

PVsyst - Simulation report

Grid-Connected System

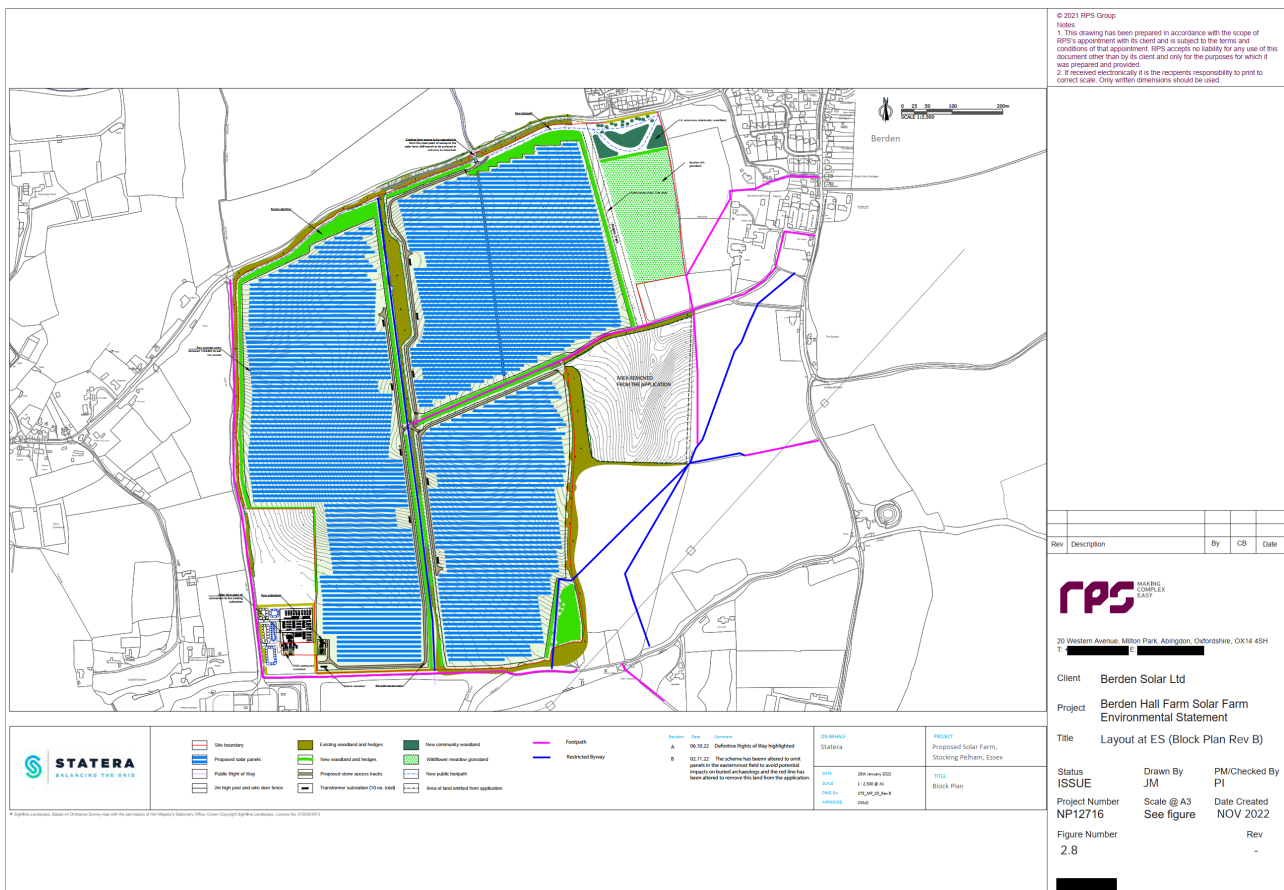
Project: SE_Pelham Solar Farm

Variant: 240304_CS6W-550 & Huawei 175kTL (full shading scene)

Ground system (tables) on a hill

System power: 52.62 MWp

StockingPelham_England - United Kingdom



Client
Statera Energy
United Kingdom



Author
Helioworks (United Kingdom)





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PVsyst V7.4.5

VC4, Simulation date:
04/03/24 14:07
with v7.4.5

Helioworks (United Kingdom)

