



Department for Levelling Up, Housing & Communities

**Department for Levelling Up,
Housing and Communities**
4th Floor, Fry Building
2 Marsham Street
London SW1P 4DF

Rob Tinlin
Interim Chief Executive
Harlow Council
Civic Centre
The Water Gardens
College Square
Harlow
CM20 1WG

Your reference:
Our reference:

18 October 2022

Dear Rob Tinlin,

Re. Modification of Article 4 Directions in relation to Class MA of the Town and Country Planning (General Permitted Development) (England) Order 2015 for land known as Harlow Town Centre, Harlow, Essex

Background

As you are aware, with effect from 1st August 2021 Class MA was inserted into Part 3 of Schedule 2 to the Town and Country Planning (General Permitted Development) (England) Order 2015 ("the General Permitted Development Order").

Class MA permits development consisting of a change of use of a building and any land within its curtilage from a use falling within Class E (commercial, business and service) of Schedule 2 to the Town and Country Planning (Use Classes) Order 1987 to a use falling within Class C3 (dwellinghouses) of Schedule 1 of that Order.

On 13th October 2021 Harlow Council made a direction under Article 4(1) of the General Permitted Development Order disapplying Class MA for land known as Harlow Town Centre, Harlow, Essex ("the Article 4 direction"). The Article 4 direction is due to come into force on 14th October 2022.

Consideration and Reasons

In considering the Article 4 direction, the Secretary of State has had regard to national policy on Article 4 directions. Paragraph 53 of the National Planning Policy Framework provides that-

The use of Article 4 directions to remove national permitted development rights should:

- where they relate to change from non-residential use to residential use, be limited to situations where an Article 4 direction is necessary to avoid wholly unacceptable adverse impacts (this could include the loss of the essential core of a primary shopping area which would seriously undermine its vitality and viability, but would be very unlikely to extend to the whole of a town centre);*
- in other cases, be limited to situations where an Article 4 direction is necessary to protect local amenity or the well-being of the area (this could include the use of Article 4 directions to require planning permission for the demolition of local facilities);*
- in all cases, be based on robust evidence, and apply to the smallest geographical area possible.*

Paragraph 050 of the Planning Practice Guidance provides that the Secretary of State will only intervene in Article 4 Directions where there are clear reasons for doing so. The Secretary of State considers that there are clear reasons justifying intervention in the Article 4 Direction.

The Class MA permitted development right provides new opportunities for the conversion of vacant commercial buildings to support housing delivery, economic recovery and high street regeneration. The permitted development right includes a number of national safeguards: all new residential dwellings delivered through the permitted development right must meet nationally described space standards, the rights do not apply where the cumulative floor space of the building changing use exceeds 1,500 square metres, the building must have been vacant for at least 3 months, and there are prior approvals for, amongst other things, the ground floor of buildings in conservation areas.

The Article 4 direction, as made, does not take a sufficiently targeted approach in the assessment of the wholly unacceptable adverse impacts of the permitted development right in each location. Such an approach is necessary to ensure that Article 4 direction applies only to the smallest geographical area possible. The Secretary of State is therefore of the view that the boundary must now be modified in accordance with the notice attached to this letter.

This will ensure that the Article 4 Direction is focused on protecting the most significant clusters of commercial and, where appropriate, other activity where the permitted development right would have a wholly unacceptable adverse impact.

The modified Article 4 direction now covers thirteen sites rather than nineteen sites within the Town Centre. This modification will ensure that the Article 4 Direction boundary is justified by robust evidence and complies with national planning policy.

Decision

The Secretary of State has decided to modify the Article 4 direction to restrict the Article 4 direction to the areas shown on the attached map and I attach a direction to that effect.

Procedural issues

For the purposes of paragraph 1(13) and (16) of Schedule 3 of the General Permitted Development Order I hereby notify you of the modification of the Article 4 direction.

