

Scientific Advisory Committee on Nutrition

#### 'Feeding young children aged 1 to 5 years'

Annex 13

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## **Annex 13: National Child Measurement Programme**

#### Table A13.1 Weight status<sup>a</sup> prevalence for children aged 4 to 5 in England by ethnic group (NCMP collection year 2021/22<sup>b</sup>)

| Ethnic group               | Underweight <sup>c</sup> | Healthy Weight <sup>c</sup> | Overweight <sup>c</sup> | Obese (including severely obese) <sup>c</sup> | Severely obese <sup>c</sup> | Overweight and obese combined <sup>c</sup> | Bases <sup>d</sup> |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---|-----------------------------|--|--------------------|
| Total                      | 1.2 (1.2 to 1.2)         | 76.5 (76.4 to 76.7)         | 12.1 (12.1 to 12.2)     | 10.1 (10.0 to 10.2)                           | 2.9 (2.8 to 2.9)            | 22.3 (22.1 to 22.4)                        | 569,322            |
| Asian                      | 4.3 (4.1 to 4.4)         | 77.0 (76.7 to 77.3)         | 8.3 (8.1 to 8.5)        | 10.4 (10.2 to 10.7)                           | 3.7 (3.6 to 3.9)            | 18.7 (18.4 to 19.0)                        | 59,040             |
| Bangladeshi                | 3.6 (3.2 to 4.0)         | 74.2 (73.2 to 75.1)         | 8.9 (8.4 to 9.6)        | 13.3 (12.6 to 14.0)                           | 5.3 (4.8 to 5.8)            | 22.2 (21.4 to 23.1)                        | 8,782              |
| Indian                     | 6.3 (5.9 to 6.7)         | 79.3 (78.7 to 79.9)         | 6.7 (6.4 to 7.1)        | 7.6 (7.3 to 8.1)                              | 2.6 (2.3 to 2.8)            | 14.4 (13.9 to 14.9)                        | 17,207             |
| Pakistani                  | 3.6 (3.3 to 3.8)         | 76.2 (75.6 to 76.7)         | 8.7 (8.3 to 9.1)        | 11.5 (11.1 to 12.0)                           | 4.1 (3.9 to 4.4)            | 20.2 (19.7 to 20.8)                        | 22,761             |
| Any other Asian background | 3.0 (2.7 to 3.4)         | 77.3 (76.5 to 78.1)         | 9.4 (8.8 to 9.9)        | 10.3 (9.7 to 10.9)                            | 3.5 (3.1 to 3.8)            | 19.6 (18.9 to 20.4)                        | 10,290             |
| Black                      | 1.2 (1.1 to 1.4)         | 69.2 (68.6 to 69.8)         | 13.4 (13.0 to 13.8)     | 16.2 (15.7 to 16.6)                           | 5.4 (5.1 to 5.7)            | 29.5 (29.0 to 30.1)                        | 23,625             |
| African                    | 1.3 (1.1 to 1.4)         | 68.4 (67.7 to 69.1)         | 13.6 (13.1 to 14.2)     | 16.7 (16.1 to 17.3)                           | 5.5 (5.2 to 5.9)            | 30.3 (29.6 to 31.1)                        | 16,153             |
| Caribbean                  | 1.2 (0.9 to 1.6)         | 72.7 (71.2 to 74.2)         | 12.5 (11.5 to 13.6)     | 13.6 (12.5 to 14.8)                           | 4.3 (3.7 to 5.0)            | 26.1 (24.7 to 27.6)                        | 3,596              |
| Any other Black background | 1.2 (0.9 to 1.6)         | 69.4 (67.9 to 70.8)         | 13.2 (12.2 to 14.3)     | 16.2 (15.1 to 17.4)                           | 5.6 (4.9 to 6.4)            | 29.4 (28.0 to 30.8)                        | 3,876              |