Project summary

Geographical Site		Situation		Project settings	
StockingPelham_England		Latitude	51.94 °N	Albedo	0.20
United Kingdom		Longitude	0.12 °E		
		Altitude	114 m		
		Time zone	UTC		
Meteo data					
StockingPelham_England					
Meteonorm 8.0 (1986-2005), Sat=100% - Synthetic					

System summary

Grid-Connected System		Ground system (tables) on a hill		User's needs	
PV Field Orientation		Near Shadings		Unlimited load (grid)	
Fixed plane		According to strings : Fast (table)			
Tilt/Azimuth	20 / -2 °	Electrical effect	50 %		
System information					
PV Array					
Nb. of modules	95664 units	Inverters		214 units	
Pnom total	52.62 MWp	Nb. of units		37.45 MWac	
		Pnom total		1.405	
		Pnom ratio			

Results summary

Produced Energy	55578553 kWh/year	Specific production	1056 kWh/kWp/year	Perf. Ratio PR	85.17 %
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General parameters

Grid-Connected System		Ground system (tables) on a hill			
PV Field Orientation		Sheds configuration		Models used	
Orientation		Nb. of sheds		Transposition Perez	
Fixed plane		1840 units		Diffuse Perez, Meteonorm	
Tilt/Azimuth 20 / -2 °		Sizes		Circumsolar separate	
		Sheds spacing 8.69 m			
		Collector width 4.60 m			
		Ground Cov. Ratio (GCR) 52.9 %			
Horizon		Near Shadings		User's needs	
Average Height 1.0 °		According to strings : Fast (table)		Unlimited load (grid)	
		Electrical effect 50 %			

PV Array Characteristics

PV module		Inverter	
Manufacturer CSI Solar		Manufacturer Huawei Technologies	
Model CS6W-550MS 1500V		Model SUN2000-175KTL-H0	
(Original PVsyst database)		(Original PVsyst database)	
Unit Nom. Power 550 Wp		Unit Nom. Power 175 kWac	
Number of PV modules 95664 units		Number of inverters 214 units	
Nominal (STC) 52.62 MWp		Total power 37450 kWac	
Modules 3986 string x 24 In series		Operating voltage 600-1500 V	
At operating cond. (50°C)		Max. power (=>25°C) 193 kWac	
Pmpp 48.20 MWp		Pnom ratio (DC:AC) 1.40	
U mpp 902 V		Power sharing within this inverter	
I mpp 53426 A			
Total PV power		Total inverter power	
Nominal (STC) 52615 kWp		Total power 37450 kWac	
Total 95664 modules		Max. power 41302 kWac	
Module area 245280 m²		Number of inverters 214 units	
		Pnom ratio 1.40	

Array losses

Array Soiling Losses		Thermal Loss factor		DC wiring losses	
Loss Fraction 0.8 %		Module temperature according to irradiance		Global array res. 0.28 mΩ	
		Uc (const) 29.0 W/m²K		Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC	
		Uv (wind) 0.0 W/m²K/m/s			
LID - Light Induced Degradation		Module Quality Loss		Module mismatch losses	
Loss Fraction 1.0 %		Loss Fraction -0.5 %		Loss Fraction 0.5 % at MPP	
Strings Mismatch loss		IAM loss factor			
Loss Fraction 0.1 %		ASHRAE Param.: IAM = 1 - bo (1/cosi - 1)			
		bo Param. 0.05			

System losses

Auxiliaries loss	
Proportionnal to Power 2.0 W/kW	
0.0 kW from Power thresh.	
Night aux. cons. 2.00 kW	



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AC wiring losses

Inv. output line up to MV transfo

Inverter voltage 800 Vac tri
Loss Fraction 1.50 % at STC

Inverter: SUN2000-175KTL-H0

Wire section (214 Inv.) Copper 214 x 3 x 70 mm²
Average wires length 148 m

MV line up to Injection

MV Voltage 11 kV
Average each inverter
Wires Copper 3 x 2000 mm²
Length 2500 m
Loss Fraction 0.10 % at STC

AC losses in transformers

MV transfo

Medium voltage 11 kV

One transfo parameters

Nominal power at STC 5.18 MVA
Iron Loss (24/24 Connexion) 5.18 kVA
Iron loss fraction 0.10 % at STC
Copper loss 51.86 kVA
Copper loss fraction 1.00 % at STC
Coils equivalent resistance 3 x 1.24 mΩ

