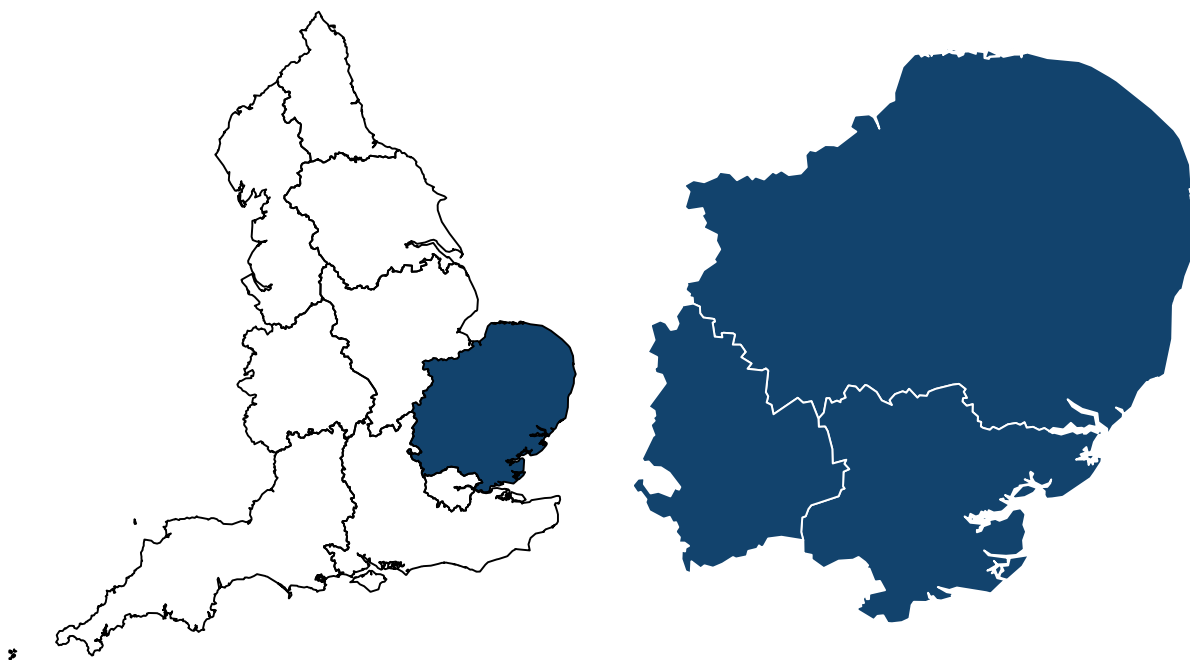


Agricultural facts: East of England region

25 April 2024

Section 1: Key statistics

Figure 1.1: A map of England with the East of England region highlighted



Source: [Office for National Statistics](#), [Open Geography Portal](#)

The East of England region comprises East Anglia, Essex, Bedfordshire and Hertfordshire.

Key statistics for the East of England region

- Total Income from Farming¹ in 2022 was £1.1 billion, an increase of 7.6% since 2021 (Source: [Total Income from Farming for the regions of England](#)).
- In 2022, the largest contributors to the gross output² value (£4.5 billion) were wheat (£1.0 billion), poultry meat (£658 million) and fresh vegetables (£406 million). These commodities accounted for 46% of the total output (Source: [Total Income from Farming for the regions of England](#)).
- The average farm size in 2023 was 127 hectares (Table 1.1). This is the second largest average farm size of all the English regions and larger than the English average of 88 hectares.
- The predominant farm types in 2023 were cereal (37% of the region's holdings) and general cropping (26% of the region's holdings) farms (Figure 1.4). Although pig farms only accounted for 3.7% of the region's holdings, the region accounted for 28% of the English pig population (Table 1.3).
- Across all farm types, average Farm Business Income³ was £122,200 per farm in 2022/23, which was an increase of 6.9% from 2021/22 (Figure 1.6).

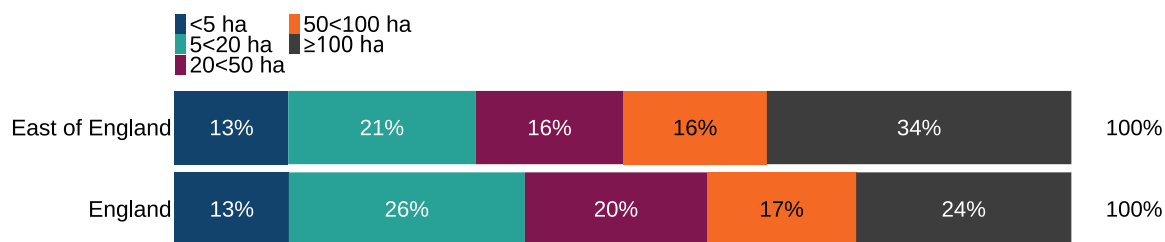
¹ Total Income from Farming (TIFF) is the net income to farms once costs have been accounted for, so is calculated as “outputs & subsidies” minus “inputs & costs”. [More information on aggregate agricultural accounts can be found on GOV.UK.](#)

