6	0.9	3.1	4.4	-1.3	-
Beacon Economic Forecasting	Oct *	1.6	0.7	0.0	1.1	2.0	2.8	-	2.3	3.9	5.3	-0.7	-
CBI	July	1.2	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.3	2.5	4.7	1.4	0.9	1.6	-0.3	-
CEBR	Oct *	1.4	0.1	0.2	0.9	2.1	2.8	3.0	2.5	-1.0	3.9	-1.6	-
Experian Economics	Oct *	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.8	2.9	4.5	-	-
Heteronomics	Oct *	1.4	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.1
ICAEW	June	1.0	-	-	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liverpool Macro Research	Sep	0.8	-	-	0.8	2.0	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
NIESR	Aug	1.3	0.3	0.4	1.1	2.1	3.2	4.6	2.7	-2.3	2.4	-	-
Oxford Economics	Oct *	1.5	0.2	0.2	1.0	2.1	2.1	2.6	1.7	2.9	3.4	-0.2	-0.6
OECD	Sep	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IMF	Oct *	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Average of forecasts received in the last 3 months (excludes OBR, IMF and OECD forecasts)													
Independent		1.3	0.2	0.2	0.9	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.4	4.4	-0.8	-0.3
Received this month (marked *)		1.4	0.2	0.1	0.9	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.7	4.5	-0.7	-0.3
City		1.4	0.2	0.2	0.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.9	4.6	-0.7	-
Range of forecasts received in the last 3 months (excludes OBR, IMF and OECD forecasts)													
Highest		1.6	0.7	0.4	1.1	2.8	3.3	4.6	3.6	3.9	5.5	-0.2	-0.1
Lowest		0.8	0.0	-0.1	0.7	1.6	0.5	0.8	0.9	-2.3	2.4	-1.6	-0.6
Median		1.4	0.2	0.2	0.9	2.0	2.1	2.7	2.1	2.8	4.4	-0.9	-0.3
OBR	Mar	1.0	0.4	0.5	1.2	3.7	0.0	-0.2	1.0	-0.1	0.1	-	-

Table 2 - 2025: Growth in prices and monetary indicators (% change)

Forecasters and dates of forecasts		CPI (Q4 on Q4 year ago, %)	RPI (Q4 on Q4 year ago, %)	Average earnings (Q4 on Q4 year ago, %)	Sterling index (Jan 2005= 100)	Official Bank rate (level in Q4, %)	Oil price (Brent, \$/bbl)	Nominal GDP	House price inflation (Q4 on Q4 year ago, %)
City forecasters									
Barclays Capital	Sep	3.5	4.4	-	-	3.75	69.0	-	-
Berenberg	Aug	3.6	-	4.1	-	4.00	-	-	1.0
Bloomberg Economics	Jan	2.8	-	-	-	3.75	-	-	-
Capital Economics	Oct *	3.8	5.0	3.9	83.8	4.00	60.0	5.0	2.0
HSBC	Oct *	3.7	4.8	-	-	4.00	-	-	-
JP Morgan	Oct *	3.6	-	-	-	4.00	-	5.1	-
KPMG	Oct *	3.9	-	-	-	3.75	68.6	-	-
Natwest Markets	Sep	3.6	4.5	3.6	-	4.00	68.0	4.6	-
Nomura	Oct *	3.7	4.3	3.5	-	3.75	-	-	-
Pantheon	Sep	3.8	4.7	4.1	-	4.00	-	-	3.0
UBS	Oct *	3.5	4.3	3.1	-	4.00	-	4.5	-
Non-City forecasters									
British Chambers of Commerce	Sep	3.7	-	4.3	-	4.00	-	-	-
Beacon Economic Forecasting	Oct *	3.6	4.3	4.1	86.0	4.00	69.4	6.0	1.1
CBI	July	3.3	3.3	4.0	-	3.75	68.4	5.6	-
CEBR	Oct *	3.5	4.2	3.9	85.0	3.83	-	-	0.6
Experian Economics	Oct *	3.9	4.8	3.6	-	4.00	69.8	-	2.6
Heteronomics	Oct *	3.7	4.7	4.4	85.4	4.00	68.9	-	2.1
ICAEW	June	3.1	-	-	-	3.75	-	-	-
Liverpool Macro Research	Sep	2.0	3.0	3.6	82.8	3.75	-	-	-
NIESR	Aug	3.3	3.4	3.9	-	3.83	-	-	-0.6
Oxford Economics	Oct *	3.7	4.9	3.7	84.5	4.00	69.8	5.0	1.8
OECD	Sep	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IMF	Oct *	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Average of forecasts received in the last 3 months (excludes OBR, IMF and OECD forecasts)									
Independent		3.6	4.4	3.8	84.6	3.93	67.9	5.0	1.5
Received this month (marked *)		3.7	4.6	3.8	85.0	3.94	67.7	5.1	1.7
City		3.7	4.6	3.7	83.8	3.93	66.4	4.8	2.0
Range of forecasts received in the last 3 months (excludes OBR, IMF and OECD forecasts)									
Highest		3.9	5.0	4.4	86.0	4.00	69.8	6.0	3.0
Lowest		2.0	3.0	3.1	82.8	3.75	60.0	4.5	-0.6
Median		3.6	4.5	3.9	84.8	4.00	68.9	5.0	1.8
OBR	Mar	3.1	4.2	3.1	-	4.16	74.0	4.2	2.0

Table 3 - 2025: Growth in other selected variables (% change)

Forecasters and dates of forecasts		Real household disposable income	Employment growth	LFS Unemployment rate (Q4)	Claimant unemployment (Q4, millions)	Manufacturing output	World trade in goods and services	Current account (£bn)	Size of AIF purchases (Q4, £bn)	Productivity (Output per hour)	PSNB (£bn 2025-26)
City forecasters											
Barclays Capital	Sep	-	-	4.9	-	-	-	-75.1	-	-	124.3
Berenberg	Aug	-	-	4.9	-	0.4	-	-89.0	-	-	-
Bloomberg Economics	Jan	-	-	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Capital Economics	Oct *	1.7	1.7	5.0	-	-	-	-90.1	555.0	0.0	120.5
HSBC	Oct *	-	-	4.7	-	0.9	-	-	-	-	-
JP Morgan	Oct *	-	-	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KPMG	Oct *	-	-	4.9	-	-	-	-111.1	-	-	113.7
Natwest Markets	Sep	1.1	1.5	5.1	-	0.7	-	-82.0	558.0	-	128.0
Nomura	Oct *	-	-	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pantheon	Sep	2.0	1.7	4.7	-	-	-	-86.0	-	-	-
UBS	Oct *	-	1.8	4.8	-	0.2	-	-99.1	585.0	-	122.7
Non-City forecasters											
British Chambers of Commerce	Sep	-	-	4.7	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	100.0
Beacon Economic Forecasting	Oct *	1.5	0.6	5.0	1.8	-0.3	-	-96.1	-	1.0	148.2
CBI	July	1.2	1.1	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	114.6
CEBR	Oct *	1.1	1.7	4.8	1.8	0.2	-	-153.6	581.9	-	163.0
Experian Economics	Oct *	1.6	1.6	4.8	2.0	-	-	-82.0	-	-	125.0
Heteronomics	Oct *	-	0.4	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ICAEW	June	-	-	4.8	-	-	-	-85.5	-	-	-
Liverpool Macro Research	Sep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-40.6	-	-	99.9
NIESR	Aug	1.1	1.1	4.6	-	-	1.9	-138.3	-	0.6	141.7
Oxford Economics	Oct *	1.7	1.5	4.8	1.7	-0.2	2.7	-95.3	552.9	0.0	134.9
OECD	Sep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IMF	Oct *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Average of forecasts received in the last 3 months (excludes OBR, IMF and OECD forecasts)											
Independent		1.5	1.4	4.8	1.8	0.4	2.3	-95.2	566.5	0.4	126.8
Received this month (marked *)		1.5	1.3	4.8	1.8	0.2	2.7	-103.9	568.7	0.3	132.6
City		1.6	1.7	4.9	-	0.5	-	-90.3	566.0	0.0	121.8
Range of forecasts received in the last 3 months (excludes OBR, IMF and OECD forecasts)											
Highest		2.0	1.8	5.1	2.0	1.0	2.7	-40.6	585.0	1.0	163.0
Lowest		1.1	0.4	4.6	1.7	-0.3	1.9	-153.6	552.9	0.0	99.9
Median		1.5	1.6	4.8	1.8	0.3	2.3	-90.1	558.0	0.3	124.6
OBR	Mar	1.7	1.0	4.4	-	-	-	-96.9	-	0.2	117.7