Operating losses at STC (full system)

Nb. identical MV transfos 10
Nominal power at STC 51.76 MVA
Iron loss (24/24 Connexion) 51.76 kVA
Copper loss 518.64 kVA



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Horizon definition

Horizon from PVGIS website API, Lat=51°56'31', Long=0°7'26', Alt=114m

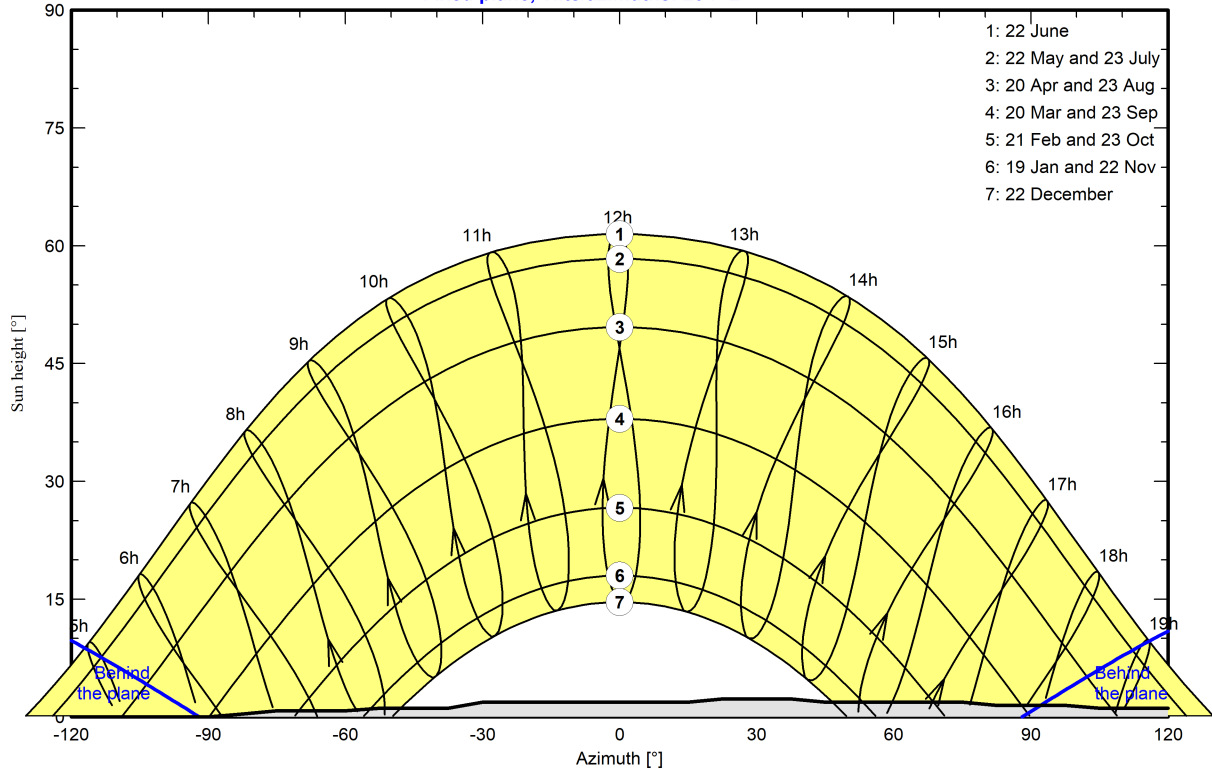
Average Height	1.0 °	Albedo Factor	0.91
Diffuse Factor	0.99	Albedo Fraction	100 %

Horizon profile

Azimuth [°]	-180	-90	-83	-75	-60	-53	-38	-30	15	23	38
Height [°]	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.3
Azimuth [°]	45	75	83	98	105	120	128	143	150	173	180
Height [°]	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.0

Sun Paths (Height / Azimuth diagram)

