

Factsheet updated October 2021. Next update Apri		Estonia		Most data refers to 2020 (*indicates the most recent available) (all forecasts from Oct 2021 IMF data)				
Macroeconomy			Рори	lation		Trade & Investment †for latest statistics, see DIT factsheets https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/trade-and-investment-factsheets		
Real annual GDP growth (%)	-3.0	Population (millions)			1.33	Current account balance (% of GDP)		-0.6
GDP at Purchasing Power Parity (\$US bn)	49.6	Population growth rate (% change)			0.075	Current account balance (\$US bn)		-0.2
GDP at Purchasing Power Parity per capita (\$)	37,277.3	Urban population (%)			69.2	Total exports of goods and services (\$US bn)		21.7
GDP at PPP as a share of world (%)	0.0	Development				Total imports of goods and services (\$US bn)		21.6
Government Finance		Human Capital Index score for 2020 (min 0, max 1)			0.78	Exports of goods to UK (£m) [†]		247
General government net debt (% of GDP)	2.5	Human Development Index (min 0, max 1)*			0.89	Imports of goods from UK (£m)†		260
General government gross debt (% of GDP)	18.5	Life expectancy at birth (years)*			78.5	Exports of services to UK (£m)†		39
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-4.9	Literacy rates (%)*			-	Imports of services from UK (£m)†		45
General government revenue (% of GDP)	40.7	Income inequality (equality 0, inequality 100)*			30.3	Exports + imports as share of GDP (%)		141.3
General government expenditure (% of GDP)	45.6	Internet users (% population)*			89.1	Inward direct investment flow (\$US bn)*		3.04
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)*	6.7	Net aid received per capita (\$US)*			-	Inward direct investment stocks (\$US bn)*		27.5
Public education expenditure (% of GDP)*	5.0	Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)			1.9	Emissions & E	Environment	
Military expenditure (% of GDP)*	2.0	Fertility Rate*			1.66	CO ₂ emissions per capita (tonnes)	*	12.1
Foreign Exchange reserves (\$US bn)*	2.0	Personal remittances, received (% of GDP)			1.63	Pump price for petrol (\$US per lite	re)*	1.14
Energy		Net ODA received (% of GNI)			-	Energy use per capita (kg of oil eq	uivalent)*	4,173.3
Oil production (thousand barrels per day)	-	Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90 per day*			0.20	Food imports (% share of goods ir	mports)*	11.1
Gas production (bn cubic metres per year)	-	Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20 per day*			0.50	Forest area (% of land area)*		56.1
Net energy imports (% of energy use)*	-2.7	C			4h	Agricultural land (% of land area)*		23.1
Forecast and comparison with other countries/territories								
		Value Gi			obal Ranking (1-1	85)	countries /torri	torios in 2020
Indicator	2020	2021 forecast	2026 forecast	2020	2021 forecast	2026 forecast	countries/terri	tories in 2020
Population (million)	1.3	1.3	1.3	150	149	Below Trinidad and 147 East Timor	Tobago, Above	UK rank is 21
Nominal GDP (\$US bn)	30.6	36.0	49.0	99	96	92 Below Latvia, Above		UK rank is 5
GDP/capita (\$US)	23,036	27,101	39,383	36	36	Below High income 32 Average (\$36448.94		UK rank is 22
Real annual GDP growth (%)	-3.0	8.5	3.2	75	13	Above High Income 89 (-5.52%)		UK rank is 161
General government gross debt (% of GDP)	18.5	20.0	21.0			orld Economic Outlook, World Bank WDI		
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-4.9	-2.9	0.3	Balance of Payments and UN International Human Development indicators.				
Annual inflation rate (%)	-0.6	3.8	2.1	Factsheets for 185 countries and a detailed sources page can be found on the Economics Unit SharePoint (FCDO users only):				
Unemployment rate (%)	6.8	6.5	4.8	https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/fco-economic-factsheets				
Compiled by the FCDO Economics and Evaluation Directorate using data from external sources. Contact Sophie.Appleyard@fco.gov.uk for more information about this factsheet.								