February 2025

## HS2

# Air Quality and Dust Monitoring Monthly Report – February 2025 London Borough of Brent

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A report prepared by EWCs and MWCCs on behalf of HS2 Ltd.

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### **Monthly Summary**

- 1.1.1 This Summary Report is published in fulfilment of commitments detailed in the High Speed Rail (London-West Midlands) Environmental Minimum Requirements, Annex 1: Code of Construction Practice, for the nominated undertaker to present the results of air quality and dust monitoring undertaken in the London Borough of Brent (LBB) during January 2025 and February 2025 respectively.
- 1.1.2 Figure 1 in Appendix A presents the current worksites together with air quality and dust monitoring locations.
- 1.1.3 This summary should be read in conjunction with the overview monitoring report available from <a href="www.gov.uk/government/collections/monitoring-the-environmental-effects-of-hs2">www.gov.uk/government/collections/monitoring-the-environmental-effects-of-hs2</a>, which highlights: the applicable standards and guidance, as well as the air quality and dust monitoring methodologies to be implemented by nominated undertakers throughout construction.
- 1.1.4 The current worksites, as presented in Appendix A, Figure 1, include:

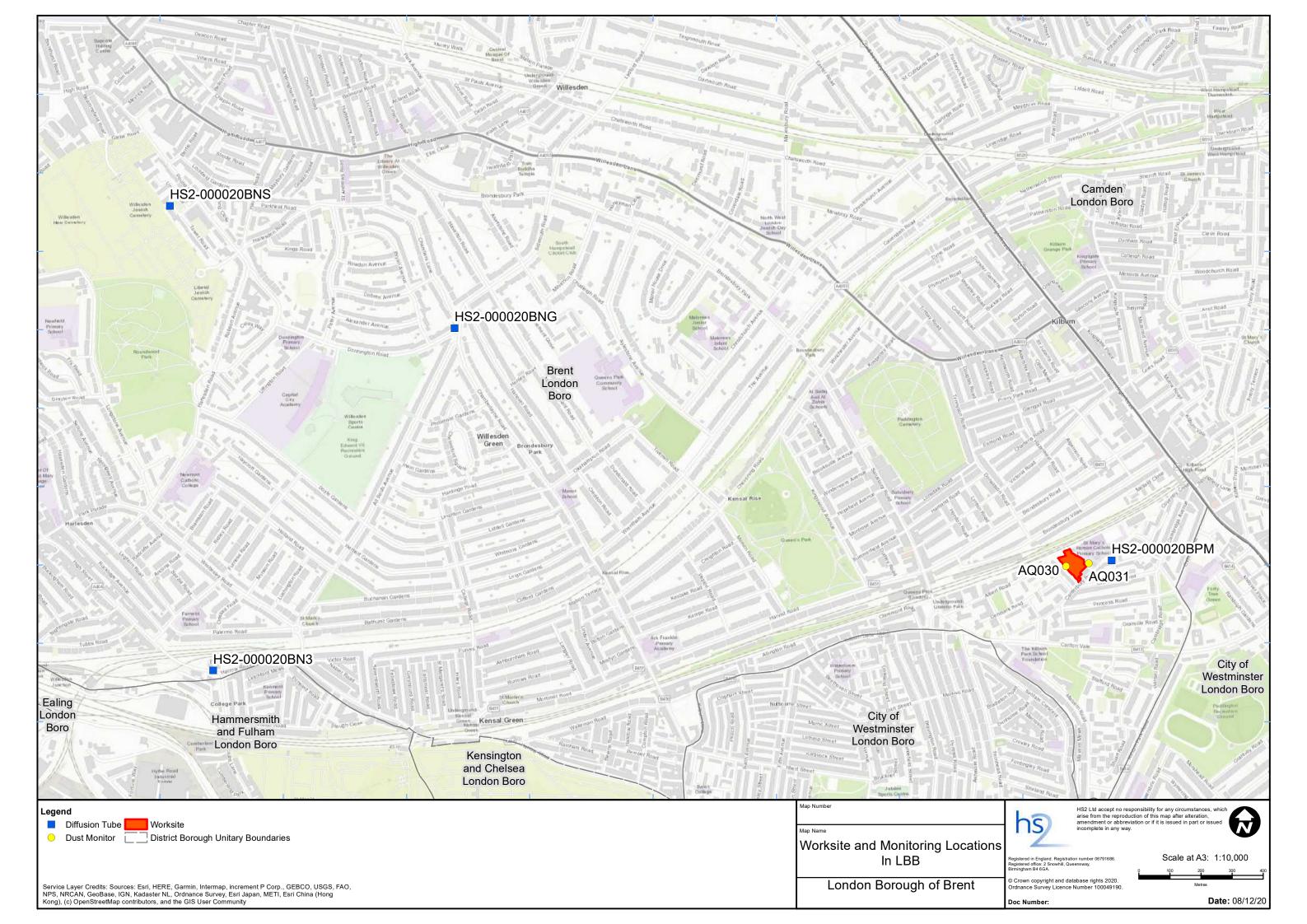
#### **Canterbury Road Vent Shaft**

- Works currently paused.
- 1.1.5 Two (2) dust monitors are installed around this worksite, where works are underway. These sites returned a medium dust risk rating.
- 1.1.6 Dust monitoring locations and results are presented in Appendix B, Table 1, together with line charts of monthly data from each dust monitor, presented in Figure 2. All continuous dust monitoring is undertaken using indicative monitors. Despite being Environment Agency (MCERTS) certified, indicative monitors carry a higher level of uncertainty than reference monitors, and therefore cannot be strictly compared with Air Quality Standards for human health and the environment. The purpose of the monitoring undertaken is to ensure the effectiveness of the on-site mitigation.
- 1.1.7 The trigger level for  $PM_{10}$  concentrations of 190  $\mu$ g/m³, over a 1-hour period, in accordance with the updated guidance document 'Guidance on Monitoring in the Vicinity of Demolition and Construction Sites (October 2018)' has been applied.
- 1.1.8 No (0) dust trigger alerts were recorded during the monitoring period (February 2025).
- 1.1.9 Diffusion tube monitoring of Nitrogen Dioxide (NO<sub>2</sub>) is undertaken at four (4) locations around highways within the LBB as part of the management of air quality where significant effects may occur as a result of the scheme.

- 1.1.10 Diffusion tube monitoring results are as provided from the laboratory analysis, and therefore still require various analysis and adjustments to be undertaken. Final corrected results will be presented and described in the annual report. However, based on the results to date, no unexpected values were recorded during the monitoring period.
- 1.1.11 NO<sub>2</sub> monitoring locations and results are presented in Appendix C, Table 2, together with the 2024 running mean.
- 1.1.12 There were no (0) complaints received during the reporting period (February 2025).

