



How to calculate the trust's or estate's tax

Use this guide to work out the trust's or estate's tax and to check any calculation we send to you.

If you ask us to calculate the trust's or estate's tax, the completed paper Trust and Estate Tax Return must reach us by 31 October 2025.

If you complete a paper Trust and Estate Tax Return you must make sure that this reaches us by 31 October 2025. If your paper Trust and Estate Tax Return reaches us after this date, we'll charge you an automatic penalty of £100.

If we receive the paper Trust and Estate Tax Return after 31 October 2025 and you have not worked out the tax, we'll do it for you but we cannot guarantee to tell you what to pay by 31 January 2026.

So if you do not know what tax to pay, make an estimate and pay that by 31 January 2026. Remember, if you do not pay enough, you'll have to pay interest and possibly a late payment penalty.

You can file online even if we've sent you a paper Trust and Estate Tax Return. If you file online, you have until 31 January 2026 to file your tax return. You can use our Self Assessment Online service to file the tax return over the internet using third party commercial software. If you file online, your calculations are done for you and you'll receive an instant on-screen acknowledgement that we've received your tax return. Go to www.gov.uk/how-to-send-self-assessment-online for information about filing online.

If we receive your online tax return after 31 January 2026 then you'll be charged an automatic penalty of £100.

Whichever method you use to file your Trust and Estate Tax Return, by 31 January 2026 you must:

- pay the balance of any tax the trust or estate owes for 2024 to 2025
- pay the first payment on account for the 2025 to 2026 tax year, if appropriate

You must pay what you owe by this date to avoid interest and possibly a late payment penalty.

If you need help, then please ask us.

Layout of the calculation

Here is a summary of the stages you'll see in the working sheet:

- Stage 1** is for all the income and deductions that you've included in your Trust and Estate Tax Return and sorts them into categories which will be taxed later on. All trustees and personal representatives should complete stage 1.
- Stage 2** is for personal representatives only.
- Stage 3** is for trustees who are taxable at the trust rate or the dividend trust rate. Certain types of income and deemed income are chargeable at the trust rate or the dividend trust rate whether or not the trustees are normally taxable at the basic or dividend ordinary rate. These types of income include accrued income charges, income from deeply discounted securities, gilt strips, offshore income gains, income from companies purchasing their own shares and gains on life insurance policies, life annuities and capital redemption policies. If, apart from these types of income, you're taxable at the basic or dividend ordinary rate only, you should complete stage 5. If you're the trustee of an unauthorised unit trust, which is generally taxable at the basic rate only, you should complete stage 4. These stages will charge the income listed above at the correct rates. Stage 3 is to be completed by the trustees who are chargeable at the trust rate or dividend trust rate, on any income other than that listed above.
- Stage 4** is for trustees of an unauthorised unit trust.
- Stage 5** is for other trustees not taxable at the trust rate or the dividend trust rate.
- Stage 6** brings in all the tax you've already deducted from income (so you'll need the Trust and Estate Tax Return and any supplementary pages again) and works out any non-payable tax credits.
- Stage 7** makes adjustments to the tax calculated in earlier sections and adds in Capital Gains Tax. The final box of stage 7, box T7.43 gives the figure for box 17.1 in the Trust and Estate Tax Return.
- Stage 8** works out what you have to pay us by 31 January 2026, or what we have to pay you, and checks if you'll have to make 2025 to 2026 payments on account.
- Stage 9** is for trustees who make discretionary payments to beneficiaries.

Stage 1 All trustees and personal representatives should complete this stage, filling in the boxes with information from the Trust and Estate Tax Return and the supplementary pages

If any box on this page is negative, substitute zero ('0')

