

Office of the Traffic Commissioner

(London and the South East of England)

Notices and Proceedings

Publication Number: 2801

Publication Date: 10/03/2025

Objection Deadline Date: 31/03/2025

Correspondence should be addressed to:

Office of the Traffic Commissioner
(London and the South East of England)
Quarry House
Quarry Hill
Leeds
LS2 7UE

Telephone: 020 4551 8711
Website: www.gov.uk/traffic-commissioners

The next edition of Notices and Proceedings will be published on: 17/03/2025

Copies of Notices and Proceedings can be made available for inspection under Regulation 4 of The Public Service Vehicles (Traffic Commissioners: Publication and Inquiries) Regulations 1986 at www.gov.uk/government/organisations/traffic-commissioners

Arrangements for copies to be purchased can be made by emailing enquiries@otc.gov.uk

Remember to keep your bus registrations up to date - check yours on <https://www.gov.uk/manage-commercial-vehicle-operator-licence-online>

PLEASE NOTE:

The new enquiry telephone number: 020 4551 8711 and will be open Monday to Thursday - 9am to 5pm, Friday 9am to 4.30pm

Most correspondence from the Office of the Traffic Commissioner will now be sent to operators digitally through the Vehicle Operator Licensing (VOL) Service or by email.

The best and most efficient way to reach us is digitally. Please upload documents through your VOL user account or send a direct message through VOL. There may be delays if you send correspondence to us by post.

If you wish to make an objection to a public service vehicle application it is recommended you send the details to PSVOperatorLicensing@otc.gov.uk clearly stating 'Objection' in the subject line.

If you are an existing operator without a VOL user account, and you would like one, please email Notifications@vehicle-operator-licensing.service.gov.uk and a member of staff will contact you as soon as possible to arrange this. You will need to answer some security questions.

Notices and Proceedings

Important Information

All correspondence relating to public inquiries should be sent to:

Office of the Traffic Commissioner
(London and the South East of England)
Ivy House
3 Ivy Terrace
Eastbourne
BN21 4QT

The public counter at the Eastbourne office is open for the receipt of documents between 9.30am and 4pm Monday Friday. There is no facility to make payments of any sort at the counter.

General Notes

Layout and presentation – Entries in each section (other than in section 5) are listed in alphabetical order. Each entry is prefaced by a reference number, which should be quoted in all correspondence or enquiries.

Further notes precede sections where appropriate.

Accuracy of publication – Details published of applications and requests reflect information provided by applicants. The Traffic Commissioner cannot be held responsible for applications that contain incorrect information.

Our website includes details of all applications listed in this booklet. The website address is: www.gov.uk/traffic-commissioners

Carriage of passengers to designated association football matches.

Legal Requirements

PSV operators are reminded of the terms of section 1(1) of the Sporting Events (Control of Alcohol) Act 1985, as amended by the Public Order Act 1986, which prohibits the carriage of alcohol on a PSV that is being used for the principal purpose of carrying passengers for the whole or part of a journey to or from a designated sporting event.

PSV operators are also reminded of the terms of section 2A of the Sporting Events (Control of Alcohol) Act 1985, as amended by the Public Order Act 1986, which prohibits the possession of a firework or an article or substance, whose main purpose is the emission of a flare, smoke or a visible gas, at any time during the period of,

while entering or trying to enter a designated sporting event.

A 'designated sporting event' generally means certain association football matches, whether national or international, as defined in Schedule 2 of the Sports Grounds and Sporting Events (Designation) Order 2005 (as amended). It is an offence for an operator of a PSV (or his servant or agent) to knowingly cause or permit the carriage of alcohol on journeys to which these Regulations apply.

Voluntary Guidelines on the carriage of passengers to association football matches - England and Wales

For many years the PSV industry has complied with a voluntary code of practice whereby operators taking passengers to a designated sporting event meet certain guidelines set by the police. This has worked very well, and it has seldom been necessary for a traffic commissioner to take any further action against an operator who has contravened the guidelines. Nevertheless the police in England and Wales are concerned that incidents of football related violence and disorder do still occur.

