



Animal &
Plant Health
Agency

United Kingdom Variety Lists / Plant Breeder's Rights Technical Protocol for Official Examination of Distinctness, Uniformity and Stability (DUS)

Field Pea and Pea

Pisum sativum L. *sensu lato*

December 2022

Contents

Section A – General Information	1
1 Purpose	1
2 Scope	1
3 Responsibilities.....	1
4 Non-Compliance with the Protocol	2
5 Responsibility for GM Releases.....	2
6 Procedures for GM Varieties	2
Section B – Application Requirements.....	4
1 Purpose	4
2 Scope	4
3 Responsibilities.....	4
4 Receipt of Applications	4
5 Receipt of Seed	4
6 Seed Quality Requirements.....	5
7 Seed Quantity.....	5
8 Labelling Requirements, Including Provisions for GM Varieties	6
Section C – Growing Test Procedures.....	7
1 Purpose	7
2 Scope	7
3 Responsibilities.....	7
4 Reference Varieties	7
5 Design of Tests.....	7
6 Records and Recording	9
7 Communications with the Applicant.....	10

Section D – Summary of DUS Characteristics to be Assessed, Method of Assessment and Standards Applied	11
1 Purpose	11
2 Scope	11
3 Responsibilities.....	11
4 Organisation	11
5 DUS Characteristics to be Assessed.....	11
5.2 Field Pea and Pea Characteristics Routinely Recorded in DUS Tests.....	13
5.3 Previously Approved Characteristics Not Routinely Recorded in DUS Tests	27
Section E – Reference Seed Stock Maintenance and VCU Seed Stock Authentication Procedures, where applicable.....	34
1 Purpose	34
2 Scope	34
3 Responsibilities.....	34
4 Procedures for Reference Seed Stock Maintenance.....	34
5 Procedures for VCU Seed Stock Authentication.....	35
6 Procedures for the Inclusion of New Common Knowledge Varieties into the Reference Collection.....	35
7 Release of Reference Samples for Authorised Purposes.....	36
Section F – Procedures for Assessment of New Additional DUS Characters	37
1 Purpose	37
2 Scope	37
3 Responsibilities.....	37
4 Reference Varieties	37
5 Procedures	37
Section G – Procedures for DUS Decisions.....	38
1 Purpose	38

2 Scope	38
3 Responsibilities.....	38
4 Reference Varieties	38
5 Distinctness	38
6 Uniformity	39
7 Stability	40
8 DUS Report and Variety Description	40
Appendix 1 – Reference Collection Varieties.....	41
1 Variety Listing and Plant Breeders Rights	41

Section A – General Information

1 Purpose

1.1 This Protocol sets out the procedures for conducting tests and assessments in relation to official examinations of DUS, maintenance of reference stocks and verification of Value for Cultivation (VCU) submissions of varieties of Field Pea and Pea entered for Variety List (VL) Trials and Plant Breeders' Rights (PBR).

2 Scope

2.1 These procedures apply to all varieties of Field Pea and Pea. Special procedures and responsibilities for Genetically Modified (GM) varieties are set out in Sections A5 and A6.

2.2 Except where specified in this protocol or authorised by the Plant Variety Rights Office for the UK, Animal and Plant Health Agency (APHA); only Variety List candidates, Plant Breeders' Rights candidates, candidates for Foreign Authorities and the reference varieties may be incorporated in the DUS tests.

3 Responsibilities

3.1 The growing tests and assessments in this protocol are carried out under the responsibility of the Secretary of State for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs, Scottish Ministers, Welsh Ministers and the Minister for Agriculture, Environment and Rural Affairs in Northern Ireland (the National Authorities).

3.2 They are supervised, on behalf of the National Authorities, by officials of the Testing Authorities: APHA, the Scottish Government (SG); the Department of Agriculture, Environment and Rural Affairs (DAERA); and the Welsh Government (WG).

3.3 This protocol is authorised by the Plant Variety and Seeds Committee (PVSC). It cannot be amended without its approval. Requests and suggestions for amendment of the protocol should be put in writing to APHA or the Test Centre.

3.4 The procedures are administered by:

Plant Variety Rights Office for the UK
Animal and Plant Health Agency
Eastbrook
Shaftesbury Road
Cambridge
CB2 8DR

Email: pvs.helpdesk@apha.gov.uk

3.5 Test Centre

The DUS growing tests and assessments in this protocol are co-ordinated and carried out by:

Vegetable DUS Test Centre		
SASA		
Roddinglaw Road		
Edinburgh	Tel No	0131-244 8890
EH12 9FJ	Fax No	0131-244 8940

3.6 The Test Centre is responsible for providing the appropriate facilities.

4 Non-Compliance with the Protocol

4.1 Where the protocol uses the word “must” for any action then failure to carry out this action will result in non-compliance. Where non-compliance occurs or there are concerns regarding the validity of any data or tests this must be reported to APHA. Where this protocol uses the word “should” for any action this is the method to be followed unless there are clear technical reasons which can be justified by the Test Centre.

5 Responsibility for GM Releases

5.1 GM Release Consent Holders are responsible for GM releases. All parties involved in DUS work operating under a GM Release Consent must adhere to the instructions of the Release Consent where necessary, to comply with the relevant consent conditions. Where DUS protocol non-compliance occurs, this must be reported to the consent holder and the Test Centre who will notify APHA.

6 Procedures for GM Varieties

6.1 Applicants intending to enter GM candidates must consult APHA, well in advance of their application, about specific requirements under GM regulations.

6.2 The Test Centre must ensure that no test or trial sites are planted with GM candidates and/or varieties until APHA has given the specific clearances.

7 Associated Documents

7.1 The following documents are associated with this protocol

Reference	Title
Field Pea VCU Protocol	United Kingdom Variety List Trials: Protocol for Official Examination of Value for Cultivation and Use (VCU): Field Pea April 2016.
UPOV TG/1/3	General Introduction to the Examination of Distinctness, Uniformity and Stability and the Development of Harmonised Descriptions of New Varieties of Plants (19.04.2002).
UPOV TGP/8/4	Trial Design and Techniques Used in the Examination of Distinctness, Uniformity and Stability (01.11.2019).
UPOV TGP/9/2	Examining Distinctness (29.10.2015).
UPOV TGP/10/2	Examining Uniformity (01.11.2019).
UPOV TG/7/10 Rev. 2	Guidelines for the Conduct of Tests for Distinctness, Uniformity and Stability, Peas (<i>Pisum sativum</i> L.). 14.06.2019.
UPOV TWC/26/14	An Adjustment to the COYD Method When Varieties are Grouped Within the DUS Trial. 01.08.2008.
GB and NI Variety Lists	The Seeds (National Lists of Varieties) Regulations 2001 (as amended), and The Seeds (Variety Lists) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2020.
Plant Varieties Act 1997	Plant Breeders' Rights Regulations 1998 and Plant Varieties Act 1997
Plant Breeders' Rights 2019	The Plant Breeders' Rights (Amendment etc.) (EU Exit) Regulations 2019 as amended by The Animal Health, Invasive Alien Species, Plant Breeders' Rights and Seeds (Amendment etc.) (EU Exit) Regulations 2019 and The Plant Breeders' Rights (Amendment) (EU Exit) Regulations 2020

Section B – Application Requirements

1 Purpose

1.1 The purpose of this section is to identify the specific requirements for Variety List and/or Plant Breeders' Rights applications, as appropriate.

