Form AR21

Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992

Annual Return for a Trade Union

Name of Trade Union:	British Air Line Pilots Association
Year ended:	31st December 2023
List no:	70
Head or Main Office address:	1 Heathrow Boulevard
	1st Floor East Suite
	286 Bath Road
	West Drayton
	Middx
Postcoo	le UB7 0DQ
Website address (if available)	www.balpa.org
Has the address changed during the year to which the return relates?	Yes No X ('X' in appropriate box)
General Secretary:	Ms Amy Leversidge
Telephone Number:	0208 476 4000
Contact name for queries regarding the completion of this return	Mrs Julie Rutley
Telephone Number:	0208 476 4063
E-mail:	julierutley@balpa.org

Please follow the guidance notes in the completion of this return

Any difficulties or problems in the completion of this return should be directed to the Certification Officer as below or by telephone to: 0330 109 3602

You should send the annual return to the following email address stating the name of the union in subject:

returns@certoffice.org

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Return of Members

(see notes 10 and 11)

	Number of members at the end of the year				
	Great Britain	Northern Ireland	Irish Republic	Elsewhere Abroad (including Channel Islands)	Totals
	13,094	223	108	950	14,375
Total	13,094	223	108	950	A 14,375

Total	13,094	223		108		950	Α	14,375
Number of	members at end of year	ar contributing to the	General	Fund				12,783
Number of held:	Number of members included in totals box 'A' above for whom no home or authorised address is held:							44
		Chang	je of	Office	ers			
Please cor	mplete the following	to record any chanç	jes of off	icers durir	ng the twel	ve months co	vere	ed by this return
Pos	ition Held	Name of Officer easing to hold Office	се		ne of appointed	D	ate d	of change
Please se	e attached							
Annex to A	AR21							
31.12.202	3							
State whe	ther the union is:							
a. Al	oranch of another tra	de union?		Yes		No X		
If y	es, state the name o	of that other union:						
b. A f	ederation of trade u	nions?		Yes		No X		
	If yes, state the num	ber of affiliated uni	ons:]			
		and nar	nes:					

Officers in post

(see note 12)

Please complete list of all officers in post at the end of the year to which this return relates.

Name of Officer	Position held and date elected
Captain P Copland	Executive President
Captain S Williams	Executive Vice President
Mrs K Beesley	National Executive Council
Captain J Bell	National Executive Council
Captain S Casey	National Executive Council
Captain M Davidson	National Executive Council
Captain A Hammond	National Executive Council
Mr D Heaven	National Executive Council
Captain M Karim	National Executive Council
Captain S Morgan	National Executive Council
Captain H Shiels	National Executive Council
Mr A Walker	National Executive Council
Miss S Walkinshaw	National Executive Council
Captain D Boys	BALPA Custodian Trustee
Captain D Handley	BALPA Custodian Trustee
Captain J Hatton	BALPA Custodian Trustee
Captain D Kirk	BALPA Custodian Trustee

Annex to AR21 – Annual Return for a Trade Union

BALPA Officers in post at the end of 2023

BALPA National Executive Council

Executive President Captain Paul Copland (from 5th November 2023)

Executive President Captain Paul Naylor (to 21st August 2023)

Executive Vice President Captain Simon Williams (from 5th November 2023)
Executive Vice President Miss Samantha Walkinshaw (to 4th November 2023)

Committee Members Mrs. Kate Beesley (from 5th November 2023)

Captain John Bell

Mr. Aiden Brown (to 4th November 2023) Captain Sean Casey (from 5th November 2023) Captain Michael Davidson (from 5th November 2023)

Captain Chris Godesar (to 4th November 2023)

Captain Andrew Hammond

Mr. David Heaven

Captain Mark Karim (from 5th November 2023)

Captain Simon Morgan

Captain Simon Morris (to 4th November 2023) Captain William Owen (to 4th November 2023)

Captain Hugh Sheils Mr. Adam Walker

Miss Samantha Walkinshaw (was Acting EP to 4th November 2023)

Mr. Martin Chalk (to 12th May 2023)

BALPA Association Trustees

Captain David Boys Captain Dane Handley Captain John Hatton Captain David Kirk

General Fund

(see notes 13 to 18)

	£	£
Income		
From Members: Contributions and Subscriptions From Members: Other income from members (specify)		7,497,693
From Members. Other income from members (specify)		
Total other income from members		
Total of all income from members		7,497,693
Investment income (as at page 12)		235,947
Other Income		
Income from Federations and other bodies (as at page 4)		
Income from any other sources (as at page 4)	-335,682	
Total of other income (as at page 4)		-335,682
Total income		7,397,958
Interfund Transfers IN Expenditure		
Experialtare		
Benefits to members (as at page 5)		805,852
Administrative expenses (as at page 10)		5,191,886
Federation and other bodies (specify)		
TUC & Other Affilation Fees IFALPA		30,426 95,614
ECA		206,089
		·
Total expenditure Federation and other bodies	I	332,129
Taxation		
Total expenditure		6,329,867
Interfund Transfers OUT		
Surplus (deficit) for year		1,068,091
Amount of general fund at beginning of year		14,812,438
Amount of general fund at end of year		15,880,529

Analysis of income from federation and other bodies and other income

(see notes 19 and 20)

Description	£
Federation and other bodies	
Total federation and other bodies	
Any Other Sources	
Profit on sale of investments	470,444
Unrealised gain on investments Actuarial loss on the Defined Benefit Pension scheme	573,874 -1,380,000
	.,000,000
Total other sources	-335,682
Total of all other income	-335,682

Analysis of benefit expenditure shown at the General Fund

(see notes 21 to 23)

	(300 110103 2		£
Representation –		brought forward	805,852
Employment Related Issues		Advisory Services	
Cost of defending members	805,852		
Representation –		Other Cash Payments	
Non Employment Related Issues			
		Education and Training services	
Communications			
		Negotiated Discount Services	
Dispute Benefits			
		Other Benefits and Grants (specify)	
carried forward	805,852	Total (should agree with figure in General Fund)	805,852

Fund 2			Fund Account
Name:		£	£
Income			
	From members		
	Investment income (as at page 12)		
	Other income (specify)		
	Total other inc	ome as specified	
		Total Income	
	Inte	rfund Transfers IN	
Expenditure		•	
	Benefits to members		
	Administrative expenses and other expenditure (as at page 10)		
	т	otal Expenditure	
	Interfu	nd Transfers OUT	
	Surplus (De	ficit) for the year	
	Amount of fund at b	eginning of year	
	Amount of fund at the end of year (a	s Balance Sheet)	
		·	
	Number of members contributi	ng at end of year	