Total income	Non-savings and savings income	Dividend, securities and redeemable shares income	Gains on life policies (with tax treated as paid)
<p>Trades, professions, or vocations</p> <p>(total all instances boxes 1.92) + 1L.91</p> <p>T1.1</p> <p>£</p>			
<p>Trade transition profit</p> <p>total all instances box 1.84C</p> <p>T1.1a</p> <p>£</p>			
<p>Losses brought forward used against transition profit</p> <p>total all instances box 1.84D</p> <p>T1.1b</p> <p>£</p>			
<p>Transition profit after losses brought forward</p> <p>T1.1a minus T1.1b</p> <p>T1.1c</p> <p>£</p>			
<p>Partnership</p> <p>total all instances box 2.22</p> <p>T1.2</p> <p>£</p>			
<p>Partnership transition profit</p> <p>total all instances box 2.14C</p> <p>T1.2a</p> <p>£</p>			
<p>Losses brought forward used against transition profit</p> <p>total all instances box 2.14D</p> <p>T1.2b</p> <p>£</p>			
<p>Transition profit after losses brought forward</p> <p>T1.2a minus T1.2b</p> <p>T1.2c</p> <p>£</p>			
<p>UK property</p> <p>(total all instances boxes 3.15) + 3.42</p> <p>T1.3</p> <p>£</p>			
<p>Foreign income</p> <p>total boxes 4.1 + 4.2C + 4.4 + 4.5 + 4.6</p> <p>T1.4</p> <p>£</p>	<p>from box 4.2</p> <p>T1.5</p> <p>£</p>	<p>from box 4.8</p> <p>T1.6</p> <p>£</p>	
<p>Other income</p> <p>total boxes 9.1 + 9.4 + 9.5 + 9.6 + 9.9 + 9.19 + 9.24</p> <p>T1.7</p> <p>£</p>	<p>total boxes 9.10 + 9.11 + 9.12 + 9.13 + 9.26</p> <p>T1.8</p> <p>£</p>	<p>from box 9.16</p> <p>T1.9</p> <p>£</p>	
<p>Total boxes 9.14 + (if a gain) box 9.23</p> <p>T1.10</p> <p>£</p>			
<p>Total income</p> <p>Total boxes T1.1 + T1.2 + T1.3 + T1.4 + T1.7 + T1.10</p> <p>T1.11</p> <p>£</p>	<p>T1.5 + T1.8</p> <p>T1.12</p> <p>£</p>	<p>T1.6 + T1.9</p> <p>T1.13</p> <p>£</p>	

Deductions

from boxes
10.1A + 10.4A
T1.14

Interest on
loans etc. £

total boxes 1.85 + 1L.85 + 2.15
+ 2.24 + 3.43
+ 4.30A + 4.37A + 9.21
+ (9.23 if a loss)
T1.15

Losses £

Net income

T1.14 + T1.15
T1.16

Total deductions £

T1.11 minus T1.16
T1.16.3

Net income
after deductions £

T1.16 minus T1.11
T1.16.1

£

T1.12 minus T1.16.1
T1.16.4

£

T1.16.1 minus T1.12
T1.16.2

£

T1.13 minus T1.16.2
T1.16.5

£

Tax free

If customer type =
other non-settlements
T1.16A = 0 (zero)
else
T1.16A = Trust Estate
Tax Free
T1.16A

Tax free
amount available £ **500**

If 9B.1 = 1
T1.16B = Trust Estate
Tax Free/2
If 9B.1 = 2
T1.16B = Trust Estate
Tax Free/3
If 9B.1 = 3
T1.16B = Trust Estate
Tax Free/4
If 9B.1 = 4
T1.16B = Trust Estate
Tax Free/5
else
T1.16B = T1.16A
T1.16B

£ **500**

If customer-type =
trust rate settlements
T1.16.7 = T1.16B
If customer type =
other settlements and
(3.22 or 4.6 or 4.8
or 9.14 or 9.16 or 9.23
or 9.26) = 0 (zero)
T1.16.7 = T1.16B
else
T1.16.7 = T1.16A
T1.16.7

£ **500**

If T1.16.3 + T1.16.4
+ T1.16.5 = T1.16.7
T1.16.8 = T1.16.7
else
T1.16.8 = 0 (zero)
T1.16.8

applied £ **500**

Boxes T1.18 and T1.20
are not in use

T1.16.3 minus T1.16B
T1.17

Net income £

Copy to T2.1

T1.16.4 minus T1.16.8
T1.19

£

Copy to T2.2
Copy to T3.2
Copy to T5.13
Copy to T6.2
to calculate the tax
credits on dividends

T1.16.5 minus T1.16.8
T1.21

£

Copy to T2.3
Add to T1.17 and copy total to T3.1
Add to T1.17 and copy total to T4.1
Add to T1.17 and copy total to T5.1
Copy to T6.10
to calculate the notional
tax credits on deemed income

Personal representatives: now go to stage 2.