Table 4 - 2026: Growth in GDP and its components (% annual growth)

Forecasters and dates of forecasts		GDP	Private consumption	Government consumption	Fixed investment	Business investment	Domestic demand	Total exports	Total imports	Net trade (contribution to GDP growth (ppt))	Output Gap (as % of potential GDP)
City forecasters											
Barclays Capital	Sep	1.3	0.9	1.7	1.0	-	-	-	-	0.1	-
Berenberg	Aug	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.1	-	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.0	-
Bloomberg Economics	Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Capital Economics	Oct	* 1.2	1.5	1.9	2.4	1.3	1.4	2.4	2.7	-0.1	-
HSBC	Oct	* 1.2	0.7	2.2	2.9	-	1.4	0.0	0.8	-	-
JP Morgan	Oct	* 1.0	0.6	8.3	2.9	0.8	3.8	1.1	1.2	-0.1	-
KPMG	Oct	* 1.2	0.9	2.1	1.8	-	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.1	-
Natwest Markets	Sep	0.8	0.6	2.7	-1.0	-1.7	1.0	1.5	2.0	-0.2	-
Nomura	Oct	* 1.1	1.3	1.8	1.8	-	-	1.9	2.2	-0.2	-
Pantheon	Sep	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.1	-	1.6	0.6	1.8	0.0	-
UBS	Oct	* 1.1	1.6	1.2	1.1	-	1.5	1.4	2.4	-0.4	-
Non-City forecasters											
British Chambers of Commerce	Sep	1.2	-	1.2	-	1.9	1.2	3.3	1.0	-0.7	-
Beacon Economic Forecasting	Oct	* 1.4	2.1	1.9	2.3	-	2.3	3.9	6.2	-1.1	-
CBI	July	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.0	-1.3	-0.9	-0.1	-
CEBR	Oct	* 1.2	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.7	1.5	0.0	-0.2	0.1	-
Experian Economics	Oct	* 1.3	1.2	1.6	1.5	0.1	0.7	1.7	0.2	-	-
Heteronomics	Oct	* 1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
ICAEW	June	1.2	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liverpool Macro Research	Sep	1.0	0.9	2.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
NIESR	Aug	1.2	1.4	0.5	1.7	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.8	-	-
Oxford Economics	Oct	* 0.9	1.1	1.7	0.5	-0.7	0.8	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	-1.1
OECD	Sep	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IMF	Oct	* 1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Average of forecasts received in the last 3 months (excludes OBR, IMF and OECD forecasts)											
Independent		1.1	1.2	2.1	1.5	0.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	-0.2	-0.5
Received this month (marked *)		1.2	1.2	2.4	1.9	0.4	1.6	1.3	1.6	-0.2	-0.5
City		1.1	1.1	2.6	1.6	0.1	1.6	1.3	1.7	-0.1	-
Range of forecasts received in the last 3 months (excludes OBR, IMF and OECD forecasts)											
Highest		1.4	2.1	8.3	2.9	1.9	3.8	3.9	6.2	0.1	0.1
Lowest		0.8	0.6	0.5	-1.0	-1.7	0.7	-0.2	-0.3	-1.1	-1.1
Median		1.2	1.2	1.8	1.6	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.3	-0.1	-0.5
OBR	Mar	1.9	1.5	1.4	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.4	0.9	-	-

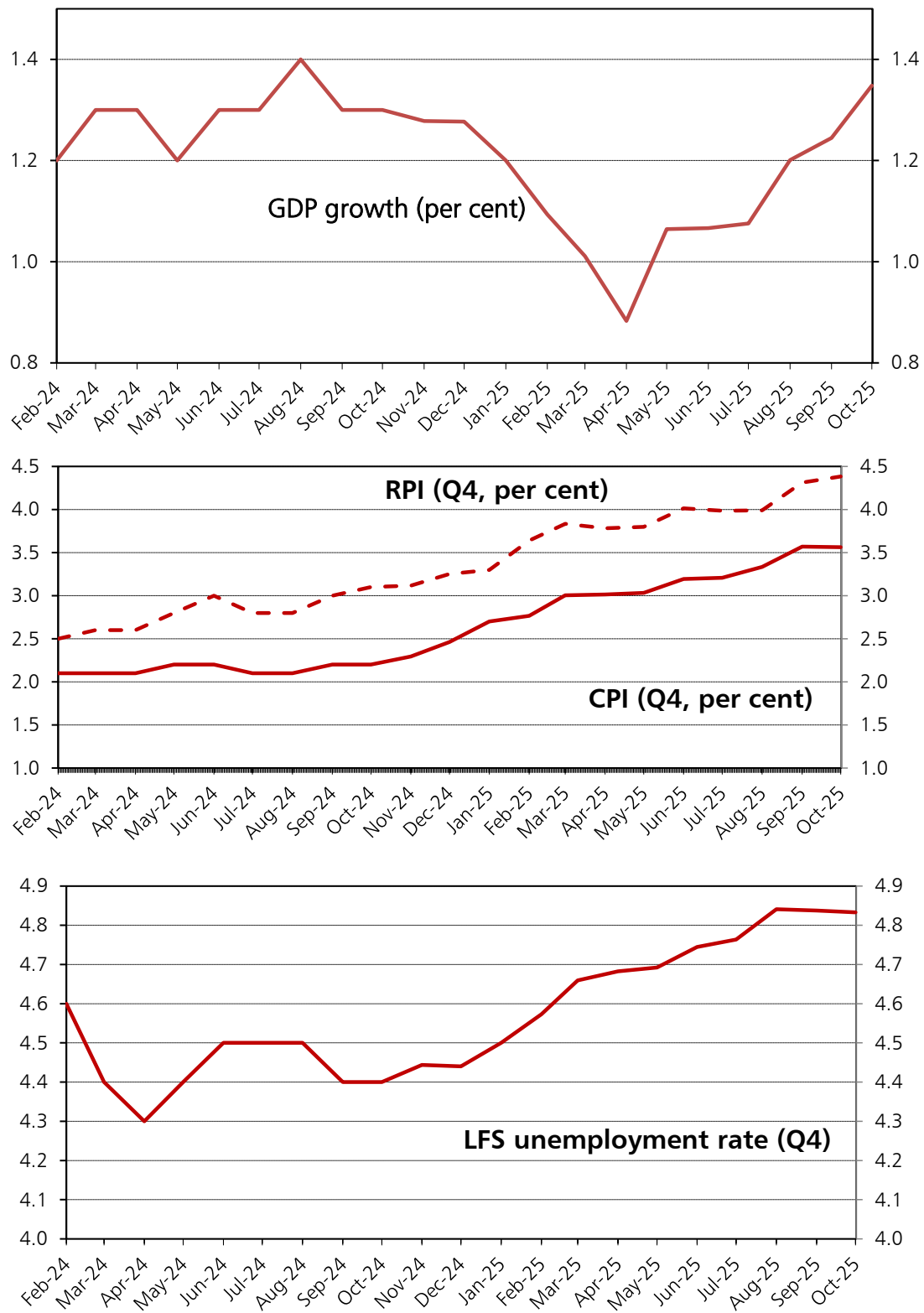
Table 5 - 2026: Growth in prices and monetary indicators (% change)

