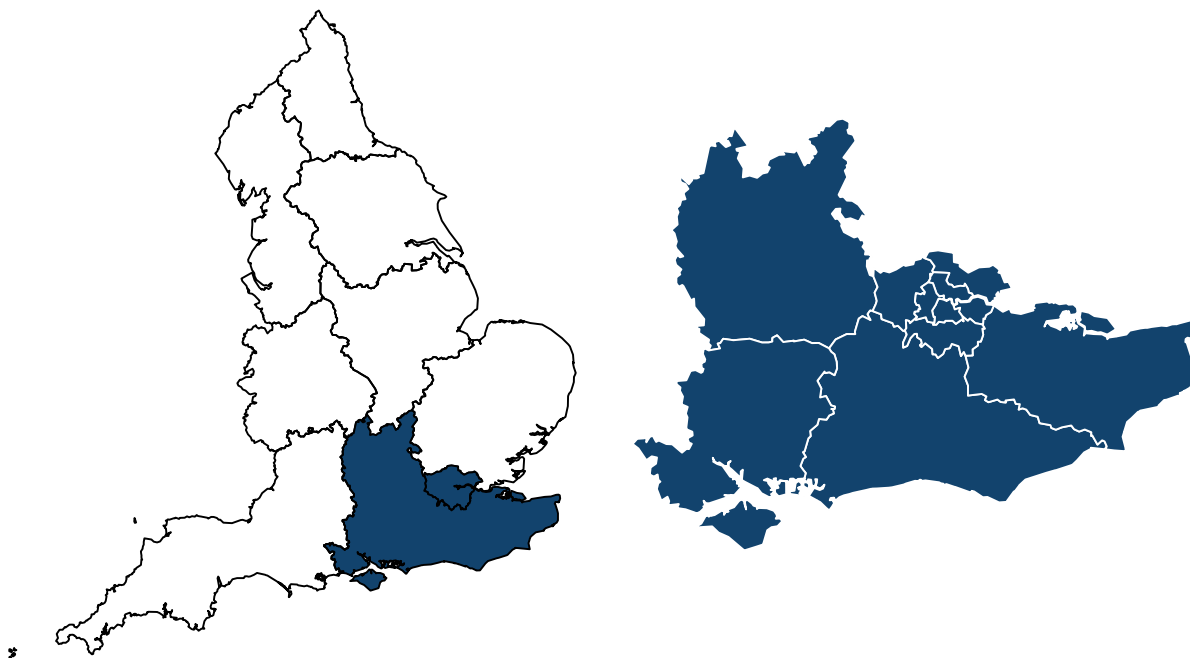


# Agricultural facts: South East (including London) region

25 April 2024

## Section 1: Key statistics

Figure 1.1: A map of England with the South East (including London) region highlighted



Source: [Office for National Statistics](#), [Open Geography Portal](#)

The South East (including London) region comprises Berkshire, Buckinghamshire, Oxfordshire, Surrey, Sussex, Hampshire, Isle of Wight, Kent and London.

### Key statistics for the South East (including London) region

- Total Income from Farming<sup>1</sup> in 2022 was £813 million, an increase of 18% since 2021 (Source: [Total Income from Farming for the regions of England](#)).
- In 2022, the largest contributors to the gross output<sup>2</sup> value (£2.6 billion) were wheat (£484 million), fruits (£360 million), milk (£206 million) and plants and flowers (£194 million). These commodities accounted for 47% of the total output (Source: [Total Income from Farming for the regions of England](#)).
- The average farm size in 2023 was 88 hectares (Table 1.1). This is the fourth smallest average farm size of all the English regions and the same as the English average of 88 hectares.
- The predominant farm types in 2023 were grazing livestock (40% of the region's holdings) and general cropping (23% of the region's holdings) farms (Figure 1.4).
- Across all farm types, average Farm Business Income<sup>3</sup> was £102,700 per farm in 2022/23, which was an increase of 26% from 2021/22 (Figure 1.6).

