

**DECISION No 1/2023**  
**OF THE SPECIALISED COMMITTEE**  
**ON PARTICIPATION IN UNION PROGRAMMES**  
**ESTABLISHED BY ARTICLE 8(1), POINT (s),**  
**OF THE TRADE AND COOPERATION AGREEMENT**  
**BETWEEN THE EUROPEAN UNION**  
**AND THE EUROPEAN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMUNITY, OF THE ONE PART,**  
**AND THE UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN**  
**AND NORTHERN IRELAND, OF THE OTHER PART,**

**of 4 December 2023**

**adopting Protocols I and II**  
**and amending Annex 47 to the Trade and Cooperation Agreement**

THE SPECIALISED COMMITTEE ON PARTICIPATION IN UNION PROGRAMMES,

Having regard to the Trade and Cooperation Agreement between the European Union and the European Atomic Energy Community, of the one part, and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, of the other part<sup>1</sup> (the ‘Trade and Cooperation Agreement’), and in particular Articles 710(2), 714(11) and 731(3) thereof,

Whereas:

- (1) Pursuant to Article 710(2), and Article 731(3) of the Trade and Cooperation Agreement, the Specialised Committee on Participation in Union Programmes established by Article 8(1), point (s), of the Trade and Cooperation Agreement is empowered to adopt Protocol I Programmes and activities in which the United Kingdom participates (‘Protocol I’), and Protocol II on access of the United Kingdom to services established under certain Union programmes and activities in which the United Kingdom does not participate (‘Protocol II’).

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<sup>1</sup> OJ EU L 149, 30.4.2021, p.10.

- (2) Protocols I and II apply from the fourth year of the Union's multiannual financial framework 2021-2027. United Kingdom entities did not participate from the beginning of the programmes and activities identified therein. Due to these circumstances, Protocol I should include specific modalities in the form of an additional mechanism to address the situation in which the amounts of the initial legal commitments (competitive grants) entered into with the United Kingdom or United Kingdom entities in relation to a given budgetary year would be substantially lower than the corresponding operational contribution paid by the United Kingdom for the same year to the Horizon Europe programme, in line with the existing terms and conditions of the Trade and Cooperation Agreement. If such difference in absolute terms exceeds 16 % of the corresponding operational contribution for that budgetary year, under the mechanism, the operational contribution to be paid by the United Kingdom for the second budgetary year following that budgetary year should be reduced by the difference between the absolute amount calculated in accordance with the method laid down in Article 716(2) for that budgetary year and the amount which corresponds to 16 % of the corresponding operational contribution for the same year. The mechanism should be without prejudice to the performance review set out in Article 721 of the Trade and Cooperation Agreement. For the purpose of avoiding a double adjustment, the amount of any adjustment made under the additional mechanism is to be taken into account in the application of Article 721(3)(b) of the Trade and Cooperation Agreement.
- (3) Pursuant to Article 714(11) of the Trade and Cooperation Agreement, the Specialised Committee on Participation in Union Programmes established by Article 8(1)(s) of the Trade and Cooperation Agreement is empowered to amend Annex 47 to the Trade and Cooperation Agreement.
- (4) The Union programmes' basic acts referred to in the Joint Declaration on participation in Union Programmes and access to programme services referred to in Council Decision (EU) 2020/2252<sup>2</sup> and approved on behalf of the Union by means of Council Decision (EU) 2021/689<sup>3</sup> have now been adopted,

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<sup>2</sup> Council Decision (EU) 2020/2252 of 29 December 2020 on the signing, on behalf of the Union, and on provisional application of the Trade and Cooperation Agreement between the European Union and the European Atomic Energy Community, of the one part, and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, of the other part, and of the Agreement between the European Union and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and

HAS ADOPTED THIS DECISION:

*Article 1*

Protocols I and II as set out in the Annex to this Decision are hereby adopted.

