



**EARTH ENVIRONMENTAL
& GEOTECHNICAL**
A Technics Group Company



Coal Mining Risk Assessment

Emery Road

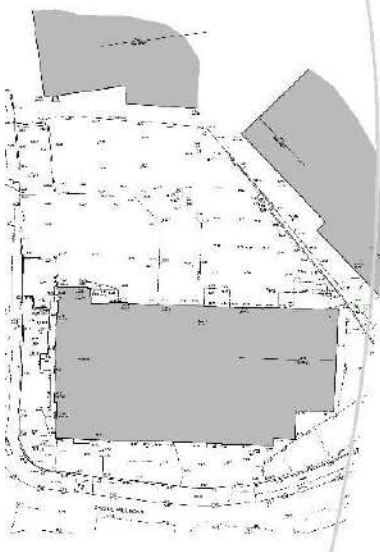
Brislington

Bristol

BS4 5PF

Report Ref: B5271/25

September 2025



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**EARTH ENVIRONMENTAL
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A Technics Group Company

COAL MINING RISK ASSESSMENT

EMERY ROAD

BRISLINGTON

BRISTOL

BS4 5PF

FOR

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Report No. B5271/25

September 2025

Report Title:	Emery Road, Brislington, Bristol, BS4 5PF Coal Mining Risk Assessment
Report Reference:	B5271/25
Client:	Mr David Beresford Smith
Issue Date:	16th September 2025
Drafted By:	██████
Reviewed By:	██████
Authorised By:	██████

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1.0 INTRODUCTION

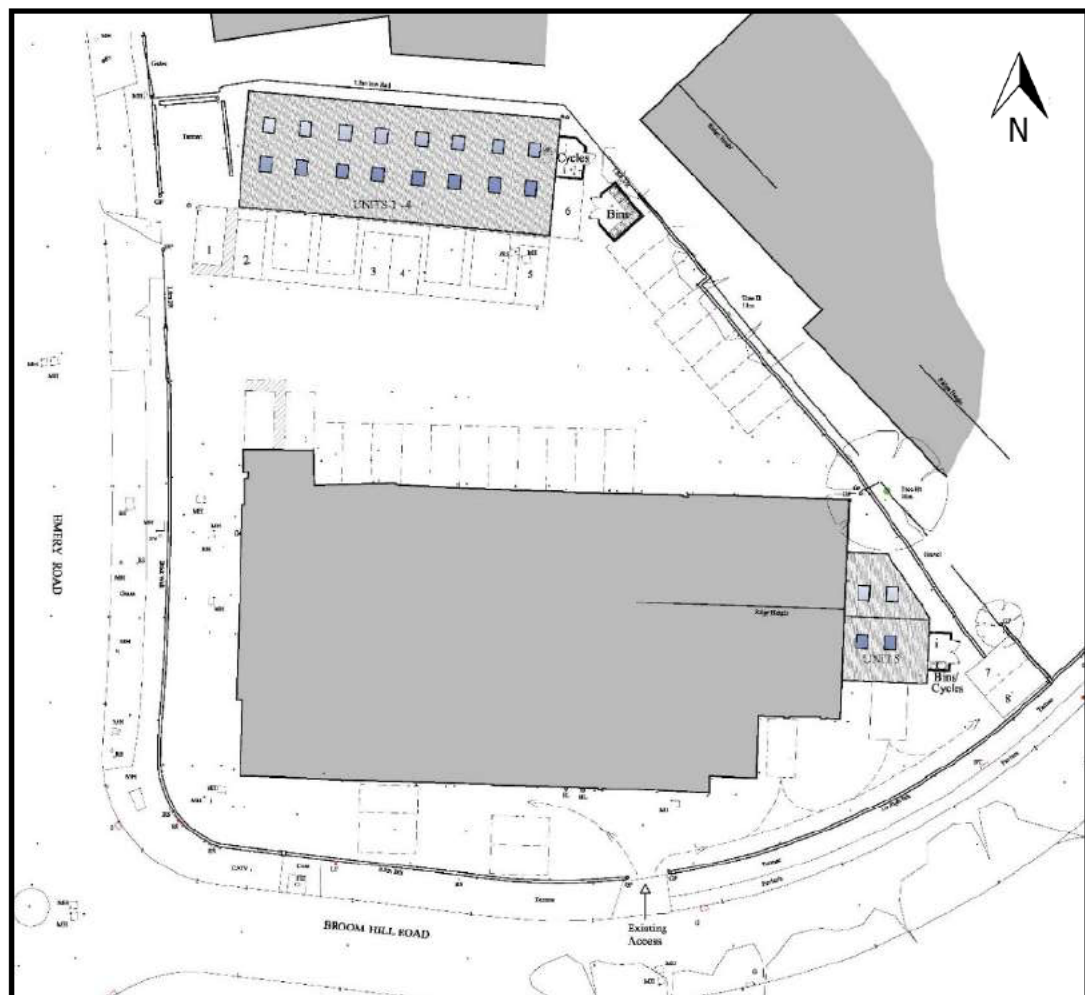
Appointment

- 1.1 Earth Environmental & Geotechnical (Southern) Ltd was commissioned by Mr David Beresford Smith (the 'Client'), to undertake a Coal Mining Risk Assessment for a proposed commercial development at Emery Road, Brislington, Bristol.
- 1.2 A Coal Mining Risk Assessment is required to support a planning application and to assist with the site design process.
- 1.3 It is understood that a Coal Mining Risk Assessment has previously been completed for the site by The Coal Authority, Report No. 3592415, dated December 2023. The proposed development layout has changed since the writing of the Coal Authority report.

Proposed Development

- 1.4 It is proposed to construct two commercial warehouse buildings, comprising five units. The proposed development details are shown in Figure 1 below.

