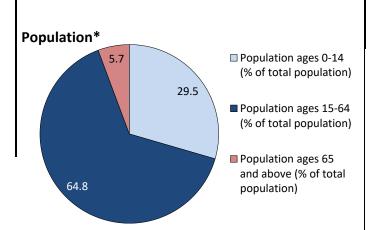
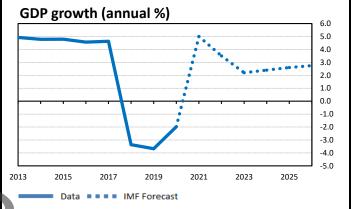
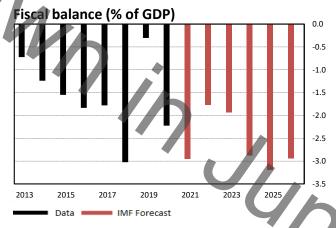
Real annual GDP (\$US bn) Real annual GDP Growth (%) GDP per capita (\$US) Annual inflation rate (%) Unemployment rate (%) Fiscal balance (% of GDP) Current account balance (% of GDP)

Due to the method of estimating value added, pie chart may not add up to 100%

Share of GDP* 15.8 □ Agriculture, forestry, and fishing, value added (% of GDP) □ Industry (including construction), value added (% of GDP) □ Services, value added (% of GDP)

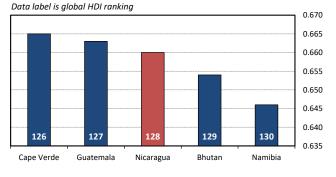


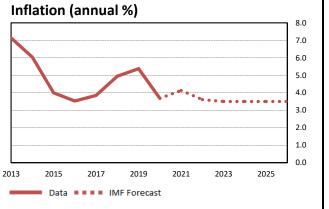


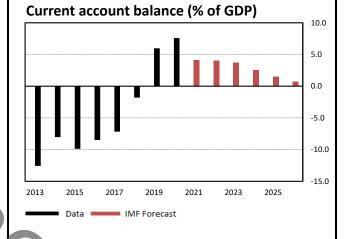


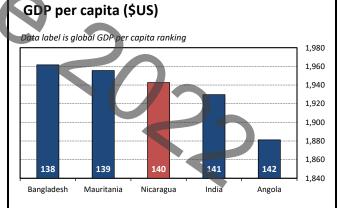


(1= highly developed, 0= undeveloped)









Factsheet updated October 2021. Next update April	Nicaragua Most dat				refers to 2020 (*indicates the most recent available) (all forecasts from Oct 2021 IMF data)			
Macroeconomy	Population				Trade & Investment † for latest statistics, see DIT factsheets https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/trade-and-investment-factsheets			
Real annual GDP growth (%)	-2.0	Population (millions)			6.50	Current account	palance (% of GDP)	7.6
GDP at Purchasing Power Parity (\$U\$ bn)	36.9	Population growth rate (% change)			0.739	Current account balance (\$US bn)		1.0
GDP at Purchasing Power Parity per capita (\$)	5,679.2	Urban population (%)			59.0	Total exports of goods and services (\$US bn)		4.7
GDP at PPP as a share of world (%)	0.0	Development				Total imports of goods and services (\$US bn)		5.9
Government Finance		Human Capital Index score for 2020 (min 0, max 1)			0.51	Exports of goods to UK (£m)†		40
General government net debt (% of GDP)		Human Development Index (min 0, max 1)*			0.66	Imports of goods from UK (£m)†		3
General government gross debt (% of GDP)	47.9	Life expectancy at birth (years)*			74.5	Exports of services to UK (£m)†		3
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-2.2	Literacy rates (%)*			82.6	Imports of services from UK (£m)†		30
General government revenue (% of GDP)	26.8	Income inequality (equality 0, inequality 100)*			-	Exports + imports as share of GDP (%)		84.1
General government expenditure (% of GDP)	29.1	Internet users (% population)*			27.9	Inward direct investment flow (\$US bn)*		0.52
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)*	8.6	Net aid received per capita (\$US)*			59.5	Inward direct investment stocks (\$US bn)*		11.6
Public education expenditure (% of GDP)*	4.4	Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)			14.3	Emissions & Environment		
Military expenditure (% of GDP)*	0.7	Fertility Rate*			2.38	CO ₂ emissions per capita (tonnes)*		0.8
Foreign Exchange reserves (\$US bn)*	3.2	Personal remittances, received (% of GDP)			14.70	Pump price for petrol (\$US per litre)*		0.91
Energy		Net ODA received (% of GNI)			3.20	Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)*		-
Oil production (thousand barrels per day)	ı	Poverty headcour	nt ratio at \$1.90 p	er day*	-	Food imports (% share of goods imports)*		14.8
Gas production (bn cubic metres per year)	-	Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20 per day*			,-	Forest area (% of land area)*		28.3
Net energy imports (% of energy use)*	-	Ag				Agricultural land	(% of land area)*	42.1
Forecast and comparison with other countries/territories								
		Value G			lobal Ranking (1-185)		Comparator countries/terri	tories in 2020
Indicator	2020	2021 forecast	2026 forecast	2020	2021 forecast	2026 forecast	comparator countries/term	101163 111 2020
Population (million)	6.5	6.5	6.9	107	105	101	Below Kyrgyzstan, Above El Salvador	UK rank is 21
Nominal GDP (\$US bn)	12.6	13.4	15.3	132	131	134	Below Armenia, Above North Macedonia	UK rank is 5
GDP/capita (\$US)	1,943	2,047	2,313	140	141	1 1 1 2	Below Lower middle income Economy Average (\$2555.38)	UK rank is 22
Real annual GDP growth (%)	-2.0	5.0	2.8	58	61	109	Above Lower Middle Income Economy Average (-2.9%)	UK rank is 161
General government gross debt (% of GDP)	47.9	49.5	50.6	All data externally sourced from the IMF World Economic Outlook, World Bank WDI Database, NATO, BP Statistical Review of World Energy, UNCTAD statistics, ONS UK Palance of Payments and UN International Human Dayslament Indicators				
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-2.2	-2.9	-2.9	Balance of Payments and UN International Human Development Indicators. Foreign, Commonw			mmonwoolth	
Annual inflation rate (%)	3.7	4.1	3.5	Economics Unit SharePoint (FCDO users only): & Developmer				
Unemployment rate (%)	7.3	11.1 6.0 https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/fco-economic-factsheets						
Compiled by the FCDO Economics and Evaluation Directorate using data from external sources. Contact Sophie. Appleyard@fco.gov.uk for more information about this factsheet.								