*Article 2*

Annex 47 to the Trade and Cooperation Agreement is hereby amended as follows:

- (a) paragraphs 4, 6 and 7 are deleted;
- (b) paragraph 5 is replaced by the following:
  - ‘4. The call for funds for a given year shall have the value established by dividing the annual amount calculated in application of Article 714 of this Agreement, including any adjustment under Article 714(8), Article 716 or 717 of this Agreement, by the number of calls for funds for that year pursuant to paragraph 2 of this Annex.’;
- (c) paragraphs 8 and 9 are renumbered as paragraphs 5 and 6 respectively.

*Article 3*

This Decision shall enter into force on the date of its adoption.

It shall apply from 1 January 2024.

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Northern Ireland concerning security procedures for exchanging and protecting classified information (OJ EU L 444, 31.12.2020, p. 2).

<sup>3</sup> Council Decision (EU) 2021/689 of 29 April 2021 on the conclusion, on behalf of the Union, of the Trade and Cooperation Agreement between the European Union and the European Atomic Energy Community, of the one part, and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, of the other part, and of the Agreement between the European Union and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning security procedures for exchanging and protecting classified information (OJ EU L 149, 30.4.2021, p. 2).

Done at Brussels, 4 December 2023.

*For the Specialised Committee on Participation in Union Programmes*

*The Co-chairs*

Yana Krasimirova ANGELOVA

Gerald WELDON

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## ANNEX

### Protocol I

#### Programmes and activities in which the United Kingdom participates

##### Article 1: Scope of the United Kingdom's participation

- (1) The United Kingdom shall participate in and contribute as of 1 January 2024 to the Union programmes and activities, or parts thereof, established by the following basic acts:
  - (a) Regulation (EU) 2021/696 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 28 April 2021 establishing the Union Space Programme and the European Union Agency for the Space Programme and repealing Regulations (EU) No 912/2010, (EU) No 1285/2013 and (EU) No 377/2014 and Decision No 541/2014/EU<sup>1</sup>, insofar as it concerns the rules applicable to the component referred to in point (c) of Article 3, paragraph 1 of that Regulation ('Copernicus');
  - (b) Regulation (EU) 2021/695 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 28 April 2021 establishing Horizon Europe – the Framework Programme for Research and Innovation, laying down its rules for participation and dissemination, and repealing Regulations (EU) No 1290/2013 and (EU) No 1291/2013<sup>2</sup>, insofar as it concerns the rules applicable to the components referred to in paragraph 2(a) and (b) of Article 1 of that Regulation; and
  - (c) Council Decision (EU) 2021/764 of 10 May 2021 establishing the Specific Programme implementing Horizon Europe – the Framework Programme for Research and Innovation, and repealing Decision 2013/743/EU<sup>3</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup> Regulation (EU) 2021/696 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 28 April 2021 establishing the Union Space Programme and the European Union Agency for the Space Programme and repealing Regulations (EU) No 912/2010, (EU) No 1285/2013 and (EU) No 377/2014 and Decision No 541/2014/EU (OJ EU L 170, 12.5.2021, p. 69).

<sup>2</sup> Regulation (EU) 2021/695 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 28 April 2021 establishing Horizon Europe – the Framework Programme for Research and Innovation, laying down its rules for participation and dissemination, and repealing Regulations (EU) No 1290/2013 and (EU) No 1291/2013 (OJ EU L 170, 12.5.2021, p. 1).

<sup>3</sup> Council Decision (EU) 2021/764 of 10 May 2021 establishing the Specific Programme implementing Horizon Europe – the Framework Programme for Research and Innovation, and repealing Decision 2013/743/EU (OJ EU L 167I, 12.5.2021, p. 1).

- (2) This Protocol shall not apply to award procedures which implement budgetary commitments for 2021, 2022 and 2023.

#### Article 2: Duration of the United Kingdom's participation

- (1) The United Kingdom shall participate in the Union programmes and activities, or parts thereof, referred to in Article 1 of this Protocol from 1 January 2024 for their remaining duration or until the end of the multiannual financial framework 2021-2027, whichever is shorter.
- (2) The United Kingdom or United Kingdom entities shall be eligible under the conditions laid down in Article 711, with regard to Union award procedures, which implement the budgetary commitments of the programmes and activities or parts thereof, referred to in Article 1 of this Protocol within the time limits set out in the first paragraph of this Article. The United Kingdom or United Kingdom entities shall not be eligible for Union funding under Union award procedures which implement budgetary commitments for 2021, 2022 and 2023, without prejudice to the applicable eligibility rules for entities of non-associated countries laid down in the basic act or other rules pertaining to the implementation of the Union programme or activity.