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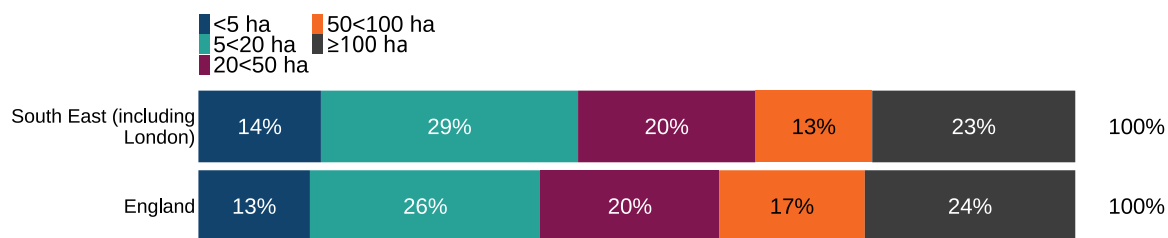
<sup>1</sup> Total Income from Farming (TIFF) is the net income to farms once costs have been accounted for, so is calculated as “outputs & subsidies” minus “inputs & costs”. [More information on aggregate agricultural accounts can be found on GOV.UK.](#)

<sup>2</sup> Total output is the gross value of commodities produced without considering production costs or any additional income received through subsidies. [More information on aggregate agricultural accounts can be found on GOV.UK.](#)

<sup>3</sup> In simple terms, Farm Business Income (FBI) is the output generated by the farm business minus total farm costs. [More information on Farm Business Income can be found on GOV.UK.](#)

## Agricultural facts: South East (including London) region

**Figure 1.2: Distribution of farms by size in 2023 (percentage of farm holdings)**



Region	<5 ha	5<20 ha	20<50 ha	50<100 ha	≥100 ha	Total
South East (including London)	14%	29%	20%	13%	23%	100%
England	13%	26%	20%	17%	24%	100%

Source: [Defra, June Survey](#)

Notes: “ha” means “hectares”. Proportions may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

**Figure 1.3: Distribution of farms by size in 2023 (percentage of farmed area)**



Region	<5 ha	5<20 ha	20<50 ha	50<100 ha	≥100 ha	Total
South East (including London)	0.3%	3.7%	7.5%	11%	78%	100%
England	0.3%	3.3%	7.7%	14%	75%	100%

Source: [Defra, June Survey](#)

Notes: “ha” means “hectares”. Proportions may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

## Agricultural facts: South East (including London) region

**Table 1.1: Land use in 2023**

<b>Measure</b>	<b>South East (including London)</b>	<b>England</b>
Total farmed area (thousand hectares)	1,099	8,999
Average farm size (hectares)	88	88
Rented (% of farmed area)	31%	32%
Arable (% of farmed area)	56%	53%
Permanent pasture (% of farmed area)	30%	34%

Source: [Defra, June Survey](#)

Notes:

1. Arable includes arable crops, uncropped arable land and temporary grass.
2. Rented land must be rented for at least one year.

**Table 1.2: Crop areas in 2023 (thousand hectares)**

<b>Crop</b>	<b>South East (including London)</b>	<b>England</b>	<b>South East (including London) as % of England</b>
Wheat	205	1,580	13%
Barley	99	799	12%
Oilseed rape	44	342	13%
Orchards	7.8	19	41%
Small fruit	5.4	10	53%
Glasshouse	0.3	1.1	31%

Source: [Defra, June Survey](#)

Notes:

1. Crops displayed are those more predominant in the area.
2. Further data notes on crops can be found below the relevant tables in the [statistical dataset for England's regional breakdown of the structure of the agricultural industry at June](#).

Agricultural facts: South East (including London) region

**Table 1.3: Livestock numbers in 2023 (thousand head)**

<b>Livestock</b>	<b>South East (including London)</b>	<b>England</b>	<b>South East (including London) as % of England</b>
<b>Cattle</b>	349	4,864	7.2%
Dairy herd	51	1,053	4.9%
Beef herd	59	602	9.8%
<b>Pigs</b>	146	3,633	4.0%
<b>Sheep</b>	1,135	14,451	7.9%
<b>Poultry</b>	6,772	130,549	5.2%
Laying flock	2,447	23,007	11%
Table chickens	2,442	91,096	2.7%
Turkeys	69	2,417	2.9%

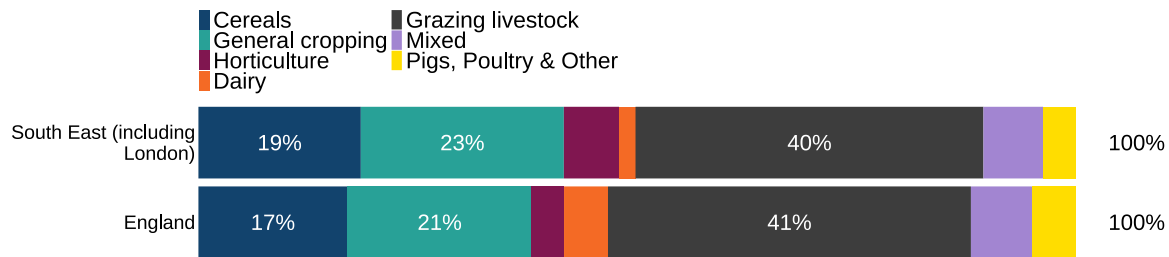
Source: [Defra, June Survey](#)

Notes:

1. Livestock displayed are those more predominant in the area.
2. Cattle numbers relate to commercial holdings only.
3. Sheep numbers include lambs.