Fund 3			Fund Account
Name:		£	£
Income			
	From members		
	Investment income (as at page 12)		
	Other income (specify)		
	Total other inc	ome as specified	
	Inte	rfund Transfers IN	
Expenditure			
	Benefits to members		
	Administrative expenses and other expenditure (as at page 10)		
		otal Expenditure	
	Interfu	nd Transfers OUT	
		ficit) for the year	
	Amount of fund at b		
	Amount of fund at the end of year (a	s Balance Sheet)	
		i	
	Number of members contributi	ng at end of year	

Fund 4	,		Fund Account
Name:		£	£
Income			
	From members		
	Investment income (as at page 12)		
	Other income (specify)		
	Total other inco	ome as specified	
		Total Income	
	Inter	fund Transfers IN	
Expenditure	_		
	Benefits to members		
	Administrative expenses and other expenditure (as at page 10)		
		otal Expenditure	
	Interfur	nd Transfers OUT	
		-	
	Surplus (De	ficit) for the year	
	Amount of fund at b	eginning of year	
	Amount of fund at the end of year (as	s Balance Sheet)	
		F	
	Number of members contributir	ng at end of year	

Fund 5	5		Fund Account
Name:		£	£
Income			
	From members		
	Investment income (as at page 12)		
	Other income (specify)		
	Total other in	come as specified	
	Int	erfund Transfers IN	
Expenditure			
	Benefits to members		
	Administrative expenses and other expenditure (as at page 10)		
		Total Expenditure	
	Inter	und Transfers OUT	
		Deficit) for the year	
		beginning of year	
	Amount of fund at the end of year (as Balance Sheet)	
		ı	
	Number of members contribu	ting at end of year	

Fund 6 Fund Account				
Name:		£	£	
Income				
	From members			
	Investment income (as at page 12)			
	Other income (specify)			
	Total other	income as specified		
		Total Income		
		Interfund Transfers IN		
Expenditure				
	Benefits to members			
	Administrative expenses and other expenditure (as at page 10)			
		Total Expenditure		
	Int	erfund Transfers OUT		
	Surplus	(Deficit) for the year		
	Amount of fund	at beginning of year		
	Amount of fund at the end of year	r (as Balance Sheet)		
	Number of members contril	buting at end of year		

Fund 7			Fund Account
Name:		£	£
Income			
	From members		
	Investment income (as at page 12)		
	Other income (specify)		
	Total other inc	come as specified	
		Total Income	
	Inte	erfund Transfers IN	
Expenditure			
	Benefits to members		
	Administrative expenses and other expenditure (as at page 10)		
		Total Expenditure	
	Interfe	und Transfers OUT	
		eficit) for the year	
	Amount of fund at	beginning of year	
	Amount of fund at the end of year (a	as Balance Sheet)	
		,	
	Number of members contribut	ing at end of year	

Fund 8	3		Fund Account
Name:		£	£
Income			
	From members		
	Investment income (as at page 12)		
	Other income (specify)		
	Total other inc	ome as specified	
		Total Income	
	Inte	erfund Transfers IN	
Expenditure			
	Benefits to members		
	Administrative expenses and other expenditure (as at page 10)		
	٦	Total Expenditure	
	Interfu	und Transfers OUT	
	Surplus (De	eficit) for the year	
	Amount of fund at I	beginning of year	
	Amount of fund at the end of year (a	s Balance Sheet)	
		-	
	Number of members contribute	ing at end of year	

Fund 9)		Fund Account
Name:		£	£
Income			
	From members		
	Investment income (as at page 12)		
	Other income (specify)		
	Total other inc	come as specified	
		Total Income	
	Inte	erfund Transfers IN	
Expenditure			
	Benefits to members		
	Administrative expenses and other expenditure (as at page 10)		
		Total Expenditure	
	Interf	und Transfers OUT	
	Surplus (D	eficit) for the year	
	Amount of fund at	beginning of year	
	Amount of fund at the end of year (as Balance Sheet)	
	Number of members contribut	ing at end of year	

Political fund account

		(see notes 24 to 33)	£	£
Political fur	nd account 1 To be com	pleted by trade unions which maintain their	own political fund	
	Income	Members contributions and levies		
	ı	nvestment income (as at page 12)		
	Other income (specify)			
	(1 3)			
		Total of	ther income as specified	
			Total income	
		on and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Ac olitical funds exceeds £2,000 during the per		out in section (72) (1)
	I	Expenditure A (as at page i)		
	E	Expenditure B (as at page ii)		
	E	Expenditure C (as at page iii)		
	E	Expenditure D (as at page iv)		
	E	Expenditure E (as at page v)		
	E	Expenditure F (as at page vi)		
	ı	Non-political expenditure (as at page vii)		
			Total expenditure	
			Surplus (deficit) for year	
		Amount of political for	und at beginning of year	
		Amount of political fund at the end of	year (as <u>Balance Sheet</u>)	
		Number of members at end of year contribution	uting to the political fund	
	Num	nber of members at end of the year not contribu	· .	
Num		e completed an exemption notice and do not cont	- '	
Political fur	id account 2 To be completed i	by trade unions which act as components o	of a central trade union	
	·			1
Income		n members on behalf of central political fund		
	Funds received back from central polit	ical fund		
	Other income (specify)			
			Total other income a	·
Evman ditura			10	otal income
Expenditure	- "			
	Expenditure under section 82 of the Tr	ade Union and Labour Relations		
	(Consolidation) Act 1992 (specify)			
	Administration expenses in c	onnection with political objects(specify)		
	Non-political expenditure			
	_		Total expenditure	
			Surplus (deficit) for year	
		Amount held on behalf of trade union political	fund at beginning of year	
		Amount r	emitted to central political	
		Amount held on behalf of central pe	olitical fund at end of year	
		Number of members at end of year contril	buting to the political fund	
		Number of members at end of the year not contril	buting to the political fund	
Number of me	mbers at end of year who have complete	ed an exemption notice and do not therefore cont	tribute to the political fund	

The following pages 9i to 9vii relate to the Political Fund Account Expenditure

Political fund account expenditure (a)

Expenditure under section 72 (1) (a) of the Trade Union and Labour Relations (consolidation) Act.

