



Department for Levelling Up,  
Housing & Communities

Joanna Averley  
Chief Planner

**Department for Levelling Up,  
Housing and Communities**  
3<sup>rd</sup> Floor, Fry Building  
2 Marsham Street  
London SW1P 4DF

Martin Esom  
Chief Executive  
London Borough of Waltham Forest  
Waltham Forest Town Hall  
Forest Road  
London  
E17 4JF

Your reference:  
Our reference:

14 June 2023

Dear Martin,

**Re. Modification of Article 4 Direction in relation to Class MA of the Town and Country Planning (General Permitted Development) (England) Order 2015 for sites within the London Borough of Waltham Forest**

**Background**

As you are aware, with effect from 1<sup>st</sup> August 2021 Class MA was inserted into Part 3 of Schedule 2 to the Town and Country Planning (General Permitted Development) (England) Order 2015 ("the General Permitted Development Order").

Class MA permits development consisting of a change of use of a building and any land within its curtilage from a use falling within Class E (commercial, business and service), Part A of Schedule 2 to the Town and Country Planning (Use Classes) Order 1987 to a use falling within Class C3 (dwellinghouses) of Schedule 1 of that Order.

On 26<sup>th</sup> April 2022 the London Borough of Waltham Forest made a direction under Article 4(1) of the General Permitted Development Order disapplying Class MA for sites within the London Borough of Waltham Forest ("the Article 4 direction"). The Article 4 direction was due to come into force on 5<sup>th</sup> May 2023.

**Consideration and Reasons**

In considering the Article 4 direction the Secretary of State has had regard to national policy on Article 4 directions. Paragraph 53 of the National Planning Policy Framework provides that-

*The use of Article 4 directions to remove national permitted development rights should:*

- *where they relate to change from non-residential use to residential use, be limited to situations where an Article 4 direction is necessary to avoid wholly unacceptable adverse impacts (this could include the loss of the essential core of a primary shopping*

*area which would seriously undermine its vitality and viability, but would be very unlikely to extend to the whole of a town centre);*

- in other cases, be limited to situations where an Article 4 direction is necessary to protect local amenity or the well-being of the area (this could include the use of Article 4 directions to require planning permission for the demolition of local facilities);*
- in all cases, be based on robust evidence, and apply to the smallest geographical area possible.*

Paragraph 050 of the Planning Practice Guidance provides that the Secretary of State will only intervene in Article 4 Directions where there are clear reasons for doing so. The Secretary of State considers there are clear reasons justifying his intervention in the Article 4 Direction.

The Class MA permitted development right provides new opportunities for the conversion of vacant commercial buildings to support housing delivery, economic recovery and high street regeneration. The permitted development right includes a number of national safeguards: all new residential delivered through the permitted development right must meet nationally described space standards, the rights do not apply where the cumulative floor space of the building changing use exceeds 1,500 square metres, the building must have been vacant for at least 3 months, and there are prior approvals for, amongst other things, the ground floor of buildings in conservation areas.

The Article 4 direction, as made, does not take a sufficiently targeted approach in the assessment of the wholly unacceptable adverse impacts of the permitted development right in each location. Such an approach is necessary to ensure that Article 4 direction applies only to the smallest geographical area possible. The Secretary of State is therefore of the view that the boundary must now be modified in accordance with the notice attached to this letter.

This will ensure that the Article 4 Direction is focused on protecting the most significant clusters of commercial activity where the permitted development right would have a wholly unacceptable adverse impact. It includes parts of Walthamstow town centre, designated employment areas, strategic industrial locations, locally significant industrial sites, district and neighbourhood centres and local parades. .

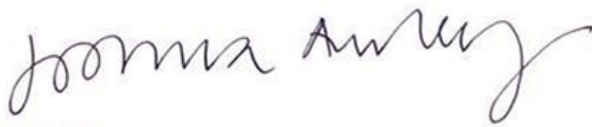
These modifications will ensure that the Article 4 Direction boundary for areas within the London Borough of Waltham Forest is justified by robust evidence and complies with national planning policy.