The guidelines were drafted in conjunction with the Confederation of Passenger Transport (CPT), the Crown Prosecution Service (CPS), the Coach Operators Federation (COF) and the Association of Transport Coordinating Officers (ATCO) and are set out below:

- a. PSV operators taking bookings from groups of supporters are to notify the relevant Dedicated Football Officer (DFO), at least 48 hours before the event, of the number of supporters expected to travel, the number of vehicles booked, the name and the contact number for the person who made the booking. Once available the operator must also notify the VRM and driver's name to the relevant Dedicated Football Officer.

For the purpose of these guidelines, the relevant Dedicated Football Officer means the DFO for the club that the fans are travelling to support. For example, West Ham are playing a premier league game away to Leeds United. Operator A has been contracted to transport West Ham fans from Romford and the relevant DFO is the DFO for West Ham. Operator B has been contracted to carry Leeds United fans to the game from Barrow in Furness. In this case the relevant DFO is the DFO for Leeds.

- b. Vehicles are not to stop within 10 miles of the venue either enroute to, or on departure from the event unless prior agreement is obtained from the relevant Dedicated Football Officer.
- c. Unless directed by a police officer, PSVs may stop at premises where intoxicating liquor is sold only if it is sold ancillary to a substantial meal. Prior agreement for meal stops where alcohol is available should be sought from the operator's relevant Dedicated Football Officer.
- d. PSVs are to arrive at the venue no earlier than two hours before and not later than one hour before the scheduled start of the game, unless otherwise directed by police.
- e. PSVs are not to set down or uplift passengers at any unauthorised locations without prior permission of the police.
- f. PSVs must leave the venue within 30 minutes of the finish of the event, unless directed otherwise by a police officer or ground safety officer.

- g. PSV operators are to follow all reasonable instruction given by police or enforcement officers at all times. This includes, but is not limited to, routing and stopping arrangements.
- h. Intoxicating liquor, flares and similar pyrotechnics, must not be carried on PSVs travelling to or from designated grounds. Operators will draw hirers' attention to the requirements of the law, and drivers shall, as far as reasonably practical, supervise boarding passengers and check that they are not obviously carrying intoxicating alcohol, flares and similar pyrotechnics. Drivers will not be expected to carry out baggage or body searches, nor will they be expected to confiscate alcohol or to remove passengers without police assistance. Operators may add a condition of entry to the PSV that a voluntary search may be undertaken.
- i. PSV operators are to notify the Dedicated Football Officer at the destination upon arrival at an away football ground, of any chanting demonstrating hostility based on race, ethnicity religion or beliefs, sexual orientation, disability, and transgender identity or chanting of an otherwise grossly offensive or inflammatory nature which had taken place during the journey to the ground.
- j. PSV operators are to have established safeguarding policies when carrying persons under the age of 18 years old. This is to include arrangements for the nomination of at least one responsible adult for the minors carried.

List of Contents

Section 1 – Special Notices

Section 2 – PSV Operator Licensing

(Applications processed and other actions conducted without public inquiries)

- 2.1 New applications received
- 2.2 New applications granted
- 2.3 New applications refused
- 2.4 Variation applications granted
- 2.5 Variation applications refused
- 2.6 Licences surrendered
- 2.7 Applications withdrawn prior to determination
- 2.8 Licences revoked without a public inquiry
- 2.9 Conditions imposed under Section 16.3 of the PPV Act 1981 (without a public inquiry)

Section 3 – Registration of Local Bus Services

- 3.1 Registration of new services
- 3.2 Registration of new services granted under the Traffic Commissioner’s discretionary powers
- 3.3 Applications to vary existing services
- 3.4 Applications to vary existing services granted under the Traffic Commissioner’s discretionary powers
- 3.5 Cancellations of existing services
- 3.6 Cancellations of existing services granted under the Traffic Commissioner’s discretionary powers

Section 4 – Traffic Regulation Conditions

- 4.1 Requests
- 4.2 Determinations

Section 5 – Public Inquiries

- 5.1 Notice of public inquiries to be held
- 5.2 Decisions taken at public inquiries
- 5.3 Notice of Transport Manager public inquiries to be held
- 5.4 Decisions taken at Transport Manager public inquiries

Section 6 – Corrections

Section 1 – Special Notices



Section 2 – PSV Operator Licensing

A **statutory objector** may inspect a public service vehicle operator's licence or application under Regulation 4 of The Public Service Vehicles (Operators' Licences) Regulations 1995 by setting out their authority and requesting arrangements are made for inspecting the record by emailing – enquiries@otc.gov.uk

