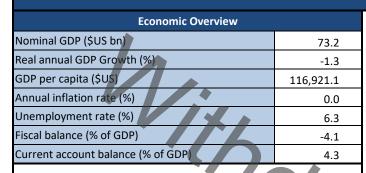
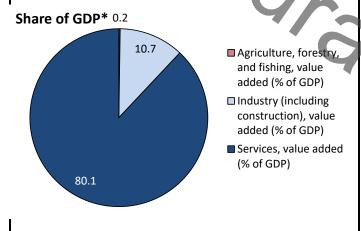
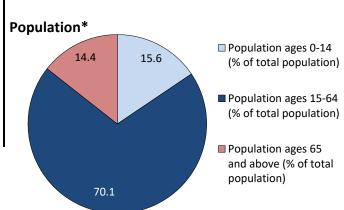
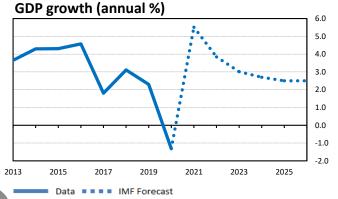
Luxembourg

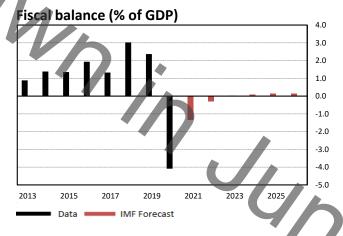


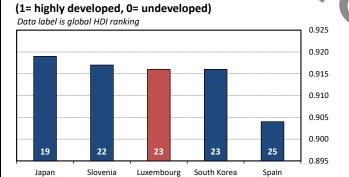
Due to the method of estimating value added, pie chart may not add up to 100%



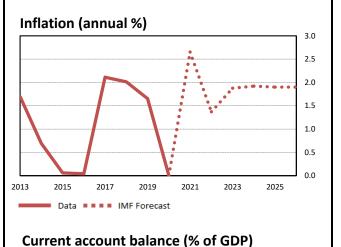


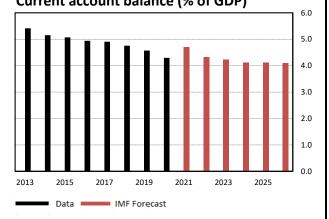


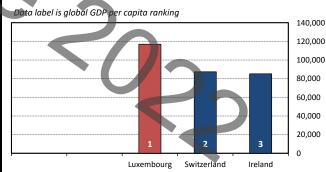




Human Development Index







GDP per capita (\$US)

Factsheet updated October 2021. Next update April	Luxembourg			Most data ı	Most data refers to 2020 (*indicates the most recent available) (all forecasts from Oct 2021 IMF data)			
Macroeconomy	Population			Trade & Investment † for latest statistics, see DIT factsheets https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/trade-and-investment-factsheets				
Real annual GDP growth (%)	-1.3	Population (millions)			0.63	Current account l	balance (% of GDP)	4.3
GDP at Purchasing Power Parity (\$U\$ bn)	73.9	Population growth rate (% change)			1.917	Current account balance (\$US bn)		3.1
GDP at Purchasing Power Parity per capita (\$)	117,983.5	Urban population (%)			91.5	Total exports of goods and services (\$US bn)		137.0
GDP at PPP as a share of world (%)	0.1	Development				Total imports of goods and services (\$US bn)		110.0
Government Finance		Human Capital Index score for 2020 (min 0, max 1)			0.69	Exports of goods to UK (£m)†		591
General government net debt (% of GDP)	-5.3	Human Development Index (min 0, max 1)*			0.92	Imports of goods from UK (£m)†		246
General government gross debt (% of GDP)	24.8	Life expectancy at birth (years)*			82.4	Exports of services to UK (£m)†		3,216
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-4.1	Literacy rates (%)*			-	Imports of services from UK (£m)†		5,181
General government revenue (% of GDP)	43.7	Income inequality (equality 0, inequality 100)*			35.4	Exports + imports as share of GDP (%)		337.4
General government expenditure (% of GDP)	47.8	Internet users (% population)*			98.8	Inward direct investment flow (\$US bn)*		-11.42
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)*	5.3	Net aid received per capita (\$US)*			-	Inward direct investment stocks (\$US bn)*		128.4
Public education expenditure (% of GDP)*	3.6	Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)			2.2	Emissions & Environment		
Military expenditure (% of GDP)*	0.5	Fertility Rate*			1.34	CO ₂ emissions per capita (tonnes)*		15.3
Foreign Exchange reserves (\$US bn)*	1.2	Personal remittances, received (% of GDP)			2.92	Pump price for petrol (\$US per litre)*		1.19
Energy		Net ODA received (% of GNI)			-	Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)*		6,548.4
Oil production (thousand barrels per day)	-	Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90 per day*			0.30	Food imports (% share of goods imports)*		13.7
Gas production (bn cubic metres per year)	-	Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20 per day*			0.40	Forest area (% of land area)*		36.5
Net energy imports (% of energy use)*	96.3	46				Agricultural land (% of land area)* 54.:		54.1
Forecast and comparison with other countries/territories								
		Value G			obal Ranking (1-185)		Comparator countries /tox	ritorios in 2020
Indicator	2020	2021 forecast	2026 forecast	2020	2021 forecast	2026 forecast	Comparator countries/ter	ritories in 2020
Population (million)	0.6	0.6	0.7	161	159	457	Below Solomon Islands, Above Montenegro	UK rank is 21
Nominal GDP (\$US bn)	73.2	83.8	106.7	69	65	0.5	Below Guatemala, Above Bulgaria	UK rank is 5
GDP/capita (\$US)	116,921	131,302	160,141	1	1		Above High income Economy Average (\$36448.94)	UK rank is 22
Real annual GDP growth (%)	-1.3	5.5	2.5	49	47	125	Above High Income Economy Averag (-5.52%)	UK rank is 161
General government gross debt (% of GDP)	24.8	26.3	26.3	all data externally sourced from the IMF World Economic Outlook, World Bank WDI Database, NATO, BP Statistical Review of World Energy, UNCTAD statistics, ONS UK				
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-4.1	-1.3	0.1	diance of Fayments and on international number development indicators.)	
Annual inflation rate (%)	0.0	2.7	1.9	Factsheets for 185 countries and a detailed sources page can be found on the Economics Unit SharePoint (FCDO users only): Foreign, Commonweal & Development Office				
Unemployment rate (%)	6.3	5.6	5.0	https://www.gov.uk/g	overnment/collections/fco-economic-factsheets			
Compiled by the FCDO Economics and Evaluation Directorate using data from external sources. Contact Sophie. Appleyard@fco.gov.uk for more information about this factsheet.								