| Chinese                    | 1.3 (0.9 to 1.8)         | 85.1 (83.7 to 86.5)         | 9.1 (8.0 to 10.3)       | 4.5 (3.8 to 5.4)                              | 1.3 (0.9 to 1.8)            | 13.6 (12.3 to 15.0)                        | 2,503              |
| Mixed                      | 1.2 (1.1 to 1.3)         | 76.6 (76.2 to 77.0)         | 11.6 (11.3 to 11.9)     | 10.7 (10.3 to 11.0)                           | 3.2 (3.0 to 3.4)            | 22.2 (21.8 to 22.7)                        | 36,533             |
| White and Asian            | 1.7 (1.4 to 2.0)         | 82.0 (81.2 to 82.9)         | 8.7 (8.1 to 9.4)        | 7.5 (6.9 to 8.1)                              | 2.3 (2.0 to 2.7)            | 16.2 (15.4 to 17.1)                        | 7,792              |
| White and Black African    | 0.8 (0.6 to 1.1)         | 71.6 (70.4 to 72.9)         | 13.8 (12.8 to 14.8)     | 13.8 (12.9 to 14.8)                           | 4.5 (4.0 to 5.1)            | 27.6 (26.3 to 28.9)                        | 4,843              |
| White and Black Caribbean  | 0.8 (0.6 to 1.1)         | 72.6 (71.6 to 73.6)         | 13.3 (12.6 to 14.2)     | 13.2 (12.5 to 14.0)                           | 4.1 (3.7 to 4.6)            | 26.6 (25.6 to 27.6)                        | 7,221              |
| Any other mixed background | 1.2 (1.0 to 1.4)         | 77.2 (76.6 to 77.8)         | 11.5 (11.0 to 12.0)     | 10.1 (9.6 to 10.6)                            | 2.8 (2.6 to 3.1)            | 21.6 (21.0 to 22.2)                        | 16,677             |
| White                      | 0.7 (0.6 to 0.7)         | 76.7 (76.6 to 76.9)         | 12.9 (12.8 to 13.0)     | 9.7 (9.6 to 9.8)                              | 2.6 (2.5 to 2.6)            | 22.6 (22.5 to 22.7)                        | 352,318            |
| British                    | 0.6 (0.6 to 0.6)         | 76.5 (76.3 to 76.6)         | 13.2 (13.0 to 13.3)     | 9.8 (9.6 to 9.9)                              | 2.5 (2.5 to 2.6)            | 22.9 (22.8 to 23.1)                        | 309,760            |
| Irish                      | 0.1 (0.0 to 0.5)         | 77.1 (74.8 to 79.3)         | 12.8 (11.1 to 14.6)     | 10.0 (8.5 to 11.7)                            | 2.5 (1.8 to 3.5)            | 22.7 (20.6 to 25.0)                        | 1,364              |
| Any other White background | 1.1 (1.0 to 1.2)         | 78.7 (78.3 to 79.1)         | 11.0 (10.7 to 11.3)     | 9.3 (9.0 to 9.5)                              | 2.8 (2.7 to 3.0)            | 20.2 (19.9 to 20.6)                        | 41,194             |
| Any other ethnic group     | 1.4 (1.2 to 1.6)         | 74.6 (73.8 to 75.3)         | 12.1 (11.6 to 12.7)     | 11.9 (11.4 to 12.5)                           | 3.8 (3.5 to 4.2)            | 24.1 (23.3 to 24.8)                        | 13,309             |
| Not stated                 | 1.2 (1.2 to 1.3)         | 77.5 (77.3 to 77.8)         | 11.7 (11.5 to 11.9)     | 9.5 (9.3 to 9.7)                              | 2.7 (2.6 to 2.8)            | 21.2 (20.9 to 21.5)                        | 81,994             |