Trustees who are taxable at the trust rate or the dividend trust rate: now go to stage 3.

Trustees of other non-settlement: now go to stage 4.

Other trustees, not taxable at the trust rate or the dividend trust rate: now go to stage 5.

Stage 2
 This section should only be completed by personal representatives

If any box on this page is negative, substitute zero ('0')

Calculate taxable income

	Non-savings and savings	Dividends and company own shares	Life policy gains (with tax paid)
	from T1.17	from T1.19	from T1.21
	T2.1	T2.2	T2.3
Net income	£	£	£

Calculate Income Tax due

		T2.2 x 8.75%
		T2.4
Income taxable at 8.75%		£
	T2.1 + T2.3	T2.5 x 20%
	T2.5	T2.6
Income taxable at 20%	£	£
		T2.4 + T2.6
		T2.7
Income Tax due		£

Copy to T7.1

If you're the personal representative of a deceased Lloyd's underwriter, please complete boxes T2.8 to T2.15 to calculate tax credits on Lloyd's income.

Calculate tax credits on UK dividends received through Lloyd's

	from 1L.14	lower of T2.1 and T2.8
	T2.8	T2.9
Total dividends and distributions plus tax credit	£	£

Copy to T6.4

Calculate tax credits on foreign dividends received through Lloyd's

	box 1L.25	T2.1 minus T2.9
	T2.10	T2.11
Dividends from overseas sources that qualify for UK tax credit	£	£
		lower of T2.10 and T2.11
		T2.12
		£

Calculate notional tax on dividends received through Lloyd's

	from 1L.17	T2.11 minus T2.12
	T2.13	T2.14
Total stock dividends and distributions plus notional Income Tax	£	£
		lower of T2.13 and T2.14
		T2.15
		£

Copy to T6.7

Now go to stage 6 – ignore stages 3 to 5

Stage 3
This section should be completed by trustees who are taxable at the trust rate or the dividend trust rate

If any box on this page is negative, substitute zero ('0')

	Non-savings and savings	Dividends and company own shares
	T1.17 + T1.21 T3.1	from T1.19 T3.2
Net income	£	£
	boxes 13.11 + 13.17 T3.3	boxes 13.7 + 13.13 T3.4
Income to beneficiary (non-discretionary) + Income for specific purposes charged at 10% basic rate	£	£
	T3.1 minus T3.3 T3.5	T3.2 minus T3.4 T3.6
Items chargeable at trust rate	£	£

Calculation of Trust Management Expenses (TMEs)
 If you're claiming TMEs complete boxes T3.7 to T3.19, otherwise enter zero in boxes T3.18 and T3.19 and continue from box T3.20.

Total Trust Management Expenses	from box 13.19 T3.7	£
Income not liable to UK Income Tax	from box 13.21 T3.8	£
	T3.8 + T1.11 + T1.12 + T1.13 T3.9	£
	If T3.9 > 0 T3.10 = T3.7 x T3.8/T3.9 else T3.10 = 0 (zero)	T3.10
Expenses applicable to income not liable to UK Income Tax (non-resident trusts only)		£
	from box 13.20 T3.11	£
Expenses applicable to income not liable at the trust rate		£
	T3.7 minus (T3.10 + T3.11) T3.12	£
Trust Management Expenses allowable		£

	Dividends etc.	Non-savings etc.
	T3.6 x 91.25/100 T3.13	T3.5 x 80/100 T3.14
Notional maximum amount of net Trust Management Expenses which could be allowed against income	£	£
	lower of T3.12 and T3.13 T3.15	T3.12 minus T3.15 T3.16
	£	£
		lower of T3.14 and T3.16 T3.17
		£
	T3.15 x 100/91.25 T3.18	T3.17 x 100/80 T3.19
Grossed up Trust Management Expenses	£	£