Forecasters and dates of forecasts		CPI (Q4 on Q4 year ago, %)	RPI (Q4 on Q4 year ago, %)	Average earnings (Q4 on Q4 year ago, %)	Sterling index (Jan 2005=100)	Official Bank rate (level in Q4, %)	Oil price (Brent, \$/bbl)	Nominal GDP	House price inflation (Q4 on Q4 year ago, %)
City forecasters									
Barclays Capital	Sep	2.0	2.9	-	-	3.50	66.0	-	-
Berenberg	Aug	2.3	-	3.4	-	3.50	-	-	3.0
Bloomberg Economics	Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Capital Economics	Oct *	2.2	3.4	3.4	82.3	3.00	50.0	3.5	5.0
HSBC	Oct *	2.2	3.1	-	-	3.25	-	-	-
JP Morgan	Oct *	2.6	-	-	-	3.50	-	3.6	-
KPMG	Oct *	2.0	-	-	-	3.25	64.1	-	-
Natwest Markets	Sep	2.7	3.4	3.0	-	3.75	65.0	2.7	-
Nomura	Oct *	1.9	2.9	3.0	-	3.50	-	-	-
Pantheon	Sep	2.9	3.9	3.4	-	4.00	-	-	3.1
UBS	Oct *	2.0	2.4	2.4	-	3.25	-	2.9	-
Non-City forecasters									
British Chambers of Commerce	Sep	2.5	-	4.1	-	3.50	-	-	-
Beacon Economic Forecasting	Oct *	2.7	3.1	3.8	88.7	3.75	69.5	6.4	0.2
CBI	July	2.4	2.6	2.8	-	3.50	64.5	3.8	-
CEBR	Oct *	2.5	3.6	2.9	85.0	3.33	-	-	4.4
Experian Economics	Oct *	2.2	3.5	2.7	-	3.50	65.2	-	3.1
Heteronomics	Oct *	3.1	4.2	3.5	85.4	4.00	66.9	-	2.0
ICAEW	June	2.2	-	-	-	3.50	-	-	-
Liverpool Macro Research	Sep	2.0	3.0	3.0	82.5	3.00	-	-	-
NIESR	Aug	2.5	3.7	4.0	-	3.50	-	-	-0.9
Oxford Economics	Oct *	2.6	3.6	2.9	84.1	3.50	64.3	3.4	2.9
OECD	Sep	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IMF	Oct *	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Average of forecasts received in the last 3 months (excludes OBR, IMF and OECD forecasts)									
Independent		2.4	3.3	3.2	84.7	3.48	63.9	3.7	2.5
Received this month (marked *)		2.4	3.3	3.1	85.1	3.44	63.3	3.9	2.9
City		2.3	3.1	3.1	82.3	3.45	61.3	3.2	3.7
Range of forecasts received in the last 3 months (excludes OBR, IMF and OECD forecasts)									
Highest		3.1	4.2	4.1	88.7	4.00	69.5	6.4	5.0
Lowest		1.9	2.4	2.4	82.3	3.00	50.0	2.7	-0.9
Median		2.4	3.4	3.2	84.5	3.50	65.1	3.4	3.0
OBR	Mar	1.9	3.0	2.0	-	3.85	70.2	3.6	2.5

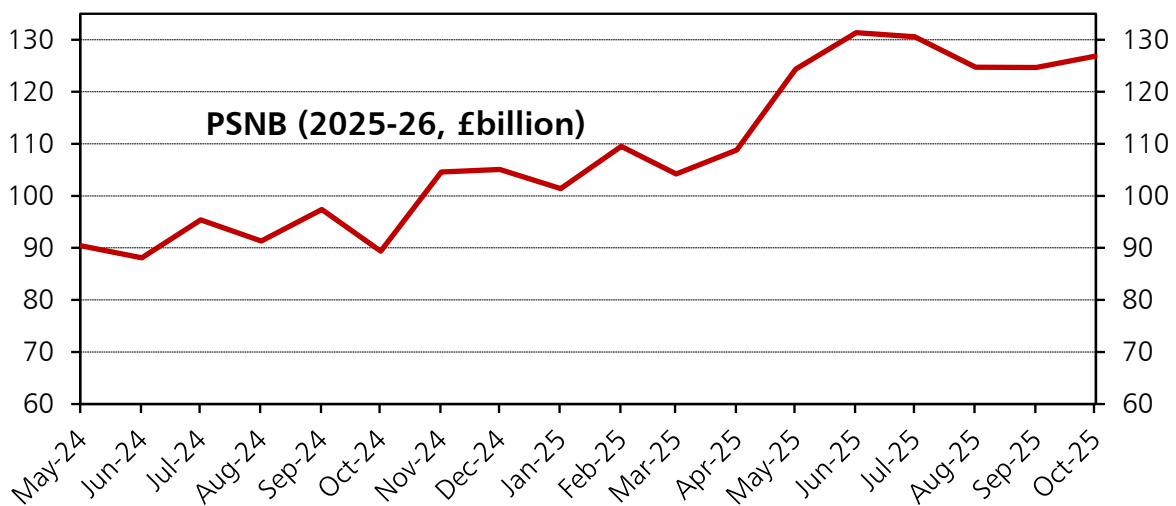
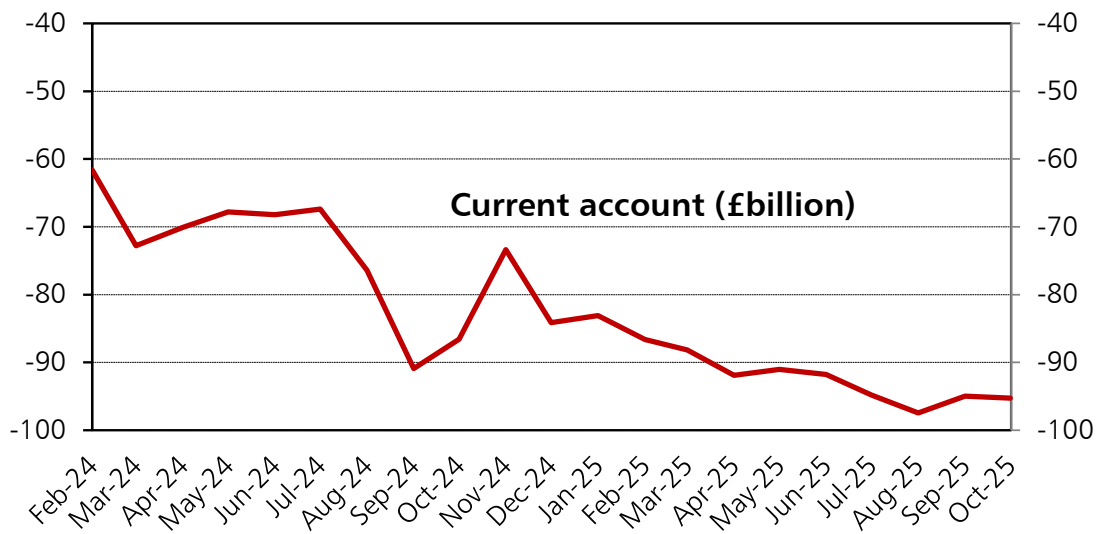
Table 6 - 2026: Growth in other selected variables (% change)