Figure 1 – Proposed Development Details



Objective

- 1.5 The purpose of the Coal Mining Risk Assessment is to collate available geological, mining and historical data in order to assess the potential for the site to be affected by underground mining. This report has been drafted in accordance with the Coal Authority Coal Mining Risk Assessment Template, January 2011.

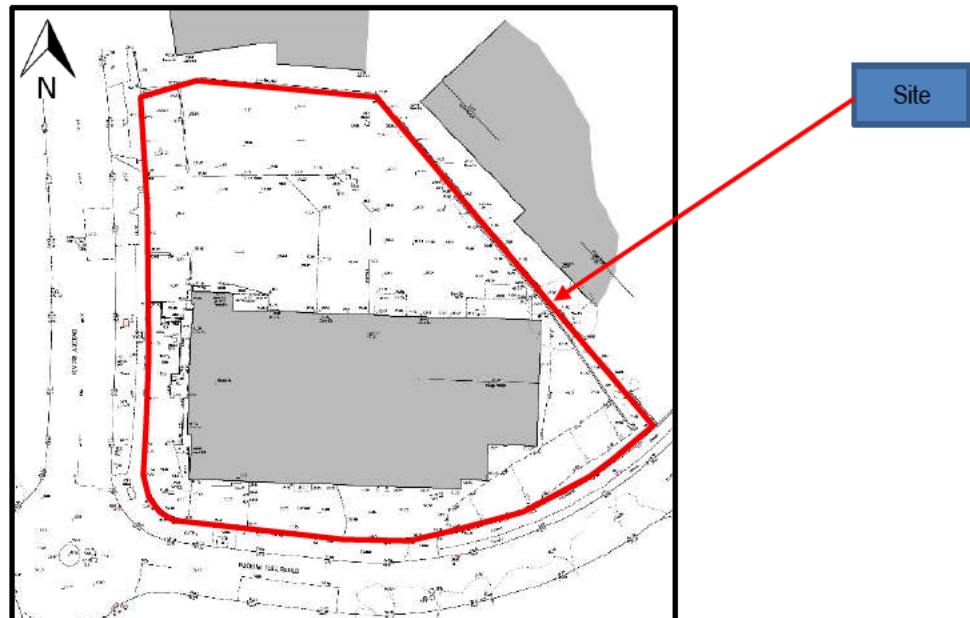
Sources of Information

- 1.6 The Coal Mining Risk Assessment comprises of a review of the following information sources:
- Online British Geological Survey maps and data.
 - Coal Authority Report reference 71009792635001 dated 19th December 2023.
 - Coal Authority Interactive Map Viewer.
 - British Geological Survey online borehole records.
 - Google Earth imagery.
 - Geology of the Bristol District, London HMSO 1993.
 - Site Investigations in Areas of Mining Subsidence, FG Bell, 1975.
 - The threat of abandoned mines on the stability of urban areas, Barry Clarke, IAEG2006 Paper Number 379, The Geological Society of London, 2006.
 - Construction over abandoned mineworkings, CIRIA Special Publication 32, 2002.
 - Abandoned Mineworkings, CIRIA 758.

2.0 SITE LOCATION AND DESCRIPTION

- 2.1 The site is located at Emery Road, Brislington, Bristol and is centred on National Grid Reference 362725, 170334 with a nearest postcode of BS4 5PF. The site location is shown in Figure 2 below.

Figure 2 – Site Location Plan



- 2.2 The site is located within a commercial area. At the time of writing this report, the site was occupied by a large building in the southern part of the site, comprising two businesses. The western half of the building comprises a children's nursery and the eastern half an auto repair workshop.
- 2.3 An aerial photograph showing the site and surrounding areas is presented in Figure 3 below.