2 Scope

2.1 These procedures apply to all applications.

3 Responsibilities

3.1 The applicants are responsible for ensuring that these procedures are complied with.

4 Receipt of Applications

4.1 The latest date for receipt of applications for Variety List or for Plant Breeders' Rights is stated on the GOV website (<https://www.gov.uk/national-lists-of-agricultural-and-vegetable-crops>).

4.2 The procedures for the submission of Variety List and Plant Breeders' Rights applications, Technical Questionnaires (TQs) and for payment of administration fees can be obtained from APHA PVS at the address shown in Section A or on the GOV.UK website (<https://www.gov.uk/national-lists-of-agricultural-and-vegetable-crops>).

4.3 Applicants should note in the TQ, submitted with the application, any additional characteristics which may require examinations that are listed in the DUS characteristics section D, 5.2 or 5.3 (an additional fee may be required).

5 Receipt of Seed

5.1 The latest date for receipt of seed is stated in the Seed Gazette. In the absence of exceptional circumstances, seed submissions received after this date will be refused. Instructions for the delivery of seed will be made available to applicants by APHA <https://www.gov.uk/national-lists-of-agricultural-and-vegetable-crops>

6 Seed Quality Requirements

6.1 The seed must satisfy the certification requirements for Basic Seed as laid down in the seed marketing legislation of the Devolved Administrations.

6.2 The seed must not be chemically treated. Seed treatment, if required, will be undertaken by the Test Centre. The chemicals applied and rates of application will be determined by the Test Centre.

7 Seed Quantity

7.1 1st Test Cycle

Field Pea DUS	3 kg
Pea	3,000 or 12,000 seeds

7.2 2nd Test cycle

Field Pea:	No further seed required
Pea:	9,000 seeds if 3,000 seeds provided in the 1 st test cycle
	No seed if 12,000 seeds provided in the 1 st test cycle

7.3 Shortfall in Seed Quantities

Where insufficient seed is available in the first instance a further stock must be supplied in the following year which will be authenticated against the original submission. An additional charge may be applied. This must be agreed in advance with APHA and the test centre.

7.4 A sample of 250g of untreated seed (or a minimum number of 500 seeds if seed weight is small) will be made available from the Field Pea VCU submission for authentication by the DUS Centre against the original submission. (Section B 2.3 Field Pea Protocol for Official Examination of Value for Cultivation and Use (VCU)).

8 Labelling Requirements, Including Provisions for GM Varieties

8.1 Applicants must clearly label their seed, inside and outside the bag, with the following information:

- Applicant
- AFP number (if known)
- Breeder's Reference number or name
- Type of Seed (Combined submission of DUS and VCU)
- Quantity of seed

8.2 All packages of GM material must be labelled clearly as "GMO" or "Genetically Modified Organism".

Section C – Growing Test Procedures

1 Purpose

1.1 The purpose of this section is to provide details of the procedures used in the growing tests for DUS analysis.

2 Scope

2.1 These procedures apply to all varieties of Field Pea and Pea.

3 Responsibilities

3.1 The Test Centre is responsible for conducting these procedures.

3.2 The Test Centre will be responsible for ensuring that no material supplied to them is used for any other purpose than the conduct of these procedures or the release of reference samples for authorised purposes. (See Section E7).

4 Reference Varieties

4.1 The principles governing the selection of reference varieties are set out in Appendix 1.

4.2 Seed of reference varieties will be supplied by the Test Centre.

5 Design of Tests

5.1 The DUS Test Centre is responsible for selecting a suitable site which should be on ground that has normally not had a Legume crop in the previous five years but may be less where it has been determined the risk of contamination is negligible.

5.2 Crop husbandry should follow best practice for all operations and particularly as regards cultivation, drilling, fertiliser and spray application, use of irrigation and control of pests and diseases.

5.3 The minimum duration of tests should normally be two independent growing cycles. The National List and Seeds Committee (NLSC) must be informed on any proposed changes to the number of cycles.

5.4 From information given in the TQ the candidate variety may be grown in plots and compared with varieties which are in the same classification for the following characters:

UPVO characteristics that could be used for grouping:

Plant: anthocyanin coloration (characteristic 1)

Stem: fasciation (characteristic 3)

Stem: length (characteristic 4)
 Stem: number of nodes up to and including first fertile node (characteristic 5)
 Leaf: leaflets (characteristic 8)
 Stipule: flecking (characteristic 20)
Only varieties with stem fasciation absent: Plant: maximum number of flowers per node (characteristic 25)
 Pod: length (characteristic 37)
 Pod: parchment (characteristic 39)
Excluding varieties with pod parchment: Pod: thickened wall (characteristic 40)
Only varieties with Pod: thickened wall: absent: Pod: shape of distal part (characteristic 41)
 Pod: curvature (characteristic 42)
 Pod: colour (characteristic 43)
 Immature seed: intensity of green colour (characteristic 47)
 Seed: type of starch grains (characteristic 49)
 Seed: colour of cotyledon (characteristic 52)
Only varieties with plant anthocyanin coloration present: Seed: marbling of testa (characteristic 53)
Only varieties with plant anthocyanin coloration present: Seed: violet or pink spots on testa (characteristic 54)
 Seed: hilum colour (characteristic 55)
 Resistance to *Fusarium oxysporum* f. sp. *pisi* (Characteristic 58)
 Resistance to *Erysiphe pisi* Syd. (Characteristic 59)

Additional grouping characters used in the UK:

Seed: shape (characteristic 48)
 Seed: *corrugatus* (Marrowfat) (UK approved characteristic – see D 5.3)
 Plant: habit (UK approved characteristic – see D 5.3)
 Foliage: colour (characteristic 6)
 Flower: wing colour (varieties with plant anthocyanin only) (characteristic 26)
 Pod: intensity of green colour (to confirm immature seed colour) (characteristic 44)
 Pod: suture strings (varieties with thickened pod wall only) (characteristic 45)

5.5 Varieties known to be clearly different from the candidate on any other discontinuous or continuous characteristic may be excluded from the trial. If this exclusion is based on a characteristic which is not listed in Section D 5.2, approval by the NLSC must be sought. See Section F for further information on additional characters.

5.6 The tests are carried out using a grouped design, with a plot of each candidate and close control variety present in each replicate as follows:

Number of replications	2 or more
Number of rows per plot	2 (each side of wire netting)
Spacing between plot rows	0.2 m (approx.)
Plot length	3 m

Number of plants per replicate	220
Hence, number of plants per variety	440
Plant spacing	0.025 m (approx.)

Groups are randomised and varieties are randomised within groups.

5.7 Seed is hand sown in the field between late March and early May according to a plan produced by the Test Centre. Varieties are coded by the Test Centre.

5.8 Any candidate with distinctness problems in the first test cycle may be grown side by side with their close controls in the second or third test cycles.

5.9 Recordings are taken on each trial from approximately 6 weeks after sowing until harvest maturity stage. Characters recorded are listed in Section D.