Forecasters and dates of forecasts		Real household disposable income	Employment growth	LFS Unemployment rate (Q4)	Claimant unemployment (Q4, millions)	Manufacturing output	World trade in goods and services	Current account (£bn)	Size of APF purchases (Q4, £bn)	Productivity (Output per hour)	PSNB (£bn 2026-27)
City forecasters											
Barclays Capital	Sep	-	-	5.0	-	-	-	-55.1	-	-	102.7
Berenberg	Aug	-	-	4.8	-	0.0	-	-81.0	-	-	-
Bloomberg Economics	Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Capital Economics	Oct *	1.3	0.9	4.9	-	-	-	-74.9	475.0	0.4	92.3
HSBC	Oct *	-	-	4.8	-	0.8	-	-	-	-	-
JP Morgan	Oct *	-	-	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KPMG	Oct *	-	-	4.8	-	-	-	-93.6	-	-	103.8
Natwest Markets	Sep	0.3	0.3	5.3	-	0.4	-	-71.0	509.0	-	112.0
Nomura	Oct *	-	-	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pantheon	Sep	1.3	0.6	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UBS	Oct *	-	1.3	4.3	-	0.5	-	-83.0	514.0	-	111.2
Non-City forecasters											
British Chambers of Commerce	Sep	-	-	4.7	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	80.0
Beacon Economic Forecasting	Oct *	0.8	0.1	5.2	1.9	-1.0	-	-89.2	-	1.4	128.9
CBI	July	0.8	0.6	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	88.1
CEBR	Oct *	0.6	0.9	4.6	1.7	1.4	-	-166.5	496.8	-	159.7
Experian Economics	Oct *	0.3	0.7	4.9	1.9	-	-	-76.0	-	-	110.0
Heteronomics	Oct *	-	0.4	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ICAEW	June	-	-	4.9	-	-	-	-84.7	-	-	-
Liverpool Macro Research	Sep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-30.1	-	-	80.3
NIESR	Aug	1.2	0.4	4.5	-	-	2.6	-164.9	-	1.0	119.6
Oxford Economics	Oct *	0.5	0.6	4.9	1.9	-0.2	-0.9	-86.9	477.4	0.0	114.0
OECD	Sep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IMF	Oct *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Average of forecasts received in the last 3 months (excludes OBR, IMF and OECD forecasts)											
Independent		0.8	0.6	4.8	1.8	0.4	0.8	-89.3	494.4	0.7	109.5
Received this month (marked *)		0.7	0.7	4.8	1.8	0.3	-0.9	-95.7	490.8	0.6	117.1
City		1.0	0.8	4.9	-	0.4	-	-76.4	499.3	0.4	104.4
Range of forecasts received in the last 3 months (excludes OBR, IMF and OECD forecasts)											
Highest		1.3	1.3	5.3	1.9	1.5	2.6	-30.1	514.0	1.4	159.7
Lowest		0.3	0.1	4.3	1.7	-1.0	-0.9	-166.5	475.0	0.0	80.0
Median		0.7	0.6	4.9	1.9	0.4	0.8	-82.0	496.8	0.7	110.6
OBR	Mar	1.1	0.6	4.3	-	-	-	-105.3	-	1.1	97.2

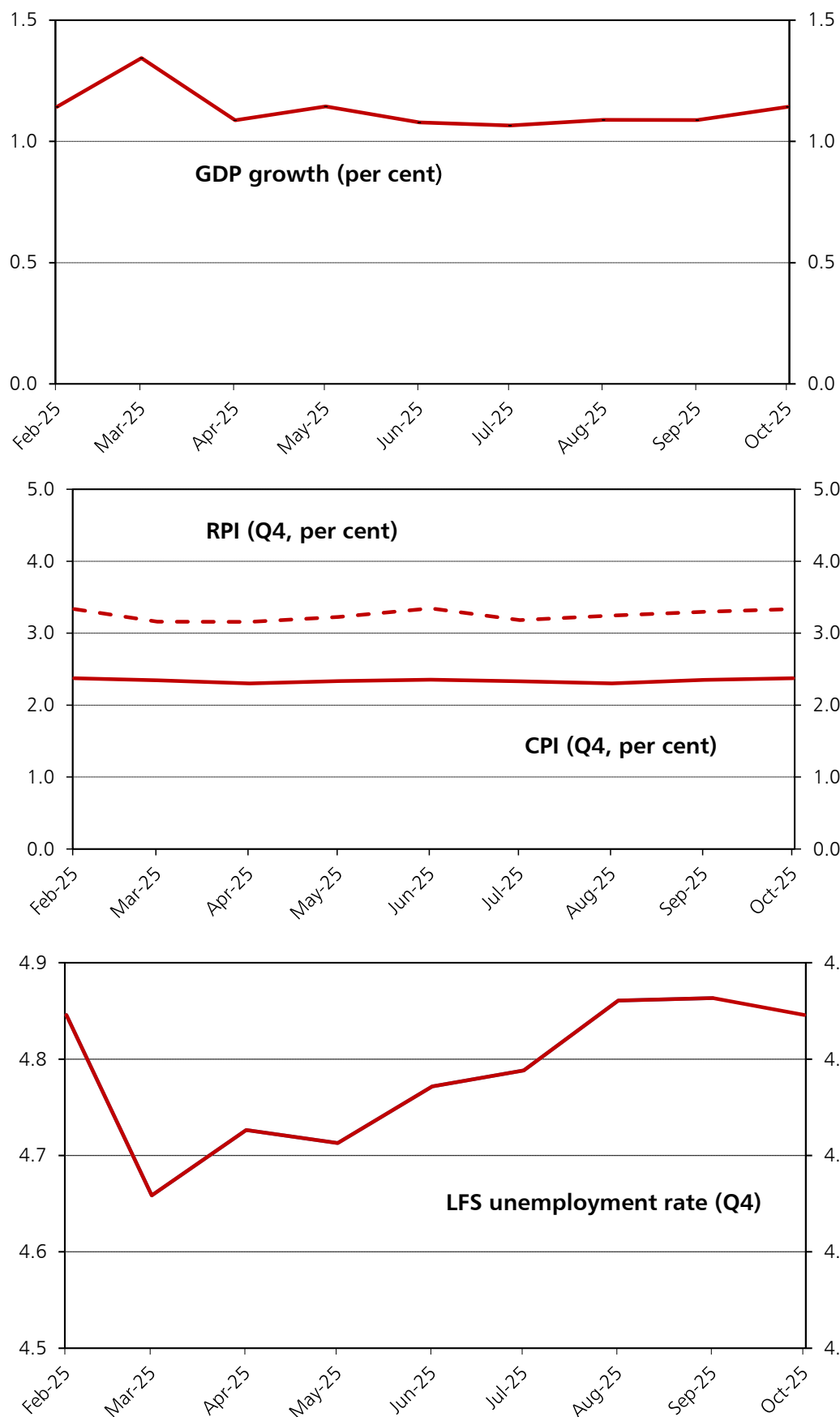
Average of independent forecasts for 2025; GDP growth, CPI and RPI inflation and unemployment