Agricultural facts: South East (including London) region

**Figure 1.4: Distribution of farms by type in 2023 (percentage of farm holdings)**



Region	Cereals	General cropping	Horticulture	Dairy	Grazing livestock	Mixed	Pigs, Poultry & Other	Total
South East (including London)	19%	23%	6.3%	1.9%	40%	6.8%	3.7%	100%
England	17%	21%	3.7%	5.0%	41%	7.0%	4.9%	100%

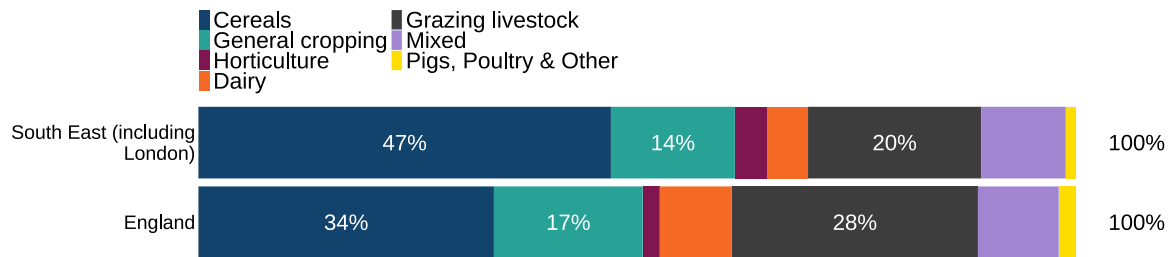
Source: [Defra, June Survey](#)

Notes:

1. Proportions may not sum to 100% due to rounding.
2. "Other" refers to unclassified farm types.

Agricultural facts: South East (including London) region

**Figure 1.5: Distribution of farms by type in 2023 (percentage of farmed area)**



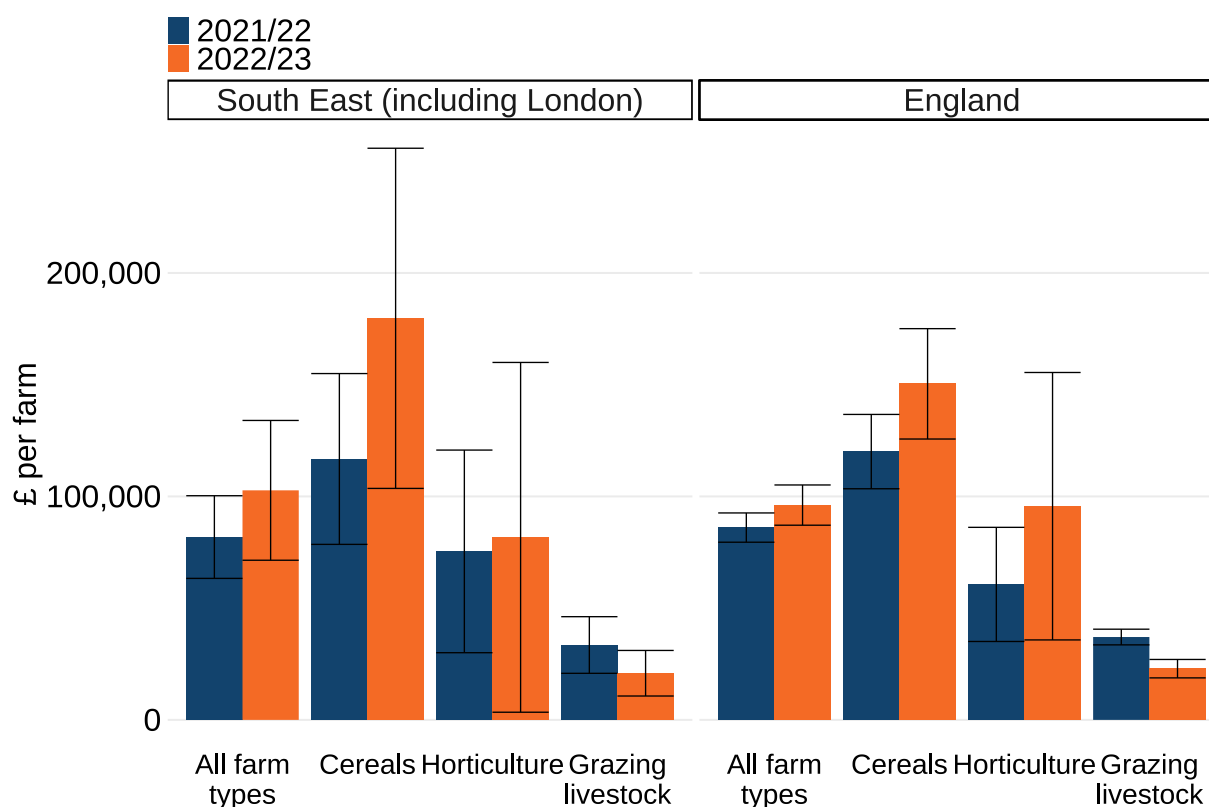
Region	Cereals	General cropping	Horticulture	Dairy	Grazing livestock	Mixed	Pigs, Poultry & Other	Total
South East (including London)	47%	14%	3.7%	4.6%	20%	9.6%	1.1%	100%
England	34%	17%	1.9%	8.3%	28%	9.2%	1.9%	100%

