## **Shared challenges/Lessons learned/Possible solutions**

- 3. Masking effects of Covid-19 vaccines in database.
- Large amount of case reports for COVID-19 vaccines had impact on the ability to detect future safety signals
- For "masking effect", remove reports on COVID-19 vaccines from the background for other drugs and/or vaccines, or apply a more sophisticated approach, such as outlier removal.

## Possible solutions and opportunities for multistakeholder actions

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- 3. For "masking effect", remove reports on COVID-19 vaccines from the background for other drugs and/or vaccines, or apply a more sophisticated approach, such as outlier removal.
- 4.