## **Decision**

The Secretary of State has decided to modify the Article 4 direction to restrict the Article 4 direction to the areas shown on the attached maps and we attach a direction to that effect.

## **Procedural issues**

For the purposes of paragraph 1(13) and (16) of Schedule 3 of the General Permitted Development Order we hereby notify you of the modification of the Article 4 direction. Under paragraph 1(17) of Schedule 3, you must give notice of the attached direction in accordance with the provisions of paragraphs 1(1) to (3) of Schedule 3 of the General Permitted Development Order. You are required to give notice of this direction as soon as reasonably practicable after receipt of this letter. Although it is a matter for you, it is suggested that you give notice of the direction in the same manner as for the original form of the direction. In due course, please confirm when and where the notice is published or served so we know the date the direction comes into force.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Joanna Averley', written over a faint horizontal line.

**Joanna Averley**  
Chief Planner  
Department for Levelling Up, Housing and Communities

# **DIRECTION UNDER THE TOWN AND COUNTRY PLANNING (GENERAL PERMITTED DEVELOPMENT) (ENGLAND) ORDER 2015**

Modification of the Article 4 direction made by the London Borough  
of Waltham Forest on 26<sup>th</sup> April 2022 in relation to development  
consisting of Class MA change of use from commercial, business  
and service (Class E) use to residential (Class C3)

The Secretary of State for Levelling Up, Housing and Communities, in exercise of the powers conferred by paragraph 1(13) of Schedule 3 of the Town and Country Planning (General Permitted Development) (England) Order 2015 (as amended) and of all other powers enabling him in that behalf, makes the following direction:

## **Interpretation**

1. In this Direction-

" General Permitted Development Order" means the Town and Country Planning (General Permitted Development) (England) Order 2015 (as amended); and

"Article 4 direction" means the Direction made by the London Borough of Waltham Forest under Article 4 of the General Permitted Development Order on 26<sup>th</sup> April 2022 in respect of development consisting of a change of use of a building and any land within its curtilage from a use falling within Class E (commercial, business and service), Part A of Schedule 2 to the Town and Country Planning (Use Classes) Order 1987 to a use falling within Class C3 (dwellinghouses) of Schedule 1 of that Order, namely development which is permitted by Class MA as inserted into Part 3 of Schedule 2 to the General Permitted Development Order. The Article 4 direction relates to sites in the London Borough of Waltham Forest.

## **Direction**

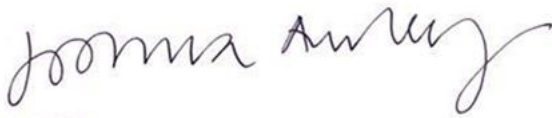
2. The Secretary of State hereby directs that the Article 4 direction is modified as follows:
3. Instead of the Article 4 direction applying to land described in the Second Schedule to that direction, comprising the Borough's Retail Centres, Locally Significant Industrial Sites, Employment Areas and Strategic Industrial Locations, it shall apply only to the land specified in this Direction.
4. The specified land is the areas outlined in red on the following plans:
  - Map 1: Borough Map
  - Map 2: Waltham Forest North
  - Map 3: Waltham Forest Central
  - Map 4: Waltham Forest South
5. For the avoidance of doubt, this Article 4 Direction does not apply to any other land outside of the areas outlined in red on the attached plans.

**Entry into force**

2. This Direction comes into force in accordance with paragraph 1(18) of Schedule 3 of the General Permitted Development Order.