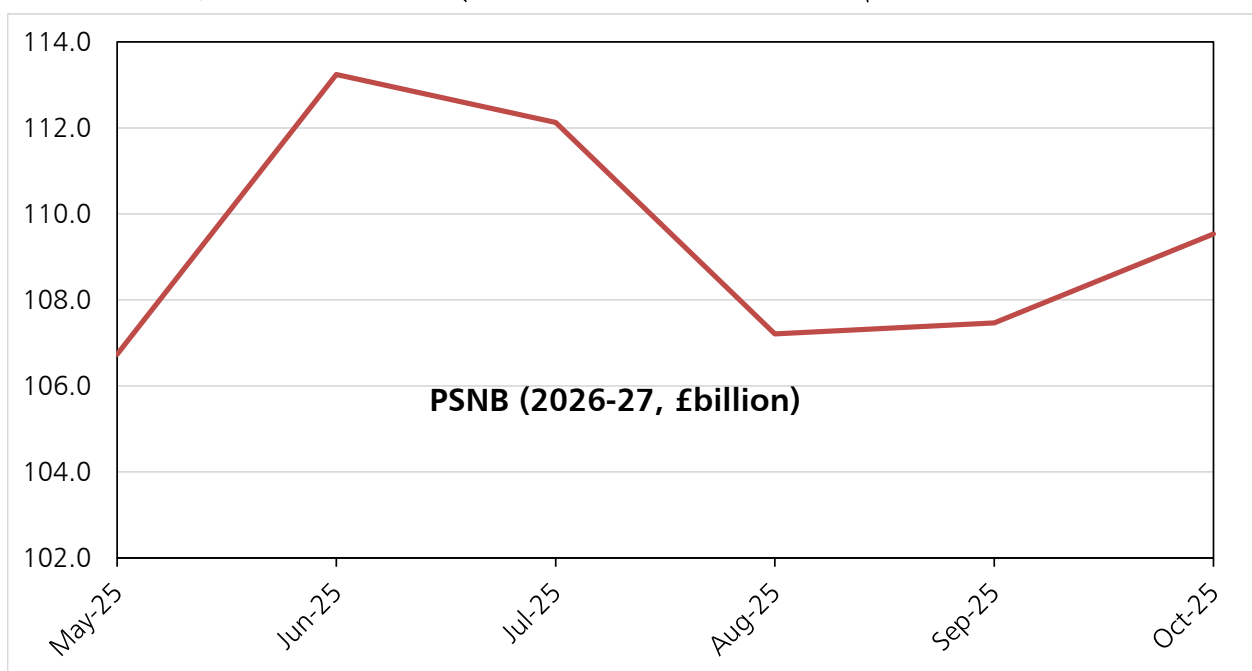
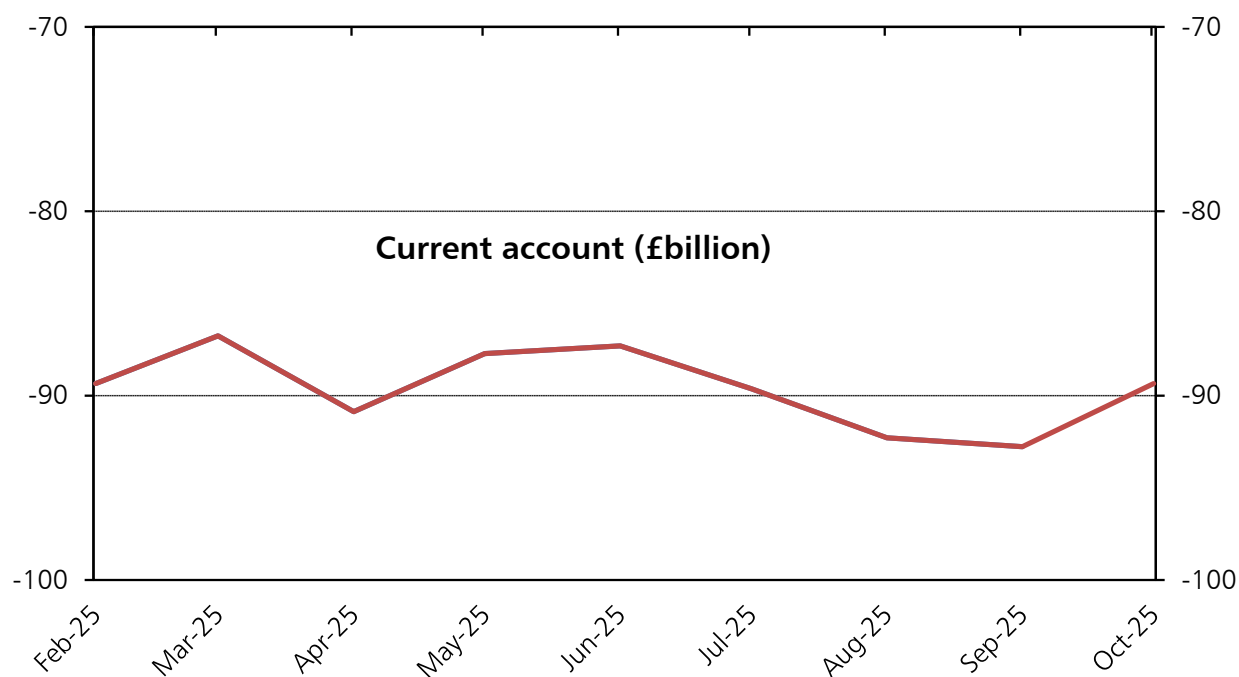
Average of independent forecasts for 2025; Current account and PSNB (2025-26)



