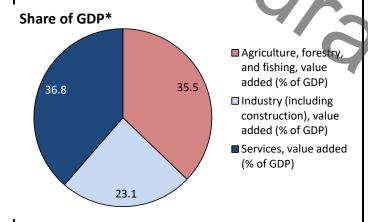
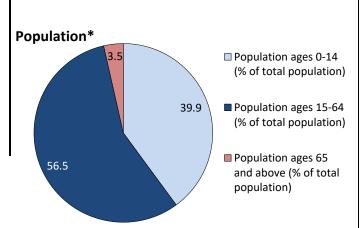
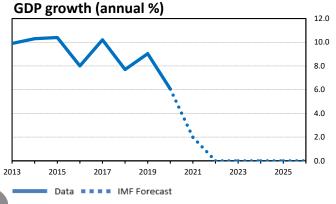
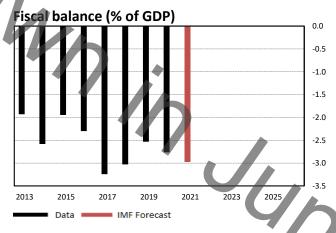


Due to the method of estimating value added, pie chart may not add up to 100%



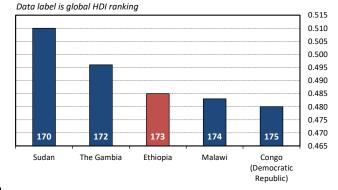


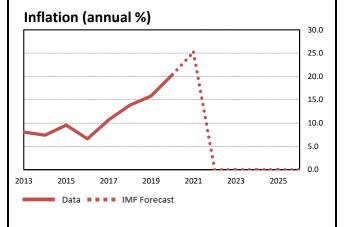


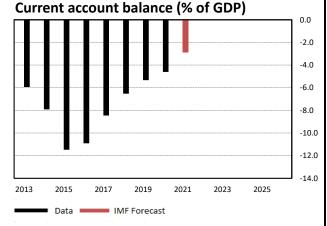




(1= highly developed, 0= undeveloped)

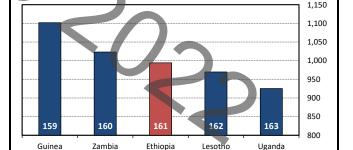








Data label is global GDP per capita ranking



Factsheet updated October 2021. Next update April	Ethiopia			Most data ı	Most data refers to 2020 (*indicates the most recent available) (all forecasts from Oct 2021 IMF data)		
Macroeconomy		Population			Trade & Investment † for latest statistics, see DIT factsheets https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/trade-and-investment-factsheets		
Real annual GDP growth (%)	6.1	Population (millions)			97.18	Current account balance (% of GDP)	-4.6
GDP at Purchasing Power Parity (\$US bn)	282.6	Population growth rate (% change)			1.599	Current account balance (\$US bn)	-4.4
GDP at Purchasing Power Parity per capita (\$)	2,907.9	Urban population (%)			21.7	Total exports of goods and services (\$US bn)	7.2
GDP at PPP as a share of world (%)	0.2	Development				Total imports of goods and services (\$US bn)	20.4
Government Finance		Human Capital Index score for 2020 (min 0, max 1)			0.38	Exports of goods to UK (£m)†	330
General government net debt (% of GDP)	51.8	Human Development Index (min 0, max 1)*			0.49	Imports of goods from UK (£m)†	559
General government gross debt (% of GDP)	55.4	Life expectancy at birth (years)*			66.6	Exports of services to UK (£m)†	122
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-2.8	Literacy rates (%)*			51.8	Imports of services from UK (£m)†	147
General government revenue (% of GDP)	11.7	Income inequality (equality 0, inequality 100)*			35.0	Exports + imports as share of GDP (%)	28.5
General government expenditure (% of GDP)	14.5	Internet users (% population)*			25.0	Inward direct investment flow (\$US bn)*	2.52
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)*	3.3	Net aid received per capita (\$US)*			42.9	Inward direct investment stocks (\$US bn)*	24.9
Public education expenditure (% of GDP)*	4.7	Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)			36.5	Emissions & Environment	
Military expenditure (% of GDP)*	0.5	Fertility Rate*			4.15	CO ₂ emissions per capita (tonnes)*	0.1
Foreign Exchange reserves (\$US bn)*	3.0	Personal remittances, received (% of GDP)			0.47	Pump price for petrol (\$US per litre)*	0.75
Energy		Net ODA received (% of GNI)			5.05	Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)*	-
Oil production (thousand barrels per day)	-	Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90 per day*			30.80	Food imports (% share of goods imports)*	15.1
Gas production (bn cubic metres per year)	ı	Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20 per day*			68.90	Forest area (% of land area)*	15.1
Net energy imports (% of energy use)*	-				46	Agricultural land (% of land area)*	33.6
Forecast and comparison with other countries/territories							
		Value			obal Ranking (1-185) Comparator countries/territories in 2020		rritories in 2020
Indicator	2020	2021 forecast	2026 forecast	2020	2021 forecast	2026 forecast	111101103 111 2020
Population (million)	97.2	98.7	n/a	15	14	Below Vietnam, Above Congo (Democratic Republic)	UK rank is 21
Nominal GDP (\$US bn)	96.6	92.8	-	64	63	Below Ecuador, Above Myanmar (Burma)	UK rank is 5
GDP/capita (\$US)	994	940	-	161	163	Above Low income Economy Avera (\$663.18)	UK rank is 22
Real annual GDP growth (%)	6.1	2.0	-	3	148	Above Low Income Economy Avera (-0.92%)	UK rank is 161
General government gross debt (% of GDP)	55.4	57.1	1			the IMF World Economic Outlook, World Bank WDI seview of World Energy, UNCTAD statistics, ONS UK	
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-2.8	-3.0 Balance of Payments		s and on international number bevelopment indicators.		Commonwealth	
Annual inflation rate (%)	20.4			untries and a detailed sources page can be found on the Point (FCDO users only): Foreign, Commonw & Development Offi			
Unemployment rate (%)	-	-	-	https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/fco-economic-factsheets			
Compiled by the FCDO Economics and Evaluation Directorate using data from external sources. Contact Sophie. Appleyard@fco.gov.uk for more information about this factsheet.							