## **Appendix A - Worksites and Monitoring Locations**

Figure 1: Worksites and Monitoring Locations within the LBB

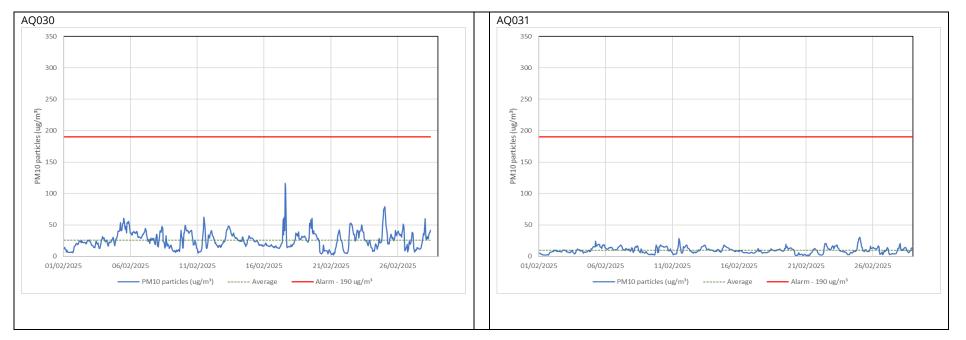


## **Appendix B - Dust Monitoring Results**

Table 1: Dust Monitoring Locations and Results

| Monitoring site ID | Coordinates<br>(X,Y) | Location<br>description                                    | Dust risk<br>rating for<br>site | Monitoring<br>site active<br>during period | Change to site since previous period report | Mean 1-hour<br>PM <sub>10</sub><br>concentration<br>(μg/m³) | Minimum 1-<br>hour PM <sub>10</sub><br>concentration<br>(μg/m³) | Maximum 1-<br>hour PM <sub>10</sub><br>concentration<br>(μg/m³) | Number of 1-<br>hour periods<br>exceeding<br>trigger level<br>of 190 µg/m <sup>3</sup> | Data<br>capture<br>(%) |  |
|--------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|--|---|---|---|---|--|------------------------|--|
| AQ030              | 525093,<br>183264    | Western<br>Hoarding of<br>Canterbury<br>Road works<br>site | М                               | Yes  | N   | 26.0  | 2.4   | 116.1   | 0  | 98.1                   |  |
| AQ031              | 525112,<br>183320    | Eastern<br>Hoarding of<br>Canterbury<br>Road works<br>site | М                               | Yes  | N   | 9.6   | 0.9   | 30.6  | 0  | 100.0                  |  |

Figure 2: Construction dust 1-hour mean indicative PM<sub>10</sub> concentration for all dust monitors



## **Appendix C - Air Quality Monitoring Results**

Table 2: NO₂ monitoring locations around highways, NO₂ concentrations and monthly monitoring results with running mean for 2025 (µg/m³)

| Monitoring<br>Site ID | Location description   | Coordinates<br>(X, Y) | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Mean <sup>12</sup> |
|-----------------------|--|-----------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------------------|
| HS2-<br>000020BN3     | Sign post on<br>High Street<br>Harlesden                         | 522335,<br>182955     | 49  |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 49                 |
| HS2-<br>000020BNG     | Lamp post on<br>Donnington<br>Road                               | 523110,<br>184055     | 44  |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 44                 |
| HS2-<br>000020BNS     | Lamp post on<br>Tower Road by<br>Willesden<br>Jewish<br>Cemetery | 522196,<br>184448     | 32  |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 32                 |
| HS2-<br>000020BPM     | Lamp post<br>along Gorefield<br>Place near block<br>of flats     | 525222,<br>183309     | 32  |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 32                 |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Note: to aid interpretation and conform with best practice, the monthly measurements in this table are reported rounded to the nearest whole number. The annual mean presented here is calculated based on laboratory data to 4 significant figures, rounded to a whole number, and therefore may differ slightly to a mean derived from averaging the rounded monthly measurements in the table.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The annual mean for diffusion tubes presented in the table above still require various analysis and adjustments to be undertaken before comparison to the Air Quality Objectives. The final corrected annual mean will be presented in the HS2 Annual Air Quality Report.