Under paragraph 1(17) of Schedule 3, you must give notice of the attached direction in accordance with the provisions of paragraphs 1(1) to (3) of Schedule 3 of the General Permitted Development Order. You are required to give notice of this direction as soon as reasonably practicable after receipt of this letter. Although it is a matter for you, it is suggested that you give notice of the direction in the same manner as for the original form of the direction. In due course, please confirm when and where the notice is published or served so we know the date the direction comes into force.

Yours sincerely

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Joanna Averley". The signature is written in a cursive style with a long, sweeping tail on the letter 'y'.

Joanna Averley
Chief Planner

**DIRECTION UNDER THE TOWN AND COUNTRY
PLANNING (GENERAL PERMITTED DEVELOPMENT)
(ENGLAND) ORDER 2015**

Modification of the Article 4 direction made by Harlow Council on 13th October 2021 in relation to development consisting of Class MA change of use from commercial, business and service (Class E) use to residential (Class C3) for certain sites within that area known as
Town Centre, Harlow, Essex

The Secretary of State for Levelling Up, Housing and Communities, in exercise of the powers conferred by paragraph 13 of Schedule 3 of the Town and Country Planning (General Permitted Development) (England) Order 2015 (as amended) and of all other powers enabling him in that behalf, makes the following direction:

Interpretation

1. In this Direction-

" General Permitted Development Order" means the Town and Country Planning (General Permitted Development) (England) Order 2015 (as amended); and

"Article 4 direction" means the Direction made by Harlow Council under Article 4 of the General Permitted Development Order on 13 October 2021 for certain sites within that area of land known as Town Centre, Harlow, Essex, in respect of development consisting of a change of use of a building and any land within its curtilage from a use falling within Class E (commercial, business and service) of Schedule 3 to the Town and Country Planning (Use Classes) Order 1987 to a use falling within Class C3 (dwellinghouses) of Schedule 1 of that Order, namely development which is permitted by Class MA as inserted into Part 3 of Schedule 2 to the General Permitted Development Order.

Direction

2. The Secretary of State hereby directs that the Article 4 direction is modified as follows
3. Instead of the Article 4 direction applying to land described in the Second Schedule of that direction, comprising selected sites in Harlow Town Centre, it shall only apply to the land specified in this Direction.
4. The specified land is the areas outlined in red on the attached plan being:
 1. 13-26 Wych Elm
 2. Aylmer House
 3. 2 East Gate
 4. Westgate House
 5. 4-26 Broad Walk (evens)
 6. 30-34 Broad Walk (evens)
 7. 1-35 Broad Walk (odds)
 8. 1-5 Harvey Centre Approach
 9. Essex County Council, Water Gardens Offices
 10. 1-5b Civic Walk

11. Harlow Civic Centre
12. 1-16 The Water Gardens
13. Beaufort House

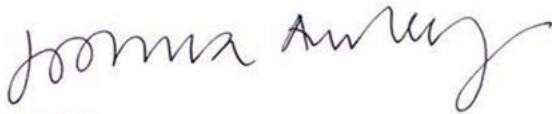
5. For the avoidance of doubt, this Article 4 Direction does not apply to any land outside the red line boundary.