² Total output is the gross value of commodities produced without considering production costs or any additional income received through subsidies. [More information on aggregate agricultural accounts can be found on GOV.UK.](#)

³ In simple terms, Farm Business Income (FBI) is the output generated by the farm business minus total farm costs. [More information on Farm Business Income can be found on GOV.UK.](#)

Agricultural facts: East of England region

Figure 1.2: Distribution of farms by size in 2023 (percentage of farm holdings)

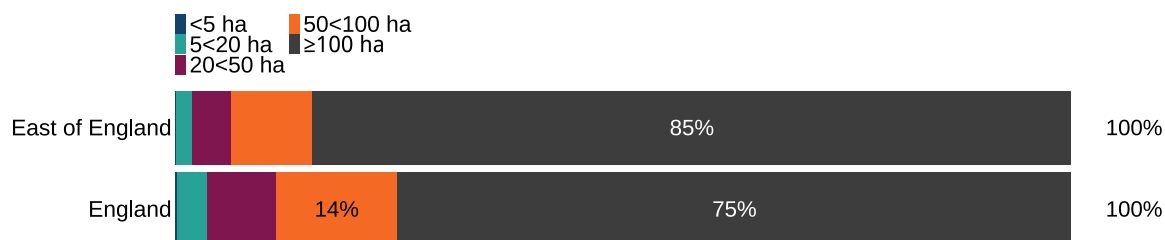


Region	<5 ha	5<20 ha	20<50 ha	50<100 ha	≥100 ha	Total
East of England	13%	21%	16%	16%	34%	100%
England	13%	26%	20%	17%	24%	100%

Source: [Defra, June Survey](#)

Notes: “ha” means “hectares”. Proportions may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Figure 1.3: Distribution of farms by size in 2023 (percentage of farmed area)



Region	<5 ha	5<20 ha	20<50 ha	50<100 ha	≥100 ha	Total
East of England	0.2%	1.8%	4.3%	9.1%	85%	100%
England	0.3%	3.3%	7.7%	14%	75%	100%

Source: [Defra, June Survey](#)

Notes: “ha” means “hectares”. Proportions may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Agricultural facts: East of England region

Table 1.1: Land use in 2023

Measure	East of England	England
Total farmed area (thousand hectares)	1,397	8,999
Average farm size (hectares)	127	88
Rented (% of farmed area)	28%	32%
Arable (% of farmed area)	79%	53%
Permanent pasture (% of farmed area)	12%	34%

Source: [Defra, June Survey](#)

Notes:

1. Arable includes arable crops, uncropped arable land and temporary grass.
2. Rented land must be rented for at least one year.

Table 1.2: Crop areas in 2023 (thousand hectares)

Crop	East of England	England	East of England as % of England
Wheat	441	1,580	28%
Barley	194	799	24%
Oilseed rape	62	342	18%
Sugar beet	63	99	64%
Potatoes	27	82	33%
Field veg	23	77	29%

Source: [Defra, June Survey](#)

Notes:

1. Crops displayed are those more predominant in the area.
2. Further data notes on crops can be found below the relevant tables in the [statistical dataset for England's regional breakdown of the structure of the agricultural industry at June](#).

Agricultural facts: East of England region

Table 1.3: Livestock numbers in 2023 (thousand head)

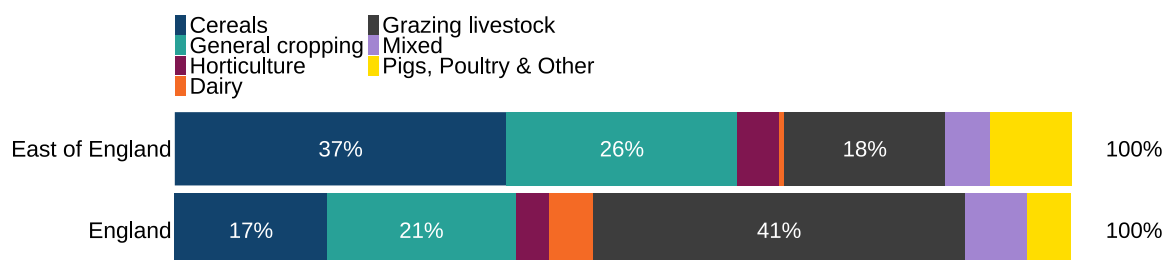
Livestock	East of England	England	East of England as % of England
Cattle	170	4,864	3.5%
Dairy herd	13	1,053	1.3%
Beef herd	37	602	6.1%
Pigs	1,021	3,633	28%
Sheep	345	14,451	2.4%
Poultry	30,970	130,549	24%
Laying flock	2,054	23,007	8.9%
Table chickens	24,499	91,096	27%
Turkeys	945	2,417	39%