To be completed where total expenditure from the political fund exceeds £2,000 during the period to which return relates.

Contribution to the funds of, or on the payment of expenses incurred directly or indirectly by a political party		
Name of political party in relation to which money was expended	Total amount spent during the period £	
<u> </u>		
iotai		

Political fund account expenditure (b)

Expenditure under section 72 (1) (a) of the Trade Union and Labour Relations (consolidation) Act.

To be completed where total expenditure from the political fund exceeds £2,000 during the period to which return relates

Expenditure of money on the provision of any services or property for use by or on behalf of any political party

Name of political party to which payment was made	Total amount paid during the period
	£
Total	

Political fund account expenditure (c)

Expenditure under section 72 (1) (a) of the Trade Union and Labour Relations (consolidation) Act.

To be completed where total expenditure from the political fund exceeds £2,000 during the period to which return relates.

Expenditure in connection with the registration of electors, the candidature of any person, the selection of any candidate or the holding of any ballot by the union in connection with any election to a political office

Title and Date of election	Name of political	Name of candidate,	
	party/organisation	organisation or political party (see 33(iii))	£
		Total	

Political fund account expenditure (d)

Expenditure under section 72 (1) (a) of the Trade Union and Labour Relations (consolidation) Act.

To be completed where total expenditure from the political fund exceeds £2,000 during the period to which return relates.

Expenditure on the maintaince of any holder of political office		
Name of office holder	£	
Total		

Political fund account expenditure (e)

Expenditure under section 72 (1) (a) of the Trade Union and Labour Relations (consolidation) Act.

To be completed where total expenditure from the political fund exceeds £2,000 during the period to which return relates.

Political fund account expenditure (f)

Expenditure under section 72 (1) (a) of the Trade Union and Labour Relations (consolidation) Act.

To be completed where total expenditure from the political fund exceeds £2,000 during the period to which return relates

On the production, publication or distribution of any literature, document, film, sound recording or advertisement the main purpose of which is to pursuade people to vote for a political party or candidate or to persuade them not to vote for a political party or candidate

1 1 7	
Name of organisation or political party	£
Tot	al

Expenditure from the political fund not falling within section 72 (1) of the trade union & labour relations (consolidation) act 1992

For expenditure not falling within section 72 (1) the required information is-	
(a) the nature of each cause or campaign for which money was expended, and the total amount expended in relation to each one	£
Total expenditure	
(b) the name of each organisation to which money was paid (otherwise than for a particular cause of campaign), and the total amount paid to each one	£
Total expenditure	
(c) the total amount of all other money expended	£
Total expenditure	
Total of all expenditures	

Analysis of administrative expenses and other outgoings excluding amounts charged to political fund accounts

(see notes 34 and 35)

	£
Administrative Expenses	
Remuneration and expenses of staff	2,746,514
Salaries and Wages included in above 2,163,709	
Auditors' fees	33,944
Legal and Professional fees	625,764
Occupancy costs	408,338
Stationery, printing, postage, telephone, etc.	48,494
Expenses of Executive Committee (Head Office)	36,031
Expenses of conferences	122,617
Other administrative expenses (specify)	
Member Travel	191,193
Room Hire & Subsistence	99,044
Journals & Publications	1,611
Sundry Expenditure	9,777
The 'LOG'	68,462
Member Communications	26,144
Reps Training	24,124
Computer Costs	300,156
Campaign & Research	
Staff Training & Advertising	43,289
Other Outgoings	39,911
Outgoings on land and buildings (specify)	
Other outgoings (specify)	
Depreciation	70,227
Professional Fees increase in Provision	138,360
Loss on sale of assets	675
Impairment charge FCR	157,211
Tot	al 5,191,886
Charged to: General Fund (Page	5,191,886
Tot	al 5,191,886

Analysis of officials' salaries and benefits

(see notes 36 to 46 below)

Office held	Gross Salary	Employers N.I. contributions		Benefits		Total
			Pension Contributions	Other Benef	its	
				Description	Value	
	£	£	£		£	£
General Secretary	114,497	14,669	3,077	Car	2,897	135,140

Analysis of investment income

(see notes 47 and 48)

	•	1	1	1
		Political Fund £		Other Fund(s) £
Rent from land and buildings				
Dividends (gross) from:				
Equities (e.g. shares)				
Interest (gross) from:				
Government securities (Gilts)				
Mortgages				
Local Authority Bonds				
Bank and Building Societies				
January Costones				
Other investment income (specify)				
Interest and dividends on investments				235,947
				235,947
		Total i	nvestment income	235,947
	Credited to:			
		Gen	eral Fund (Page 3)	235,947
			Political Fund	
		Total	Investment Funds	235,947
	·			

Balance sheet as at

31.12.2023

(see notes 49 to 52)

Previous Year	(666 11616 16 16 16 16 16	£	£
265,221	Fixed Assets (at page 14)		219,039
	Investments (as per analysis on page 15)		
12,845,120	Quoted (Market value £ (13,923,309)		13,923,309
1,614,087	Unquoted Unquoted		1,456,876
1,014,007	Total Investments		15,380,185
	Other Assets		13,300,103
	Loans to other trade unions		
250.020		•	047.554
259,030	Sundry debtors		247,551
2,684,298	Cash at bank and in hand		4,441,187
	Income tax to be recovered		
	Stocks of goods		
	Others (specify)		
163,200	Assets under construction		48,000
	Total of other assets		4,736,738
17,830,956		Total assets	20,335,962
14,812,438	General fund (page 3)		15,880,529
	(1-10-1)		, ,
		•	
	Political Fund Account		
		•	
	Liabilities		
	Amount held on behalf of central trade union political fund		
5024 540	·		000 007
£931,518	Creditors (non-political fund)		830,927
	Provisions (non-political fund)		592,506
£2,087,000	Pension liability (non-political fund)		3,032,000
£17,830,956			
		Total liabilities	4,455,433
		Total assets	20,335,962
			

Fixed assets account

(see notes 53 to 57)

	Land and Freehold £	Buildings Leasehold £	Furniture and Equipment £	Motor Vehicles £	Not used for union business	Total £
Cost or Valuation						
At start of year			354,756			354,756
Additions			24,721			24,721
Disposals			-29,098			-29,098
Revaluation/Transfers						
At end of year			350,379			350,379
Accumulated Depreciation						
At start of year			89,535			89,535
Charges for year			70,227			70,227
Disposals			-28,422			-28,422
Revaluation/Transfers						
At end of year			131,340			131,340
Net book value at end of year			219,039			219,039
,		ı	1			
Net book value at end of previous year			265,221			265,221