6 Records and Recording

6.1 All records and plot data should be in a form determined and validated by the Test Centre.

6.2 Characters, recording details and instructions are given in Section D. Any variant and abnormal plant or plants resulting from an adverse reaction to husbandry practice are recorded but excluded from analysis.

6.3 In the first test cycle, characters, as indicated in Section D 5.2, are recorded on all candidates and their close controls. The data for measured characters are analysed and used to determine the most similar reference varieties and assess uniformity of the candidate. (For details see Section G).

6.4 In the second test cycle, characters, as indicated in Section D, are assessed on all varieties in test and the data analysed and, together with those from the first test cycle, used to assess distinctness and uniformity of the candidate varieties. (For details see Section G).

6.5 If a third test cycle is necessary, characters, as indicated in Section D 5.2, are recorded on all candidates and their close controls. The data for measured characters are analysed and, together with those from the first and second test cycles, are used to determine the most similar reference varieties and assess the uniformity of the candidate. (For details see Section G).

6.6 If the Test Centre notices unusual or novel characters in a candidate, a note may be made of these at any time and a photographic record made.

7 Communications with the Applicant

7.1 The Test Centre will notify the applicant or the agent of any DUS problems at the earliest practical opportunity as they arise during the test. All such notifications must be copied to APHA.

7.2 In the case of distinctness problems, if confidentiality considerations allow, the applicant should be informed which variety is not distinct and be invited to submit any information which may help to distinguish them.

7.3 If DUS problems arise, applicants will be invited to visit the DUS tests by arrangement so that the material can be examined (if appropriate), and discussions held with the Test Centre.

7.4 After each test cycle the results are summarised and reported to the applicant and APHA by the Test Centre.

Section D – Summary of DUS Characteristics to be Assessed, Method of Assessment and Standards Applied

1 Purpose

1.1 The purpose of this section is to summarise the characteristics to be assessed.

2 Scope

2.1 This section summarises characteristics, states of expression, method of observation and standards required for DUS assessment.

3 Responsibilities

3.1 The Test Centre is responsible for co-ordinating the procedures in this summary of characteristics.

4 Organisation

4.1 The minimum duration of tests to assess characteristics is normally two independent growing cycles. Shorter durations may be applied for assessment of additional characteristics. Proposed changes to the number of growing cycles must be approved by the NLSC.

5 DUS Characteristics to be Assessed

5.1 Routine Characteristics

The following table summarises the DUS characteristics to be routinely examined.

Note:

- * a characteristic which must be examined according to the UPOV Guidelines.
- G a grouping characteristic.

Type of observation of characteristics:

MG Single measurement of a group of plants or parts of plants

MS Measurement of a number of individual plants or parts of plants

VG Visual assessment by a single observation of a group of plants or parts of plants

VS Visual assessment by observation of individual plants or parts of plants

Number of plants or sample size for assessment:

Sample size of 20 measured characters

Sample size of 350 scored characters

5.2 Field Pea and Pea Characteristics Routinely Recorded in DUS Tests

N/A	UPOV TG/7/10 Rev. 2 2019	Character	Material examined	Number of plants or sample size for assessment	Method of assessment and recording	States of expression	D Method and Minimum Distance required	U Method: standard applied
N/A	1	Plant: anthocyanin coloration	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Visually scored plot score on 2 replicates	1=absent 9=present	Clear visual difference 1 state	Off-type standard
N/A	2	Stem: anthocyanin coloration of axil	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Visually scored plot score on 2 replicates	1=absent 2=single ring 3=double ring	Clear visual difference 1 state	Off-type standard
N/A	3	Stem: fasciation	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Visually scored plot score on 2 replicates	1=absent 9=present	Clear visual difference 1 state	Off-type standard
N/A	4	Stem: length	DUS plot	20 plants (10 plants from 2 replicates)	Measured	1=very short 3=short 5=medium 7=long 9=very long	Clear or consistent visual difference or COYD @2% for both 2 and 3 year tests	Visual assessment score >5 or COYU @ 0.1% for both 2 and 3 year tests
N/A	5	Stem: number of nodes up to and including first fertile node	DUS plot	20 plants (10 plants from 2 replicates)	Counted	1=very few 3=few 5=medium 7=many 9=very many	Clear or consistent visual difference or COYD @2% for both 2 and 3 year tests	Visual assessment score >5 or COYU @ 0.1% for both 2 and 3 year tests

N/A	UPOV TG/7/10 Rev. 2 2019	Character	Material examined	Number of plants or sample size for assessment	Method of assessment and recording	States of expression	D Method and Minimum Distance required	U Method: standard applied
N/A	6	Foliage: colour	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Visually scored plot score on 2 replicates	1=yellow green 2=green 3=blue green	Clear visual difference 1 state	Off-type standard
N/A	7	<u>Only varieties with foliage colour: green</u> Foliage: intensity of colour	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Visually scored plot score on 2 replicates	3=light 5=medium 7=dark	Clear or consistent visual difference or COYD @2% for both 2 and 3 year tests	Visual assessment score >5 or COYU @ 0.1% for both 2 and 3 year tests
N/A	8	Leaf: leaflets	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Visually scored plot score on 2 replicates	1=absent 9=present	Clear visual difference 1 state	Off-type standard
N/A	9	Leaf: maximum number of leaflets	DUS plot	20 plants (10 plants from 2 replicates)	Counted	3=few 5=medium 7=many	Clear or consistent visual difference or COYD @2% for both 2 and 3 year tests	Visual assessment score >5 or COYU @ 0.1% for both 2 and 3 year tests
N/A	10	Leaflet: size	DUS plot	20 plants (10 plants from 2 replicates)	Measured	1=very small 3=small 5=medium 7=large 9=very large	Clear or consistent visual difference or COYD @2% for both 2 N/Aand 3 year tests	Visual assessment score >5 or COYU @ 0.1% for both 2 and 3 year tests

N/A	UPOV TG/7/10 Rev. 2 2019	Character	Material examined	Number of plants or sample size for assessment	Method of assessment and recording	States of expression	D Method and Minimum Distance required	U Method: standard applied
N/A	11	Leaflet: length	DUS plot	20 plants (10 plants from 2 replicates)	Measured	3=short 5=medium 7=long	Clear or consistent visual difference or COYD @2% for both 2 and 3 year tests	Visual assessment score >5 or COYU @ 0.1% for both 2 and 3 year tests
N/A	12	Leaflet: width	DUS plot	20 plants (10 plants from 2 replicates)	Measured	3=narrow 5=medium 7=broad	Clear or consistent visual difference or COYD @2% for both 2 and 3 year tests	Visual assessment score >5 or COYU @ 0.1% for both 2 and 3 year tests
N/A	13	Leaflet: position of broadest part	DUS plot	20 plants (10 plants from 2 replicates)	Measured	1=at middle or slightly towards base 2=moderately towards base 3= strongly towards base	Clear or consistent visual difference or COYD @2% for both 2 and 3 year tests	Visual assessment score >5 or COYU @ 0.1% for both 2 and 3 year tests
N/A	14	Leaflet: dentation	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Visually scored plot score on 2 replicates	1=absent or very weak 3=weak 5=medium 7=strong 9=very strong	Clear or consistent visual difference or 2 states	Visual assessment score > 5 Off-type standard