Source: [Defra, June Survey](#)

Notes:

1. Livestock displayed are those more predominant in the area.
2. Cattle numbers relate to commercial holdings only.
3. Sheep numbers include lambs.

Figure 1.4: Distribution of farms by type in 2023 (percentage of farm holdings)



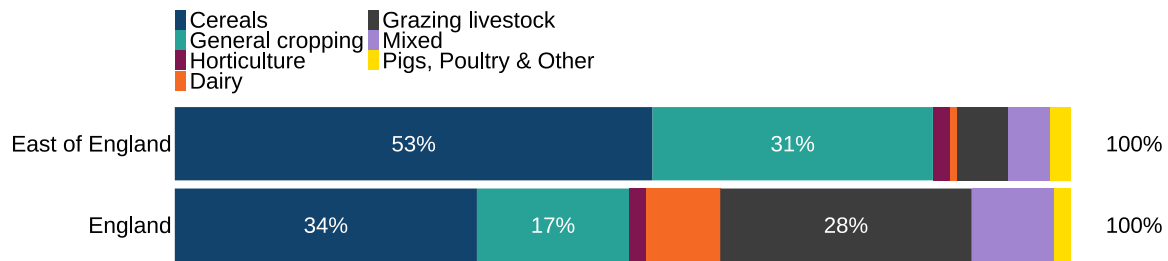
Region	Cereals	General cropping	Horticulture	Dairy	Grazing livestock	Mixed	Pigs, Poultry & Other	Total
East of England	37%	26%	4.7%	0.5%	18%	4.9%	9.1%	100%
England	17%	21%	3.7%	5.0%	41%	7.0%	4.9%	100%

Source: [Defra, June Survey](#)

Notes: Proportions may not sum to 100% due to rounding. "Other" refers to unclassified farm types.

Agricultural facts: East of England region

Figure 1.5: Distribution of farms by type in 2023 (percentage of farmed area)



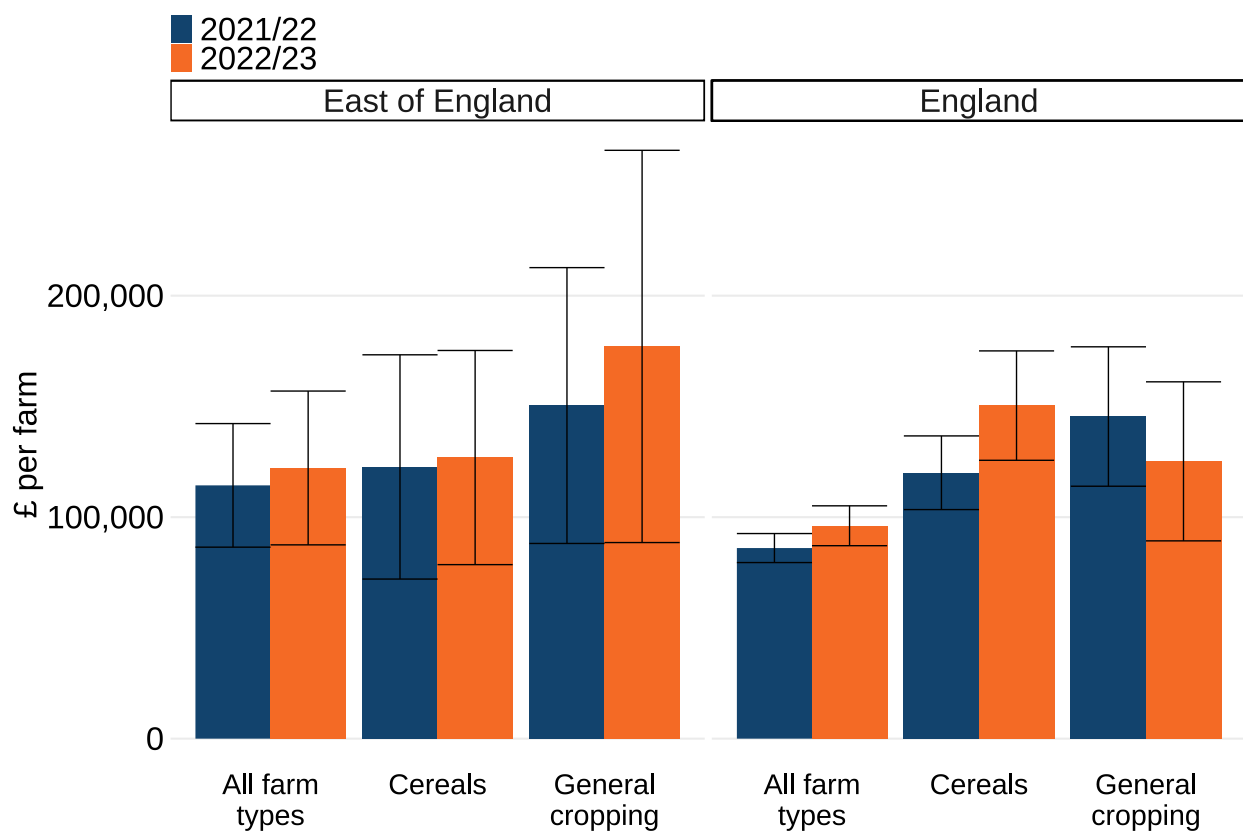
Region	Cereals	General cropping	Horticulture	Dairy	Grazing livestock	Mixed	Pigs, Poultry & Other	Total
East of England	53%	31%	1.9%	0.8%	5.7%	4.7%	2.3%	100%
England	34%	17%	1.9%	8.3%	28%	9.2%	1.9%	100%