Analysis of investments (see notes 58 and 59)

	(see notes 58 and 59)		
Quoted		All Funds Except Political Funds	Political Fund
	,	£	£
	Equities (e.g. Shares)	13,923,309	
	Government Securities (Gilts)		
	Other quoted securities (to be specified)		
	Total quoted (as Balance Sheet)	13,923,309	
	Market Value of Quoted Investment	13,923,309	
Unquoted	Equities		
	Subsidiary Companies	1,456,876	
	Government Securities (Gilts)		
	Mortgages		
	Bank and Building Societies		
	Other unquoted investments (to be specified)		
	Total unquoted (as Balance Sheet)	1,456,876	
	Market Value of Unquoted Investments		

Analysis of investment income (controlling interests)

(see notes 60 and 61)

Does the union, or any constituent part of the union, have a controlling interest in any limited company?	Yes X No
If YES name the relevant companies:	
Company name	Company registration number (if not registered in England & Wales, state where registered)
BALPA Financial Solutions	21538964
Flight Crew Risk Solutions	38865 (Registered in Guernsey)
Are the shares which are controlled by the union registered in the names of the union's trustees? If NO, state the names of the persons in whom the shares controlled by the union are registered.	Yes X No
Company name	Names of shareholders

Summary sheet (see notes 62 to 73)

	All funds except Political Funds	Political Funds £	Total Funds £
Income			
From Members	7,497,693		7,497,693
From Investments	235,947		235,947
Other Income (including increases by revaluation of assets)	-335,682		-335,682
Total Income	7,397,958		7,397,958
Expenditure (including decreases by revaluation of assets)			
Total Expenditure	6,329,867		6,329,867
Funds at beginning of year (including reserves) Funds at end of year (including reserves) Assets	14,812,438 15,880,529		14,812,438 15,880,529
	Fixed Assets		219,039
	Investment Assets		15,380,185
	Other Assets		4,736,738
		Total Assets	20,335,962
Liabilities		Total Liabilities	4,455,433
Net Assets (Total Assets less Total Lial	bilities)		15,880,529

Summary sheet

(see notes 62 to 73)

	All funds except Political Funds £	Political Funds £	Total Funds £
Income			
From Members			
From Investments			
Other Income (including increases by revaluation of assets)			
Total Income			
Expenditure (including decreases by revaluation of assets)			
Total Expenditure			
Funds at beginning of year (including reserves) Funds at end of year (including reserves) Assets			
	Fixed Assets		
	Investment Assets		
	Other Assets		
		Total Assets	
Liabilities		Total Liabilities	
Net Assets (Total Assets less Total Lial	oilities)		

(see notes 74 to 80)

(See 110tes 74 t0 60)
Did the union hold any ballots in respect of industrial action during the return period?
If Yes How many ballots were held:
For each ballot held please complete the information below:
Ballot 1
Number of individual who were entitled to vote in the ballot
Number of votes cast in the ballot
Number of Individuals answering "Yes" to the question
Number of individuals answering "No" to the question
Number of invalid or otherwise spoiled voting papers returned
1-3 should total "Number of votes cast
Were the number of votes cast in the ballot at least 50% of the number of individuals
who were entitled to vote in the ballot
Does section 226(2B) of the 1992 Act apply in relation to this ballot (see notes 76-80)?
If yes, were the number of individuals answering "Yes" to the question (or each question) at least 40% of the number of individuals who were
entitled to vote in the ballot
Ballot 2
Number of individual who were entitled to vote in the ballot
Number of votes cast in the ballot
Number of Individuals answering "Yes" to the question
Number of individuals answering "No" to the question
Number of invalid or otherwise spoiled voting papers returned 3
1-3 should total "Number of votes cast
Were the number of votes cast in the ballot at least 50% of the number of individuals
who were entitled to vote in the ballot
Does section 226(2B) of the 1992 Act apply in relation to this ballot (see notes 76-80)?
If yes, were the number of individuals answering "Yes" to the question (or each question) at least 40% of the number of individuals who were
entitled to vote in the ballot
Ballot 3
Number of individual who were entitled to vote in the ballot
Number of votes cast in the ballot
Number of Individuals answering "Yes" to the question
Number of individuals answering "No" to the question
Number of invalid or otherwise spoiled voting papers returned
1-3 should total "Number of votes cast
Were the number of votes cast in the ballot at least 50% of the number of individuals who were entitled to vote in the ballot
Does section 226(2B) of the 1992 Act apply in relation to this ballot (see notes 76-80)?
If yes, were the number of individuals answering "Yes" to the question (or each question) at least 40% of the number of individuals who were entitled to vote in the ballot

Ballots & Industrial Action: If you have 6 or more entries for either of these, please complete the Excel Spreadsheet

Ballot 4
Number of individual who were entitled to vote in the ballot
Number of votes cast in the ballot
Number of Individuals answering "Yes" to the question
Number of individuals answering "No" to the question
Number of invalid or otherwise spoiled voting papers returned
1-3 should total "Number of votes cast"
Were the number of votes cast in the ballot at least 50% of the number of individuals who were entitled to vote in the ballot
Does section 226(2B) of the 1992 Act apply in relation to this ballot (see notes 76-80)?
Does Section 220(2B) of the 1992 Act apply in relation to this ballot (see notes 70-50):
If yes, were the number of individuals answering "Yes" to the question (or each question) at least 40% of the number of individuals who were entitled to vote in the ballot
who were endided to vote in the ballot
Ballot 5
Number of individual who were entitled to vote in the ballot
Number of votes cast in the ballot
Number of Individuals answering "Yes" to the question
Number of individuals answering "No" to the question
Number of invalid or otherwise spoiled voting papers returned 3
1-3 should total "Number of votes cast"
Were the number of votes cast in the ballot at least 50% of the number of
individuals who were entitled to vote in the ballot
Does section 226(2B) of the 1992 Act apply in relation to this ballot (see notes 76-80)?
If yes, were the number of individuals answering "Yes" to the question (or each question) at least 40% of the number of individuals
who were entitled to vote in the ballot
Ballot 6
Number of individual who were entitled to vote in the ballot
Number of votes cast in the ballot
Number of Individuals answering "Yes" to the question
Number of individuals answering "No" to the question
Number of invalid or otherwise spoiled voting papers returned
1-3 should total "Number of votes cast"
Were the number of votes cast in the ballot at least 50% of the number of individuals who were entitled to vote in the ballot
individuals who were entitled to vote in the ballot
individuals who were entitled to vote in the ballot