N/A	UPOV TG/7/10 Rev. 2 2019	Character	Material examined	Number of plants or sample size for assessment	Method of assessment and recording	States of expression	D Method and Minimum Distance required	U Method: standard applied
N/A	15	Stipule: length	DUS plot	20 plants (10 plants from 2 replicates)	Measured	3=short 5=medium 7=long	Clear or consistent visual difference or COYD @2% for both 2 and 3 year tests	Visual assessment score >5 or COYU @ 0.1% for both 2 and 3 year tests
N/A	16	Stipule: width	DUS plot	20 plants (10 plants from 2 replicates)	Measured	3=narrow 5=medium 7=broad	Clear or consistent visual difference or COYD @2% for both 2 and 3 year tests	Visual assessment score >5 or COYU @ 0.1% for both 2 and 3 year tests
N/A	17	Stipule: size	DUS plot	20 plants (10 plants from 2 replicates)	Measured	3=small 5=medium 7=large	Clear or consistent visual difference or COYD @2% for both 2 and 3 year tests	Visual assessment score >5 or COYU @ 0.1% for both 2 and 3 year tests
N/A	18	Stipule: length from axil to tip	DUS plot	20 plants (10 plants from 2 replicates)	Measured	3=short 5=medium 7=long	Clear or consistent visual difference or COYD @2% for both 2 and 3 year tests	Visual assessment score >5 or COYU @ 0.1% for both 2 and 3 year tests

N/A	UPOV TG/7/10 Rev. 2 2019	Character	Material examined	Number of plants or sample size for assessment	Method of assessment and recording	States of expression	D Method and Minimum Distance required	U Method: standard applied
N/A	19	Stipule: length of lobe below axil	DUS plot	20 plants (10 plants from 2 replicates)	Measured	1=absent or very short 3=short 5=medium 7=long	Clear or consistent visual difference or COYD @2% for both 2 and 3 year tests	Visual assessment score >5 or COYU @ 0.1% for both 2 and 3 year tests
N/A	20	Stipule: flecking	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Visually scored plot score on 2 replicates	1=absent 9=present	Clear visual difference 1 state	Off-type standard
N/A	21	Stipule: density of flecking	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Visually scored plot score on 2 replicates	1=very sparse 3=sparse 5=medium 7=dense 9=very dense	Clear or consistent visual difference or 2 states	Visual assessment score > 5 Off-type standard
N/A	22	Petiole: length from axil to first leaflet or tendril	DUS plot	20 plants (10 plants from 2 replicates)	Measured	3=short 5=medium 7=long	Clear or consistent visual difference or COYD @2% for both 2 and 3 year tests	Visual assessment score >5 or COYU @ 0.1% for both 2 and 3 year tests

N/A	UPOV TG/7/10 Rev. 2 2019	Character	Material examined	Number of plants or sample size for assessment	Method of assessment and recording	States of expression	D Method and Minimum Distance required	U Method: standard applied
N/A	23	<u>Only varieties with leaflets absent:</u> Petiole: length from axil to last tendrill	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Visually scored plot score on 2 replicates	3=short 5=medium 7=long	Clear or consistent visual difference or COYD @2% for both 2 and 3 year tests	Visual assessment score >5 or COYU @ 0.1% for both 2 and 3 year tests
N/A	24	Time of flowering	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Dated (one representative value per plot)	1=very early 3=early 5=medium 7=late 9=very late	Clear or consistent visual difference or COYD @2% for both 2 and 3 year tests	Visual assessment score >5 or COYU @ 0.1% for both 2 and 3 year tests
N/A	25	<u>Only varieties with stem fasciation absent:</u> Plant: maximum number of flowers per node	DUS plot	20 plants (10 plants from 2 replicates)	Counted	1=one 2=one to two 3=two 4=two to three 5=three 6=three to four 7=four or more	Clear or consistent visual difference or 2 states	Visual assessment score > 5 Off-type standard
N/A	26	<u>Only varieties with plant anthocyanin coloration present:</u> Flower: colour of wing	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Visually scored plot score on 2 replicates	1=white with pink blush 2=pink 3=reddish purple	Clear visual difference 1 state	Off-type standard

N/A	UPOV TG/7/10 Rev. 2 2019	Character	Material examined	Number of plants or sample size for assessment	Method of assessment and recording	States of expression	D Method and Minimum Distance required	U Method: standard applied
N/A	27	<u>Only varieties with plant anthocyanin coloration absent:</u> Flower: colour of standard	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Visually scored plot score on 2 replicates	1=white 2=whitish cream 3=cream	Clear or consistent visual difference or 2 states	Visual assessment score > 5 Off-type standard
N/A	28	Flower: width of standard	DUS plot	20 plants (10 plants from 2 replicates)	Measured	3=narrow 5=medium 7=broad	Clear or consistent visual difference or COYD @2% for both 2 and 3 year tests	Visual assessment score >5 or COYU @ 0.1% for both 2 and 3 year tests
N/A	29	Flower: shape of base of standard	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Visually scored plot score on 2 replicates	1=strongly raised 3= moderately raised 5=level 7=moderately arched 9=strongly arched	Clear or consistent visual difference or 2 states	Visual assessment score > 5 Off-type standard
N/A	31	Flower: width of upper sepal	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Visually scored plot score on 2 replicates	3=narrow 5=medium 7=broad	Clear or consistent visual difference or 2 states	Visual assessment score > 5 Off-type standard
N/A	32	Flower: shape of apex of upper sepal	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Visually scored plot score on 2 replicates	1=acuminate 2=acute 3=rounded	Clear or consistent visual difference or 2 states	Visual assessment score > 5 Off-type standard

N/A	UPOV TG/7/10 Rev. 2 2019	Character	Material examined	Number of plants or sample size for assessment	Method of assessment and recording	States of expression	D Method and Minimum Distance required	U Method: standard applied
N/A	33	Peduncle: length of spur	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Visually scored plot score on 2 replicates	3=short 5=medium 7=long	Clear or consistent visual difference or 2 states	Visual assessment score > 5 Off-type standard
N/A	34	Peduncle: length from stem to first pod	DUS plot	20 plants (10 plants from 2 replicates)	Measured	3=short 5=medium 7=long	Clear or consistent visual difference or COYD @2% for both 2 and 3 year tests	Visual assessment score >5 or COYU @ 0.1% for both 2 and 3 year tests
N/A	35	Peduncle: length between first and second pods	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Visually scored plot score on 2 replicates	3=short 5=medium 7=long	Clear or consistent visual difference or 2 states	Visual assessment score > 5 Off-type standard
N/A	36	Peduncle: number of bracts	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Visually scored plot score on 2 replicates	1=absent or few 2=medium 3=many	Clear or consistent visual difference or COYD @2% for both 2 and 3 year tests	Visual assessment score >5 or COYU @ 0.1% for both 2 and 3 year tests