<sup>a</sup> NCMP definitions of status: BMI centile ≤2 Underweight, BMI centile >2 and <85 Healthy weight, BMI centile ≥85 and <95 Overweight, BMI centile ≥95 Obese, BMI centile ≥99.6 Severely obese <sup>b</sup> data from <u>National Child Measurement Programme, England 2021/22 School Year (</u>NHS Digital, 2022)

<sup>c</sup> prevalence in % (95%CI).

<sup>d</sup> number of children measured

# Table A13.2 Weight status<sup>a</sup> prevalence of children aged 4 to 5 in England by Index of Multiple Deprivation (IMD) decile (based on the postcode of the child) (NCMP collection year 2021/22<sup>b</sup>)

| IMD decile                     | Underweight °    | Healthy Weight °    | Overweight °        | Obese (including<br>severely obese) ° | Severely obese <sup>c</sup> | Overweight and<br>obese combined<br>c |
|--------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Total                          | 1.2 (1.2 to 1.2) | 76.5 (76.4 to 76.7) | 12.1 (12.1 to 12.2) | 10.1 (10.0 to 10.2)                   | 2.9 (2.8 to 2.9)            | 22.3 (22.1 to 22.4)                   |
| 1 (most deprived) <sup>d</sup> | 1.2 (1.2 to 1.3) | 71.9 (71.5 to 72.2) | 13.3 (13.0 to 13.5) | 13.6 (13.4 to 13.9)                   | 4.5 (4.3 to 4.6)            | 26.9 (26.6 to 27.2)                   |
| 2                              | 1.4 (1.3 to 1.5) | 73.0 (72.6 to 73.3) | 12.7 (12.4 to 13.0) | 12.9 (12.7 to 13.2)                   | 4.1 (4.0 to 4.3)            | 25.6 (25.3 to 25.9)                   |
| 3                              | 1.4 (1.4 to 1.5) | 74.0 (73.6 to 74.3) | 12.6 (12.4 to 12.9) | 12.0 (11.7 to 12.2)                   | 3.8 (3.6 to 3.9)            | 24.6 (24.3 to 24.9)                   |
| 4                              | 1.3 (1.2 to 1.4) | 75.5 (75.1 to 75.9) | 12.3 (12.0 to 12.5) | 11.0 (10.7 to 11.2)                   | 3.2 (3.0 to 3.3)            | 23.2 (22.9 to 23.6)                   |
| 5                              | 1.3 (1.2 to 1.4) | 76.8 (76.4 to 77.2) | 12.1 (11.8 to 12.3) | 9.9 (9.6 to 10.1)                     | 2.6 (2.5 to 2.8)            | 21.9 (21.6 to 22.3)                   |
| 6                              | 1.1 (1.1 to 1.2) | 77.8 (77.5 to 78.2) | 12.1 (11.8 to 12.4) | 8.9 (8.7 to 9.2)                      | 2.4 (2.3 to 2.5)            | 21.0 (20.7 to 21.4)                   |
| 7                              | 1.1 (1.0 to 1.2) | 78.8 (78.4 to 79.2) | 11.8 (11.5 to 12.1) | 8.3 (8.1 to 8.5)                      | 2.1 (2.0 to 2.3)            | 20.1 (19.8 to 20.5)                   |
| 8                              | 1.0 (0.9 to 1.1) | 79.5 (79.1 to 79.8) | 11.6 (11.3 to 11.9) | 7.9 (7.7 to 8.2)                      | 1.9 (1.8 to 2.0)            | 19.6 (19.2 to 19.9)                   |
| 9                              | 1.0 (0.9 to 1.1) | 80.5 (80.2 to 80.9) | 11.4 (11.1 to 11.7) | 7.0 (6.8 to 7.3)                      | 1.5 (1.4 to 1.6)            | 18.4 (18.1 to 18.8)                   |
| 10 (least deprived)            | 1.0 (0.9 to 1.1) | 82.1 (81.7 to 82.4) | 10.7 (10.4 to 11.0) | 6.2 (6.0 to 6.4)                      | 1.3 (1.2 to 1.4)            | 16.9 (16.6 to 17.3)                   |

<sup>a</sup> NCMP definitions of status: BMI centile ≤2: Underweight, BMI centile >2 and <85: Healthy weight, BMI centile ≥85 and <95: Overweight, BMI centile ≥95: Obese, BMI centile ≥99.6: Severely obese.

b data from National Child Measurement Programme, England 2021/22 School Year (NHS Digital, 2022)

c prevalence in % (95%CI).