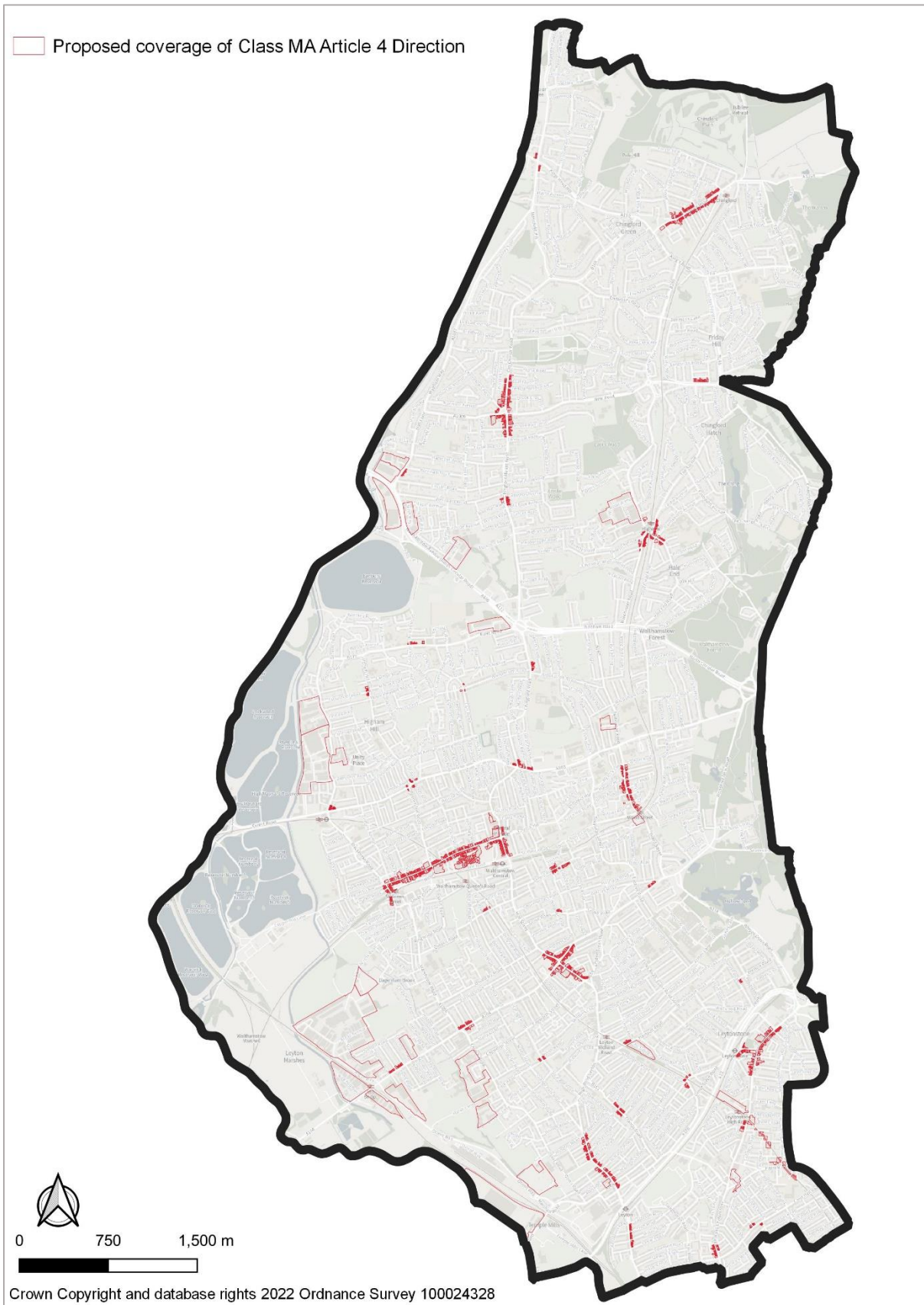
Signed for and on behalf of the Secretary of State for Levelling Up, Housing and Communities