#### Article 3: Specific terms and conditions of participation in Copernicus

- (1) Subject to the provisions of the Trade and Cooperation Agreement and in particular of Article 711, the United Kingdom shall participate in Copernicus and benefit from Copernicus services and products in the same way as other participating countries.
- (2) The United Kingdom shall have full access to the Copernicus Emergency Management Service and shall notify to the European Commission the national focal point that will act as Authorised Copernicus Management Service User.
- (3) The United Kingdom shall have access as authorised user to the Copernicus Security Service components to the extent the cooperation between the parties in the relevant policy areas is agreed. The modalities of activation and use shall be subject to specific agreements. Detailed rules for the access to such services shall be laid down in the respective agreements including in relation to the specific operation of Articles 718 (4), 719 (4) and 720 (5).

- (4) For the purposes of paragraph 3, negotiations between the United Kingdom and the Union shall start as soon as possible after the participation of the United Kingdom in Copernicus has been established in this Protocol and in accordance with the provisions governing the access to such services. Should such an agreement be substantially delayed or prove impossible, the Specialised Committee on Participation on Union Programmes shall examine how to adjust the participation of the United Kingdom in Copernicus and its financing taking into account this situation.
- (5) Participation by the United Kingdom's representatives in the Security Accreditation Board meetings shall be governed by the rules and procedures for participating in this board taking into account the status of the United Kingdom as a third country.

#### Article 4: Specific terms and conditions of participation in the Horizon Europe programme

- (1) Subject to Article 6, the United Kingdom shall participate as an associated country in all parts of the Horizon Europe programme as referred to in Article 4 of Regulation (EU) 2021/695 implemented through the specific programme established by Decision (EU) 2021/764 and through a financial contribution to the European Institute of Innovation and Technology established by Regulation (EU) 2021/819 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 20 May 2021 on the European Institute of Innovation and Technology<sup>4</sup>.
- (2) Subject to the provisions of the Trade and Cooperation Agreement and in particular of Article 711, United Kingdom entities may participate in the activities of the Joint Research Centre ('JRC') and in indirect actions under equivalent conditions as those applicable to Union entities.
- (3) Where the Union adopts measures for the implementation of Articles 185 and 187 of the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union, the United Kingdom and United Kingdom entities may participate in the legal structures created under those provisions, in conformity with the Union legal acts relating to the establishment of these legal structures.
- (4) Regulation (EU) 2021/819 or the Union legal act replacing that Regulation, and Decision (EU) 2021/820 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 20 May 2021 on the Strategic Innovation Agenda of the European Institute of Innovation and Technology (EIT) 2021-2027: Boosting the Innovation Talent and Capacity of Europe and repealing Decision

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<sup>4</sup> OJ EU L 189, 28.5.2021, p. 61.

No. 1312/2013/EU<sup>5</sup>, shall apply to participation of United Kingdom entities in Knowledge and Innovation Communities in conformity with Article 711.

- (5) Where United Kingdom entities participate in the activities of the JRC, representatives of the United Kingdom shall have the right to participate as observers in the Board of Governors of the JRC, without voting rights. Subject to that condition, such participation shall be governed by the same rules and procedures as those applicable to representatives of Member States, including speaking rights and procedures for receipt of information and documentation in relation to a point that concerns the United Kingdom.
- (6) For the purposes of calculating the operational contribution pursuant to Article 714(5) the initial commitment appropriations entered in the Union budget definitively adopted for the applicable year for financing Horizon Europe, including the support expenditure of the programme, shall be increased by the appropriations corresponding to external assigned revenue under Article 2 paragraph 2 letter (a) point (iv) of Council Regulation (EU) 2020/2094 of 14 December 2020 establishing a European Union Recovery Instrument to support the recovery in the aftermath of the COVID-19 crisis<sup>6</sup>.
- (7) United Kingdom rights of representation and participation in the European Research Area Committee and its subgroups shall be those applicable to associated countries.
- (8) The United Kingdom may participate in a European Research Infrastructure Consortium ('ERIC') in accordance with the legal acts establishing that ERIC and taking into account its participation in Horizon 2020 in accordance with the terms which apply to that participation before this Protocol entered into force and its participation in Horizon Europe as established in this Protocol.

