

Inheritance Tax nil rate bands, limits and rates

IHT400 Rates and tables

The Inheritance Tax nil rate band and interest rates are subject to change.

For the most up-to-date information:

- go to www.gov.uk/inheritance-tax
- phone our helpline on 0300 123 1072
 - if calling from outside the UK, phone +44 300 123 1072

Inheritance Tax nil rate bands

For transfers on death, the value of an estate above the nil rate band is taxed at the rate of 40%. For lifetime transfers the rate is 20%.

| From | То | Nil rate band |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 18 March 1986 | 16 March 1987 | £71,000 |
| 17 March 1987 | 14 March 1988 | £90,000 |
| 15 March 1988 | 5 April 1989 | £110,000 |
| 6 April 1989 | 5 April 1990 | £118,000 |
| 6 April 1990 | 5 April 1991 | £128,000 |
| 6 April 1991 | 9 March 1992 | £140,000 |
| 10 March 1992 | 5 April 1995 | £150,000 |
| 6 April 1995 | 5 April 1996 | £154,000 |
| 6 April 1996 | 5 April 1997 | £200,000 |
| 6 April 1997 | 5 April 1998 | £215,000 |
| 6 April 1998 | 5 April 1999 | £223,000 |

| From | То | Nil rate band |
|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| 6 April 1999 | 5 April 2000 | £231,000 |
| 6 April 2000 | 5 April 2001 | £234,000 |
| 6 April 2001 | 5 April 2002 | £242,000 |
| 6 April 2002 | 5 April 2003 | £250,000 |
| 6 April 2003 | 5 April 2004 | £255,000 |
| 6 April 2004 | 5 April 2005 | £263,000 |
| 6 April 2005 | 5 April 2006 | £275,000 |
| 6 April 2006 | 5 April 2007 | £285,000 |
| 6 April 2007 | 5 April 2008 | £300,000 |
| 6 April 2008 | 5 April 2009 | £312,000 |
| 6 April 2009 | onwards | £325,000 |

Excepted estate limits

| From | То | £ |
|--------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1 April 1983 | 30 March 1987 | £40,000 |
| 1 April 1987 | 31 March 1989 | £70,000 |
| 1 April 1989 | 31 March 1990 | £100,000 |
| 1 April 1990 | 31 March 1991 | £115,000 |
| 1 April 1991 | 5 April 1995 | £125,000 |
| 6 April 1995 | 5 April 1996 | £145,000 |
| 6 April 1996 | 5 April 1998 | £180,000 |
| 6 April 1998 | 5 April 2000 | £200,000 |
| 6 April 2000 | 5 April 2002 | £210,000 |
| 6 April 2002 | 5 April 2003 | £220,000 |
| 6 April 2003 | 5 April 2004 | £240,000 |
| 6 April 2004 | onwards | *Inheritance Tax nil rate band |

*Note

If the death is after 5 April but before 6 August in any one year and the grant of representation is applied for before 6 August of that year, the nil rate band from the previous tax year should be used to decide whether or not the estate is an excepted estate.

If the death is between 6 August and 5 April, the nil rate band to use for an excepted estate is the one that applies at the date of death.

Example

A Joan Brown died on 9 May 2006 and the grant was taken out on 21 July 2006. The correct nil rate band to use is £275,000.

B Dave Smith died on 7 June 2006 and the grant was taken out on 21 August 2006. The correct nil rate band to use is £285,000.

Date Inheritance Tax is due

| Month person died | Tax is due date | Interest is charged from |
|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| January | 31 July | 1 August |
| February | 31 August | 1 September |
| March | 30 September | 1 October |
| April | 31 October | 1 November |
| May | 30 November | 1 December |
| June | 31 December | 1 January |

| Month person died | Tax is due date | Interest is charged from |
|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| July | 31 January | 1 February |
| August | 28/29 February | 1 March |
| September | 31 March | 1 April |
| October | 30 April | 1 May |
| November | 31 May | 1 June |
| December | 30 June | 1 July |

Interest rates on Inheritance Tax calculations on death

Go to www.gov.uk/inheritance-tax for earlier dates.