On: 14 June 2023

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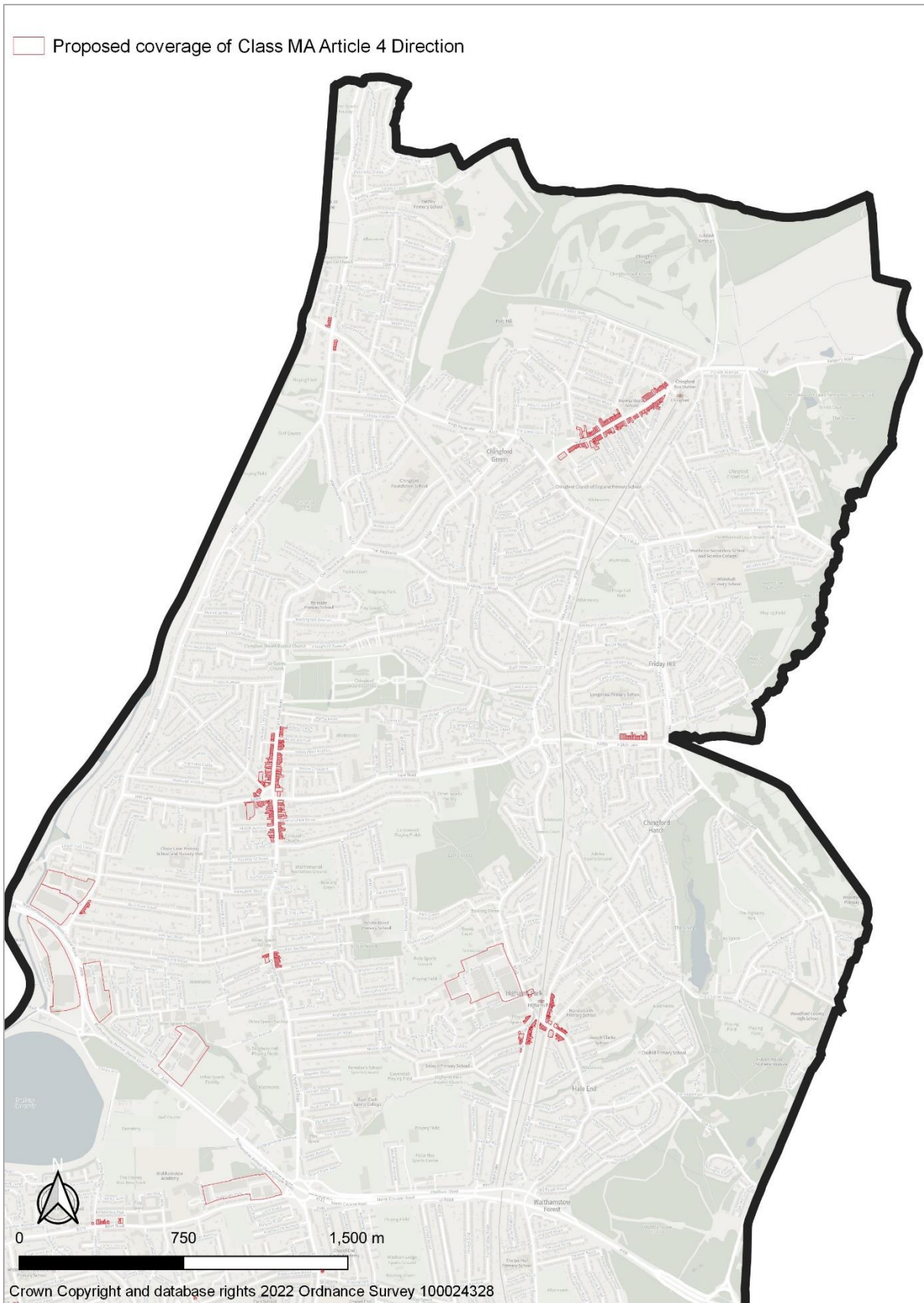
**Joanna Averley**  
Chief Planner