Objections against applications for licences must be made in writing by a Chief Officer of Police or by a local authority within 21 days of the date on which notice of an application is published in Notices and Proceedings. Objections must be made on the grounds that one or more of the requirements mentioned in Sections 14(1) and (3) of the Public Passenger Vehicles Act 1981 are not satisfied in relation to the application. A copy of the objection must be sent by the objector to the applicant at the same time that it is sent to the Traffic Commissioner. The onus of proof in terms of the grounds on which an objection is lodged lies with the objector. There is no right of objection against an application for a special licence submitted under Section 12 of the Transport Act 1985.

Classification of Operator Licences – There are four classes of licence:

- A **Standard International (SI)** licence authorises the use of any description of public service vehicle on both national and international operations;
- A **Standard National (SN)** licence authorises the use of any description of public service vehicle on national operations;
- A **Restricted licence (R)** authorises the use of:
 - a) public service vehicles not adapted to carry more than eight passengers; and
 - b) those not adapted to carry more than sixteen passengers when used otherwise than in the course of a business of carrying passengers or by a person whose main occupation is not the operation of public service vehicles adapted to carry more than eight passengers;
- A **Special Restricted (SR)** licence, issued under Section 12 of the Transport Act 1985, authorises the holder of a taxi or private hire vehicle licence to operate local services.

Appeals in connection with PSV Operator Licences must be lodged with the Upper Tribunal – Administrative Appeal Chamber (Transport), 5th Floor, Rolls Building, 7 Rolls Buildings, Fetter Lane, London, EC4A 1NL not later than one month after the date of the letter conveying the Traffic Commissioner's (or Deputy Traffic Commissioner's) decision. Appellants can obtain guidance on lodging appeals, including downloading the appeal form, from the website: www.administrativeappeals.tribunals.gov.uk

Any previous entry in Notices and Proceedings is indicated by the publication number in brackets.

Our website contains details of all applications listed in this section. The address is: www.gov.uk/traffic-commissioners

Section 2.1 – New Applications Received

- PK2078494 SN **PREMIER MINI CAB SERVICES (UK) LIMITED**
Director(s): Abdul Wahid Mohammed, Habibullah Zargarzada
 2nd Floor 78 Coombe Road,, New Malden, KT3 4QS
 Operating Centre: PREMIER MINICAB SERVICES LTD, 78 COOMBE ROAD,
 NEW MALDEN, KT3 4QS
 Authorisation: 2 vehicle(s)
 Transport Manager(s): NADARAJAH GAJENDRAN, MUKTAR ADAN OMAR
 New Undertaking: Vehicles with eight passenger seats or less will not be operated
 under the licence without the prior written agreement of the Traffic Commissioner
 who may require you to agree to certain undertakings. Attached to Licence.
 New Undertaking: Limousines and novelty type vehicles are not to be operated
 under this operator's licence. Attached to Licence.
- PK2075459 R **OXFORD INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL LIMITED**
Director(s): Inderjit DEHAL, George GHANTOUS, Richard Davies
 Oxford International College, GREENWAYS, BRIGHTON, BN2 7BA
 Operating Centre: Oxford International College, Greenways, Ovingdean, Brighton,
 bn2 7ba
 Authorisation: 2 vehicle(s)
- PK2080409 R **Dolmus Taxi Share Ltd**
Director(s): Baris Karabulut
 46 KING STREET, PONTYPRIDD, CF37 1RR
 Operating Centre: 46 KING STREET, PONTYPRIDD, CF37 1RR
 Authorisation: 1 vehicle(s)
- PK2080714 SI **SILVERSTONE TRAVEL UK LIMITED**
Director(s): Sadya Ahmad
 Vista Centre, 50 Salisbury Road, Hounslow, TW4 6JQ
 Operating Centre: NEW BHARAT COACHES LTD, Hounslow, TW5 9NA
 Authorisation: 1 vehicle(s)
 Transport Manager(s): Sahar Ahmad
- PK2080733 R **ENABLE TRANSPORT LIMITED**
Director(s): Inayat Patel
 78 STRONE ROAD, LONDON, E7 8EU
 Operating Centre: 78 STRONE ROAD, LONDON, E7 8EU
 Authorisation: 1 vehicle(s)
- PK2080738 SI **CLOCKWISE TRAVEL GROUP LTD**
Director(s): VASEEKARAN VASANTHANATHAN
 15 CONRAD DRIVE, Conrad Drive, WORCESTER PARK, KT4 8PR
 Operating Centre: Access House, 141 Morden Road, Mitcham, CR4 4DG
 Authorisation: 2 vehicle(s)
 Transport Manager(s): VASEEKARAN VASANTHANATHAN