Figure 3 – Aerial Photograph Showing Site & Surrounding Area

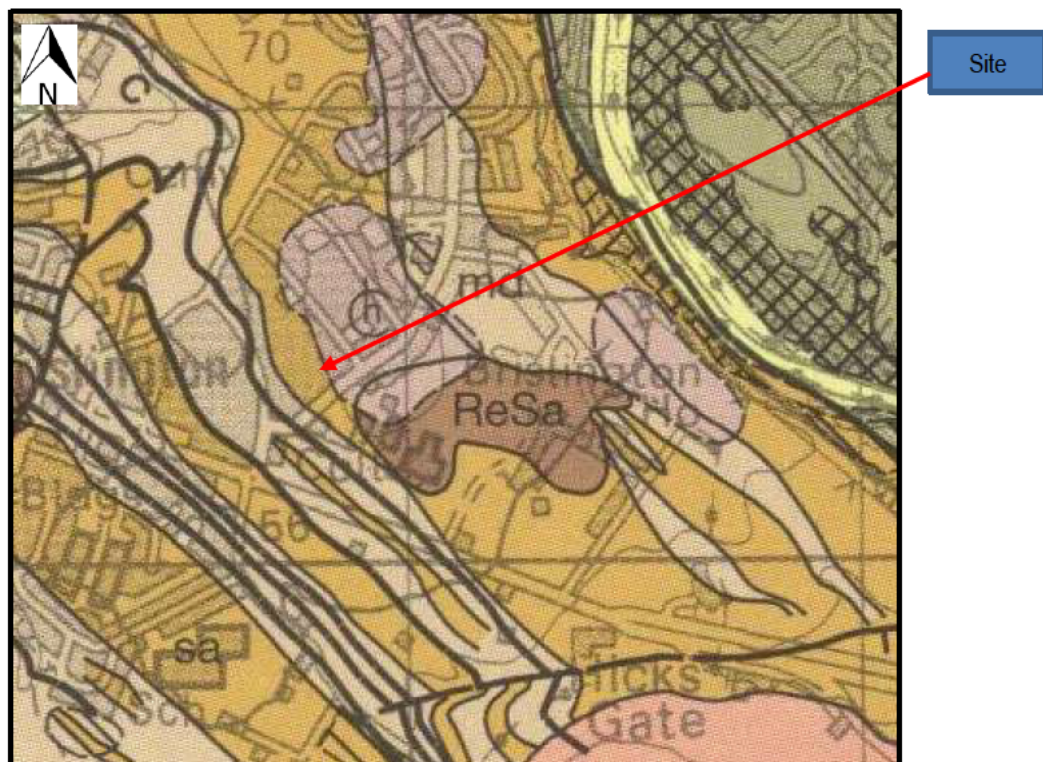


3.0 ASSESSMENT OF DATA

Geological Information

- 3.1 The geology of the site has been determined from acquisition of geological maps for the area and examination of Coal Authority records.
- 3.2 The British Geological Survey (BGS) map indicates the site is directly underlain by the Farrington and Barren Red Formations of Carboniferous age, part of the Pennant Sandstone Group. The Farrington and Barren Red Formations are described as mudstone with red sandstone and coals.

Figure 4 – Geological Map Extract



- 3.3 There are no faults indicated close to the site.
- 3.4 There is a proven coal seam outcrop approximately 30m southwest of the site, trending NW-SE.
- 3.5 There is one available historical BGS borehole record (BGS ref: ST67SW102/A-C) within 250m of the site, located approximately 140m southwest of the site. The borehole, reference ST67SW102/A-C, is associated with three boreholes and encountered the following ground conditions:

BH01	
0.00-1.30mbgl:	Open hole no record
1.30-7.90mbgl:	Weathered SANDSTONE.
7.90-11.50mbgl::	SANDSTONE.
11.50-13.40mbgl:	Weathered MUDSTONE.
13.40-15.50mbgl::	MUDSTONE.

BH02

0.00-1.50mbgl:	Open hole no record
1.50-4.50mbgl:	MADE GROUND
4.50-15.50mbgl:	Weathered SANDSTONE.
15.50-16.70mbgl:	Possible void.
16.70-16.80mbgl::	Weathered MUDSTONE.
16.80-18.20mbgl::	MUDSTONE.

BH03 (mostly illegible)

0.00-1.30mbgl:	Open hole no record
1.30-3.30mbgl:	Weathered SANDSTONE
3.30-4.40mbgl:	Weathered MUDSTONE.
4.40-5.80mbgl:	Weathered SANDSTONE.
5.80-6.40mbgl::	Possible void.
6.40-9.40mbgl:	Weathered MUDSTONE.

The above boreholes record suspected workings (approximately 1.2m thick at 15.5m depth in borehole 2 and 0.6m thick at 5.8m depth in borehole 3).

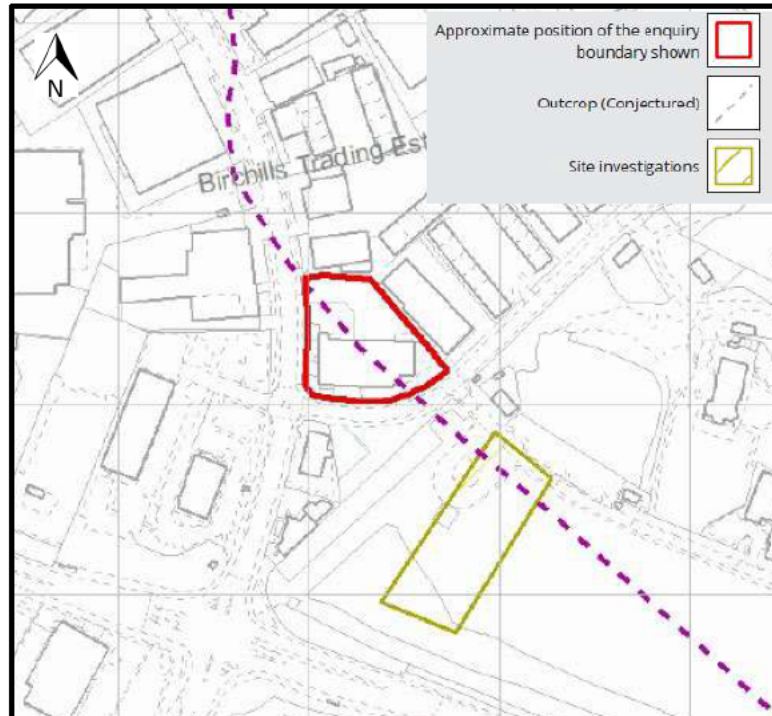
Coal Authority Records

- 3.6 A Coal Mining Report has been obtained from the Mining Remediation Authority (formerly the Coal Authority) and is included in Appendix 1.
- 3.7 Past underground mining is not recorded beneath the site.
- 3.8 Probable unrecorded workings are recorded to be present beneath the site.
- 3.9 Examination of the Coal Authority online interactive map viewer indicates the western half of the site is located within a Development High Risk Area (DHRA), associated with past underground mining, as shown in Figure 5 overleaf. It is likely the development high risk area is associated with potential shallow depth workings in the coal outcrop shown across the site, as discussed below.
- 3.10 A proven outcrop is located onsite. This is recorded as a workable coal seam named 'Unnamed 7' and has a bearing of 139°, as shown in Figure 6 overleaf. The Coal Authority Coal Mining Risk Assessment (December 2023) indicates that the OS Geological Sheet ST67SW (1955) records the unnamed coal seam onsite with an annotation of 'coal crop proved in excavations'. A local dip rate of 10.7° was also estimated in the Coal Authority report based on records from the OS Geological Sheet.
- 3.11 There are no geological faults, fissures or breaklines, opencast sites, or Coal Authority managed tips close to the site.
- 3.12 There are no records of subsidence within 50m of the site since 31st October 1994, caused by coal mine workings. There is no record of any request having been made to carry out preventive works before coal is worked.
- 3.13 The Coal Authority has no record of mine gas emissions within 500m of the site.