# Map 1: Borough Map

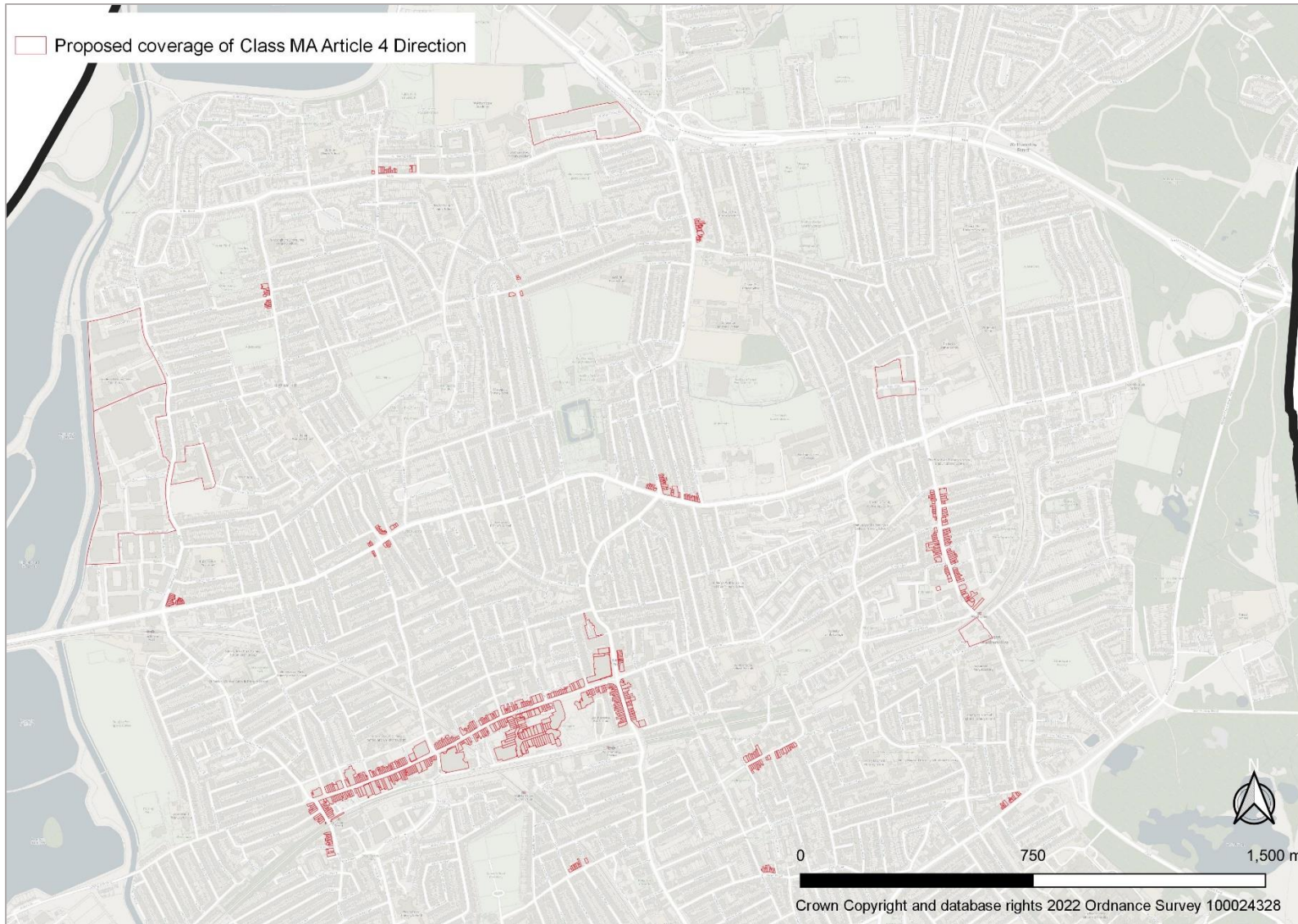




## Map 2: Waltham Forest North



Map 3 : Waltham Forest Central





**Map 4: Waltham Forest South**