Determine taxable income chargeable at special trust rates

If any box on this page is negative, substitute zero ('0'), unless otherwise stated

	Non-savings etc.	Dividends etc.
	T3.5 minus T3.19	T3.6 minus T3.18
	T3.20	T3.21
Items chargeable at trust rate	£	£
		Boxes T3.22 and T3.23 are not in use
	from T3.20	from T3.21
	T3.24	T3.25
Taxable income chargeable at special trust rates	£	£
	T3.1 minus T3.24	T3.2 minus T3.25
	T3.26	T3.27
Taxable income not chargeable at special trust rates	£	£
		T3.24 x 45%
		T3.28
Income taxable at 45%		£
		T3.25 x 39.35%
		T3.29
Income taxable at 39.35%		£
		T3.26 x 20%
		T3.30
Income taxable at 20%		£
		T3.27 x 8.75%
		T3.31
Income taxable at 8.75%		£
		T3.28 + T3.29 + T3.30 + T3.31
		T3.32
Income Tax due		£
		Copy to T7.1

Now go to stage 6 – ignore stages 4 and 5

Stage 4
 This section should be completed by trustees of unauthorised unit trusts

If any box on this page is negative, substitute zero ('0')

	<div>T1.17 + T1.21</div> <div>T4.1</div> <div>£</div>	<div>T4.1 x 20%</div> <div>T4.2</div> <div>£</div>
Net non-savings and savings income		
	<div>boxes 4.2 + 9.10 + 9.11 + 9.12 + 9.13 + 9.26</div> <div>T4.3</div> <div>£</div>	
Dividend type income		
	<div>from T1.18</div> <div>T4.4</div> <div>£</div>	
	<div>T4.3 minus T4.4</div> <div>T4.5</div> <div>£</div>	
Taxable dividend type income		
	Box T4.6 is not in use	
	<div>from T4.5</div> <div>T4.7</div> <div>£</div>	
	<div>from 9.26</div> <div>T4.8</div> <div>£</div>	
	<div>lower of T4.7 and T4.8</div> <div>T4.9</div> <div>£</div>	<div>T4.9 x 8.75%</div> <div>T4.10</div> <div>£</div>
Income taxable at 8.75%		
	<div>T4.5 minus T4.9</div> <div>T4.11</div> <div>£</div>	<div>T4.11 x 20%</div> <div>T4.12</div> <div>£</div>
Income taxable at 20%		
		<div>T4.2 + T4.10 + T4.12</div> <div>T4.13</div> <div>£</div>
	Income Tax due	
		Copy to T7.1

Now go to stage 6 - ignore stage 5

Stage 5
 This section should be completed by trustees who are not taxable at the trust rate or the dividend trust rate

If any box on this page is negative, substitute zero ('0')

T1.17 + T1.21

T5.1

Net non-savings and savings income

£

lower of box 3.22 and box 3.42

T5.2

£

boxes 4.6 + 4.8 + 9.16 + 9.24 + T1.10

T5.3

£

T5.2 + T5.3

T5.4

£

lower of T5.1 and T5.4

T5.5

£

T5.1 minus T5.5

T5.6

Income taxable at 20%

£

T5.6 x 20%

T5.7

£

Boxes T5.8, T5.9 and T5.10 are not in use

T5.5 minus T5.9

T5.11

Income taxable at Trust Rate

£

T5.11 x 45%

T5.12

£

from T1.19

T5.13

Net dividend type income

£

from box 9.26

T5.14

£

lower of T5.13 and T5.14

T5.15

£

T5.13 minus T5.15

T5.16

£

T5.16 x 8.75%

T5.17

£

Boxes T5.18, T5.19 and T5.20 are not in use

from T5.15

T5.21

£

T5.21 x 39.35%

T5.22

£

T5.7 + T5.12 + T5.17 + T5.22

T5.23

Income Tax due

£

Copy to T7.1

Now go to stage 6

Stage 6 Calculate tax paid and tax credits

All trustees and personal representatives complete this section.