Figure 5 – Plan Showing Site Location and Development High Risk (Hatched) Area



Figure 6 – Location of Coal Outcrops, Shafts and Site Investigations



4.0 COAL MINING RISK ASSESSMENT

Scope of Coal Mining Risk Assessment

- 4.1 Objectives of the coal mining risk assessment are to provide a desk-based assessment of available geological and mining information relating to the site (and wider area) and to use this information so as to identify risks present to the development from the legacy of mining.
- 4.2 As part of the risk assessment potential mitigation measures (if required) should be considered, including any necessary remedial works.
- 4.3 The outcome of the risk assessment should demonstrate to the Local Authority that the proposed development is or can be made safe (and stable) to meet the requirements of the National Planning Policy Framework (NPPF).

Data Limitations

- 4.4 It should be appreciated that it did not become a legal requirement to deposit coal mining abandonment plans until the 1870's and that this requirement was not rigorously enforced for some time after. Many shallow coal seams were worked prior to the introduction of first edition Ordnance Survey Maps and information on these workings is often not available. Therefore, if coal seams were accessible then invariably, they could have been worked by formal or informal means.
- 4.5 It is also possible that if unrecorded workings are present then unrecorded mine entries may be present.

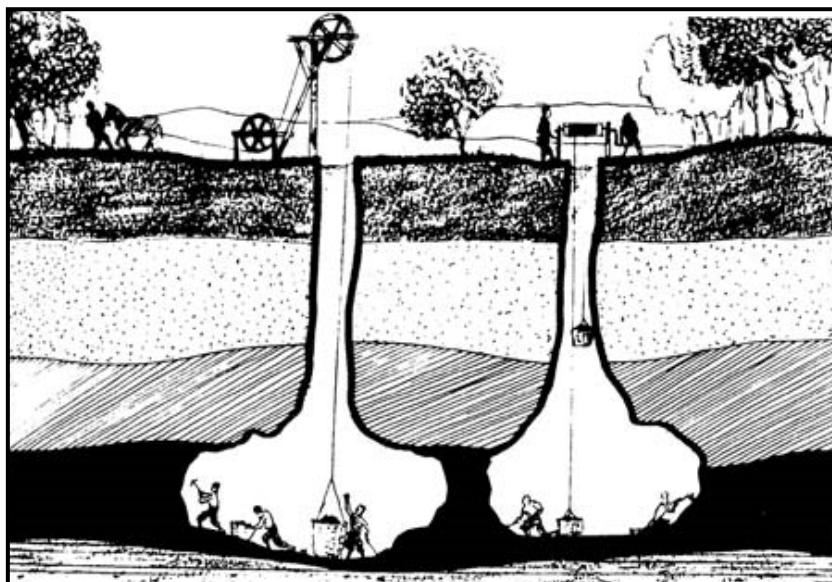
Coal Mining Risks

- 4.6 The risks associated with coal mining are as follows:
- Collapse of relict workings beneath buildings causing damage to the building fabric and infrastructure.
 - Migration of mine gases from old mine works and mine entries resulting in build-up of flammable and asphyxiating gases in confined areas.
 - Consolidation of relict workings and overlying strata causing structural defects in building fabric and infrastructure.
 - Failure of mine entries causing loss of ground beneath building and external areas.
 - Spontaneous combustion of old mineworkings.

Summary of Risk

- 4.7 There are no recorded underground workings beneath the site. However, suspected workings are recorded in the borehole records approximately 140m to the southwest of the site. Using the above local dip rate of 10.7° , it can be calculated that these workings, if present, would be at a depth of approximately 25m beneath the site at the southern end and approximately 36m beneath the site at the northern end.
- 4.8 Examination of the Coal Authority online interactive map viewer indicates the site is located in a Development High Risk Area (DHRA), associated with unrecorded past underground workings.
- 4.9 The risk from shallow depth workings will depend on depth to workings, size of workings and thickness of competent rock cover above the workings. In general there is a perceived low risk where there is a minimum 10 times the thickness of the voids/workings of competent rock cover above the voids/workings.
- 4.10 There is a recorded coal outcrop within the site. Assuming the coal outcrops dip at a similar angle to the local dip of 10.7° it is likely that the unnamed seam will be at shallow depth beneath the site which could have been potentially worked sometime in the past.
- 4.11 Coal at or near the surface was often worked using opencast methods or bell pits. A bell pit is a primitive method of mining coal where the coal lies near the surface. A shaft is sunk to reach the coal, which is excavated by miners, transported to the surface by a winch, and removed by means of a bucket, much like a well. Backfilled bell pits will have an impact on building development as the ground is disturbed and there is potential for settlement and collapse.

Figure 7 – Diagrammatic Section of a Bell Pit



- 4.12 Table 1 overleaf summarises the potential risks associated with coal mining legacy for the proposed development site, identified from the above sources of information.



Table 1 - Summary of Potential Risks Associated with Coal Mining Legacy

Coal Mining Issue	Yes	No	Risk Assessment
Underground coal mining (recorded at shallow depths)		N	Low
Underground coal mining (probable at shallow depths)	Y		Moderate
Coal Outcrops	Y		Moderate
Mine entries (shafts and adits)		N	Low
Coal mining geology (fissures)		N	Low
Record of past mine gas emissions		N	Low
Recorded coal mining surface hazard		N	Low
Surface mining (opencast workings)		N	Low

Proposed Mitigation Strategy

- 4.13 The site is located within a development high risk area and a workable coal outcrop has been noted at the site.
- 4.1 As a result, further site investigation work is considered necessary which will require a permit (and fee) from the Coal Authority. The site investigation should allow for a minimum of two rotary open holes drilled to a depth of 30m on site, particularly in the area of the proposed building and possible bell pits. To assess the presence of disturbed ground associated with bell pits, trial pitting/trenching should also be undertaken across the site.