Ballots and Industrial Action: If you have 6 or more entries for either of these, please complete the Excel Spreadsheet

Ballots & Industrial Action: If you have 6 or more entries for either of these, please complete the Excel Spreadsheet

(see note 81)

*Cate	gories of Nature of Trade Dispute
	A: terms and conditions of employment, or the physical conditions in which any workers require to work;
	B: engagement or non-engagement, or termination or suspension of employment or the duties of employment, of one or more workers;
	C: allocation of work or the duties of employment between workers or groups of workers;
	D: matters of discipline;
	E: a worker's membership or non-membership of a trade union;
	F: facilities for officials of trade unions;
	G: machinery for negotiation or consulation, and other procedures, relating to any of the above matters, including the recognition by employers or employers' associations of the right of a trade union to represent workers in such negotiation or consulation or in the carrying out of such procedures

	Did Union members take industrial action during the return period in response to any inducement on the part of the Union? YES/NO
	NO
	If YES, for each industrial action taken please complete the information below:
	Industrial Action 1
	1. please tick the nature of the trade dispute for which industrial action was taken using the categories* below:
Α	B C D E F G
	2. Dates of the industrial action taken: to
	3. Number of days of industrial action:
	4. Nature of industrial action.
	Industrial Action 2
	please tick the nature of the trade dispute for which industrial action was taken using the categories* below:
Α	B C D E F G
^	
	2. Dates of the industrial action taken: to
	3. Number of days of industrial action:
	4. Nature of industrial action.
	Industrial Action 3
	1. please tick the nature of the trade dispute for which industrial action was taken using the categories* below:
Α	B C D E F G
	2. Dates of the industrial action taken: to
	3. Number of days of industrial action:
	4. Nature of industrial action.

use a continuation page if necessary

Industrial Action 4
1. please tick the nature of the trade dispute for which industrial action was taken using the categories* below:
A B C D E F G
2. Dates of the industrial action taken: to
3. Number of days of industrial action:
4. Nature of industrial action.
Industrial Action 5
1. please tick the nature of the trade dispute for which industrial action was taken using the categories* below:
A B C D E F G
2. Dates of the industrial action taken: to
3. Number of days of industrial action:
4. Nature of industrial action.
Industrial Action 6
1. please tick the nature of the trade dispute for which industrial action was taken using the categories* below:
A B C D E F G
2. Dates of the industrial action taken:
3. Number of days of industrial action:
4. Nature of industrial action.
Industrial Action 7
1. please tick the nature of the trade dispute for which industrial action was taken using the categories* below:
A B C D E F G
2. Dates of the industrial action taken:
3. Number of days of industrial action:
4. Nature of industrial action.
Industrial Action 8
1. please tick the nature of the trade dispute for which industrial action was taken using the categories* below:
2. Dates of the industrial action taken:
3. Number of days of industrial action:
4. Nature of industrial action.

Ballots & Industrial Action- If you have 6 or more entries for either of these, please complete the Excel Spreadsheet

Notes to the accounts

(see notes 82 and 83)

All notes to the accounts must be entered on or attached to this part of the return.

See attached notes pages.	

THE BRITISH AIR LINE PILOTS ASSOCIATION ACCOUNTING POLICIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

BALPA is a certified trade union with its registered office and place of meeting for business at BALPA, 1 Heathrow Boulevard,1st Floor East Suite, 286 Bath Road, West Drayton, UB7 0DQ.

I. Accounting Convention

These financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention and in accordance with FRS 102, the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the United Kingdom and the Republic of Ireland and the Trade Union and Labour Relations Act 1992.

Going Concern

The Association continues on it's planned recovery following the effects of the pandemic when it lost a number of members and consequently a reduction in subscription income. Membership has recovered and is now at it's highest level for sometime, with over 10,000 members. As a result, income has increased and the Association is pleased to report a healthy surplus for 2023.

BALPA has always operated a policy of spending only within its subscription income, developing a healthy investment reserve. This continued disciplined approach across the last few difficult years has enabled us to maintain that policy.

As part of the recover, a new general secretary has been elected and the NEC has endorsed a strategic plan for the coming period. Most importantly, this will include a review of governance within the Association to ensure that the NEC is focused on leading the organisation's strategic direct, approving policies and undertaking its stewardship role, particularly in respect of monitoring financial affairs. As part of the strategic plan, a review of the organisational cultural will be undertaken, together with a review of human resource management, policies and procedures.

The NEC updated its annual budgets and forecasts based on current estimates and considered a number of scenarios which might occur. Having considered in detail the most likely scenario and applied some sensitivity analysis to this forecast, it are satisfied that it has adequate cash reserves and investments available to meet their operating cash requirements for the foreseeable future.

Having regard to the above, the NEC believes it appropriate to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

II. Membership Subscriptions

Subscriptions are accounted for on a receivable basis. Arrears and amounts outstanding have been included after making provision for the amounts which are deemed irrecoverable.

III. Fixed Assets

Fixed Assets are stated at historical cost less depreciation.

Depreciation is provided on all fixed assets to write each asset down to its estimated residual value evenly over its expected useful life as follows: -

Office Furniture and Equipment Over 10 years
Computer Equipment Over 4 years
Campaign Equipment Over 5 years

Profit or loss on disposal of tangible fixed assets is calculated as disposal proceeds less opening carrying value.

THE BRITISH AIR LINE PILOTS ASSOCIATION ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

IV. Dilapidation provision

Provision is made for the legal obligation on the property lease to reinstate the premises to the condition it was in at the date the lease was signed. The provision is based on a recent review completed by a registered surveyor. The provision is expected to be utilised the sooner of the works occurring or at the point of termination of the lease.

V. Financial instruments

The only financial instruments held by the Group are classified as 'basic' in accordance with Section 11 of FRS 102. These are cash, debtors, creditors, loans, and investments. Financial instruments are recognised on the Group's statement of financial position when the Group becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument. Financial instruments are initially measured at transaction price unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction which includes transaction costs for financial instruments not subsequently measured at fair value. Subsequent to initial recognition, they are measured as set out below.