N/A	UPOV TG/7/10 Rev. 2 2019	Character	Material examined	Number of plants or sample size for assessment	Method of assessment and recording	States of expression	D Method and Minimum Distance required	U Method: standard applied
N/A	37	Pod: length	DUS plot	20 plants (10 plants from 2 replicates)	Measured	1=very short 3=short 5=medium 7=long 9=very long	Clear or consistent visual difference or COYD @2% for both 2 and 3 year tests	Visual assessment score >5 or COYU @ 0.1% for both 2 and 3 year tests
N/A	38	Pod: width	DUS plot	20 plants (10 plants from 2 replicates)	Measured	1=very narrow 3=narrow 5=medium 7=broad 9=very broad	Clear or consistent visual difference or COYD @2% for both 2 and 3 year tests	Visual assessment score >5 or COYU @ 0.1% for both 2 and 3 year tests
N/A	39	Pod: parchment	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Visually scored plot score on 2 replicates	1=absent or partial 2=entire	Clear visual difference 1 state	Off-type standard
N/A	40	<u>Excluding varieties with pod parchment: entire: Pod: thickened wall</u>	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Visually scored plot score on 2 replicates	1=absent 9=present	Clear visual difference 1 state	Off-type standard
N/A	41	<u>Only varieties with pod: thickened wall: absent : Pod: shape of distal part</u>	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Visually scored plot score on 2 replicates	1=pointed 2=blunt	Clear visual difference 1 state	Off-type standard

N/A	UPOV TG/7/10 Rev. 2 2019	Character	Material examined	Number of plants or sample size for assessment	Method of assessment and recording	States of expression	D Method and Minimum Distance required	U Method: standard applied
N/A	42	Pod: curvature	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Visually scored plot score on 2 replicates	1=absent or very weak 3=weak 5=medium 7=strong 9=very strong	Clear or consistent visual difference or 2 states	Visual assessment score > 5 Off-type standard
N/A	43	Pod: colour	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Visually scored plot score on 2 replicates	1=yellow 2=green 3=blue-green 4=purple	Clear visual difference 1 state	Off-type standard
N/A	44	<u>Only varieties with pod colour green</u> Pod: intensity of green colour	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Visually scored plot score on 2 replicates	3=light 5=medium 7=dark	Clear or consistent visual difference or 2 states	Visual assessment score > 5 Off-type standard
N/A	45	<u>Excluding varieties with pod parchment: entire:</u> Pod: suture strings	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Visually scored plot score on 2 replicates	1=absent 9=present	Clear visual difference 1 state	Off-type standard
N/A	46	Pod: number of ovules	DUS plot	20 plants (10 plants from 2 replicates)	Counted	3=few 5=medium 7=many	Clear or consistent visual difference or COYD @2% for both 2 and 3 year tests	Visual assessment score >5 or COYU @ 0.1% for both 2 and 3 year tests

N/A	UPOV TG/7/10 Rev. 2 2019	Character	Material examined	Number of plants or sample size for assessment	Method of assessment and recording	States of expression	D Method and Minimum Distance required	U Method: standard applied
N/A	47	Immature seed: intensity of green colour	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Visually scored; plot score on at least 2 replicates	3=light 5=medium 7=dark	Clear or consistent visual difference or 2 states	Visual assessment score > 5 Off-type standard
N/A	48	Seed: shape	Submitted seed	At least 200 seeds (excluding 'end' seeds in the pod)	Visually scored on a representative sample	1=ellipsoid 2=cylindrical 3=rhomboid 4=irregular	Clear visual difference 1 state	If there is evidence of a mixture, Uniformity will be assessed on a sample of single plants. Off-type Standard
N/A	49	Seed: type of starch grains	Submitted seed	Sequential sampling up to a maximum of 20 seeds	Visually scored on representative sample	1=simple 2=compound	Clear visual difference 1 state	If there is evidence of a mixture, Uniformity will be assessed on a sample of single plants. Off-type Standard
N/A	50	<u>Only varieties with seed shape: cylindrical; and type of starch grains: simple:</u> Seed: wrinkling of cotyledon	Harvest seed	200 seeds sampled from 2 replicates	Visually scored on representative sample	1=absent 9=present	Clear visual difference 1 state	If there is evidence of a mixture, Uniformity will be assessed on a sample of single plants. Off-type Standard

N/A	UPOV TG/7/10 Rev. 2 2019	Character	Material examined	Number of plants or sample size for assessment	Method of assessment and recording	States of expression	D Method and Minimum Distance required	U Method: standard applied
N/A	51	Only varieties with seed: type of starch grains: compound: Seed: intensity of wrinkling of cotyledon	Harvest seed	200 seeds sampled from 2 replicates	Visually scored on representative sample	3=weak 5=medium 7=strong 9=very strong	Clear visual difference 2 states	If there is evidence of a mixture, Uniformity will be assessed on a sample of single plants. Off-type Standard
N/A	52	Seed: colour of cotyledon	Submitted seed	At least 200 seeds	Visually scored on representative sample	1=green 2=yellow 3=orange	Clear visual difference 1 state	If there is evidence of a mixture, Uniformity will be assessed on a sample of single plants. Off-type Standard
N/A	53	Only varieties with plant anthocyanin coloration present: Seed: marbling of testa	Submitted seed	At least 200 seeds	Visually scored on representative sample	1=absent 9=present	Clear visual difference 1 state	If there is evidence of a mixture, Uniformity will be assessed on a sample of single plants. Off-type Standard

N/A	UPOV TG/7/10 Rev. 2 2019	Character	Material examined	Number of plants or sample size for assessment	Method of assessment and recording	States of expression	D Method and Minimum Distance required	U Method: standard applied
N/A	54	<u>Only varieties with plant anthocyanin coloration present:</u> Seed: violet or pink spots on testa	Submitted seed	At least 200 seeds	Visually scored on representative sample	1=absent 2=faint 3=intense	Clear visual difference 1 state	If there is evidence of a mixture, Uniformity will be assessed on a sample of N/A single plants. Off-type Standard
N/A	55	Seed: hilum colour	Submitted seed	At least 200 seeds	Visually scored on representative sample	1=same colour as testa 2=darker than testa	Clear visual difference 1 state	If there is evidence of a mixture, Uniformity will be assessed on a sample of single plants. Off-type Standard
N/A	56	<u>Only varieties with plant anthocyanin coloration present:</u> Seed: colour of testa	Submitted seed	At least 200 seeds	Visually scored on representative sample	1=reddish brown 2=brown 3=brownish green	Clear visual difference 1 state	If there is evidence of a mixture, Uniformity will be assessed on a sample of single plants. Off-type Standard

N/A	UPOV TG/7/10 Rev. 2 2019	Character	Material examined	Number of plants or sample size for assessment	Method of assessment and recording	States of expression	D Method and Minimum Distance required	U Method: standard applied
N/A	57	Seed: weight	Harvest seed	60 plants.	Measured Mean of 2 samples x 100 seeds	1=very low 3=low 5=medium 7=high 9=very high	Clear or consistent visual difference or COYD @2% for both 2 and 3 year tests	If there is evidence of a mixture, Uniformity will be assessed on a sample of single plants. Off-type Standard
N/A	58	Resistance to <u><i>Fusarium oxysporum</i></u> f. sp. <u><i>pisi</i></u> Race 1	Submitted seed	30 plants	Visual observation on inoculated young plants	1=absent 9=present	Clear visual difference 1 state	Off-type standard
N/A	59	Resistance to <u><i>Erysiphe pisi</i></u> Syd.	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Visually scored plot score on 2 replicates	1=absent 9=present	Clear visual difference 1 state	Off-type standard
N/A	60	Resistance to <u><i>Ascochyta pisi</i></u> . Race C	DUS plot	20 plants	Visual observation on inoculated young plants	1=absent 9=present	Clear visual difference 1 state	Off-type standard

5.3 Previously Approved Characteristics Not Routinely Recorded in DUS Tests

The following table summarises characteristics no longer used which have been approved by the NLSC and can be examined at the request of the applicant where necessary to establish Distinctness. A fee may be charged for examination of these characteristics as advised by APHA, Plant Varieties and Seeds.