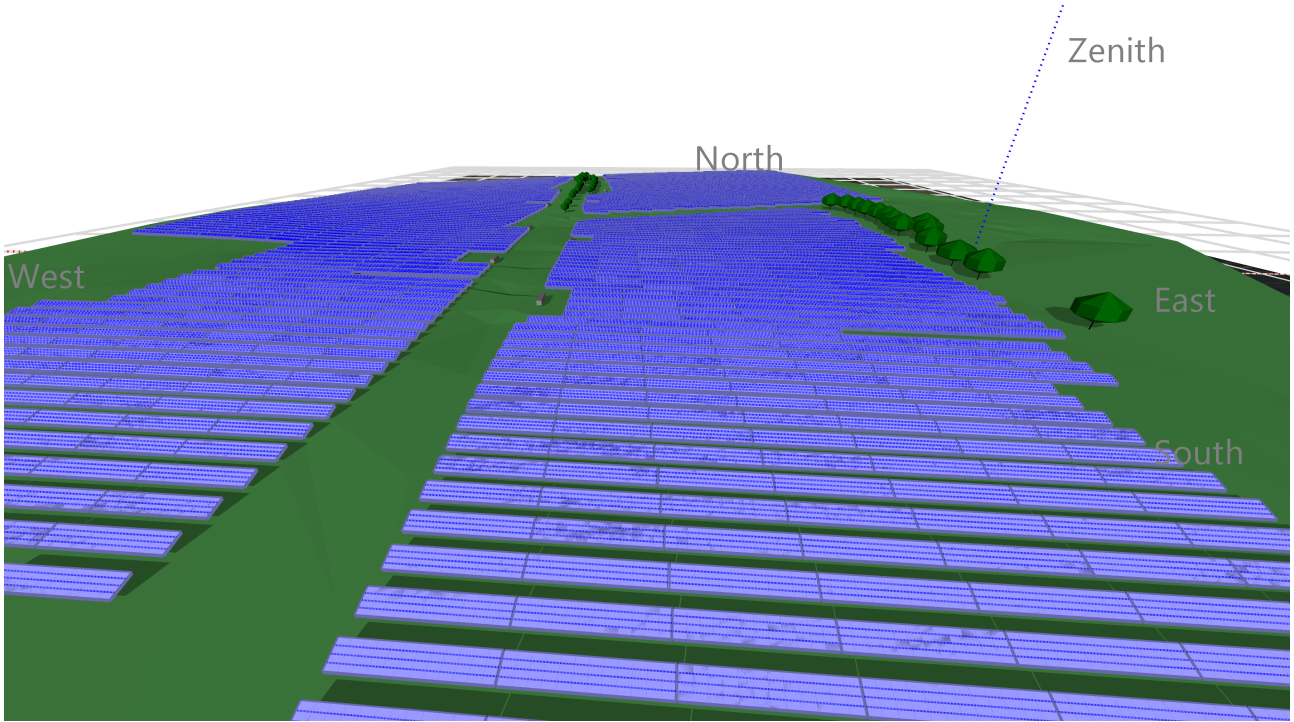
Fixed plane, Tilts/azimuths: 20°/-2°





Near shadings parameter

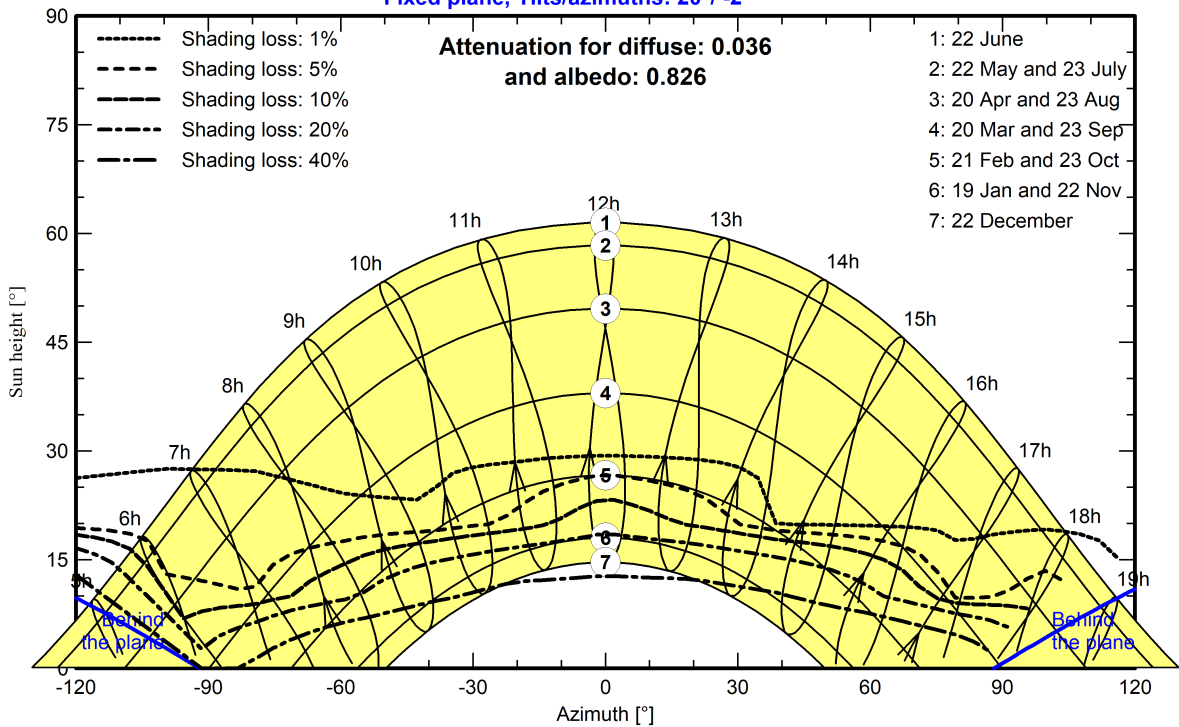
Perspective of the PV-field and surrounding shading scene