Section 2.2 – New Applications Granted

No entries

Section 2.3 – New Applications Refused

- PK2079552 R **NORFOLK HOUSE AND MONTESSORI HOUSE LIMITED**
Director(s): MARK MALLEY, STEVEN WADE

Section 2.4 – Variation Applications Granted

PK1118946 SN **LONDON HIRE COMMUNITY SERVICES LTD**
Director(s): NEIL ALEXANDER DONALD, NIGEL COLIN FARR, Matthew Barbrook
6 OAK PARK, FILLETTS FARM, STANSTEAD ROAD, HUNSDON, WARE, SG12 8QA
New operating centre: 9, LUMEN ROAD, EAST LANE, WEMBLEY, HA9 7RE
New authorisation at this operating centre will be: 22 vehicle(s)
New Undertaking Vehicles with more than 16 passenger seats will not be operated from 9 Lumen Road, East Lane, Wembley, HA9 7RE. Attached to Operating: 9, LUMEN ROAD, EAST LANE, WEMBLEY, HA9 7RE
Undertaking to be removed: Vehicles with seating capacity of more than 16 passenger seats, will not be operated from or parked at the operating centre at Arch 645, London, SW8 3DH.. Attached to licence
Undertaking to be removed: Vehicles with seating capacity of more than 16 passenger seats, will not be operated from or parked at the operating centre at 5 Firs Close, London, SE23 1BB.. Attached to licence

PK2061472 SI **EVERSHINE TRANSPORT LTD**
Director(s): Sivasothy Sivabalan
27 Marian Close, Hayes, Middlesex, Hayes, UB4 9DA
Increase at existing operating centre: THE REEVES, SNAKEY LANE, FELTHAM, TW13 7NB
New authorisation at this operating centre will be: 5 vehicle(s)
New licence authorisation will be 5 vehicle(s)
Transport Manager(s): ATUL LADVA

Section 2.5 – Variation Applications Refused

No entries

Section 2.6 – Licences Surrendered

No entries

Section 2.7– Applications Withdrawn Prior to Determination

No entries

Section 2.8 – Licences Revoked Without a Public Inquiry

No entries

Section 2.9 – Conditions Imposed Under Section 16.3 of the Public Passenger Vehicles Act 1981 (without a Public Inquiry)

◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆

Section 3 – Registration of Local Bus Services

When an application is sent to the Office of the Traffic Commissioner, a copy of all application forms and supporting documents must also be sent to each of the county councils and unitary authorities in whose area the service will operate. Failure to do so may delay acceptance of the application.

Some of the periods of notice applicable before the operation of registered services, including variations or cancellations, are at the discretion of the Traffic Commissioner. In such cases the application must be accompanied by a written explanation of why a short notice period is required.

Copies of local bus service registrations can be made available for inspection under section 56 of the Public Passenger Vehicles Act 1981 by emailing – bus-registrations@otc.gov.uk

Our website contains details of all applications listed in this section. The address is: www.gov.uk/traffic-commissioners

Section 3.1 – Registration of New Services

PK0002571/118 **STAGECOACH (SOUTH) LIMITED, BUS STATION, BASIN ROAD, CHICHESTER, PO19 8DG**
From: Worthing
To: Littlehampton
Via: Goring-by-Sea, Ferring, East Preston, Rustington
Name or No.: 11
Service type: Normal Stopping
Effective date: 06 April 2025
Other details: New Route & Timetable, Replacing part of PK0002571/52 (every 30 minutes Monday to Saturday, hourly on Sundays).