Calculate non-payable tax credits

If any box on this page is negative, substitute zero ('0')

Tax credits on UK dividends				
		from box 9.10 + 9.11 + 9.13 + 9.26		
		T6.1		
Dividends	£			
		from box T1.19	lower of T6.1 and T6.2	
		T6.2	T6.3	
Net dividend income	£		£	
			from T2.9	
			T6.4	
			T6.3 + T6.4	
			T6.5	
				If box 6.2 = N T6.6 = 0 (zero) else T6.6 = T6.5 x 8.75%
				T6.6
				£
				Copy to T7.16
Notional tax on dividends				
			from T2.15	
			T6.7	
				T6.7 x 8.75%
				T6.8
				£
Notional tax on life gains				
		boxes 4.8 + 9.16		
		T6.9		
Gains on life insurance policies etc.	£			
		from T1.21	lower of T6.9 and T6.10	
		T6.10	T6.11	
Net gains income	£		£	
				T6.11 x 20%
				T6.12
				£
				Copy T6.8 + T6.12 to T7.10

Add together tax paid

		boxes 1.97 + 1.98	
		T6.13	
Self Employment from question 1	£		
		boxes 1L.8 + 1L.53	
		T6.14	
Lloyds from question 1L	£		
		from box 3.21	
		T6.15	
Income from property from question 3	£		
		boxes 4.1A + 4.2A + 4.2B + 4.3 + 4.10A	
		T6.16	
Foreign from question 4	£		
		boxes 9.3 + 9.8 + 9.18	
		T6.17	
Savings interest from question 9	£		
		T6.13 + T6.14 + T6.15 + T6.16 + T6.17	
		T6.18	
Total tax paid	£		
			Copy to T7.26

Stage 7 Work out Income Tax and Capital Gains Tax due for 2024 to 2025

All trustees and personal representatives complete this section.

If any box on this page is negative, substitute zero ('0') unless otherwise stated

Total Income Tax due from TTCG6 or TTCG8 or TTCG9 or TTCG10 excluding any transition profit

From T2.7 + T3.32
+ T4.13 + T5.23

T7.1

£

If T1.1c + T1.2c is greater than 0 (zero):
set T1.11 = T1.1 + T1.2 + T1.3 + T1.4 + T1.7 + T1.10 + T1.1c + T1.2c.
Follow calculation from T1.11 to T5.23 and calculate T7.1. T7.1.1 = T7.1.
If the type of Trust is Discretionary and box 8.12 = No and box 6.2 = No
T9.4 = T3.29
T9.7 = T3.28
T9.12 = T3.31
Set T1.11 = T1.1 + T1.2 + T1.3 + T1.4 + T1.7 + T1.10 and follow calculation
from T1.11 to T5.23 to calculate T7.1.
Do not recalculate T9.4, T9.7 and T9.12.
Else T7.1.1 = 0 (zero)

Total Income Tax due from TTCG6 or TTCG8 or TTCG9 or TTCG10 including any transition profit

T7.1a

£

T7.1a minus T7.1

T7.1b

£

T2.7 + T3.32 +
T4.13 + T5.23 + T7.1b

T7.1c

£

Income Tax due

Calculate relief for finance costs

boxes 3.46 + 3.47

T7.2

£

Finance costs

from box 3.42

T7.3

£

Adjusted profit

boxes 4.4A + 4.4B

T7.5

£

Finance costs

from box 4.4

T7.6

£

Adjusted profit

lower of T7.2 and T7.3

T7.4

£

lower of T7.5 and T7.6

T7.7

£

T7.4 + T7.7

T7.8

£

Relievable amount

T7.8 x 20%

T7.9

£

Relief for finance costs

T6.8 + T6.12

T7.10

£

Notional tax

from box 4.9

T7.11

£

Foreign Tax Credit Relief

T7.9 + T7.10 + T7.11

T7.12

£

T7.1c minus T7.12

T7.13

£

boxes 10.3A + 10.6A + 11.2

T7.14

£

Patent Royalties, recoverable tax on charges
and annual payments made out of capital