Iso-shadings diagram

Orientation #1

Fixed plane, Tilts/azimuths: 20°/-2°





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Main results

System Production

Produced Energy 55578553 kWh/year

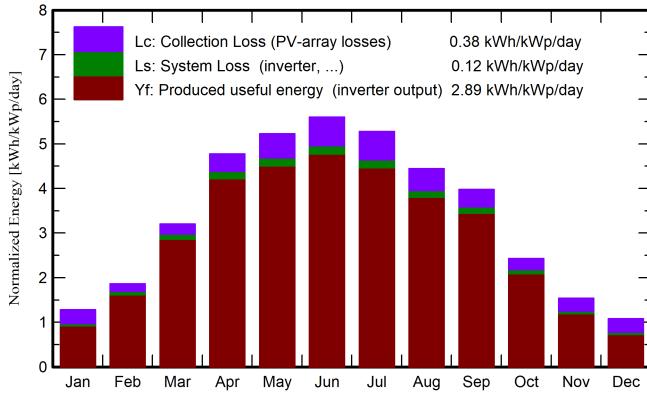
Specific production

1056 kWh/kWp/year

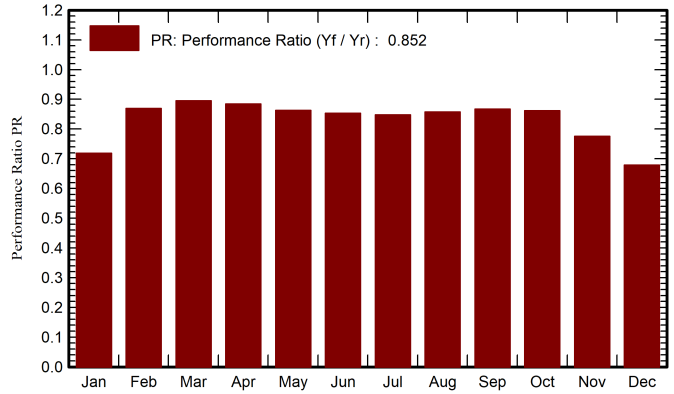
Perf. Ratio PR

85.17 %

Normalized productions (per installed kWp)