Planning Permission

- 4.2 Despite the proposed ground investigation works recommended above, we see no reason why Planning Permission should not be granted in the interim (with respect to coal mining legacy issues) with the proposed mitigation works forming a condition on the planning approval.

APPENDIX 1

MINING REMEDIATION AUTHORITY REPORT



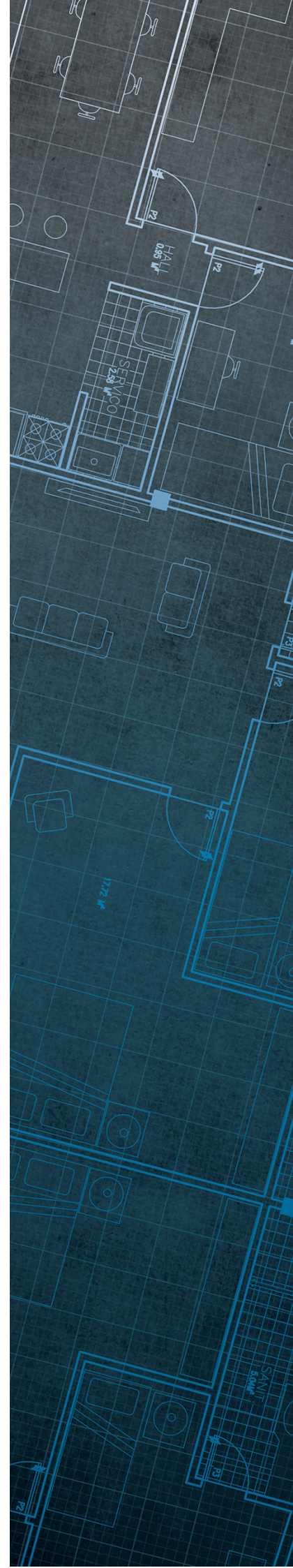
The Coal
Authority

Consultants Coal Mining Report

6-8 Emery Road
Brislington
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Bristol City
BS4 5PF

Date of enquiry:	19 December 2023
Date enquiry received:	19 December 2023
Issue date:	19 December 2023

Our reference:	71009792635001
Your reference:	



Consultants

Coal Mining Report

This report is based on and limited to the records held by the Coal Authority at the time the report was produced.

Client name

CMRA THE COAL AUTHORITY

Enquiry address

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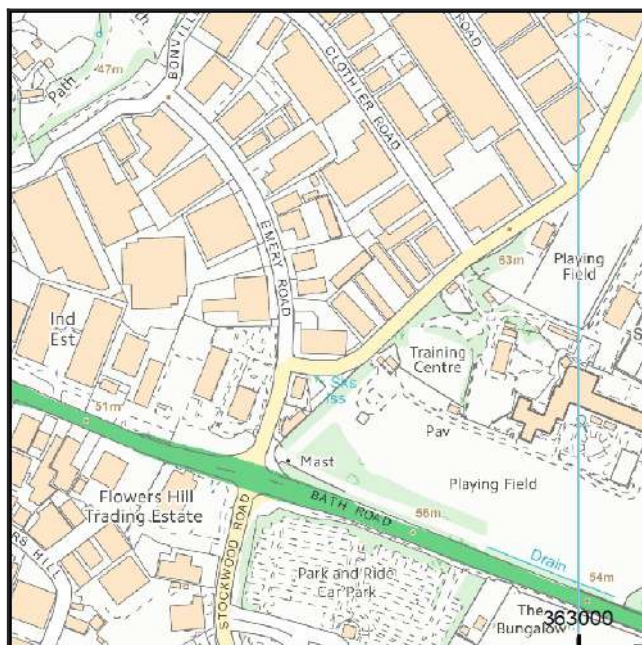
www.groundstability.com

 @coalauthority

 /company/the-coal-authority

 /thecoalauthority

 /thecoalauthority



Approximate position of property



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Section 1 – Mining activity and geology

Past underground mining

No past mining recorded.

Probable unrecorded shallow workings

Yes.

Spine roadways at shallow depth

No spine roadway recorded at shallow depth.

Mine entries

None recorded within 100 metres of the enquiry boundary.

Abandoned mine plan catalogue numbers

None available.

Outcrops

Seam name	Mineral	Seam workable	Distance to outcrop (m)	Direction to outcrop	Bearing of outcrop
UNNAMED 7	Coal	Yes	Within	N/A	139

Geological faults, fissures and breaklines

No faults, fissures or breaklines recorded.

Opencast mines

None recorded within 500 metres of the enquiry boundary.

Coal Authority managed tips

None recorded within 500 metres of the enquiry boundary.

Section 2 – Investigative or remedial activity

Please refer to the 'Summary of findings' map (on separate sheet) for details of any activity within the area of the site boundary.

Site investigations

Distance to site investigation (m)	Direction
40.5	South-East

See Section 4 for further information.

Remediated sites

None recorded within 50 metres of the enquiry boundary.

Coal mining subsidence

The Coal Authority has not received a damage notice or claim for the subject property, or any property within 50 metres of the enquiry boundary, since 31 October 1994.

There is no current Stop Notice delaying the start of remedial works or repairs to the property.