T7.13 + T7.14

T7.15

£

			from T6.6
			T7.16
Dividends from UK companies		£	
			T7.15 minus T7.16
			T7.17
		£	
			T7.17 + T7.18
			T7.19
Pension payment charges	from box 17.10	£	
			T7.18
			T7.19 minus T7.20
	from box 10.1B		T7.21
			T7.20
Vulnerable beneficiary relief		£	
			T7.21 + T7.22
	from T9.29		T7.23
			T7.22
Tax pool adjustment		£	
			T7.23 minus T7.24
	from box 10.1C		T7.25
			T7.24
Employee benefit relief		£	
			This box can be negative
			from T6.18
			T7.26
Tax paid		£	
			T7.25 minus T7.26
			T7.27
Income Tax due		£	
			This box can be negative

Capital Gains Tax

If any box on this page is negative, substitute zero ('0') unless otherwise stated

Chargeable gains

Residential property

Non-resident Capital Gains

if box 5.36 is less than 0 (zero)
T7.29A = 5.36 (absolute value)
else T7.29A = 0 (zero)

Loss £ **T7.29A**

if box 5.36 is greater than 0 (zero)
T7.30 = 5.36 minus (T7.29B + T7.29C)
else T7.30 = 0 (zero)

£ **T7.30**

from box 5.8
T7.28
T7.28 x 24%
T7.29

£

T7.30 x 24%
T7.31

£

if box 5.36 is greater than 0 (zero)
T7.31A = (T7.29B + T7.29C) minus 5.36
else T7.31A = T7.29A + T7.29B + T7.29C

Unused loss £ **T7.31A**

if box 5.36A is less than 0 (zero)
T7.29B = 5.36A (absolute value)
else T7.29B = 0 (zero)

Loss £ **T7.29B**

if box 5.36A is greater than 0 (zero)
T7.31B = 5.36A minus T7.31A
else T7.31B = 0 (zero)

£ **T7.31B**

if box 5.36A is greater than 0 (zero)
T7.31C = T7.31A minus 5.36A
else T7.31C = T7.31A

Unused loss £ **T7.31C**

if box 5.36B is less than 0 (zero)
T7.29C = 5.36B (absolute value)
else T7.29C = 0 (zero)

Loss £ **T7.29C**

if box 5.36B is greater than 0 (zero)
T7.31D = 5.36B minus T7.31C
else T7.31D = 0 (zero)

£ **T7.31D**

T7.31B + T7.31D
T7.31E

£

T7.31E x 20%
T7.31F

£

Other property, assets and gains

from box 5.16
T7.32

£

T7.32 x 20%
T7.33

£

Other gains

5.17 + 5.17A
T7.34

£

T7.34 x 10%
T7.35

£

Gains that qualify for Business Asset Disposal Relief and/or Investors' Relief

5.8B + 5.17B + 5.37A
T7.35A

£

Adjustment to Capital Gains Tax

(T7.29 + T7.31 + T7.31F + T7.33 + T7.35) + T7.35A
T7.36

Total Taxable Gains

£

If any box on this page is negative, substitute zero ('0') unless otherwise stated

Foreign Tax Credit Relief for foreign tax paid and Special Withholding Tax deducted on chargeable gains reported on the 'Trust and Estate Capital Gains' pages

from box 4.10

T7.37

£

from box 5.6

T7.38

£

Vulnerable beneficiary election – amount of relief claimed

from box 5.14

T7.39

£

Vulnerable beneficiary election – amount of relief claimed

T7.36 minus
(T7.37 + T7.38 + T7.39)