At the balance sheet date BALPA held financial assets measured at fair value of £13,923,309 (2022: £12,845,120).

VI. Listed Investments

Investments are stated at fair value, being the quoted market price. Where there is expected to be a permanent diminution in market value to below cost, provision is made. There was no such provision at the year-end or at the prior year-end. Investment income is accounted for on a receivable basis.

Movements in the fair value of investments are included in the income and expenditure account as unrealised gains or losses. Profits or losses on sale of investments are recognised in the income and expenditure account when a sale is made.

VII. Other Investments

Other investments are stated at cost and reviewed annually for impairment. Other investments are part of a collective investment scheme that is managed and whose performance is evaluated and reported internally on a fair value basis in accordance with a documented investment strategy.

VIII. Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents consist of cash on hand and balances with banks, and investments in money market instruments which are readily convertible, being those with original maturities of three months or less.

IX. Taxation

Provision for taxation has been made in respect of all income brought into these accounts where such income is subject to taxation. No provision for deferred taxation is made as the Association does not intend to dispose of its investment assets in the foreseeable future.

X. Legal Costs

The Association accounts for legal fees and related disbursements on an accrual's basis.

XI. Operating Leases

Rentals payable under operating leases are charged in the income and expenditure account on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

THE BRITISH AIR LINE PILOTS ASSOCIATION ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

XII. Pension Costs

The group operates two pension schemes. The BALPA 1973 scheme is a defined benefit pension scheme, and The Standard Life scheme (GSIPP) Group Self Invested Personal Pension is a defined contribution scheme.

The BALPA 1973 scheme

This is an occupational defined benefit scheme. The disclosures required to be made under Section 28 of FRS102 are made in note 11.

The defined benefit pension scheme current service costs are charged within staff costs. The expected return on the scheme assets less the scheme interest costs are charged to net pension finance costs. Re-measurements, comprising actuarial gains and losses, the effect of the asset ceiling and the return on the net defined benefit liability (excluding amounts included in net interest) are recognised immediately in other comprehensive income in the period in which they occur. The defined benefit scheme assets are measured at fair value at the balance sheet date. Scheme liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis at the balance sheet date using the projected unit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high-quality corporate bond of equivalent term to the scheme liabilities. The resulting defined benefit asset or liability is presented separately after other net assets on the face of the balance sheet.

The Standard Life scheme (GSIPP) Group Self Invested Personal Pension

This is a defined contribution group personal pension plan. Employer's pensions costs are charged in the period in which the salaries to which they relate are payable.

XIII. Significant judgements and estimates

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported for assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities as at the balance sheet date and the amounts reported for revenues and expenses during the year. Use of available information and application of judgement are inherent in the formation of estimates, together with past experience and expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. Actual results in the future could differ from such estimates. The following judgements have had the most significant effect on amounts recognised in the financial statements:

Legal provisions:

Provision is made for the estimated cost of settling all known claims at the balance sheet date. Judgement is applied, in determining the appropriate level of provision because the actual outcome of the claim can be uncertain until the case is determined and an agreement to settle has been made.

Defined benefit pension valuation

The cost of the defined benefit pension plan is determined using actuarial valuations. The actuarial valuation involves making assumptions about discount rates, future salary increases, mortality rates and future pension increases. Due to the complexity of the valuation, the underlying assumptions and the long-term nature of these plans, such estimates are subject to significant uncertainty. In determining the appropriate discount rate, management considers the interest rates of corporate bonds in the respective currency with at least AA rating, with extrapolated maturities corresponding to the expected duration of the defined benefit obligation. The mortality rate is based on publicly available mortality tables for the specific country. Future salary increases and pension increases are based on expected future inflation rates and Association policy.

THE BRITISH AIR LINE PILOTS ASSOCIATION ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

XIV. In addition to the above, the following accounting policies have been applied with respect to the Association's subsidiary companies, both of which operate in the insurance industry

a. Premiums

Premiums are recorded on an "earned" basis, remitted monthly. Outward reinsurance premiums are accounted for in the same year as the premiums for the related direct insurance.

b. Claims paid.

Claims paid include all payments made in respect of the year with associated claims settlement expenses.

c. Insurance claims outstanding

Outstanding claims comprise provisions for the estimated cost of settling all claims incurred up to but not paid at the balance sheet date whether recorded or not, together with the relevant claim's settlement expenses. All reasonable steps are taken to ensure that appropriate information regarding claims exposure is obtained. However, given the uncertainty in establishing claims provisions, it is likely that the final outcome will prove to be different from the original liability established. The estimation of claims incurred but not reported (IBNR) is generally subject to a greater degree of uncertainty than the estimation of the cost of settling claims already notified, where information about the claim event is generally available.

d. Reinsurance recoveries

Provisions for claims are calculated gross of any reinsurance recoveries. A separate estimate is made for the amounts that will be recoverable from reinsurers based upon the gross provision and having made an estimate of their recoverability from market data on the financial strength of each of the reinsurance companies.

e. Underwriting account

The underwriting profit or loss is transferred annually to the profit and loss account after making adequate provisions for known outstanding claims and claims incurred but not reported.

f. foreign exchange movement

Transactions in foreign currencies are recorded using the rate of exchange ruling at the date of the transaction or, if hedged forward, at the rate of exchange under the foreign currency contract. Assets and liabilities in foreign currencies are translated into Sterling at the financial year end exchange rates or, if hedged forward, at the rate of exchange under the foreign currency contract. All exchange gains and losses are taken to the income and expenditure account.

Accounting policies

(see notes 84 and 85)

ee attached accounting policies.	

Signatures to the annual return

(see notes 86 & 87)

Including the accounts and balance sheet contained in the return. Please copy and paste your electronic signature here

General Secretarys Signature:	Ahr CI	Executive Presidents Signature:	
Name:	Amy Leversidge	Name:	Paul Copland
Date:	31 July 2024	Date:	31 July 2024

Checklist

(see notes 88 to 89)

(please tick as appropriate)

Has the return of change of officers been completed? (see Page 2 and Note 12)	Yes	X	No	
Has the list of officers in post been completed? (see Page 2 and Note 12)	Yes	X	No	
Has the return been signed? (see Pages 23 and 25 and Notes 86 and 95)	Yes	X	No	
Has the audtor's report been completed? (see Pages 20 and 21 and Notes 2 and 77)	Yes	X	No	
Is a rule book enclosed? (see Notes 8 and 88)	Yes	X	No	
A member statement is: (see Note 80)	Enclosed		To follow	Х
Has the summary sheet been completed? (see Page 17 and Notes 7 and 62)	Yes	X	To follow	
Has the membership audit certificate been completed? (see Page i to iii and Notes 97 and 103)	Yes	X	No	

2. TAXATION

The Association has no liability to Corporation Tax for the year.

3. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Furniture and equipment	Leasehold Improvements	Assets Under Construction	Total
	£		£	£
Cost				
At 1 January 2023	86,665	268,091	163,200	517,956
Additions	24,721	-	-	24,721
Disposals	(29,098)	-	-	(29,098)
Impairment charge			(115,200)	(115,200)
At 31 December 2023	82,288	268,091	48,000	398,379
Depreciation				
At 1 January 2023	35,917	53,618	-	89,535
Charge for year	16,609	53,618	-	70,227
Disposals	(28,422)			(28,422)
At 31 December 2023	24,104	107,236		24,104
Net book value				
At 31 December 2023	58,184	160,855	48,000	267,039
At 31 December 2022	50,748	214,473	163,200	428,421

Asset Under Construction is an investment to upgrade to a new BALPA membership database and casework management system, consisting of software licencing and project management.

4. FIXED ASSET INVESTMENTS

Listed Investments

Listed investments	2023 £	2022 £
Market value at 1 January 2023	11,878,421	14,308,495
Additions at cost Disposal proceeds Net gains/(losses) on investment assets	4,627,275 (4,634,475) 1,044,318	4,952,012 (4,901,188) (2,480,897)
Market value at 31 December 2023 Cash held for reinvestment Total value of Investments	12,915,539 1,007,770 13,923,309	11,878,422 966,698 12,845,120
	13,020,000	, ,

Investment funds are managed by Cazenove and are held in the name of BALPA Custodian Trustees. A declaration of trust has been executed in favour of the Association.

Other Investments

Investment in BALPA Financial Solutions Ltd Investment in Flightcrew Risk Solutions PCC Ltd	-,	
	1,456,876	1,614,087

In 2021 the Union acquired a 100% share of ownership in Flightcrew Risk Solutions PCC Ltd, a protected cell company registered in Guernsey (no. 38865), from BALPA Financial Solutions Ltd. This was completed by means of an in-specie dividend and the investment holding reflects the fair value of the company at the point of acquisition.

In 2022 and 2023 Flightcrew Risk Solutions experienced a total loss of £157k, which has been reflected as an impairment in the investment value as above.

5. DEBTORS

	2023 £	2022 £
Prepayments and accrued income	247,551	259,030
	247,551	259,030

6. CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR

	2023 £	2022 £
Trade creditors Accruals, legal fees and other creditors	448,704 382,223	543,281 388,237
	830,927	931,518

7. ANALYSIS OF OFFICIALS SALARIES AND BENEFITS

The remuneration of the General Secretary consisted of:

	2023 £	2022 £
Salary (including non-pensionable pay) Benefits Employers National Insurance Contributions Employers Pension Contributions	114,497 2,897 14,669 3,077	92,000 532 12,054
	135,140	104,586

The 2023 figures represented an amalgam of the General Secretary and the Interim General Secretary salaries and benefits.

8. COMMITMENTS UNDER OPERATING LEASES

At the year-end annual commitments under non-cancellable operating leases as follows:

Land and buildings: Within one year Two to five years	2023 £ 127,860 255,720	2022 £ 127,860 383,580
Total	383,580	<u>511,440</u>
Other: Within one year Two to five years More than five years	26,188 41,095	30,853 67,283
	67,283	98,136

9. PENSION COMMITMENTS

The BALPA 1973 scheme continues to operate with the existing members and is a defined benefit scheme for its employees whose assets are held in independent trustee administered funds. Contributions are determined by a qualified actuary based on triennial valuations using the projected unit method, the most recent valuation being at 31 December 2021. In 2008 the BALPA 1973 pension scheme was closed to new participants and a new defined contribution scheme was set up with Standard life. The rates of contribution are Employee 6.5% and Employer 13%.

The Scheme is managed by a board of Trustees appointed in part by the Employer and part from elections by members of the Scheme. The Trustees have responsibility for obtaining valuations of the fund, administering benefit payments and investing the Scheme's assets. The Trustees delegate some of these functions to their professional advisers. There were no plan amendments, curtailments or settlements during the period.

In 2023 exceptional payments were made to the BALPA 1973 Pension scheme totalling £726,375 (2022: £697,500).

The amounts	recognisea	in the	paiance	sneet a	are as
follows:					

Defined benefit obligation at end of year

	2023	2022
December of the Late Process	£000	£000
Present value of funded obligations	(24,195)	(23,751)
Fair value of plan assets	21,163	21,664
Deficit	(3,032)	(2,087)
Amounts in the balance sheet: Liabilities	(3,032)	(2,087)
Net liability	(3,032)	(2,087)
Changes in the present value of the defined benefit obligation are as follows:		
	2023	2022
	£000	£000
Opening defined benefit obligation	23,751	38,817
Past service costs	-	(475)
Interest cost	1,124	703
Benefits paid	(1,160)	(1,428)
Changes to demographic assumptions	(511)	-
Experience(gain) on defined benefit obligation	226	645
Changes to financial assumptions	765	(14,511)

23,751

2022

2022

24,195

9. PENSION COMMITMENTS (CONTINUED)

TENSION COMMITMENTS (CONTINUED)		
Changes in the fair value of the scheme assets are as follows:		
	2023	2022
	£000	£000
Opening fair value of scheme assets	21,664	26,045
Interest on assets	1,036	472
Employer contributions	726	698
Benefits paid	(1,160)	(1,428)
Administration costs	(203)	(135)
Return on Scheme assets less interest	(900)	(3,988)
Fair value of scheme assets at the year end	21,163	21,664
The amounts included within the income and expenditure account are as follows: Administration costs Interest on pension liabilities Past service costs Interest on assets	2023 £000 203 1,124 - (1,036)	2022 £000 135 703 (475) (472)
Total amount charged to consolidated income and expenditure	291	(109)
Gain on assets in excess of interest	900	3,988
Experience losses on liabilities	226	645
Loss from changes to demographic assumptions	(511)	-
Gain/loss from changes to financial assumptions	765	(14,511)
Total amount charged to other comprehensive income	1,380	(9,878)