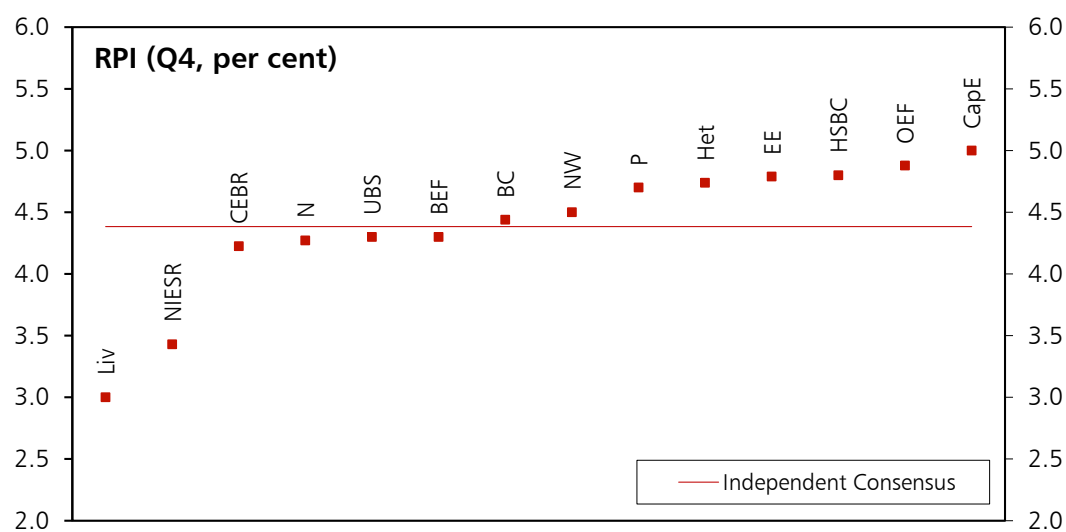
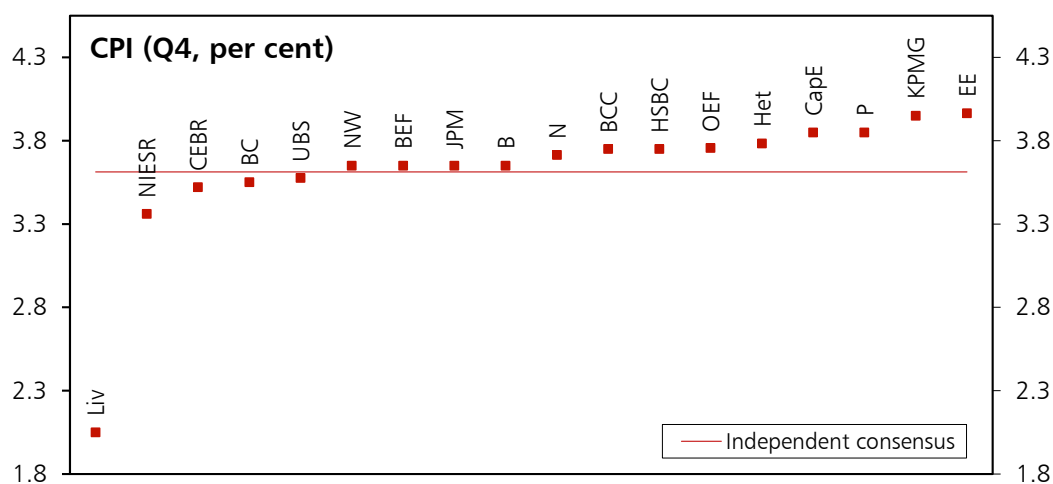
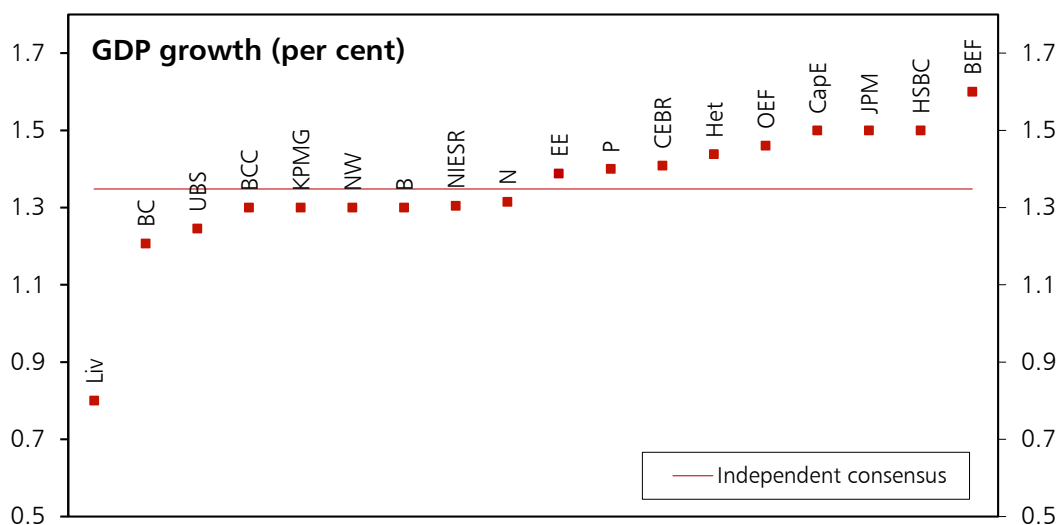
Average of independent forecasts for 2026; GDP growth, CPI and RPI inflation and unemployment



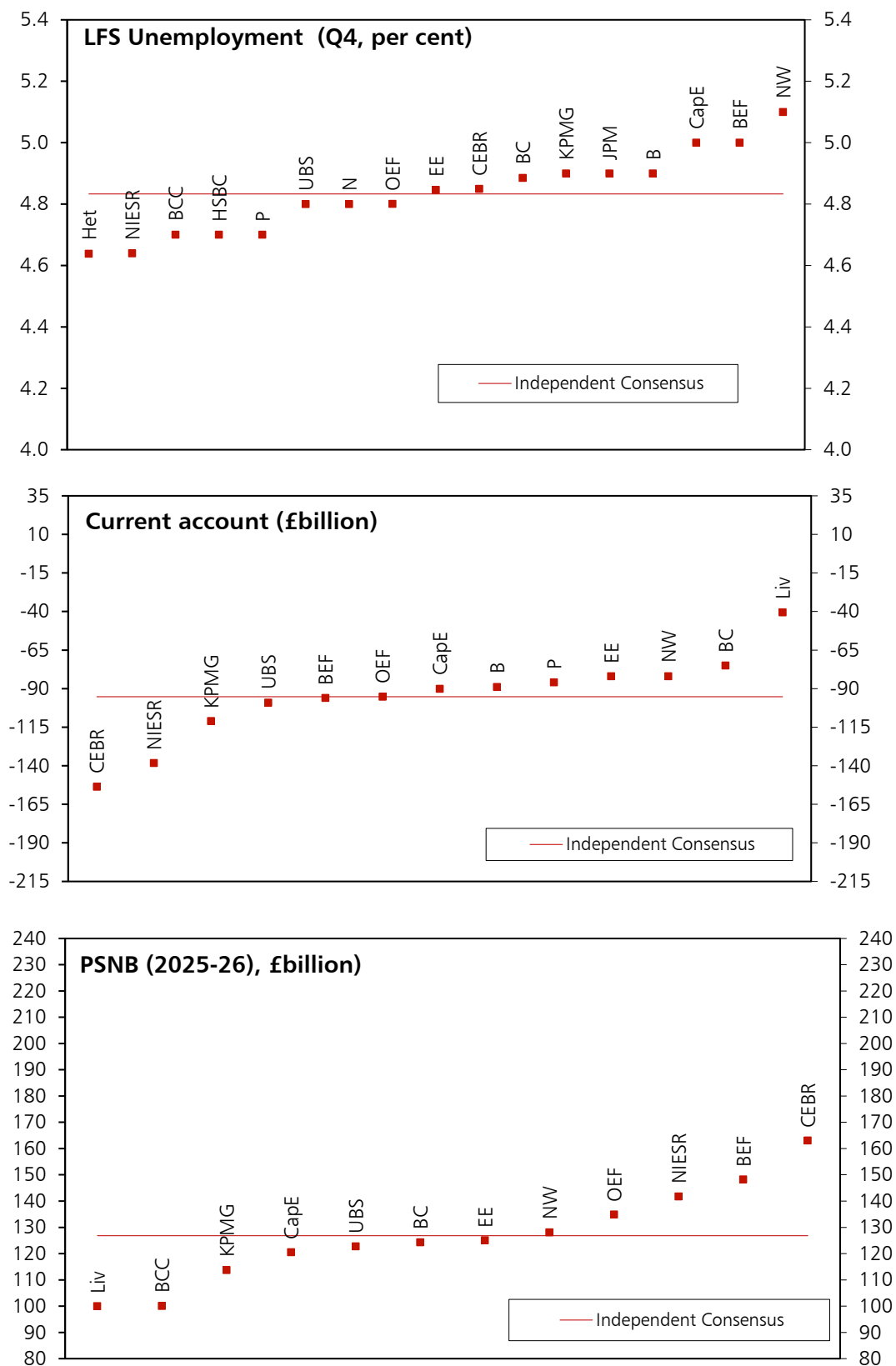
Average of independent forecasts for 2026; Current account and PSNB (2026-27)