Entry into force

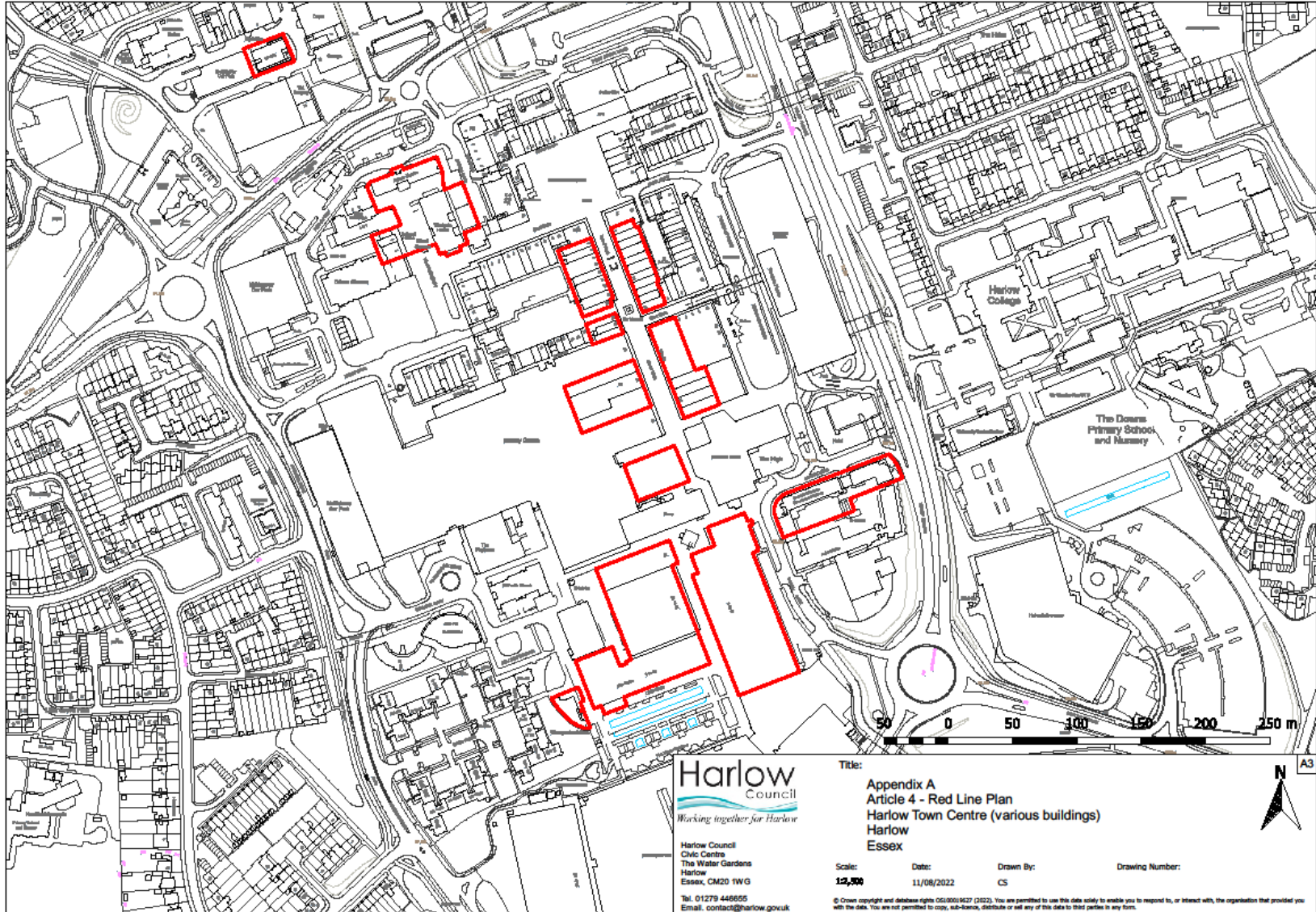
6. This Direction comes into force in accordance with paragraph 18 of Schedule 3 of the General Permitted Development Order.

Signed for and on behalf of the Secretary of State for Levelling Up, Housing and Communities

On: 18 October 2022

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Joanna Averley', written over a faint horizontal line.

Joanna Averley
Chief Planner



Harlow Council
Working together for Harlow

Harlow Council
 Civic Centre
 The Water Gardens
 Harlow
 Essex, CM20 1WG
 Tel: 01279 446655
 Email: contact@harlow.gov.uk

Title:
Appendix A
Article 4 - Red Line Plan
Harlow Town Centre (various buildings)
Harlow
Essex

Scale: **1:2,500** Date: **11/08/2022** Drawn By: **CS** Drawing Number:

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