Interest period

| From | То | Days | Interest rate on payments of tax | Interest rate on repayments of tax |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 26 November 2024 | to present | _ | 7.25% | 3.75% |
| 20 August 2024 | 25 November 2024 | 98 | 7.50% | 4.00% |
| 22 August 2023 | 19 August 2024 | 363 | 7.75% | 4.25% |
| 11 July 2023 | 21 August 2023 | 42 | 7.5% | 4% |
| 31 May 2023 | 10 July 2023 | 41 | 7% | 3.5% |
| 13 April 2023 | 30 May 2023 | 48 | 6.75% | 3.25% |
| 21 February 2023 | 12 April 2023 | 51 | 6.5% | 3% |
| 6 January 2023 | 20 February 2023 | 46 | 6% | 2.5% |
| 22 November 2022 | 5 January 2023 | 45 | 5.50% | 2% |
| 11 October 2022 | 21 November 2022 | 42 | 4.75% | 1.25% |
| 23 August 2022 | 10 October 2022 | 49 | 4.25% | 0.75% |
| 5 July 2022 | 22 August 2022 | 48 | 3.75% | 0.5% |
| 24 May 2022 | 4 July 2022 | 41 | 3.50% | 0.5% |
| 5 April 2022 | 23 May 2022 | 48 | 3.25% | 0.5% |
| 21 February 2022 | 4 April 2022 | 43 | 3% | 0.5% |
| 7 January 2022 | 20 February 2022 | 45 | 2.75% | 0.5% |
| 7 April 2020 | 6 January 2022 | 640 | 2.60% | 0.5% |
| 30 March 2020 | 6 April 2020 | 8 | 2.75% | 0.5% |
| 21 August 2018 | 29 March 2020 | 587 | 3.25% | 0.5% |
| 21 November 2017 | 20 August 2018 | 273 | 3% | 0.5% |
| 23 August 2016 | 20 November 2017 | 455 | 2.75% | 0.5% |
| 29 September 2009 | 22 August 2016 | 2,520 | 3% | 0.5% |
| 24 March 2009 | 28 September 2009 | 189 | 0% | 0% |
| 27 January 2009 | 23 March 2009 | 56 | 1% | 1% |
| 6 January 2009 | 26 January 2009 | 21 | 2% | 2% |
| 6 November 2008 | 5 January 2009 | 61 | 3% | 3% |
| 6 January 2008 | 5 November 2008 | 305 | 4% | 4% |
| 6 August 2007 | 5 January 2008 | 153 | 5% | 5% |
| 6 September 2006 | 5 August 2007 | 334 | 4% | 4% |
| 6 September 2005 | 5 September 2006 | 365 | 3% | 3% |
| 6 September 2004 | 5 September 2005 | 365 | 4% | 4% |

Interest rates on Inheritance Tax calculations on death continued

Go to www.gov.uk/inheritance-tax for earlier dates.

Interest period

| From | То | Days | Interest rate on payments of tax | Interest rate on repayments of tax |
|-----------------|------------------|-------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 6 December 2003 | 5 September 2004 | 275 | 3% | 3% |
| 6 August 2003 | 5 December 2003 | 122 | 2% | 2% |
| 6 November 2001 | 5 August 2003 | 638 | 3% | 3% |
| 6 May 2001 | 5 November 2001 | 184 | 4% | 4% |
| 6 February 2000 | 5 May 2001 | 455 | 5% | 5% |
| 6 March 1999 | 5 February 2000 | 337 | 4% | 4% |
| 6 October 1994 | 5 March 1999 | 1,612 | 5% | 5% |
| 6 January 1994 | 5 October 1994 | 273 | 4% | 4% |
| 6 December 1992 | 5 January 1994 | 396 | 5% | 5% |
| 6 November 1992 | 5 December 1992 | 30 | 6% | 6% |
| 6 July 1991 | 5 November 1992 | 489 | 8% | 8% |
| 6 May 1991 | 5 July 1991 | 61 | 9% | 9% |
| 6 March 1991 | 5 May 1991 | 61 | 10% | 10% |
| 6 July 1989 | 5 March 1991 | 608 | 11% | 11% |
| 6 October 1988 | 5 July 1989 | 273 | 9% | 9% |

From 26 November 2024 interest rates changed with the Bank of England base rate. Go to www.gov.uk/inheritance-tax for the latest rate.