Section 3.2 – Registration of New Services Granted Under Short Notice

PK2078831/1 **CROSSKEYS COACHES LIMITED, CROSSKEYS BUSINESS PARK, CAESARS WAY, FOLKESTONE, CT19 4AL**
From: Poplar Lane, Lydd
To: Harvey Grammar School, Cherlton Road, Folkestone
Via: Lydd, Lydd on Sea, Littlestone, New Romney, Dymchurch, Hythe and Folkestone
Name or No.: FGS1
Service type: Limited Stop / School or Works
Effective date: 04 February 2025
Other details: Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday
One AM and on PM journey

PK2078831/2 **CROSSKEYS COACHES LIMITED, CROSSKEYS BUSINESS PARK, CAESARS WAY, FOLKESTONE, CT19 4AL**
From: Canterbury Road, Folkestone
To: Brockhill Park School, Sandling Road, Saltwood
Via: Canterbury Road, Folkestone, Cheriton
Name or No.: E
Service type: Limited Stop / School or Works
Effective date: 04 February 2025
Other details: Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday
One AM and one PM journey

- PK2078831/3 **CROSSKEYS COACHES LIMITED, CROSSKEYS BUSINESS PARK, CAESARS WAY, FOLKESTONE, CT19 4AL**
 From: Hill Road, Folkestone
 To: Brockhill Park School, Sandling Road, Saltwood
 Via: Creteway Down, Dover Road, Harbour, Folkestone Bus Station and Cheriton
 Name or No.: D
 Service type: Limited Stop / School or Works
 Effective date: 04 February 2025
 Other details: Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday.
 One AM and one PM Journey
- PK2078831/4 **CROSSKEYS COACHES LIMITED, CROSSKEYS BUSINESS PARK, CAESARS WAY, FOLKESTONE, CT19 4AL**
 From: Cheriton High Street, Cheriton
 To: Brockhill Park School, Sandling Road, Saltwood
 Via: Cheriton, Kent
 Name or No.: B
 Service type: Limited Stop / School or Works
 Effective date: 04 February 2025
 Other details: Operates Monday to Friday excluding Bank Holidays during school term times only
- PK2078831/5 **CROSSKEYS COACHES LIMITED, CROSSKEYS BUSINESS PARK, CAESARS WAY, FOLKESTONE, CT19 4AL**
 From: Aerodome Road, Hawkinge, Kent
 To: Brockhill Park School, Sandling Road, Saltwood
 Via: Hawkinge, Brockhill Park School
 Name or No.: A / A+
 Service type: Limited Stop / School or Works
 Effective date: 04 February 2025
 Other details: Monday to Friday
 Once a day to and from School, no service on Public Holidays

Section 3.3 – Applications to Vary Existing Services

- PK0002571/27 **STAGECOACH (SOUTH) LIMITED, BUS STATION, BASIN ROAD, CHICHESTER, PO19 8DG**
 Operating between Chichester Bus Station and Midhurst. Midhurst Bus Station given service number 60 effective from 06 April 2025. To amend Route and Timetable.
- PK0002571/49 **STAGECOACH (SOUTH) LIMITED, BUS STATION, BASIN ROAD, CHICHESTER, PO19 8DG**
 Operating between Worthing and Durrington/Angmering given service number 10 effective from 06 April 2025. To amend Route and Timetable.
- PF0000508/488 **ARRIVA THE SHIRES LIMITED, 4 WESTMORELAND AVENUE, THURMASTON, LEICESTER, LE4 8PH**
 Operating between Luton Station Interchange and Green Line Coach Station, Victoria, London given service number 755 / 757 effective from 23 February 2025. To amend Stopping Places and Timetable.

Section 3.4 – Applications to Vary Existing Services Granted Under Short Notice

- PK0000098/286 **EAST KENT ROAD CAR COMPANY LIMITED, THE BUS STATION, ST. GEORGES LANE, CANTERBURY, CT1 2SY**
 Operating between Lydd and Tenterden Homewood School given service number 977 effective from 02 March 2025. To amend Timetable.

Section 3.5 – Cancellations of Existing Services

No entries

Section 3.6 – Cancellations of Existing Services Granted Under Short Notice

No entries

◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆

Section 4 – Traffic Regulation Conditions

Section 4.1 – Requests

Section 4.2 – Determinations

◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆

Section 5 – Public Inquiries

Anyone wishing to observe a physical or virtual public inquiry must request to do so from the relevant Office of the Traffic Commissioner in advance of the hearing. Due to space or technology restrictions we may not be able to accommodate all requests.