d column shows IMD deciles 1 to 10

| Sex                  | Both                         | Both                          | Boys                         | Boys                          | Girls                        | Girls                         |
|----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| IMD deelle           | 1                            | 10                            | 1                            | 10                            | 1                            | 10                            |
| IMD decile           | (most deprived) <sup>b</sup> | (least deprived) <sup>b</sup> | (most deprived) <sup>b</sup> | (least deprived) <sup>b</sup> | (most deprived) <sup>b</sup> | (least deprived) <sup>b</sup> |
| 2006/07°             | 12.2                         | 7.7                           | 13.0                         | 8.3                           | 11.3                         | 7.0                           |
| 2000/01              | (11.9 to 12.5)               | (7.4 to 7.9)                  | (12.6 to 13.4)               | (8.0 to 8.7)                  | (10.9 to 11.7)               | (6.7 to 7.3)                  |
| 2007/08              | 11.8                         | 7.2                           | 12.6                         | 7.9                           | 11.1                         | 6.5                           |
| 2001/00              | (11.6 to 12.1)               | (7.0 to 7.4)                  | (12.2 to 12.9)               | (7.5 to 8.2)                  | (10.7 to 11.5)               | (6.2 to 6.8)                  |
| 2008/09              | 12.1                         | 7.1                           | 12.8                         | 7.7                           | 11.4                         | 6.6                           |
| 2000/00              | (11.9 to 12.4)               | (6.9 to 7.4)                  | (12.4 to 13.2)               | (7.4 to 8.0)                  | (11.1 to 11.8)               | (6.3 to 6.9)                  |
| 2009/10              | 12.5                         | 7.2                           | 13.3                         | 7.7                           | 11.6                         | 6.6                           |
| 2000/10              | (12.2 to 12.7)               | (6.9 to 7.4)                  | (12.9 to 13.7)               | (7.4 to 8.0)                  | (11.3 to 12.0)               | (6.3 to 6.9)                  |
| 2010/11              | 12.1                         | 6.9                           | 12.8                         | 7.4                           | 11.2                         | 6.3                           |
| 2010/11              | (11.8 to 12.3)               | (6.7 to 7.1)                  | (12.5 to 13.2)               | (7.1 to 7.7)                  | (10.9 to 11.6)               | (6.0 to 6.6)                  |
| 2011/12              | 12.3                         | 6.8                           | 12.7                         | 7.3                           | 12.0                         | 6.2                           |
| 2011/12              | (12.1 to 12.6)               | (6.6 to 7.0)                  | (12.4 to 13.1)               | (7.0 to 7.6)                  | (11.6 to 12.3)               | (5.9 to 6.5)                  |
| 2012/13              | 12.1                         | 6.4                           | 12.4                         | 6.9                           | 11.6                         | 5.8                           |
| 2012/10              | (11.8 to 12.3)               | (6.2 to 6.6)                  | (12.1 to 12.8)               | (6.6 to 7.2)                  | (11.3 to 12.0)               | (5.5 to 6.1)                  |
| 2013/14              | 12.0                         | 6.6                           | 12.4                         | 6.9                           | 11.5                         | 6.3                           |
|                      | (11.7 to 12.2)               | (6.4 to 6.8)                  | (12.1 to 12.8)               | (6.6 to 7.2)                  | (11.2 to 11.9)               | (6.1 to 6.6)                  |
| 2014/15              | 11.9                         | 6.3                           | 12.2                         | 6.5                           | 11.5                         | 6.1                           |
| 2011/10              | (11.6 to 12.1)               | (6.1 to 6.5)                  | (11.9 to 12.6)               | (6.3 to 6.8)                  | (11.1 to 11.8)               | (5.8 to 6.3)                  |
| 2015/16              | 12.4                         | 6.2                           | 12.8                         | 6.6                           | 12.1                         | 5.8                           |
|                      | (12.2 to 12.7)               | (6.0 to 6.4)                  | (12.4 to 13.1)               | (6.3 to 6.9)                  | (11.8 to 12.4)               | (5.5 to 6.1)                  |
| 2016/17              | 12.5                         | 6.6                           | 13.1                         | 6.8                           | 12.0                         | 6.3                           |
|                      | (12.3 to 12.8)               | (6.4 to 6.8)                  | (12.7 to 13.4)               | (6.5 to 7.0)                  | (11.6 to 12.3)               | (6.1 to 6.6)                  |
| 2017/18              | 12.4                         | 6.4                           | 12.9                         | 6.6                           | 11.9                         | 6.2                           |
|                      | (12.2 to 12.7)               | (6.2 to 6.6)                  | (12.6 to 13.3)               | (6.3 to 6.9)                  | (11.6 to 12.3)               | (5.9 to 6.4)                  |
| 2018/19              | 12.9                         | 6.4                           | 13.2                         | 6.8                           | 12.6                         | 6.0                           |
|                      | (12.7 to 13.2)               | (6.2 to 6.6)                  | (12.9 to 13.6)               | (6.5 to 7.1)                  | (12.3 to 13.0)               | (5.7 to 6.3)                  |
| 2019/20              | 13.0                         | 6.7                           | 13.2                         | 6.7                           | 12.8                         | 6.6                           |
|                      | (12.7 to 13.3)               | (6.5 to 6.9)                  | (12.8 to 13.6)               | (6.4 to 7.1)                  | (12.4 to 13.3)               | (6.3 to 7.0)                  |
| 2020/21 <sup>d</sup> | 19.7                         | 9.1                           | 19.9                         | 9.8                           | 19.6                         | 8.3                           |
|                      | (19.1 to 20.4)               | (8.6 to 9.6)                  | (19.1 to 20.8)               | (9.1 to 10.5)                 | (18.7 to 20.5)               | (7.7 to 9.0)                  |
| 2021/22              | 13.6                         | 6.8<br>(0.0 to 7.0)           | 13.9                         | 6.9                           | 13.2                         | 6.6                           |
|                      | (13.3 to 13.8)               | (6.6 to 7.0)                  | (13.5 to 14.3)               | (6.7 to 7.2)                  | (12.9 to 13.6)               | (6.3 to 6.9)                  |

Table A13.3 Prevalence of obese children (including severely obese) aged 4 to 5 in least and most deprived IMD deciles (based on the postcode of the school) by sex and NCMP collection year (NCMP collection year 2021/22<sup>a</sup>)

<sup>a</sup> prevalence in % (95%CI).

<sup>b</sup> data from <u>National Child Measurement Programme, England 2021/22 School Year (NHS Digital, 2022)</u>

<sup>c</sup> column shows NCMP collection year

<sup>d</sup> NCMP figures for collection year 2020/21 are based on weighted data due to a smaller sample of measurements collected than in previous year