The Coal Authority is not aware of any request having been made to carry out preventive works before coal is worked under section 33 of the Coal Mining Subsidence Act 1991.

Mine gas

None recorded within 500 metres of the enquiry boundary.

Mine water treatment schemes

None recorded within 500 metres of the enquiry boundary.

Section 3 – Licensing and future mining activity

Future underground mining

None recorded.

Coal mining licensing

None recorded within 200 metres of the enquiry boundary.

Court orders

None recorded.

Section 46 notices

No notices have been given, under section 46 of the Coal Mining Subsidence Act 1991, stating that the land is at risk of subsidence.

Withdrawal of support notices

The property is not in an area where a notice to withdraw support has been given.

The property is not in an area where a notice has been given under section 41 of the Coal Industry Act 1994, cancelling the entitlement to withdraw support.

Payments to owners of former copyhold land

The property is not in an area where a relevant notice has been published under the Coal Industry Act 1975/Coal Industry Act 1994.

Section 4 – Further information

The following potential risks have been identified and as part of your risk assessment should be investigated further.

Future development

If development proposals are being considered, technical advice relating to both the investigation of coal and former coal mines and their treatment should be obtained before beginning work on site. All proposals should apply specialist engineering practice required for former mining areas. No development should be undertaken that intersects, disturbs or interferes with any coal or coal mines without first obtaining the permission of the Coal Authority.

MINE GAS: Please note, if there are no recorded instances of mine gas within 500m of the enquiry boundary, this does not mean that mine gas is not present within the vicinity. The Coal Authority Mine Gas data is limited to only those sites where a Mine Gas incident has been recorded. Developers should be aware that the investigation of coal seams, mine workings or mine entries may have the potential to generate and/or displace underground gases. Associated risks both to the development site and any neighbouring land or properties should be fully considered when undertaking any ground works. The need for effective measures to prevent gases migrating onto any land or into any properties, either during investigation or remediation work, or after development must also be assessed and properly addressed. In these instances, the Coal Authority recommends that a more detailed Gas Risk Assessment is undertaken by a competent assessor.

Site investigations

The site is within an area of previous interest. It is close to where the Coal Authority has received information relating to past site investigations.

The site requires further investigation and may influence how you approach your risk assessment.

For further information on specific site or ground investigations in relation to any issues raised in Section 4, please call us on 0345 762 6848 or email us at groundstability@coal.gov.uk.

Section 5 – Data definitions

The datasets used in this report have limitations and assumptions within their results. For more guidance on the data and the results specific to the enquiry boundary, please **call us on 0345 762 6848** or **email us at groundstability@coal.gov.uk**.

Past underground coal mining

Details of all recorded underground mining relative to the enquiry boundary. Only past underground workings where the enquiry boundary is within 0.7 times the depth of the workings (zone of likely physical influence) allowing for seam inclination, will be included.

Probable unrecorded shallow workings

Areas where the Coal Authority believes there to be unrecorded coal workings that exist at or close to the surface (less than 30 metres deep).

Spine roadways at shallow depth

Connecting roadways either, working to working, or, surface to working, both in-seam and cross measures that exist at or close to the surface (less than 30 metres deep), either within or within 10 metres of the enquiry boundary.

Mine entries

Details of any shaft or adit either within, or within 100 metres of the enquiry boundary including approximate location, brief treatment details where known, the mineral worked from the mine entry and conveyance details where the mine entry has previously been sold by the Authority or its predecessors British Coal or the National Coal Board.

Abandoned mine plan catalogue numbers

Plan numbers extracted from the abandoned mines catalogue containing details of coal and other mineral abandonment plans deposited via the Mines Inspectorate in accordance with the Coal Mines Regulation Act and Metalliferous Mines Regulation Act 1872. A maximum of 9 plan extents that intersect with the enquiry boundary will be included. This does not infer that the workings and/or mine entries shown on the abandonment plan will be relevant to the site/property boundary.

Outcrops

Details of seam outcrops will be included where the enquiry boundary intersects with a conjectured or actual seam outcrop location (derived by either the British Geological Survey or the Coal Authority) or intersects with a defined 50 metres buffer on the coal (dip) side of the outcrop. An indication of whether the Coal Authority believes the seam to be of sufficient thickness and/or quality to have been worked will also be included.

Geological faults, fissures and breaklines

Geological disturbances or fractures in the bedrock. Surface fault lines (British Geological Survey derived data) and fissures and breaklines (Coal Authority derived data) intersecting with the enquiry boundary will be included. In some circumstances faults, fissures or breaklines have been known to contribute to surface subsidence damage as a consequence of underground coal mining.

Opencast mines

Opencast coal sites from which coal has been removed in the past by opencast (surface) methods and where the enquiry boundary is within 500 metres of either the licence area, site boundary, excavation area (high wall) or coaling area.

Coal Authority managed tips

Locations of disused colliery tip sites owned and managed by the Coal Authority, located within 500 metres of the enquiry boundary.

Site investigations

Details of site investigations within 50 metres of the enquiry boundary where the Coal Authority has received information relating to coal mining risk investigation and/or remediation by third parties.

Remediated sites

Sites where the Coal Authority has undertaken remedial works either within or within 50 metres of the enquiry boundary following report of a hazard relating to coal mining under the Coal Authority's Emergency Surface Hazard Call Out procedures.

Coal mining subsidence

Details of alleged coal mining subsidence claims made since 31 October 1994 either within or within 50 metres of the enquiry boundary. Where the claim relates to the enquiry boundary confirmation of whether the claim was accepted, rejected or whether liability is still being determined will be given. Where the claim has been discharged, whether this was by repair, payment of compensation or a combination of both, the value of the claim, where known, will also be given.

Details of any current 'Stop Notice' deferring remedial works or repairs affecting the property/site, and if so the date of the notice.