Performance Ratio PR



Balances and main results

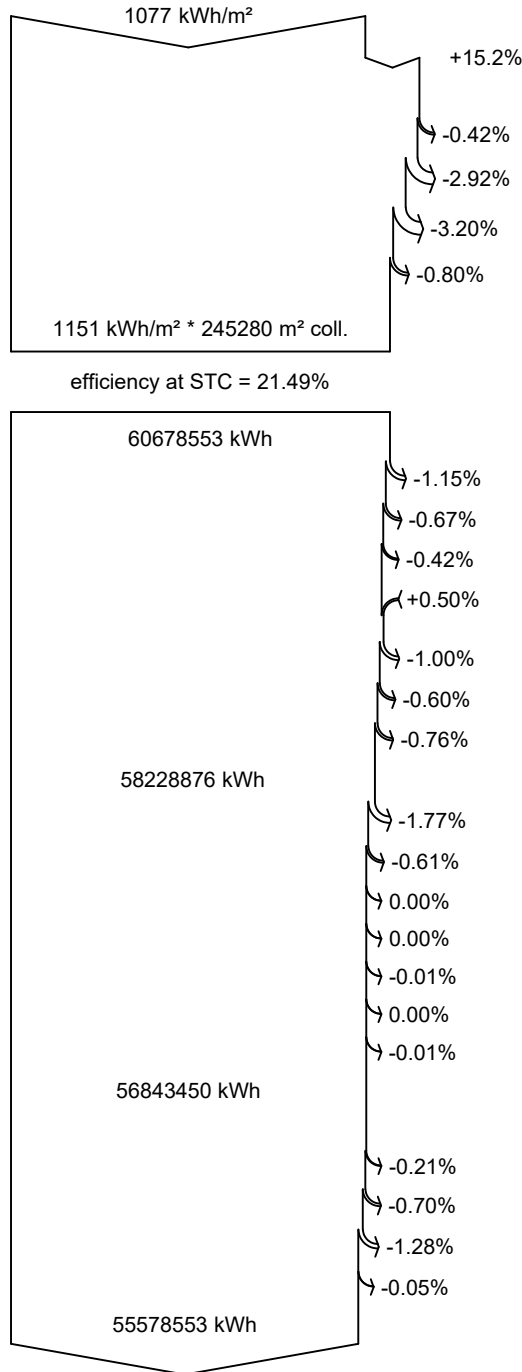
	GlobHor kWh/m ²	DiffHor kWh/m ²	T_Amb °C	GlobInc kWh/m ²	GlobEff kWh/m ²	EArray kWh	E_Grid kWh	PR ratio
January	23.7	13.09	4.32	39.7	31.3	1583522	1500918	0.719
February	38.3	22.71	4.41	52.2	48.0	2495731	2388669	0.869
March	78.8	42.57	6.15	99.3	93.3	4863895	4676977	0.895
April	126.6	62.37	8.64	143.3	135.4	6922707	6662537	0.884
May	153.9	71.42	11.97	162.0	153.3	7654329	7359505	0.863
June	164.5	82.73	15.01	168.0	158.8	7838302	7540477	0.853
July	158.3	82.59	17.56	163.5	154.3	7582334	7292196	0.848
August	127.9	72.59	17.07	137.8	129.9	6460270	6214276	0.857
September	97.9	44.95	14.20	119.5	112.8	5668726	5448194	0.867
October	57.2	30.97	11.01	75.2	69.9	3559188	3412754	0.862
November	29.5	16.16	6.89	46.2	39.2	1982290	1888466	0.776
December	20.0	12.41	5.07	33.4	25.2	1267720	1193585	0.679
Year	1076.6	554.56	10.23	1240.3	1151.4	57879014	55578553	0.852

Legends

GlobHor	Global horizontal irradiation	EArray	Effective energy at the output of the array
DiffHor	Horizontal diffuse irradiation	E_Grid	Energy injected into grid
T_Amb	Ambient Temperature	PR	Performance Ratio
GlobInc	Global incident in coll. plane		
GlobEff	Effective Global, corr. for IAM and shadings		



Loss diagram



Global horizontal irradiation

Global incident in coll. plane

Far Shadings / Horizon

Near Shadings: irradiance loss

IAM factor on global

Soiling loss factor

Effective irradiation on collectors

PV conversion

Array nominal energy (at STC effic.)

PV loss due to irradiance level

PV loss due to temperature

Shadings: Electrical Loss acc. to strings

Module quality loss

LID - Light induced degradation

Mismatch loss, modules and strings

Ohmic wiring loss

Array virtual energy at MPP

Inverter Loss during operation (efficiency)

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. power

Inverter Loss due to max. input current

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. voltage

Inverter Loss due to power threshold

Inverter Loss due to voltage threshold

Night consumption

Available Energy at Inverter Output

Auxiliaries (fans, other)

AC ohmic loss

Medium voltage transfo loss

MV line ohmic loss

Energy injected into grid