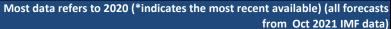
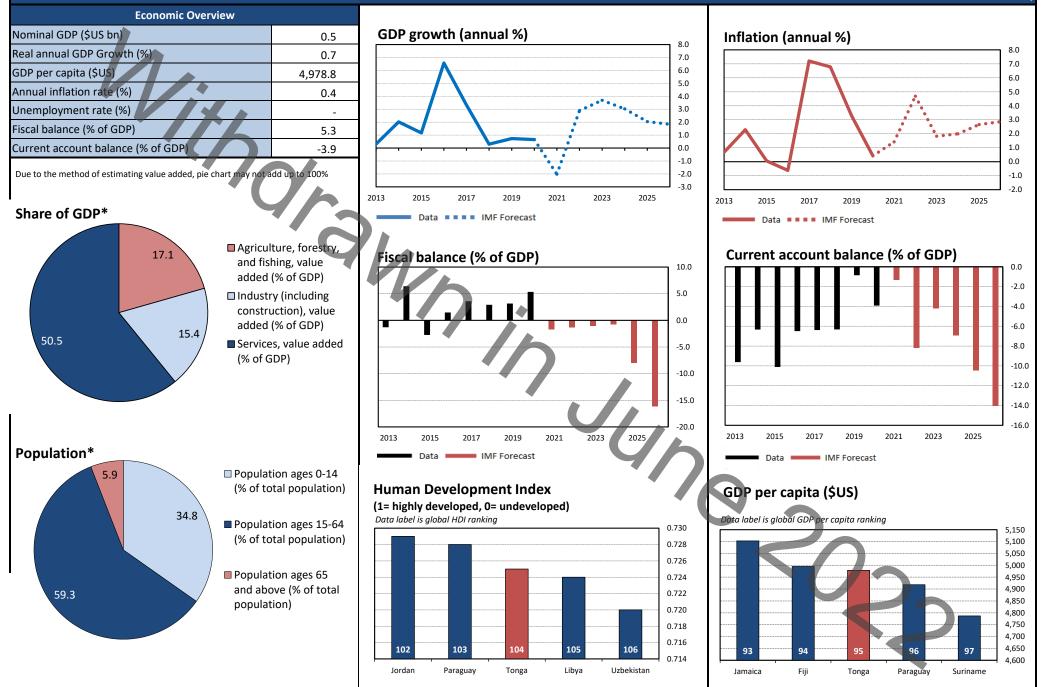


## Tonga





Factsheet updated October 2021. Next update April		Tonga		Most data refers to 2020 (*indicates the most recent available) (all forecasts from Oct 2021 IMF data)					
Macroeconomy			Popu	lation		Trade & Investment †for latest statistics, see DIT factsheets https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/trade-and-investment-factsheets			
Real annual GDP growth (%)	0.7	Population (millions)			0.10	Current account l	balance (% of GDP)	-3.9	
GDP at Purchasing Power Parity (\$US bn)	0.6	Population growth rate (% change)			0.000	Current account balance (\$US bn)		0.0	
GDP at Purchasing Power Parity per capita (\$)	6,259.1	Urban population (%)			23.1	Total exports of goods and services (\$US bn)		0.1	
GDP at PPP as a share of world (%)		Development				Total imports of goods and services (\$US bn)		0.3	
Government Finance		Human Capital Index score for 2020 (min 0, max 1)			0.53	Exports of goods to UK (£m)†		-	
General government net debt (% of GDP)		Human Development Index (min 0, max 1)*			0.73	Imports of goods from UK (£m)†		1	
General government gross debt (% of GDP)	43.3	Life expectancy at birth (years)*			70.9	Exports of services to UK (£m)†		-	
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	5.3	Literacy rates (%)*			99.4	Imports of services from UK (£m) <sup>†</sup>		-	
General government revenue (% of GDP)	43.8	Income inequality (equality 0, inequality 100)*			37.6	Exports + imports as share of GDP (%)		79.6	
General government expenditure (% of GDP)	38.5	Internet users (% population)*			41.2	Inward direct investment flow (\$US bn)*		0.01	
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)*	5.1	Net aid received per capita (\$US)*			1033.0	Inward direct investment stocks (\$US bn)*		0.5	
Public education expenditure (% of GDP)*	-	Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)			14.3	Emissions & Environment			
Military expenditure (% of GDP)*	-	Fertility Rate*			3.52	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions pe	r capita (tonnes)*	1.8	
Foreign Exchange reserves (\$US bn)*	0.3	Personal remittances, received (% of GDP)			37.16	Pump price for petrol (\$US per litre)*		-	
Energy		Net ODA received (% of GNI)			20.08	Energy use per ca	apita (kg of oil equivalent)*	-	
Oil production (thousand barrels per day)	-	Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90 per day*			1.00	Food imports (%	share of goods imports)*	-	
Gas production (bn cubic metres per year)	-	Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20 per day*			7.50	Forest area (% of land area)*		12.4	
Net energy imports (% of energy use)*	-				4h	Agricultural land (% of land area)*		48.6	
Forecast and comparison with other countries/territories									
		Value		Gl	obal Ranking (1-1	85)	Comparator countries/territories in 2		
Indicator	2020	2021 forecast	2026 forecast	2020	2021 forecast	2026 forecast	comparator countries/tern	tories in 2020	
Population (million)	0.1	0.1	0.1	179	177	177	Below St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Above Antigua and	UK rank is 21	
Nominal GDP (\$US bn)	0.5	0.5	0.6	182	180	178	Below Dominica, Above São Tomé and Príncipe	UK rank is 5	
GDP/capita (\$US)	4,979	5,010	6,668	95	97	100	Below Upper middle income Economy Average (\$6867.6)	UK rank is 22	
Real annual GDP growth (%)	0.7	-2.0	1.8	29	178	148	Below Upper Middle Income Economy Average (3.5%)	UK rank is 161	
General government gross debt (% of GDP)	43.3	45.6	64.0	All data externally sourced from the IMF World Economic Outlook, World Bank WDI Database, NATO, BP Statistical Review of World Energy, UNCTAD statistics, ONS UK					
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	5.3	-1.7	-16.1	Balance of Payments and UN International Human Development Indicators. Factsheets for 185 countries and a detailed sources page can be found on the Economics Unit SharePoint (FCDO users only):				mmonuselth	
Annual inflation rate (%)	0.4	1.4	2.9						
Unemployment rate (%)	-	- https://www.gov.uk/government							
Compiled by the FCDO Economics and Evaluation Directorate using data from external sources. Contact Sophie.Appleyard@fco.gov.uk for more information about this factsheet.									