UPOV	UK	Character	Material examined	Number of plants or sample size for assessment	Method of assessment and recording	States of expression	D Method and Minimum distance required	U Method and Standard applied
N/A	N/A	Seed: accreted funicle	Submitted seed	At least 200 seeds:	Visually scored on representative sample	1=absent 9=present	Clear visual difference 1 state	If there is evidence of a mixture, Uniformity will be assessed on a sample of single plants. Off-type Standard
N/A	G	Seed: <i>corrugatus</i> (not wrinkled)	Submitted seed	At least 200 seeds	Visually scored on representative sample	1=absent 9=present	Clear visual difference 1 state	If there is evidence of a mixture, Uniformity will be assessed on a sample of single plants. Off-type Standard
N/A	01	Plant: height at flowering	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Measured (one representative measurement per plot)	1=very short 3=short 5=medium 7=tall 9=very tall	Clear or consistent visual difference or COYD @2% for both 2 and 3 year tests	Visual assessment score >5 Off-type standard
N/A	N/A	Plant: height after flowering	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Measured (one representative measurement per plot)	1=very short 3=short 5=medium 7=tall 9=very tall	Clear or consistent visual difference or COYD @2% for both 2 and 3 year tests	Visual assessment score >5 Off-type standard

UPOV	UK	Character	Material examined	Number of plants or sample size for assessment	Method of assessment and recording	States of expression	D Method and Minimum distance required	U Method and Standard applied
N/A	G	Plant: habit	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Visual observation	1=dwarf 9= tall	Clear or consistent visual difference	Visual assessment score >5 Off-type standard
N/A	12	Time of flowering (80% plants with one flower open)	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Dated (one representative value per plot)	1=very early 3=early 5=medium 7=late 9=very late	Clear or consistent visual difference or COYD @2% for both 2 and 3 year tests	Visual assessment score >5 or COYU @ 0.1% for both 2 and 3 year tests
N/A	N/A	Foliage: silvery grey colour	DUS plot	At least 350 plants	Visually scored plot score on 2 replicates	1=absent 9=present	Clear visual difference 1 state	Off-type standard
N/A	N/A	Foliage: emerald (reduced wax)	DUS plot	At least 350 plants	Visually scored plot score on 2 replicates	1=absent 9=present	Clear visual difference 1 state	Off-type standard
N/A	N/A	Leaf: waxiness of surface of upper leaflet	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Visually scored plot score on 2 replicates	1=absent 9=present	Clear visual difference 1 state	Off-type standard
N/A	93	Stipule: type of development	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Visually scored plot score on 2 replicates	1=rudimentary 2=well developed	Clear visual difference 1 state	Off-type standard

UPOV	UK	Character	Material examined	Number of plants or sample size for assessment	Method of assessment and recording	States of expression	D Method and Minimum distance required	U Method and Standard applied
N/A	N/A	Stipule: 'rabbit-eared' stipules	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Visually scored plot score on 2 replicates	1=absent 9=present	Clear visual difference 1 state	Off-type standard
N/A	N/A	Stipule: waxiness of surface of upper stipule	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Visually scored plot score on 2 replicates	1=absent 9=present	Clear visual difference 1 state	Off-type standard
N/A	N/A	Stipule: length of lobe below axil	DUS plot	20 plants (10 plants from 2 replicates)	Measurement	3= short 5= medium 7= long	Clear or consistent visual difference or COYD @2% for both 2 and 3 year tests	Visual assessment score >5 or COYU @ 0.1% for both 2 and 3 year tests
N/A	N/A	Flower: cerise colour	DUS plot	At least 350 plants	Visually scored plot score on 2 replicates	1=absent 9=present	Clear visual difference 1 state	Off-type standard
N/A	27	<u>Reddish purple flowered varieties only:</u> Flower: intensity of colour of the standard	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Visually scored plot score on 2 replicates	3=weak 5=medium 7=strong	Clear or consistent visual difference or 2 states	Visual assessment score > 5 Off-type standard

UPOV	UK	Character	Material examined	Number of plants or sample size for assessment	Method of assessment and recording	States of expression	D Method and Minimum distance required	U Method and Standard applied
N/A	35	<u>Reddish purple flowered varieties only:</u> Flower: intensity of reddish purple coloration of wing	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Visually scored plot score on 2 replicates	3=weak 5=medium 7=strong	Clear or consistent visual difference or 2 states	Visual assessment score > 5 Off-type standard
N/A	N/A	Pod: type of concave curvature	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Visually scored plot score on 2 replicates	1=along pod length 2=towards pod tip	Clear visual difference 1 state	Off-type standard
N/A	56	Stem: type of axillary ring	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Visually scored plot score on 2 replicates	1=single ring 2=double ring	Clear visual difference 1 state	Off-type standard
N/A	N/A	Pod: emerald (reduced wax)	DUS plot	At least 350 plants	Visually scored plot score on 2 replicates	1=absent 9=present	Clear visual difference 1 state	Off-type standard
N/A	87	<u>Varieties with anthocyanin only:</u> Pod: anthocyanin coloration of suture	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Visually scored plot score on 2 replicates	1=absent 9=present	Clear visual difference 1 state	Off-type standard

UPOV	UK	Character	Material examined	Number of plants or sample size for assessment	Method of assessment and recording	States of expression	D Method and Minimum distance required	U Method and Standard applied
N/A	83	<u>Varieties with anthocyanin only:</u> Pod: spots of anthocyanin coloration on outer wall	DUS plot	At least 350 plants from 2 replicates	Visually scored plot score on 2 replicates	1=absent 9=present	Clear visual difference 1 state	Off-type standard
N/A	N/A	Resistance to Race 2 of Pea Wilt (<u>Fusarium oxysporum</u> f. sp. <u>pisi</u>)	Submitted seed	36 plants	Visual observation on inoculated young plants	1=absent 9=present	Clear visual difference 1 state	Off-type standard
N/A	N/A	Resistance to <u>Pseudomonas syringae</u> pv. <u>pisi</u> Pathovar 2	Submitted seed	40 plants	Visual observation on inoculated young plants	1=absent 9=present	Clear visual difference 1 state	Off-type standard
N/A	N/A	Resistance to <u>Pseudomonas syringae</u> pv. <u>pisi</u> Pathovar 4	Submitted seed	40 plants	Visual observation on inoculated young plants	1=absent 9=present	Clear visual difference 1 state	Off-type standard
N/A	N/A	Resistance to Seed-borne Mosaic Virus (SbmV), Strain P1	Submitted seed	40 plants	Visual observation on inoculated young plants	1=absent 9=present	Clear visual difference 1 state	Off-type standard
N/A	N/A	Resistance to Bean Yellow Mosaic Virus (BYMV)	Submitted seed	40 plants	Visual observation on inoculated young plants	1=absent 9=present	Clear visual difference 1 state	Off-type standard