Source: [Defra, June Survey](#)

Notes:

1. Proportions may not sum to 100% due to rounding.
2. "Other" refers to unclassified farm types.

Figure 1.6: Average Farm Business Income in 2021/22 and 2022/23 (£ per farm)



Farm type	East of England	England
All farm types (2022/23)	122,200 (±34,700)	96,100 (±9,000)
Cereals (2022/23)	126,900 (±48,300)	150,400 (±24,700)
General cropping (2022/23)	177,100 (±88,500)	125,200 (±35,900)
All farm types (2021/22)	114,400 (±27,900)	86,100 (±6,600)
Cereals (2021/22)	122,700 (±50,600)	120,100 (±16,600)
General cropping (2021/22)	150,400 (±62,300)	145,400 (±31,500)

Source: Defra, Farm Business Survey (regional breakdown not published elsewhere)

Notes:

1. The Farm Business Survey year runs from March to February.
2. Excludes farms with less than 25,000 euros of standard output.
3. Farm types displayed are those more predominant in the area.
4. Lines or values in parentheses indicate the 95% confidence intervals.
5. Values are rounded to the nearest £100

Table 1.4: Labour force in 2023 (number of people)

Measure	East of England	England	East of England as % of England
Total labour	36,116	292,401	12%
Total labour per farm	3.3	2.9	[z]
Regular workers	10,053	64,583	16%
Regular workers per farm	0.9	0.6	[z]
Casual workers	5,097	37,027	14%
Casual workers per farm	0.5	0.4	[z]
% full time	46%	46%	[z]
% part time	33%	37%	[z]
% casual	14%	13%	[z]

Source: [Defra, June Survey](#)

Notes:

1. “[z]” means “not applicable”
2. Total labour includes farmers, partners, directors, spouses, salaried managers, regular and casual workers.
3. Casual workers are those usually employed for less than 20 weeks of the year.
4. Number of workers per farm calculations are averages based on the total number of farm holdings in the region.
5. Part time workers are those employed for less than 39 hours a week.
6. Percentage calculations for full and part time workers do not include salaried managers.

Agricultural facts: East of England region

Section 2: Other geographical breakdowns

Further information and other geographical classifications related to the Defra June Survey can be found on our GOV.UK web page: [Structure of the agricultural industry in England and the UK at June](#).

England regional data for aggregate agricultural accounts can be found in the [Total Income from Farming for the regions of England](#) publication on GOV.UK.

English county data for farm accounts from the Farm Business Survey can be found on the [Farm Business Survey web page](#).

Section 3: Data notes

Figures are for commercial holdings as at June 2023 (unless stated otherwise). Years may differ between measures since this publication uses data from a range of sources and is updated twice yearly to use the latest data available.

Commercial holdings are those with levels of farming activity above a specified threshold as detailed in this publication's [guidance note](#).

For further information about the June Survey of Agriculture and Horticulture please visit our [survey notes and guidance page](#) on GOV.UK.

Section 4: Contact details

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