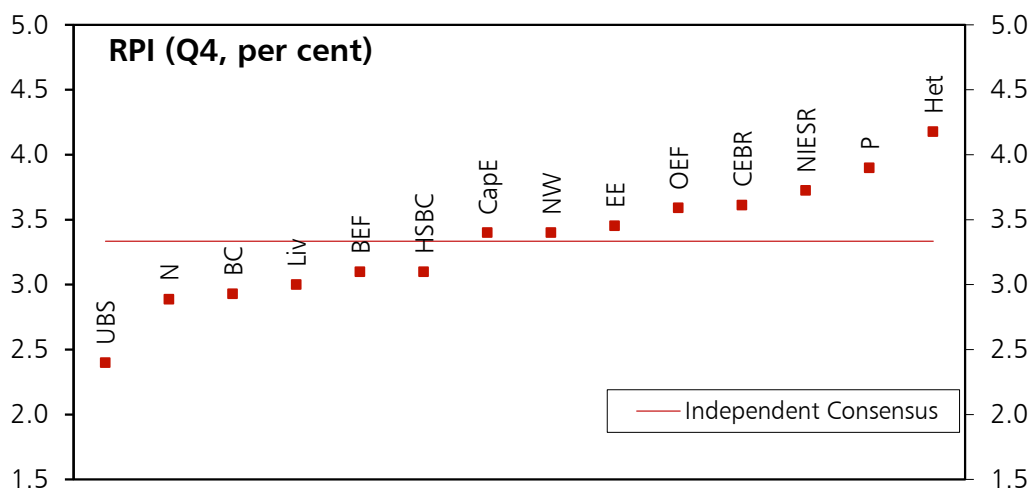
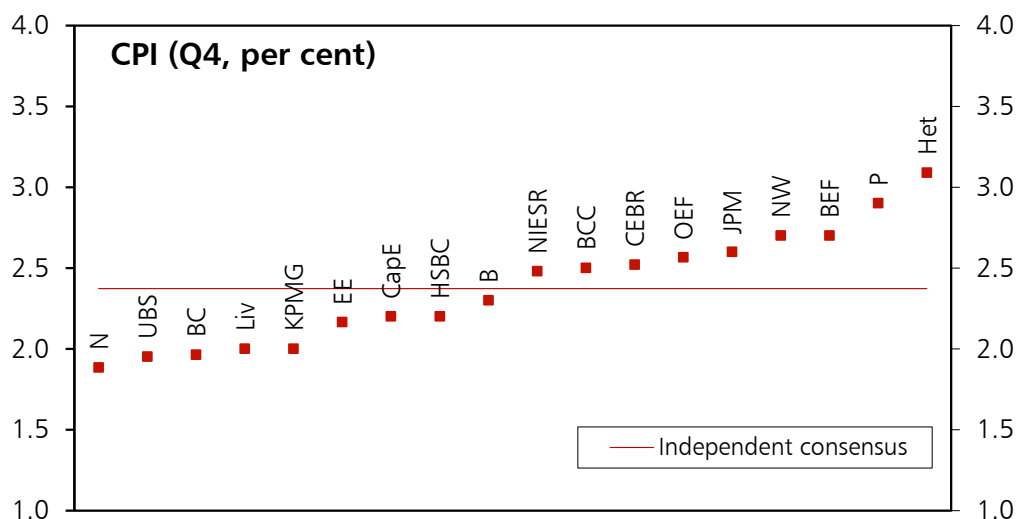
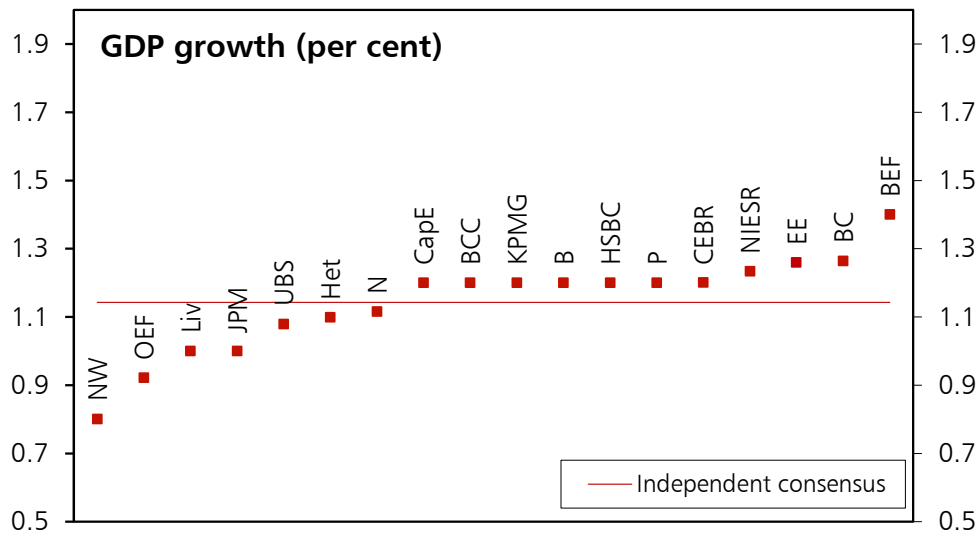
Dispersion around the independent consensus for 2025; GDP growth, CPI and RPI inflation made in the last 3 months



