

Our Ref: WECCG/ UTT/21/3596/GR

Your Ref: UTT/21/3596/OP

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31 December 2021

Dear Sir/Madam

Address: Moors Fields Station Road Little Dunmow

Proposal: Outline planning application (with all matters reserved except for means of access from Station Road) for residential development of up to 180 dwellings, a countryside park, up to 100sqm of office hub floorspace, sustainable urban drainage system and associated infrastructure

1.0 Introduction

- 1.1 Thank you for consulting West Essex Clinical Commissioning Group (CCG) on the above planning application.
- 1.2 I refer to the above planning application and advise that, further to a review of the applicants' submission the following comments are with regard to the primary healthcare provision on behalf of West Essex Clinical Commissioning Group (CCG), incorporating NHS England Midlands and East (East) (NHS England).

2.0 Existing Healthcare Position Proximate to the Planning Application Site

- 2.1 The proposed development is likely to have an impact on the service of 2 GP practices operating within the vicinity of the application site. The GP practices do not have capacity for the additional growth resulting from this development.
- 2.2 The proposed development will likely have an impact on the NHS funding programme for the delivery of primary healthcare provision within this area and specifically within the health catchment of the development. West Essex CCG would therefore expect these impacts to be fully assessed and mitigated.

3.0 Review of Planning Application

- 3.1 The planning application does not appear to include a Health Impact Assessment (HIA) or propose any mitigation of the healthcare impacts arising from the proposed development.

3.2 A Healthcare Impact Assessment has been prepared by West Essex CCG to provide the basis for a developer contribution towards capital funding to increase capacity within the GP Catchment Area.

4.0 **Assessment of Development Impact on Existing Healthcare Provision**

4.1 The existing GP practices do not have capacity to accommodate the additional growth resulting from the proposed development. The development could generate approximately 450 residents and subsequently increase demand upon existing constrained services.

4.2 The primary healthcare service directly impacted by the proposed development and the current capacity position are shown in Table 1.

Table 1: Summary position for primary healthcare services within 2km catchment (or closest to) the proposed development

Premises	Weighted List Size ¹	NIA (m ²) ²	Capacity ³	Spare Capacity (NIA m ²) ⁴
Angel Lane Surgery	11,349	335.62	4,894	-442.60
John Tasker House Surgery	15,128	710.22	10,357	-327.13
Total	26,477	1,045.84	15,251	-769.73

Notes:

1. The weighted list size of the GP Practice based on the Carr-Hill formula, this figure more accurately reflects the need of a practice in terms of resource and space and may be slightly lower or higher than the actual patient list.
2. Current Net Internal Area occupied by the Practice
3. Based on 120m² per 1750 patients (this is considered the current optimal list size for a single GP within the East DCO). Space requirement aligned to DH guidance within "Health Building Note 11-01: facilities for Primary and Community Care Services"
4. Based on existing weighted list size

4.3 The development would have an impact on primary healthcare provision in the area and its implications, if unmitigated, would be unsustainable. The proposed development must therefore, in order to be considered under the 'presumption in favour of sustainable development' advocated in the National Planning Policy Framework, provide appropriate levels of mitigation.

5.0 **Healthcare Needs Arising From the Proposed Development**

5.1 The intention of West Essex CCG is to promote Primary Healthcare Hubs with co-ordinated mixed professionals. This is encapsulated in the strategy document: The NHS Five Year Forward View.

- 5.2 The development would give rise to a need for improvements to capacity, in line with both the emerging CCG and STP estates strategies, by way of extension, refurbishment or reconfiguration for the benefit of the patients at the Eden Surgeries, a proportion of the cost of which would need to be met by the developer.
- 5.3 Table 2 provides the Capital Cost Calculation of additional primary healthcare services arising from the development proposal.

Table 2: Capital Cost calculation of additional primary healthcare services arising from the development proposals

	Additional Population Growth (180 dwellings)⁵	Additional floorspace required to meet growth (m²)⁶	Spare Capacity (NIA)⁷	Capital required to create additional floor space (£)⁸
Angel Lane Surgery	225	15.42	-442.60	46,271
John Tasker House Surgery	225	15.42	-327.13	46,271
Total	450	30.84	-769.73	£92,542

Notes:

5. Calculated using the Uttlesford District average household size of 2.5 taken from the 2011 Census.
 6. Based on 120m² per 1750 patients (this is considered the current optimal list size for a single GP within the East DCO). Space requirement aligned to DH guidance within "Health Building Note 11-01: facilities for Primary and Community Care Services"
 7. Existing capacity within premises as shown in Table 1
 8. Based on standard m² cost multiplier for primary healthcare in the East Anglia Region from the BCIS Public Sector Q3 2015 price & cost Index, adjusted for professional fees, fit out and contingencies budget (£3,000/m²).
- 5.4 A developer contribution will be required to mitigate the impacts of this proposal. West Essex CCG calculates the level of contribution required, in this instance to be **£92,542** Payment should be made before the development commences.
- 5.5 West Essex CCG therefore requests that this sum be secured through a planning obligation linked to any grant of planning permission, in the form of a Section 106 planning obligation.

6.0 Conclusions

- 6.1 In its capacity as the primary healthcare commissioner with full delegation from NHS England, West Essex CCG has identified that the development will give rise to a need for additional primary healthcare provision to mitigate impacts arising from the development.

- 6.2 The capital required through developer contribution would form a proportion of the required funding for the provision of capacity to absorb the patient growth generated by this development.
- 6.3 Assuming the above is considered in conjunction with the current application process, West Essex CCG would not wish to raise an objection to the proposed development. Otherwise the Local Planning Authority may wish to review the development's sustainability if such impacts are not satisfactorily mitigated.
- 6.4 The terms set out above are those that West Essex CCG and NHS England deem appropriate having regard to the formulated needs arising from the development.
- 6.5 West Essex CCG and NHS England are satisfied that the basis and value of the developer contribution sought is consistent with the policy and tests for imposing planning obligations set out in the NPPF.
- 6.6 West Essex CCG and NHS England look forward to working with the applicant and the Council to satisfactorily address the issues raised in this consultation response and would appreciate acknowledgement of the safe receipt of this letter.

Yours faithfully

Geoff Roberts

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West Essex Clinical Commissioning Group