Source: [Defra, June Survey](#)

Notes:

1. Proportions may not sum to 100% due to rounding.
2. "Other" refers to unclassified farm types.

**Figure 1.6: Average Farm Business Income in 2021/22 and 2022/23 (£ per farm)**



Farm type	South East (including London)	England
<b>All farm types (2022/23)</b>	102,700 (±31,300)	96,100 (±9,000)
Cereals (2022/23)	179,700 (±76,100)	150,400 (±24,700)
Horticulture (2022/23)	81,700 (±78,300)	95,600 (±59,800)
Grazing livestock (2022/23)	20,900 (±10,200)	22,900 (±4,100)
<b>All farm types (2021/22)</b>	81,800 (±18,500)	86,100 (±6,600)
Cereals (2021/22)	116,800 (±38,200)	120,100 (±16,600)
Horticulture (2021/22)	75,400 (±45,300)	60,600 (±25,500)
Grazing livestock (2021/22)	33,500 (±12,700)	37,100 (±3,500)

Source: Defra, Farm Business Survey (regional breakdown not published elsewhere)

Notes:

1. The Farm Business Survey year runs from March to February.
2. Excludes farms with less than 25,000 euros of standard output.
3. Farm types displayed are those more predominant in the area.
4. Lines or values in parentheses indicate the 95% confidence intervals.
5. Values are rounded to the nearest £100



**Table 1.4: Labour force in 2023 (number of people)**

<b>Measure</b>	<b>South East (including London)</b>	<b>England</b>	<b>South East (including London) as % of England</b>
Total labour	45,592	292,401	16%
Total labour per farm	3.6	2.9	[z]
Regular workers	11,471	64,583	18%
Regular workers per farm	0.9	0.6	[z]
Casual workers	10,868	37,027	29%
Casual workers per farm	0.9	0.4	[z]
% full time	39%	46%	[z]
% part time	32%	37%	[z]
% casual	24%	13%	[z]

Source: [Defra, June Survey](#)

Notes:

1. “[z]” means “not applicable”
2. Total labour includes farmers, partners, directors, spouses, salaried managers, regular and casual workers.
3. Casual workers are those usually employed for less than 20 weeks of the year.
4. Number of workers per farm calculations are averages based on the total number of farm holdings in the region.
5. Part time workers are those employed for less than 39 hours a week.
6. Percentage calculations for full and part time workers do not include salaried managers.

Agricultural facts: South East (including London) region

## Section 2: Other geographical breakdowns

Further information and other geographical classifications related to the Defra June Survey can be found on our GOV.UK web page: [Structure of the agricultural industry in England and the UK at June](#).

England regional data for aggregate agricultural accounts can be found in the [Total Income from Farming for the regions of England](#) publication on GOV.UK.

English county data for farm accounts from the Farm Business Survey can be found on the [Farm Business Survey web page](#).

## Section 3: Data notes

Figures are for commercial holdings as at June 2023 (unless stated otherwise). Years may differ between measures since this publication uses data from a range of sources and is updated twice yearly to use the latest data available.

Commercial holdings are those with levels of farming activity above a specified threshold as detailed in this publication's [guidance note](#).

For further information about the June Survey of Agriculture and Horticulture please visit our [survey notes and guidance page](#) on GOV.UK.

## Section 4: Contact details

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