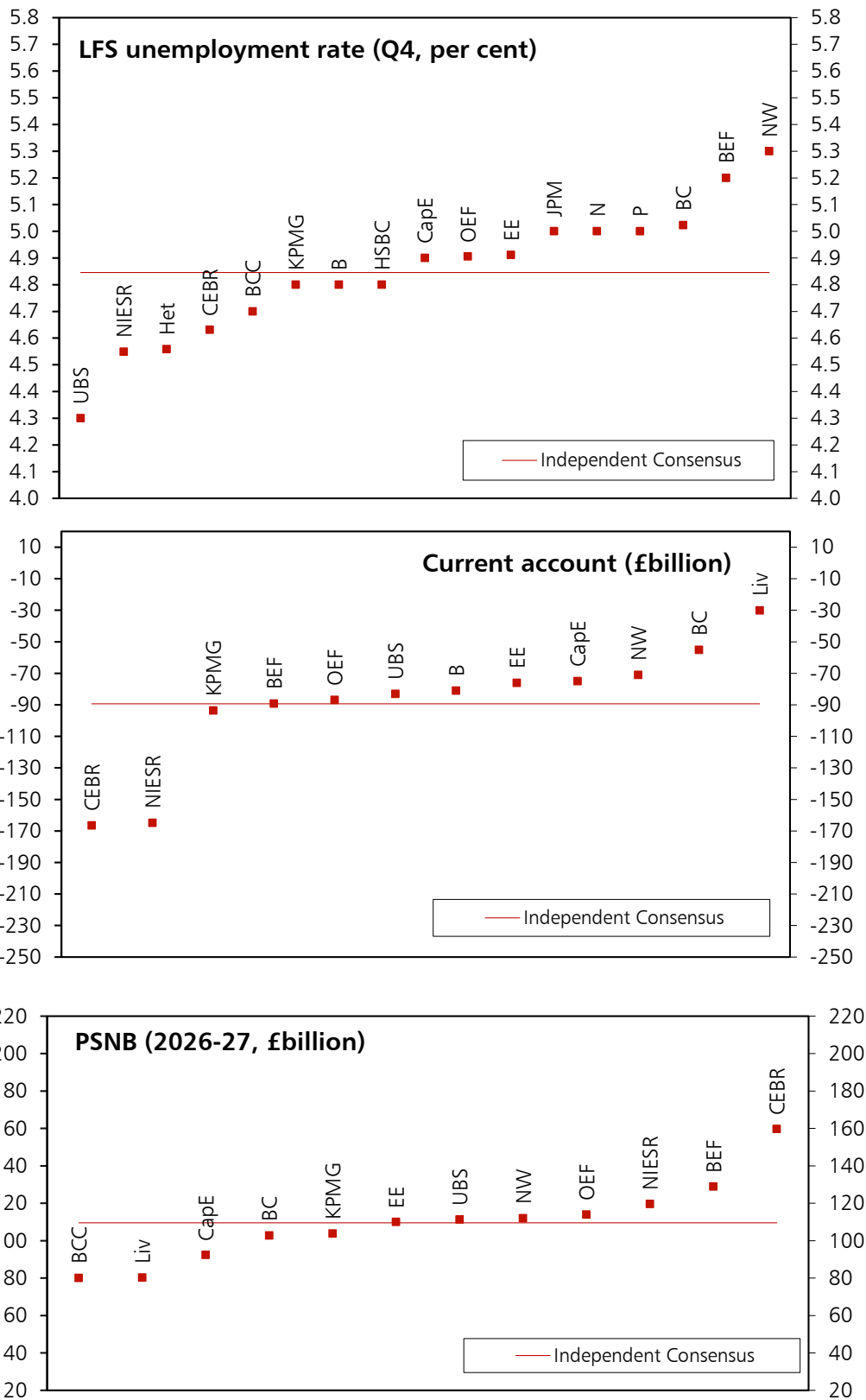
Dispersion around the independent consensus for 2025; LFS unemployment, current account and PSNB (2024-25) made in last 3 months



Dispersion around the independent consensus for 2026; GDP growth, CPI and RPI inflation made in the last 3 months



Dispersion around the independent consensus for 2026; LFS unemployment, current account and PSNB (2025-26) made in last 3 months



Annex 1: Forecasting institutions

B	Berenberg
BC	Barclays Capital
BCC	British Chambers of Commerce
BEF	Beacon Economic Forecasting
BLM	Bloomberg Economics
CapE	Capital Economics
CG	Citigroup
CBI	Confederation of British Industry
CEBR	Centre for Economics and Business Research
DB	Deutsche Bank
EE	Experian Economics
EIU	Economist Intelligence Unit
EP	Economic Perspectives
GS	Goldman Sachs
Het	Heteronomics
HSBC	HSBC Global Research
I	ICEAW
IHS	IHS Markit
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITEM	EY ITEM Club
JPM	JP Morgan Chase
KC	Kern Consulting
Liv	Liverpool Macro Research
MS	Morgan Stanley
N	Nomura
NIESR	National Institute of Economic and Social Research
OECD	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
OEF	Oxford Economic Forecasting
P	Pantheon
NW	NatWest Markets
S	Schroders Investment Management
SG	Societe Generale

Annex 2: Data definitions

GDP	National accounts, Table C2, Code ABMI
Private consumption	Households + NPISH, National accounts, Table C2, Code ABR+HAYO
General government consumption	National accounts, Table C2, Code NMRY
Gross fixed investment	National accounts, Table C2, Code NPQT
Business Investment	National accounts, Table C2, Code NPEL
Domestic demand	National accounts, Table C2, Code YBIM
Total exports	National accounts, Table C2, Code IKBK
Total imports	National accounts, Table C2, Code IKBL
Output gap	The gap between actual output and trend (or potential) output, expressed as a percentage of trend (or potential)
CPI (Q4)	Consumer Price Indices release, Table 2, Code D7G7
RPI (Q4)	Consumer Price Indices release, Table 2, Code CZBH
Whole Economy Average Weekly Earnings (Total Pay)	Labour market statistics, Table 15, Code KAB9
Sterling index (Q4, Jan 2005= 100)	Bank of England Monetary and Financial statistics division Code BK67
Official Bank Rate (Q4)	(Previously Bank of England repo rate (Q4)), Code BEDR
Oil price (\$ per barrel)	Brent crude, annual average
Nominal GDP growth	National accounts, Code IHYM
Productivity	Measured as output per hour worked
House price inflation	Q4 on Q4 annual percentage change in house prices
RHDI	National accounts, Table J2, Code NRJR
Employment growth	Labour market statistics, Table JOBS01, Code DYDC
LFS unemployment rate (Q4, per cent)	Labour market statistics, Table 1, Code MGSX
Claimant unemployment (Q4, mn)	Labour market statistics, Table CLA01, Code BCJD
Manufacturing Output	National accounts, Table B1, Code L2KX
World trade in goods and services	Annual growth of world trade in goods and services
Current account (£bn)	Balance of payments release, Table A, Code HBOP
Size of APF purchases (£bn)	http://www.bankofengland.co.uk/markets/apf/index.htm
Public Sector Net Borrowing	Public sector finances, Table PSA 1, Code J5II

Annex 3: Notation used in tables

- a: as a percentage of GDP
- b: non-durable consumption
- c: consumer expenditure less expenditure on durables and housing
- d: private sector investment, stockbuilding and durable consumption
- e: investment and stockbuilding combined
- f: contribution to GDP growth - percentage points
- g: end period
- h: calendar year
- i: financial year
- j: compensation of employees/head
- k: different definitions; refer to forecasters for details
- l: 3 month interbank rate
- m: general government current and capital expenditure plus stockbuilding
- n: average of spot price of Brent crude and Dubai light crude
- o: world trade in manufacturing
- p: ILO unemployment - millions
- q: Quarter on quarter a year ago
- r: PSNCR (Formerly PSBR)
- s: PSNB including the effect of financial interventions
- t: world GDP
- u: OPEC average
- v: final domestic demand
- w: percentage change
- x: based on Halifax house price index
- y: based on Nationwide house price index
- z: based on UK house price index
- aa: claimant unemployment rate
- ab: treaty deficit
- ac: Excluding Royal Mail Pension Fund & APF transfers
- ad: M4 growth
- ae: PSNB excludes the impact of financial sector interventions, but includes flows from APF of the Bank of England. Includes impact of Royal Mail's pension fund
- af: Excludes corporate bonds
- ag: Annualised quarterly growth
- ah: Labour productivity measured as GDP per person employed.
- ir: OECD March 2021 Interim Report Annual GDP forecast

Annex 4: Organisation contact details

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