Details of any request made to execute preventative works before coal is worked under section 33 of the Coal Mining Subsidence Act 1991. If yes, whether any person withheld consent or failed to comply with any request to execute preventative works.

Mine gas

Reports of alleged mine gas emissions received by the Coal Authority, either within or within 500 metres of the enquiry boundary that subsequently required investigation and action by the Coal Authority to mitigate the effects of the mine gas emission. Please note, if there are no recorded instances of mine gas reported, this does not mean that mine gas is not present within the vicinity. The Coal Authority Mine Gas data is limited to only those sites where a Mine Gas incident has been recorded.

Mine water treatment schemes

Locations where the Coal Authority has constructed or operates assets that remove pollutants from mine water prior to the treated mine water being discharged into the receiving water body.

These schemes are part of the UK's strategy to meet the requirements of the Water Framework Directive. Schemes fall into 2 basic categories: Remedial – mitigating the impact of existing pollution or Preventative – preventing a future pollution incident.

Mine water treatment schemes generally consist of one or more primary settlement lagoons and one or more reed beds for secondary treatment. A small number are more specialised process treatment plants.

Future underground mining

Details of all planned underground mining relative to the enquiry boundary. Only those future workings where the enquiry boundary is within 0.7 times the depth of the workings (zone of likely physical influence) allowing for seam inclination will be included.

Coal mining licensing

Details of all licenses issued by the Coal Authority either within or within 200 metres of the enquiry boundary in relation to the under taking of surface coal mining, underground coal mining or underground coal gasification.

Court orders

Orders in respect of the working of coal under the Mines (Working Facilities and Support) Acts of 1923 and 1966 or any statutory modification or amendment thereof.

Section 46 notices

Notice of proposals relating to underground coal mining operations that have been given under section 46 of the Coal Mining Subsidence Act 1991.

Withdrawal of support notices




Published notices of entitlement to withdraw support and the date of the notice. Details of any revocation notice withdrawing the entitlement to withdraw support given under Section 41 of the Coal Industry Act 1994.

Payment to owners of former copyhold land

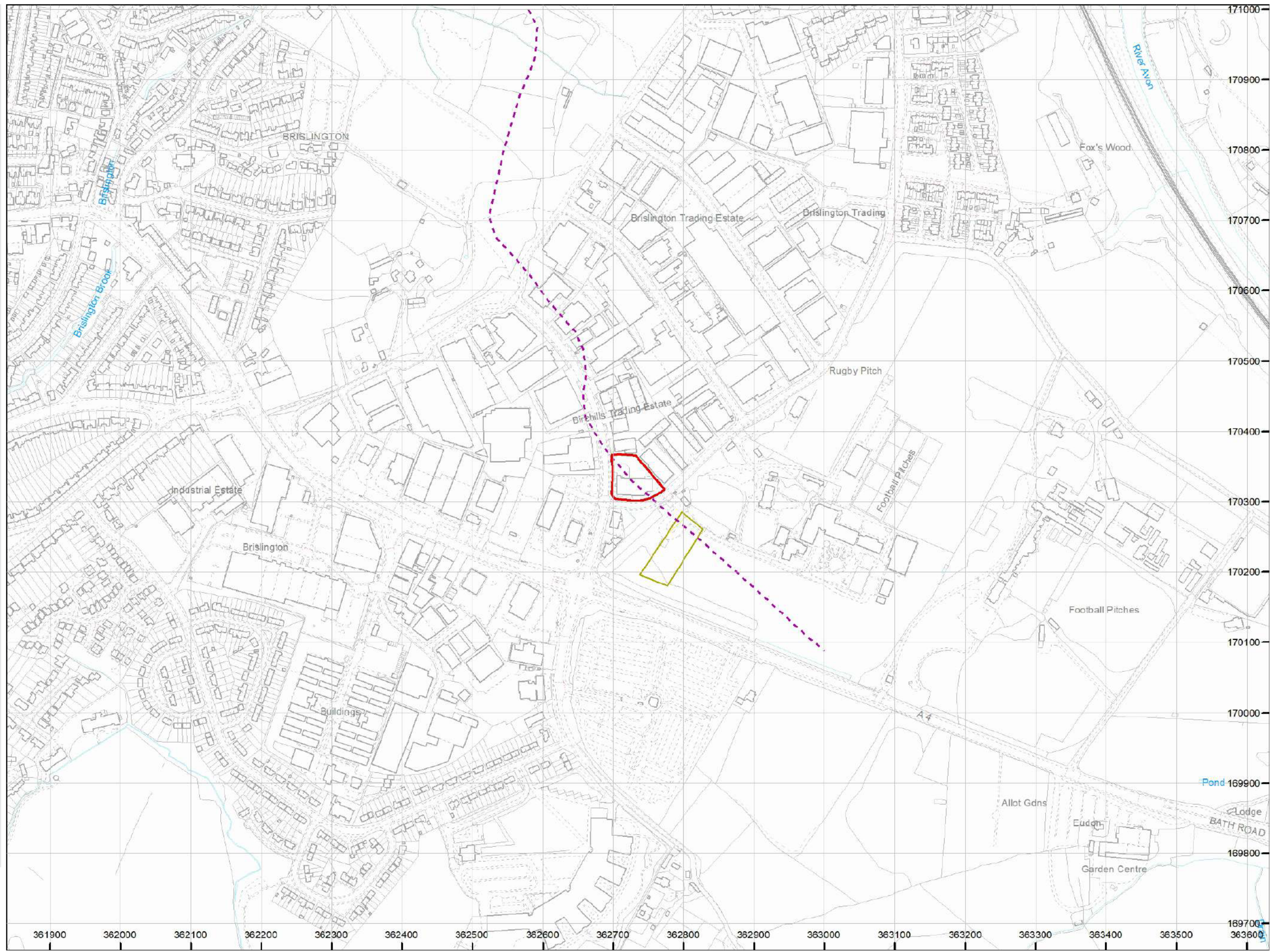
Relevant notices which may affect the property and any subsequent notice of retained interests in coal and coal mines, acceptance or rejection notices and whether any compensation has been paid to a claimant.