Please contact Southeasternhc@otc.gov.uk for further information.

There is no obligation on the traffic commissioner to provide a transcript of proceedings. Any decision to release will refer to the reasons for the request and there may be restrictions placed on its use. That request should be made via the relevant Office of The Traffic Commissioner and the applicant must understand that they will be liable for the cost of producing the transcript. This will vary according to demand and size of content.

Appeals in connection with PSV Operator Licences must be lodged with the Upper Tribunal – Administrative Appeal Chamber (Transport), 5th Floor, Rolls Building, 7 Rolls Buildings, Fetter Lane, London, EC4A 1NL not later than one month after the date of the letter conveying the Traffic Commissioner’s (or Deputy Traffic Commissioner’s) decision. Appellants can obtain guidance on lodging appeals, including downloading the appeal form, from the website: www.administrativeappeals.tribunals.gov.uk

Section 5.1 – Notice of Public Inquiries to be Held

No entries

Section 5.2 – Decisions Taken at Public Inquiries

No entries

Section 5.3 – Notice of Transport Manager Public Inquiries to be Held

TM Public Inquiry (Case ID: 469388, Public Inquiry ID: 103665) for daniel craggs to be held at Quarry House (Leeds), LS2 7UE, Quarry House, Leeds,
on 6 May 2025 commencing at 10:00

**Article 6 of Regulation (EC) No 1071/2009
Schedule 3**

TM Public Inquiry (Case ID: 467407, Public Inquiry ID: 103780) for NICHOLA OGILVIE to be held at Quarry House (Leeds), LS2 7UE, Quarry House, Leeds,
on 16 April 2025 commencing at 10:00

**Article 6 of Regulation (EC) No 1071/2009
Schedule 3**

Inquiry relisted

TM Public Inquiry (Case ID: 469628, Public Inquiry ID: 103727) for JOHN JONES to be held at The Public Inquiry Room (Warrington), WA3 2SH, Suite 4, Stone Cross Place, Stone Cross Lane North, Golborne, Warrington,
on 10 April 2025 commencing at 10:00

Article 6 of Regulation (EC) No 1071/2009

TM Public Inquiry (Case ID: 469576, Public Inquiry ID: 103712) for Mr CLIVE OWEN to be held at Jubilee House (Bristol), BS5 0GB, Croydon Street, Bristol,
on 1 April 2025 commencing at 10:30

Article 6 of Regulation (EC) No 1071/2009

TM Public Inquiry (Case ID: 469625, Public Inquiry ID: 103720) for Mr CHARLES NEESON to be held at The Public Inquiry Room (Warrington), WA3 2SH, Suite 4, Stone Cross Place, Stone Cross Lane North, Golborne, Warrington,
on 9 April 2025 commencing at 10:00

Article 6 of Regulation (EC) No 1071/2009

Section 5.4 – Decisions Taken at Transport Manager Public Inquiries

TM Public Inquiry (Case ID: 467159, Public Inquiry ID: 103822) for ADELE DAVIDSON to be held at Level 6 (Edinburgh), EH1 3EG, The Stamp Office, 10 Waterloo Place, Edinburgh,
on 19 February 2025 commencing at 10:00 (Previous Publication:(2785))

Warning issued and repute tarnished.

TM Public Inquiry (Case ID: 468227, Public Inquiry ID: 103351) for GEORGINA BRADLEY to be held at Level 6 (Edinburgh), EH1 3EG, The Stamp Office, 10 Waterloo Place, Edinburgh,
on 18 February 2025 commencing at 10:00 (Previous Publication:(2794))

Article 6 of Regulation (EC) No 1071/2009. Repute tarnished but not lost.

TM Public Inquiry (Case ID: 468219, Public Inquiry ID: 103348) for SEAN MITCHELL to be held at
The Public Inquiry Room (Birmingham), B15 1PL, 38 George Road, Edgbaston, Birmingham,
on 25 February 2025 commencing at 11:00
Article 6 of Regulation (EC) No 1071/2009 Formal warning

◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆

Section 6 – Corrections

◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