T7.39A

£

boxes 5.8A + 5.37

T7.40

£

Tax on gains already paid

T7.39A minus T7.40

T7.40A

£

Total Capital Gains Tax due

T7.40 minus T7.39A

T7.41

£

Capital Gains Tax overpaid

T7.25 minus T7.26

T7.41A

£

Income Tax due

lower of T7.41 and T7.41A

T7.41B

£

Minus Capital Gains Tax overpaid reducing Income Tax

T7.41 minus T7.41A

T7.42

£

Remaining amount of Capital Gains Tax overpaid

T7.27 + T7.40A

T7.42A

£

Income Tax due

This box can be negative

T7.27 minus T7.41B

T7.42B

£

Income Tax due after Capital Gains Tax overpayment reduction

This box can be negative

T7.40A + T7.42B

T7.43

£

Income Tax and Capital Gains Tax due for 2024 to 2025

Copy this figure to box 17.1 in the Trust and Estate Tax Return

This box can be negative

Stage 8 All trustees and personal representatives complete this section

Box T8.2 Enter in box T8.2 the amount of any repayment of 2024 to 2025 tax in box 21.6 in the Trust and Estate Tax Return. Do not include any repayments from trading losses carried back to an earlier year.

Box T8.3 An adjustment may be required to increase the tax for 2024 to 2025 because you claim:

- farmers' averaging
- averaging of literary or artistic income
- to pay tax on post-cessation receipts by reference to the year the business ceased

Calculate the difference between the actual liability for the earlier year, and the liability that would have arisen for the earlier year if the averaged profit or post-cessation receipt had been included in the Trust and Estate Tax Return for that year. Work out the increase in tax by reference to the tax rate and circumstances for the earlier year. Include any entry in box 1L.79 of the 'Trust and Estate Lloyd's Underwriters' pages. Enter the amount in box T8.3. Copy this figure to box 17.2 in the Trust and Estate Tax Return.

The adjustment relates to 2024 to 2025, even though it's calculated by reference to the circumstances of the earlier year. If you need help, ask us or your tax adviser.

Box T8.5 An adjustment may be required to decrease the tax for 2024 to 2025, calculated by reference to an earlier year, because you're claiming:

- loss relief calculated by reference to your income of an earlier year or years
- farmers' averaging

Do not include losses for which you have previously claimed relief. Calculate the difference between the actual liability for the earlier year, and the liability that would have arisen for the earlier year if the loss or averaged profits had been included in the Trust and Estate Tax Return for that year. Work out the decrease in tax by reference to the tax rate and circumstances for the earlier year. Enter it in box T8.5. Copy this figure to box 17.4 and tick box 17.3 in the Trust and Estate Tax Return.

The adjustment relates to 2024 to 2025 even though it's calculated by reference to the circumstances of the earlier year. If you need help, ask us or your tax adviser.

Stage 8
Working out payments due by 31 January 2026

If any box on this page is negative, substitute zero ('0')

Income Tax and Capital Gains Tax due for 2024 to 2025

from T7.43

T8.1

£

This box can be negative

2024 to 2025 tax already refunded

from box 21.6

T8.2

£

Any adjustment increasing the tax due, calculated by reference to earlier years (see Notes and on the Trust and Estate Tax Return)

Copy this figure to box 17.2 in the Trust and Estate Tax Return

from box 17.2

T8.3

£

Any adjustment reducing the tax due, calculated by reference to earlier years (see Notes and on the Trust and Estate Tax Return)

Tick box 17.3 and copy this figure to box 17.4 in the Trust and Estate Tax Return

from box 17.4

T8.5

£

Any 2025 to 2026 repayment (see Notes)

from box 17.9

T8.6

£

Payments already made (from your Statements of Account)

T8.7

£

T8.1 + T8.2 + T8.3

T8.4

£

This box can be negative

T8.5 + T8.6 + T8.7

T8.8

£

Tax payable for 2024 to 2025

If box T8.9 is positive, this is the tax you owe

If box T8.9 is negative, this is the tax we owe you

T8.4 minus T8.8

T8.9

£

This box can be negative

Calculation of payment on account for 2025 to 2026

from T7.27

T8.10

Income Tax bill for 2024 to 2025

£

If box T8.10 is less than £1,000, you do not need to make payments on account. Tick box 17.6 in the Trust and Estate Tax Return. Otherwise, leave box 17.6 blank and continue.

T7.10 + T7.24 + T7.26

T8.11

Tax deducted at source, notional tax, tax credits, etc.

£

T8.10 + T8.11

T8.12

£

T8.12 x 20%

T8.13

£

If box T8.10 is less than T8.13, you do not need to make payments on account. Tick box 17.6 in the Trust and Estate Tax Return. Otherwise, leave box 17.6 blank and continue.