9. PENSION COMMITMENTS (CONTINUED)

Principal assumptions at the balance sheet date

·	2023	2022
Discount rate	4.60%	4.85%

 Price inflation (RPI)
 3.30%
 3.40%

 Price inflation (CPI)
 2.95%
 3.00%

Members commute Members commute
20.00% of pension for 20.00% of pension for
Cash commutation allowance cash cash

Cash commutation allowance cash
S3NA tables with CMI
2022 projections using
a long-term

improvement rate of 1.25% p.a, an initial addition is 0.25%p. a, a 2020/2021 weight parameter of 0% and a 2022 weigh 33NA tables with CMI 2020 projections using a long-term improvement rate of 1.25%. The initial addition is .25% p.and

Post-retirement mortality addition is .25% p.and parameter of 25%. addition is .25% p.and the 2020 weight is 0%

 2023
 2022

 Life expectancy at age 65 of male aged 45
 23.3
 23.8

 Life expectancy at age 65 of male aged 65
 22.0
 22.5

 Life expectancy at age 65 of female aged 45
 25.9
 26.4

 Life expectancy at age 65 of female aged 65
 24.5
 25.0

Checklist for auditor's report

(see notes 90 and 96)

The checklist below is for guidance. A report is still required either set out overleaf or by way of an attached auditor's report that covers the 1992 Act requirements.

•	s or auditor do the accounts they have audited and which are contained in view of the matters to which they related? (See section 36(1) and (2) of the)
Please explain in your report o	overleaf or attached.
2. Are the auditors or audito 1992 Act and has:	or of the opinion that the union has complied with section 28 of the
a. kept proper accounting re-	cords with respect to its transactions and its assets and liabilities; and
	ed a satisfactory system of control of its accounting records, its cash holding tances. (See section 36(4) of the 1992 Act set out in note 92)
Please explain in your repor	rt overleaf or attached
3. Your auditors or auditor r	nust include in their report the following wording:
In our opinion the financia	al statements:
 give a true and fair view 	of the matters to which they relate to.
	ccordance with the requirements of the sections 28, 32 and Labour Relations (consolidation) Act 1992.

Auditor's report (continued)

See separate attached report.		
Signature (a) of auditor or auditore:	\circ	
Signature(s) of auditor or auditors:	Crowe U.K. LLP	
Name(s):	Crowe U.K.LLP	
Profession(s) or Calling(s):	Chartered Accountants	
Address(es):	55 Ludgate Hill	
	London	
Postcode	EC4M 7JW	
Date	31/07/2024	
Contact name for inquiries and	Tina Allison	02078427276
telephone number:		

N.B. When notes to the account are referred to in the auditor's report a copy of those notes must accompany this return.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH AIR LINE PILOTS ASSOCIATION (BALPA) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of the British Air Line Pilots Association (BALPA) for the year ended 31 December 2023 which comprise the income and expenditure, balance sheet and related notes included within the AR21 as set out on pages 3 to 23 of the AR21. These financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention and the accounting policies set out therein.

The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of BALPA's affairs as at 31 December 2023 and of its transactions for the year then ended:
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Trade Union and Labour Relations Act 1992.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the union in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Council members' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the union's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Council members with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The Council members are responsible for the other information contained within the annual report. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Trades Union and Labour Relations Act 1992 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- proper accounting records have not been kept;
- a satisfactory system of control over its accounting records, cash holdings and receipts and remittances has not been maintained;
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of Council members

As explained more fully in the statement of Council members' responsibility, the Council members are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Council members determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

We have been appointed as auditor under section 33 of the Trade Union and Labour Relations Act 1992 and report in accordance with section 36 of that Act.

In preparing the financial statements, the Council members are responsible for assessing the union's and group's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Council members either intend to liquidate the union or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

We identified the greatest risk of material impact on the financial statements from irregularities, including fraud, to be within the recognition of membership income, valuation of the legal indemnity provision and override of controls by management. Our audit procedures to respond to these risks included sample testing of income transactions and indemnity provision valuations, enquiries of management about their own identification and assessment of the risks of irregularities, sample testing on the posting of journals, reviewing accounting estimates for biases, reviewing regulatory correspondence with HMRC and reading minutes of meetings of those charged with governance.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to union's members as a body. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to union's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the union and the union's members as a body, for our audit work, or for the opinion we have formed.

For and on behalf of Crowe U.K. LLP

Statutory Auditor

London, United Kingdom

are U.K. Let

31 July 2024

Membership audit certificate

made in accordance with section 24ZD of the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992

(See notes 97 to 103)

At the end of the reportign period proceding the one to which this audit relates was the total membership of the trade union greater than 10,000?

Yes

If "YES" please complete SECTION ONE below or provide the equivalent information on a separate document to be submitted with the completed AR21

If "NO" please complete SECTION TWO below or provide the equivalent information on a separate document to be submitted with the completed AR21

Membership audit certificate Section one

For a trade union with more than 10,000 members, required by section 24ZB of the 1992 Act to appoint an independent assurer

1 In the opinion of the assurer appointed by the trade union was the union's system for compiling and maintaining its register of the names and addresses of its members satisfactory to secure, so far as is reasonably practicable, that the entries in its register were accurate and up-to-date throughout the reporting period?

Yes

In the opinion of the assurer has he/she obtained the inforamation and explanations necessary for the performance of his/her functions?

Yes

If the answer to either questions 1 or 2 above is "NO" the assurer must:

- (a) set out below the assurer's reasons for stating that
- (b) provide a description of the information or explanation requested or required which has not been obtained
- state whether the assurer required that information or those explanations from the union's officers, or officers of any of its branches or sections under section 24ZE of the 1992 Act
- (d) send a copy of this certificate to the Certification Officer as soon as is reasonably practicable after it is provided to the union.

Membership audit certificate (continued)

Signature of assurer	Crave U.K. LLP
Name	Crowe U.K.LLP
Address	55 Ludgate Hill, London, EC4M 7JW
Date	31/07/2024
Contact name and telephone number	Tina Allison 020 7842 7276

Membership audit certificate

Section two

	trade union with no I relates.	more than 10,000 members at the end of the reporting period preceding the one to which this
	its duty to compile a	knowledge and belief has the trade union during this reporting period complied with and maintain a register of the names and addresses of it members and secured, so practicable, that the entries in the register are accurate and up-to-date?
	Yes / No	
	If "No" Please expla	ain below:
Signa	ture	
Name)	
Office	held	
Date		