The map highlights any specific surface or subsurface features within or near to the boundary of the site.

Key

- Approximate position of the enquiry boundary shown 
- Outcrop (Conjectured) 
- Site investigations 

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APPENDIX 2

REPORT LIMITATIONS

REPORT LIMITATIONS

This contract was completed by Earth Environmental & Geotechnical Ltd on the basis of a defined programme and scope of works and terms and conditions agreed with the client. This report was compiled with all reasonable skill, and care, bearing in mind the project objectives, the agreed scope of works, the prevailing site conditions, the budget and staff resources allocated to the project.

Other than that, expressly contained in the above paragraph, Earth Environmental & Geotechnical Ltd provides no other representation or warranty whether express or implied, is made in relation to the services. Unless otherwise agreed this report has been prepared exclusively for the use and reliance of the client in accordance with generally accepted consulting practices and for the intended purposes as stated in the agreement under which this work was completed. This report may not be relied upon, or transferred to, by any other party without the written agreement of a Director of Earth Environmental & Geotechnical Ltd.

If a third party relies on this report, it does so wholly at its own and sole risk and Earth Environmental & Geotechnical Ltd disclaims any liability to such parties.

It is Earth Environmental & Geotechnical Ltd understanding that this report is to be used for the purpose described in the introduction to the report. That purpose was an important factor in determining the scope and level of the services. Should the purpose for which the report is used, or the proposed use of the site change, this report will no longer be valid and any further use of, or reliance upon the report in those circumstances by the client without Earth Environmental & Geotechnical Ltd review and advice shall be at the client's sole and own risk.

The report was written in 2025 and should be read in light of any subsequent changes in legislation, statutory requirements and industry best practices. Ground conditions can also change over time and further investigations, or assessment should be made if there is any significant delay in acting on the findings of this report. The passage of time may result in changes in site conditions, regulatory or other legal provisions, technology or economic conditions which could render the report inaccurate or unreliable. The information and conclusions contained in this report should not be relied upon in the future without the written advice of Earth Environmental & Geotechnical Ltd. In the absence of such written advice of Earth Environmental & Geotechnical Ltd, reliance on the report in the future shall be at the client's own and sole risk. Should Earth Environmental & Geotechnical Ltd be requested to review the report in the future, Earth Environmental & Geotechnical Ltd shall be entitled to additional payment at the then existing rate or such other terms as may be agreed between Earth Environmental & Geotechnical Ltd and the client.

The observations and conclusions described in this report are based solely upon the services that were provided pursuant to the agreement between the client and Earth Environmental & Geotechnical Ltd. Earth Environmental & Geotechnical Ltd has not performed any observations, investigations, studies or testing not specifically set out or mentioned within this report.

Earth Environmental & Geotechnical Ltd is not liable for the existence of any condition, the discovery of which would require performance of services not otherwise contained in the services. For the avoidance of doubt, unless otherwise expressly referred to in the introduction to this report, Earth Environmental & Geotechnical Ltd did not seek to evaluate the presence on or off the site of electromagnetic fields, lead paint, radon gas or other radioactive materials.

The services are based upon Earth Environmental & Geotechnical Ltd observations of existing physical conditions at the site gained from a walkover survey of the site together with Earth Environmental & Geotechnical Ltd interpretation of information including documentation, obtained from third parties and from the client on the history and usage of the site. The findings and recommendations contained in this report are based in part upon information provided by third parties, and whilst Earth Environmental & Geotechnical Ltd have no reason to doubt the accuracy and that it has been provided in full from those it was requested from, the items relied on have not been verified.

No responsibility can be accepted for errors within third party items presented in this report. Further Earth Environmental & Geotechnical Ltd was not authorised and did not attempt to independently verify the accuracy or completeness of information, documentation or materials received from the client or third parties, including laboratories and information services, during the performance of the services. Earth Environmental & Geotechnical Ltd is not liable for any inaccurate information, misrepresentation of data or conclusions, the discovery of which inaccuracies required the doing of any act including the gathering of any information which was not reasonably available to Earth Environmental & Geotechnical Ltd and including the doing of any independent investigation of the information provided to Earth Environmental & Geotechnical Ltd save as otherwise provided in the terms of the contract between the client and Earth Environmental & Geotechnical Ltd.

Where field investigations have been carried out these have been restricted to a level of detail required to achieve the stated objectives of the work. Ground conditions can also be variable and as investigation excavations only allow examination of the ground at discrete locations. The potential exists for ground conditions to be encountered which are different to those considered in this report. The extent of the limited area depends on the soil and groundwater conditions, together with the position of any current structures and underground facilities and natural and other activities on site. In addition, chemical analysis was carried out for a limited number of parameters [as stipulated in the contract between the client and Earth Environmental & Geotechnical Ltd] based on an understanding of the available operational and historical information, and it should not be inferred that other chemical species are not present.

The groundwater conditions entered on the exploratory hole records are those observed at the time of investigation. The normal speed of investigation usually does not permit the recording of an equilibrium water level for any one water strike. Moreover, groundwater levels are subject to seasonal variation or changes in local drainage conditions and higher groundwater levels may occur at other times of the year than were recorded during this investigation.

Any site drawing(s) provided in this report is (are) not meant to be an accurate base plan but is (are) used to present the general relative locations of features on, and surrounding, the site.