The amount of each payment on account for 2025 to 2026

T8.10 x 50%

T8.14

£

Payment due by 31 January 2026

If box T8.15 is positive, this is the tax you owe

If box T8.15 is negative, this is the tax we owe you

T8.9 + T8.14

T8.15

£

This box can be negative

Stage 9
Calculation of tax pool for 2024 to 2025. This section should be completed by trustees who make discretionary payments to beneficiaries (see question 14 on the Trust and Estate Tax Return)

When you make discretionary payments that are income in the hands of the beneficiaries, those payments carry a tax credit. The tax credits have to be matched as far as possible with the tax payable by you on the trust income or tax credits attached to the income you've received. If the tax credits attaching to the payments to beneficiaries exceed the total of tax credits and tax payments (the tax pool), you have to pay the difference to us.

Foreign Tax Credit Relief, non-payable tax credits on dividends and notional tax on life policy gains are not available for repayment and cannot be used to frank tax credits allowed to beneficiaries.

The calculation excludes from the tax pool the proportion of such foreign tax and notional tax credits which relates to income which is to be accumulated, or is payable, at the trustees' discretion. Any excess of the tax credits attaching to payments to beneficiaries over your available tax credits and tax payments (the tax pool) is carried back to stage 7 and added to the tax bill for 2024 to 2025. Any excess in the tax pool is carried forward to the tax pool for the tax year 2025 to 2026. Tax paid in a year when the trustees are non-resident does not enter the tax pool.

If any box on this page is negative, substitute zero ('0')

			from box 14.15	T9.1	
	Amount of tax pool brought forward	£			
			from box 13A.1	T9.2	
	Amount of tax pool applicable to income that is not settlor interested	£			
			T9.1 + T9.2	T9.3	
If you've completed box 8.12 ignore boxes T9.4 to T9.20 and continue from box T9.21. Otherwise, continue from box T9.4.		£			
			from T3.29	T9.4	
	Trust rate tax charged on dividend type income	£			
			Boxes T9.5 and T9.6 are not in use		
			from T3.28	T9.7	
	Tax charged on income and deemed income at the trust rate	£			
			Boxes T9.8 and T9.9 are not in use		
			T9.1 + T9.4 + T9.7	T9.10	
	Tax pool brought forward plus tax charges	£			
			from T6.8	T9.11	
Non-repayable tax on dividend type income	£				
			from T3.31	T9.12	
Tax charged on dividend type income not charged at the dividend trust rate	£				
			T9.11 minus T9.12	T9.13	
		£			
			from T6.12	T9.14	
Non-repayable tax on deemed income	£				
			from T6.11	T9.15	
	£		T9.15 x 20%	T9.16	
		£	T9.14 minus T9.16	T9.17	
		£			
			from box 4.9A	T9.18	
	Foreign Tax Credit Relief	£			
			T9.13 + T9.17 + T9.18	T9.19	
	Total deduction of non-repayable tax etc.	£			

		T9.10 minus T9.19	
		T9.20	
		£	
		higher of T9.1 and (T9.3 or T9.20)	
		T9.21	
	Pool available	£	
		from box T7.9	
		T9.22A	
Relief for finance costs	£		
		from box 10.1B	
		T9.22	
Vulnerable Beneficiary Relief	£		
		from box 10.1C	
		T9.23	
Employee Benefit Relief	£		
		T9.22A + T9.22 + T9.23	
		T9.24	
		£	
		T9.21 minus T9.24	
		T9.25	
		£	
		total of boxes 14.2 + 14.4 + 14.6 + 14.8 + 14.10 + 14.12 + 14.14	
		T9.26	
	Tax on payments to beneficiaries	£	
		T9.26 multiplied by 45/55	
		T9.27	
		£	
		T9.25 minus T9.27	
		T9.28	
	Tax pool to carry forward to next year (if negative amount, enter zero '0')	£	
		T9.27 minus T9.25	
		T9.29	
	Additional tax due (if negative amount, enter zero '0')	£	
		Copy to T7.22	