Article 5: Modalities on the application of an automatic correction mechanism to the Horizon Europe programme under Article 716

- (1) Article 716 shall apply to the Horizon Europe programme.
- (2) The following modalities shall apply:
  - (a) For the purposes of calculating the automatic correction, 'competitive grants' means grants awarded through calls for proposals where the final beneficiaries can be

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<sup>5</sup> OJ EU L 189, 28.5.2021, p. 91.

<sup>6</sup> OJ EU L 433I, 22.12.2020, p. 23.



identified at the time of the calculation of the automatic correction with the exception of financial support to third parties as defined in Article 204 of the Financial Regulation<sup>7</sup> applicable to the general budget of the Union.

- (b) Where a legal commitment is signed with a coordinator of a consortium, the amounts used to establish the initial amounts of the legal commitment referred to in Article 716 (1) shall be the cumulative initial amounts allocated in the legal commitment to members of a consortium that are United Kingdom entities.
  - (c) All amounts of legal commitments shall be established using the European Commission electronic system eCorda.
  - (d) ‘Non-intervention costs’ means operational programme costs other than competitive grants, including support expenditure, programme-specific administration and other actions<sup>8</sup>; and
  - (e) Amounts allocated to international organisations as legal entities being the final beneficiary<sup>9</sup> shall be considered as non-intervention costs.
- (3) The mechanism shall be applied as follows:
- (a) Automatic corrections for year N in relation to the execution of commitment appropriations for year N shall be applied based on data on year N and year N+1 from eCorda referred to in point (c) of paragraph 2 in year N+2 after any adjustments pursuant to Article 714(8) have been applied to the United Kingdom’s contribution to Horizon Europe. The amount considered will be the amount of competitive grants for which the data is available.

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<sup>7</sup> Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 18 July 2018 on the financial rules applicable to the general budget of the Union, amending Regulations (EU) No 1296/2013, (EU) No 1301/2013, (EU) No 1303/2013, (EU) No 1304/2013, (EU) No 1309/2013, (EU) No 1316/2013, (EU) No 223/2014, (EU) No 283/2014, and Decision No 541/2014/EU and repealing Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 966/2012 (OJ EU L 193, 30.7.2018, p. 1).

<sup>8</sup> ‘Other actions’ might include prizes, financial instruments, provision of technical/scientific services by JRC, Subscriptions (OECD, Eureka, IPEEC, IEA, ...), delegation agreements, Experts (evaluators, monitoring of projects).

<sup>9</sup> International organisations would only be considered as non-intervention costs if they are final beneficiaries. This will not apply where an international organization is a coordinator of a project (distributing funds to other coordinators).

- (b) The amount of the automatic correction shall be calculated by taking the difference between:
- (i) the total amount of these competitive grants apportioned to United Kingdom entities as commitments made on budget appropriations of year N; and
  - (ii) the amount of the United Kingdom adjusted contribution for year N multiplied by the ratio between:
    - (A) the amount of competitive grants made on commitment appropriations of year N for this programme, and
    - (B) the total of all the legal commitments made on commitment appropriations of year N, including support expenditure.

Where any adjustment for situations where United Kingdom entities are excluded, is made, pursuant to the application of Article 714(8), the corresponding competitive grant amounts shall not be included in the calculation.

- (4) If in relation to the United Kingdom's operational contribution for a given year N, the amount of the difference calculated in accordance with the method laid down in Article 716(2) is negative and in absolute terms exceeds 16 % of the corresponding operational contribution for year N, the future operational contribution of the United Kingdom for year N+2 shall be reduced by the difference between the absolute amount calculated in accordance with the method laid down in Article 716(2) for year N, and the amount which corresponds to 16% of the corresponding operational contribution for year N.