UPOV	UK	Character	Material examined	Number of plants or sample size for assessment	Method of assessment and recording	States of expression	D Method and Minimum distance required	U Method and Standard applied
N/A	N/A	Resistance to Pea Enation Mosaic Virus (PEMV)	Submitted seed	40 plants	Visual observation on inoculated young plants	1=absent 9=present	Clear visual difference 1 state	Off-type standard
N/A	N/A	Height of scale lobe (right hand side) on 2nd Scale Leaf	Glasshouse plot	As advised by IDSG and approved by the NLSC	Measured	3=short 5=medium 7=tall	Clear or consistent visual difference or COYD @2% for both 2 and 3 year tests	Visual assessment score >5 or COYU @ 0.1% for both 2 and 3 year tests
N/A	N/A	Height of central spike/lobe on 2nd Scale Leaf	Glasshouse plot	As advised by IDSG and approved by the NLSC	Measured	3=short 5=medium 7=tall	Clear or consistent visual difference or COYD @2% for both 2 and 3 year tests	Visual assessment score >5 or COYU @ 0.1% for both 2 and 3 year tests
N/A	N/A	Internode: diameter between 1st and 2nd fertile nodes at full green pod stage	Glasshouse plot	As advised by IDSG and approved by the NLSC	Measured	3=short 5=medium 7=tall	Clear or consistent visual difference or COYD @2% for both 2 and 3 year tests	Visual assessment score >5 or COYU @ 0.1% for both 2 and 3 year tests

UPOV	UK	Character	Material examined	Number of plants or sample size for assessment	Method of assessment and recording	States of expression	D Method and Minimum distance required	U Method and Standard applied
N/A	N/A	Stipule maximum length at node 3	Glasshouse plot	As advised by IDSG and approved by the NLSC	Measured	3=short 5=medium 7=tall	Clear or consistent visual difference or COYD @2% for both 2 and 3 year tests	Visual assessment score >5 or COYU @ 0.1% for both 2 and 3 year tests

New Additional DUS Characteristics: Applicants can suggest new characters on the TQ for testing DUS or after notification by the DUS Test Centre of distinctness problems (for procedures see Section F).

Section E – Reference Seed Stock Maintenance and VCU Seed Stock Authentication Procedures, where applicable

1 Purpose

1.1 This section sets out the procedures for reference seed stock maintenance and VCU seed stock authentication (if applicable).

2 Scope

2.1 These procedures apply to all reference collection varieties and VCU seed submissions where the VCU seed has not been taken from the same bulk as the seed used for the DUS test.

3 Responsibilities

3.1 The Test Centre is responsible for conducting these procedures.

4 Procedures for Reference Seed Stock Maintenance

4.1 The seed sample submitted with the successful or pending application is considered to be the definitive stock of the variety. Subject to meeting the required quality standards a small portion of the seed is sown for observation and measurement. The remainder is stored under controlled and monitored storage conditions as part of the official reference collection.

4.2 If during the normal tests there is any evidence that a seed stock is deteriorating in storage, or that stocks have low quantity, a request will be made to the maintainer asking for a replacement stock of the variety. This replacement stock must be authenticated, by comparing plots established from the replacement seed with that of the definitive seed, over a maximum of two test cycles.

4.3 If the replacement seed sample cannot be visually distinguished from the definitive reference stock, it will be accepted as representing the variety. If there are visual differences, the new sample will be recorded, and will be accepted as representing the variety if there are no significant ($P=0.02$) differences in the first recording cycle, or no significant ($P=0.02$) differences over two test cycles in a COYD analysis (see associated document UPOV TGP/8/1 for details). It may then be accepted as definitive and substituted for the existing definitive stock in the reference collection. These procedures may be modified, where, in the opinion of the technical officer, differences are the result of environmental or cultural factors.

4.4 A replacement sample or an additional replacement sample will be considered sufficiently uniform after one recording cycle, if the level of off-types is the same or less than the number at 1% population standard and 95% acceptance probability, and the

standard deviations of the measured characters are not significantly greater at the 0.1% ($P=0.001$) significance level than that of the mean standard deviations of the control varieties. Over 2 years the additional replacement sample will be considered sufficiently uniform if the Combined Over Years Uniformity (COYU) is not significantly greater at the 0.1% ($P=0.001$) significance level than that of the reference varieties. These procedures may be modified, where, in the opinion of the technical officer, differences are the result of environmental or cultural factors.

4.5 In the event of the replacement sample not meeting the required acceptance standards, an additional replacement sample is requested. Plots will be established from any additional replacement seed sample and compared over a maximum of two test cycles. If the additional replacement sample does not meet the acceptance criteria set out in 4.3, the variety will be deleted from the reference collection and the Variety Lists reviewed.

5 Procedures for VCU Seed Stock Authentication

5.1 Evidence will be requested from the applicant of the relationship between the VCU seed sample and the definitive DUS seed sample. Plots will be established from any VCU seed sample to be authenticated and compared visually with the definitive stock over the recording cycle.

5.2 The plots must be examined from establishment, through flowering to maturity.

5.3 If the new seed sample cannot be visually distinguished from the reference stock it will be accepted as representing the variety.

5.4 If the VCU seed sample is visually clearly different from the definitive stock in the authentication plots, then it will not be accepted as representing the candidate variety. This procedure may be modified, where, in the opinion of the technical officer, differences are the result of environmental or cultural factors.

6 Procedures for the Inclusion of New Common Knowledge Varieties into the Reference Collection

6.1 When a new variety enters into common knowledge, it must be included in the reference collection if seed is available. A request for seed will be sent by the Test Centre to the maintainer of the variety and an official description will be requested from the Testing Authority which registered the variety. If an official description is provided, seed received will be assumed to be definitive if the seed conforms to the official description. Small differences in the expression of quantitative characters are likely to be the result of recording in a different environment, and will be considered as conforming to the description. If no official description is available, seed will be assumed to be definitive.

6.2 If the seed does not conform to the official description, a request for definitive seed will be sent to the Testing Authority that added the variety to its Variety List or granted Plant Breeders' Rights. This seed will then be used to validate the sample of seed from the maintainer. The standards for this validation will be as for authentication of replacement seed (see E4).

7 Release of Reference Samples for Authorised Purposes

7.1 Seed of reference samples can be supplied by the Test Centre, on request, to UK and UPOV DUS Testing Authorities and UK and OECD Seed Certification Agencies, provided the recipient is notified in writing that this material, or any material derived from it, must not be supplied to a third party or used for any other purpose than as a reference for official DUS testing or seed certification.

7.2 Provision of reference samples, other than in 7.1, to any other parties must be authorised by APHA.

Section F – Procedures for Assessment of New Additional DUS Characters

1 Purpose

1.1 This Section sets out the procedures for assessment of new additional DUS characters for varieties of Field Pea or Pea entered for Variety Lists trials and/or PBR, and varieties of Napus Kales entered for Variety Listing and/or Plant Breeders' Rights (PBR) trials.

