



































































# About the UK Health Security Agency

UKHSA is responsible for protecting every member of every community from the impact of infectious diseases, chemical, biological, radiological and nuclear incidents and other health threats. We provide intellectual, scientific and operational leadership at national and local level, as well as on the global stage, to make the nation health secure.

UKHSA is an executive agency, sponsored by the Department of Health and Social Care.

Withdrawn

© Crown copyright 2023

Prepared by Sean Harrison, Carlota Grossi, Michael Cook

For queries relating to this document please contact [PHCR.Evidence@ukhsa.gov.uk](mailto:PHCR.Evidence@ukhsa.gov.uk)

Published: March 2023

Publishing reference: GOV-14119



You may re-use this information (excluding logos) free of charge in any format or medium, under the terms of the Open Government Licence v3.0. To view this licence, visit [OGL](https://www.ogilicence.gov.uk). Where we have identified any third party copyright information you will need to obtain permission from the copyright holders concerned.



UKHSA supports the Sustainable Development Goals