After the end of the period referred to in paragraph 1 of Article 2 of this Protocol, any reductions of future operational contributions, as referred to in the first subparagraph of this paragraph, shall be applied to operational contributions of the United Kingdom to a succeeding programme in which the United Kingdom participates.

If the operational contribution of the United Kingdom is adjusted in year N+2 in accordance with the first and second subparagraphs, such adjustment shall be taken into account for the purpose of calculating the annual amount for year N+2 in accordance with paragraph 4 of Annex 47.

## Article 6: Exclusion from the European Innovation Council Fund

- (1) The United Kingdom and United Kingdom entities shall not participate in the European Innovation Council ('EIC') Fund established under Horizon Europe. The EIC Fund is the financial instrument which is the part of the EIC Accelerator of Horizon Europe that provides investment through equity or other repayable form<sup>10</sup>.
- (2) As from 2024, and until 2027, each year, the contribution of the United Kingdom to Horizon Europe shall be adjusted by an amount obtained by multiplying the estimated amounts to be allocated to beneficiaries of the EIC Fund established under the programme, excluding the amount stemming from repayments and reflows, by the contribution key as defined in Article 714(6).
- (3) Following any year N in which an adjustment has been made under paragraph 2, the United Kingdom's contribution shall in subsequent years be adjusted upwards or downwards, by multiplying the difference between the estimated amount allocated to beneficiaries of the EIC Fund, as referred in Article 6(2) of this Protocol, and the amount allocated to beneficiaries of the EIC Fund in year N, by the contribution key, as defined in Article 714(6).

## Article 7: Reciprocity

For the purpose of this article 'Union entity' means any type of entity, whether a natural person, legal person or another type of entity, who resides or which is established in the Union.

Eligible Union entities may participate in programmes of the United Kingdom equivalent to those referred in points (b) and (c) of Article 1 of this Protocol in accordance with United Kingdom law and rules.

## Article 8: Intellectual property

For the programmes and activities listed in Article 1 of this Protocol and subject to the provisions of the Trade and Cooperation Agreement and in particular of Article 711, United Kingdom entities participating in programmes covered by this Protocol shall, as regards ownership, exploitation and dissemination of information and intellectual property arising from such participation, have

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<sup>10</sup> In accordance with Article 11(3) of Council Decision (EU) 2021/764 and its Annex I, Pillar III, section 1, the EIC Fund will manage only the 'investment' components of the EIC Accelerator support. United Kingdom entities may hence only participate in the grant or other non-repayable forms of support provided under the EIC Accelerator.

equivalent rights and obligations as entities established in the Union participating in the programmes and activities in question. This provision shall not apply to the results obtained from projects started before the application of this Protocol.

## Protocol II

on access of the United Kingdom to services established under certain Union programmes and activities in which the United Kingdom does not participate

### Article 1: Scope of the access

The United Kingdom shall have access to the following services under the terms and conditions established in the Trade and Cooperation Agreement, the basic acts and any other rules pertaining to the implementation of the relevant Union programmes and activities:

- (a) Space Surveillance and Tracking ('SST') Services as defined in Article 55 of Regulation(EU) 2021/696.

Pending the entry into force of the implementing acts setting the third country conditions to the three publicly available SST services, SST services as referred to in Article 5.1 of Decision 541/2014/EU shall be provided to the United Kingdom and public and private spacecraft owners and operators operating in or from the United Kingdom in accordance with Article 5.2 of that Decision (or any legislation replacing it with or without modification).

### Article 2: Duration of the access

The United Kingdom shall have access to the services referred to in Article 1 for the remaining duration or until the end of the multiannual financial framework 2021-2027, whichever is shorter.

### Article 3: Specific terms and conditions for access to SST services

Access of the United Kingdom to publicly available SST services referred to in point (a), (b) and (c) of Article 55(1) of Regulation (EU) 2021/696 shall be granted in accordance with Article 8(2) of Regulation (EU) 2021/696, upon request and subject to conditions applicable to third countries.

Access of the United Kingdom to SST services referred to in point (d) of Article 55(1) of Regulation (EU) 2021/696 shall, when available, be subject to conditions applicable to third countries.

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