2 Scope

2.1 These procedures apply to applications where additional DUS characteristics which have not been previously approved by the NLSC, are requested for use in the examination of DUS.

3 Responsibilities

3.1 The Test Centre is responsible for liaising with the applicant to produce a proposed procedure for the conduct of new tests. This procedure must ensure that Distinctness, Uniformity and Stability requirements will be met.

3.2 All new additional characteristics must be authorised by the NLSC in consultation with the PVSC.

4 Reference Varieties

4.1 The reference varieties will include only those varieties from which the candidate variety is not distinct, as well as other varieties for control purposes.

4.2 Seed of reference varieties will be supplied by the Test Centre.

5 Procedures

5.1 Details of the proposed special test or assessments will be submitted to the NLSC.

5.2 The NLSC may commission a test or trial to further investigate a proposal. The applicant will be advised by APHA of arrangements and costs.

5.3 Where the test for a character is approved by the NLSC it should be subsequently listed in Section D 5.2 or 5.3 as appropriate.

Section G – Procedures for DUS Decisions

1 Purpose

1.1 This section sets out the standards used to assess distinctness, uniformity and stability of varieties of Field Pea and Pea.

2 Scope

2.1 These procedures apply to all varieties of Field Pea and Pea entered for Variety List and/or Plant Breeders' Rights tests and those being tested on behalf of Foreign Authorities.

3 Responsibilities

3.1 The Test Centre is responsible for applying the criteria for DUS, set out in this procedure.

3.2 The Test Centre is responsible for producing the DUS report in accordance with these procedures and for ensuring that they are in accordance with UPOV guidelines.

4 Reference Varieties

4.1 Appendix 1 sets out which varieties are considered as reference varieties for these procedures.

5 Distinctness

5.1 In accordance with associated document UPOV TG/1/3, varieties can be considered distinct where they have a different expression in a grouping character.

5.2 Distinctness is normally assessed in two independent test cycles, but a candidate variety could be considered distinct after one test cycle if there are no other similar varieties. A third independent test cycle may be undertaken if distinctness is not established after two test cycles.

5.3 The distinctness standard applied for qualitative characters is a difference of one state, unless otherwise indicated in Section D. For pseudo-qualitative characters the distinctness standard is a difference of 1, 2 or 3 states depending on the characteristic.

5.4 If a candidate is clearly different in a visually observed quantitative character, it is considered to be distinct, without the need for a repeated observation.

5.5 Where varieties are grown in close proximity under the same conditions, and a direct comparison can be made, a candidate is considered to be distinct if a clear visual difference is observed in a quantitative character.

5.6 Where varieties are not grown in close proximity, a candidate is considered to be distinct if a difference of at least two states (see table in section D 5.2 and D 5.3) is recorded in a visually observed quantitative character.

5.7 The standard for measured or counted quantitative characters, is, at least, a 2% ($P=0.02$) significant difference in one character over two or three test cycles in a Combined Over Years Distinctness (COYD) analysis. Please see associated document UPOV TGP/8/1 for details.

5.8 Where COYD cannot be applied, alternative methods should be considered.

5.8.1 When the number of varieties grown does not provide sufficient degrees of freedom for use of the standard COYD analysis, alternative methods should be adopted. If there is sufficient historical data (at least 5 years and sufficient degrees of freedom) then the long term LSD is applied. This LSD is calculated using up to 10 years of the most recent data. If there is insufficient historical data, the 2 x 1% method should be used.

5.8.2 Where the candidate has a full complement of data for two test cycles, but there is only data for control varieties for one test cycle, the use of FITC (Fitted Constant program in DUST) may be applied. This situation may arise due to the loss of plant material within plots in any one year or where suitable control varieties were not grown in both test cycles. The standard applied for Distinctness in such cases is $P=0.01$.

6 Uniformity

6.1 Uniformity is assessed for all characteristics used to establish distinctness.

Uniformity based on the assessment of 'Off-types'

6.2 The assessment of Off-types is undertaken in both test cycles and the total number of 'off-types' combined should not exceed the number allowed using the population standards.

6.3 Off-type plants in the glasshouse or field are identified and marked for exclusion from recording.

6.4 The total number of off-type plants recorded in the test, should not exceed the number indicated in UPOV TGP/8/1 using a population standard of 1% and a 95% acceptance probability. In a population of 440 plants, 8 off-types are allowed.

6.5 Where the number of off-types in the first test cycle exceeds 8 but is less than 15, the applicant may submit a new seed sample (Resubmission) in the second test cycle with the aim of meeting the off-type standard. Distinctness will be assessed on data from the original seed submitted in the first test cycle and on data from the resubmitted seed in the second test cycle. The resubmitted seed will be authenticated against the original seed in side by side plots.

6.6 After the variants have been excluded, the characteristics listed in Section D5 are used to assess the uniformity of the remaining plants, according to the methods described.

Uniformity based on the assessment of general variation where no measurements are recorded:

6.7 Uniformity of continuous variation (quantitative characters) is assessed visually according to the following scale:

Score 1-5 unacceptable (1 is worst)

Score 6-9 acceptable (9 is best)

A candidate with a visual uniformity score of 6 or more is satisfactory.

Uniformity based on the assessment of general variation where measurements are recorded:

6.8 Provided a variety meets the off-type standard, it can be considered sufficiently uniform after two, or three, test cycles if, for all measured characters necessary for distinctness, the Combined Over Years Uniformity (COYU) analysis is not significantly greater than that of the reference varieties at the 0.1% ($P=0.001$) significance level (see document TGP/8/1). In all cases an examination of data from individual test cycles is carried out to investigate the uniformity problem indicated by the COYU result. Decisions on whether any outlier plants (off-types) identified by data analysis should be excluded from the calculation of variety means and standard deviations, should be taken by the Test Centre.

7 Stability

7.1 A variety is considered sufficiently stable when there is no evidence to indicate that it lacks uniformity or fails to conform to the essential characteristics of its description in different submissions or in different tests.

8 DUS Report and Variety Description

8.1 Upon completion of the DUS examination the DUS Summary report will be submitted to APHA by the specified date and will be discussed at the relevant DUS Test Centre Meeting. This report will specify all non-routine characteristics for establishing distinctness.

8.2 The final DUS report, including the full variety description for positive reports, will be submitted to APHA. The characteristics to be used in the description are identified in Section D.

Appendix 1 – Reference Collection Varieties

1 Variety Listing and Plant Breeders Rights

1.1 The DUS reference collection, for any given category of plant variety comprises the following at the time when the application for the candidate is made:

1.1.1 All other candidate varieties already in DUS test in the UK or entering testing at the same time as the candidate.

1.1.2 All varieties with the UK PBR.

1.1.3 All varieties on the OECD variety list that are listed by countries with comparable climatic conditions to the UK.

1.1.4 All varieties protected under National PBR (UPOV contracting parties) with comparable climatic conditions to the UK

1.1.5 Any varieties nominated by the applicant as being comparable i.e., known to be similar.

1.1.6 Any other varieties considered to be comparable i.e., known to be similar by the appropriate Test Centre or DUS Centre Group.

1.1.7 Other available comparable varieties in common knowledge.



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