

ANNUAL STATEMENT TO THE MEMBERS OF GMB
[Required under Section 32A Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992]

1. Year Ended 31 December 2022

	£'000
Total Income	70,380
of which, income in respect of membership	68,723
Total expenditure	(79,193)
Movement in actuarial valuation of pension scheme	24,077
Political Fund	
	Income 1,920
	Expenditure (1,505)

2. Remuneration

Name	Gross Salary	Benefits		Total	Employer's NI Contributions
		Pension	Other Benefits		
			Car		
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Gary Smith	104	26	5	135	13
Barbara Plant	34	3		37	4
Malcolm Sage	14			14	1
Kathy Abu-Bakir	9			9	
Shane Allinson	4			4	
Tracey Ashton				0	
Arron Bevan-John				0	
Gwylan Brinkworth				0	
Kevin Buchanan				0	
Amanda Burley				0	
Mike Carr				0	
Richard Clarke	4			4	
Margaret Clarke				0	
Carol Clarkson	1			1	
Elaine Daley	6			6	
Sandra Daniell	4			4	
Anne Dean				0	
John Dolan	1			1	
Danny Faith				0	
Brian Farr				0	
David Flanagan				0	
Shailesh Gaglani	8			8	
Charlotte Gardner				0	

Gordon Gibbs	14			14	1
Dean Gilligan	3			3	
Margaret Gregg				0	
Colin Gunter	4			4	
Gary Harris				0	
Fiona Heneghan				0	
Kevan Hensby	4			4	
Rachael Hookway				0	
David Hope	4			4	
Sarah Hurley	2			2	
Mary Hutchinson				0	
Kevin Jones	5			5	
Farzana Jumma	1			1	
Warinder Juss				0	
Evelyn Martin				0	
David McLean	2			2	
Peter Meyrick	1			1	
June Minnery	1			1	
Andy Newman				0	
Cath Pinder				0	
Gordon Richardson	9			9	
Carol Robertson				0	
Penny Robinson	8			8	
Robbie Scott				0	
Vivien Smart	2			2	
Donna Spicer	4			4	
Catherine Sutton	6			6	
Susan Walker				0	
John Warcup	12			12	
Robert Welham				0	
Lorraine Winson				0	
Alan Woodward				0	
Samanta Zubruté				0	

3. Audit Report

Statement of Central Executive Council's Responsibilities

Trade union law requires the Central Executive Council (CEC) to prepare an annual report and financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice for each financial year, which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Union and of the surplus or deficit of the Union for that period. In preparing those financial statements, the CEC is required to:

- Select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- Make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- State whether applicable UK accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- Prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Union will continue to operate.

The CEC is also responsible for keeping proper accounting records, which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Union and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with relevant United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice and the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992. It is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Union and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities and must also establish and maintain a satisfactory system of control over its accounting records, its cash holdings and all its receipts and remittances.

Report of the General Member Auditors

We have examined the financial statements in accordance with Rule.

J Davies
K Fox
S Horton } General Member Auditors

Independent Auditor's Report to the Members of GMB

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Union's affairs as at 31 December 2022 and of its result for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992.

We have audited the financial statements of GMB (the 'Union') for the year ended 31 December 2022 which comprise the Statement of Comprehensive Income, the Statement of Financial Position, the Statement of Cash Flows and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Union in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our ethical responsibilities in accordance with these

requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Independence

We are independent of the Union in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Central Executive Council's use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Union's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Central Executive Council with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other Information

The Central Executive Council is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Report of the General Secretary's Introduction to the 2022 Financial Statements, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters to which the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- proper accounting records have not been kept in accordance with the requirements; or
- the Union has not maintained a satisfactory system of controls over its transactions in accordance with the requirements; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of the Central Executive Council

As explained more fully in the Statement of the Central Executive Council's Responsibilities, the Central Executive Council is responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Central Executive Council determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Central Executive Council is responsible for assessing the Union's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using

the going concern basis of accounting unless the Central Executive Council either intend to liquidate the Union or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Extent to which the audit was capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

As part of designing our audit, we determined materiality and assessed the risks of material misstatement in the financial statements, including how fraud may occur by enquiring of management of its own consideration of fraud. In particular, we looked at where management made subjective judgements, for example in respect of significant accounting estimates that involved making assumptions and considering future events that are inherently uncertain. We also considered potential financial or other pressures, opportunity and motivations for fraud. As part of this discussion we identified the internal controls established to mitigate risks related to fraud or non-compliance with laws and regulations and how management monitor these processes. Appropriate procedures included the review and testing of manual journals and key estimates and judgements made by management.

We gained an understanding of the legal and regulatory framework applicable to the Union and the industry in which it operates, drawing on our broad sector experience, and considered the risk of acts by the Union that were contrary to these laws and regulations, including fraud.

We focused on laws and regulations that could give rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements, including, but not limited to, the Trade Union & Labour Relations Act 1992, UK tax legislation and equivalent local laws and regulations.

We made enquiries of management with regards to compliance with the above laws and regulations and corroborated any necessary evidence to relevant information, for example, minutes of the Central Executive Council meetings, minutes of regional meetings held, legal reports provided to the Central Executive Council and correspondence between the Union and its legal representatives.

We completed a sample of branch audit reviews with a focus on the income, expenditure and cash balances throughout the period to ensure that activities were supported and in line with Union rules and practices. Any unusual findings were raised with the regional secretaries for further investigation.

Our tests included agreeing the financial statements disclosures to underlying supporting documentation and enquiries with management.

We also completed the following procedures:

- Performed analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships that may indicate risks of material misstatement due to fraud;
- In addressing the risk of fraud through management override of controls, we tested journal entries and other adjustments for inappropriate or unusual journals outside of our expectations, as well as for any significant transactions outside the normal course of business, taking into consideration the scope for management to manipulate financial results;

- Assessed the appropriateness of key estimates and judgements made by management and challenged the assumptions used in accounting estimates. We considered the key estimates to be the valuation of the defined benefit pension scheme liability and the carrying value of the Union's assets.

Our audit procedures were designed to respond to risks of material misstatement in the financial statements, recognising that the risk of not detecting a material misstatement due to fraud is higher than the risk of not detecting one resulting from error, as fraud may involve deliberate concealment by, for example, forgery, misrepresentations or through collusion. There are inherent limitations in the audit procedures performed and the further removed non-compliance with laws and regulations is from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, the less likely we are to become aware of it.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Councils website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to GMB, as a body, in accordance with the provisions of the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Union those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Union as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

BDO LLP, statutory auditor
London, UK

BDO LLP is a limited liability partnership registered in England and Wales (with registered number OC305127).

4. Political Fund

Members who joined GMB on or after March 1, 2018 and who gave notice that they wished to contribute to the Political Fund, may withdraw that notice by giving notice to the Union (a "withdrawal notice").

5. Financial Affairs of the Union

A member who is concerned that some irregularity may be occurring, or has occurred, in the conduct of the financial affairs of the Union may take steps with a view to investigating further, obtaining clarification and, if necessary, securing regularisation of that conduct.

The member may raise any such concern with such one or more of the following as it seems appropriate to raise it with: the officials of the Union, the trustees of the property of the Union, the auditor or auditors of the Union, the Certification Officer (who is an independent officer appointed by the Secretary of State) and the police.

Where a member believes that the financial affairs of the Union have been or are being conducted in breach of the law or in breach of rules of the Union and contemplates bringing civil proceedings against the Union or responsible officials or trustees, he should consider obtaining independent legal advice.