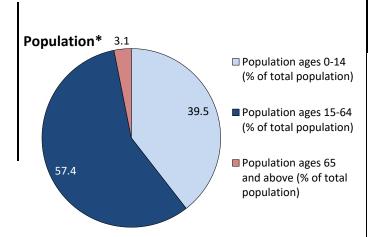
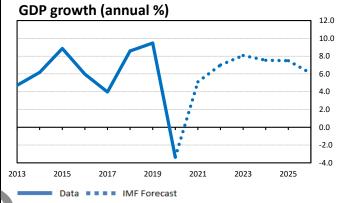
## Rwanda

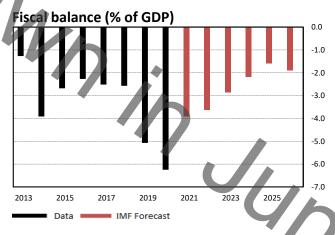


Due to the method of estimating value added, pie chart may not add up to 100%

## Agriculture, forestry, and fishing, value added (% of GDP) Industry (including construction), value added (% of GDP) Services, value added (% of GDP)

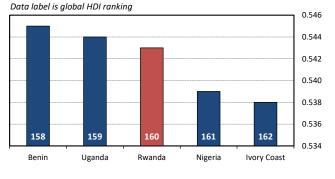


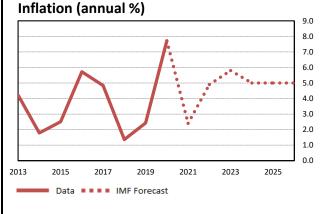


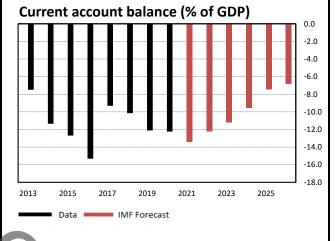


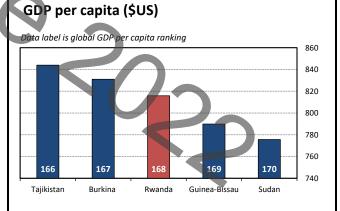


(1= highly developed, 0= undeveloped)









Factsheet updated October 2021. Next update April	Rwanda				Nost data refers to 2020 (*indicates the most recent available) (all forecasts from Oct 2021 IMF data)				
Macroeconomy		Population				Trade & Investment  † for latest statistics, see DIT factsheets  https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/trade-and-investment-factsheets			
Real annual GDP growth (%)	-3.4	Population (millions)			12.67	Current account balance (% of GDP)		-12.2	
GDP at Purchasing Power Parity (\$U\$ bn)	28.7	Population growth rate (% change)			2.306	Current account balance (\$US bn)		-1.3	
GDP at Purchasing Power Parity per capita (\$)	2,263.9	Urban population (%)			17.4	Total exports of goods and services (\$US bn)		1.7	
GDP at PPP as a share of world (%)	0.0	Development				Total imports of goods and services (\$US bn)		4.1	
Government Finance		Human Capital Index score for 2020 (min 0, max 1)			0.38	Exports of goods to UK (£m)†		4	
General government net debt (% of GDP)		Human Development Index (min 0, max 1)*			0.54	Imports of goods from UK (£m)†		17	
General government gross debt (% of GDP)	60.1	Life expectancy at birth (years)*			69.0	Exports of services to UK (£m)†		3	
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-6.2	Literacy rates (%)*			73.2	Imports of services from UK (£m)†		8	
General government revenue (% of GDP)	23.6	Income inequality (equality 0, inequality 100)*			43.7	Exports + imports as share of GDP (%)		56.0	
General government expenditure (% of GDP)	29.8	Internet users (% population)*			26.0	Inward direct investment flow (\$US bn)*		0.42	
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)*	7.5	Net aid received per capita (\$US)*			94.3	Inward direct investment stocks (\$US bn)*		2.6	
Public education expenditure (% of GDP)*	3.1	Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)			26.3	Emissions & Environment			
Military expenditure (% of GDP)*	1.4	Fertility Rate*			3.99	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (tonnes)*		0.1	
Foreign Exchange reserves (\$US bn)*	1.8	Personal remittances, received (% of GDP)			2.33	Pump price for petrol (\$US per litre)*		1.17	
Energy		Net ODA received (% of GNI)			11.90	Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)*		-	
Oil production (thousand barrels per day)	-	Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90 per day*			56.50	Food imports (% share of goods imports)*		17.0	
Gas production (bn cubic metres per year)	-	Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20 per day*			80.20	Forest area (% of land area)*		11.2	
Net energy imports (% of energy use)*	-	46				Agricultural land (% of land area)*		73.4	
Forecast and comparison with other countries/territories									
		Value Gle			obal Ranking (1-185)		Comparator countries/terr	itories in 2020	
Indicator	2020	2021 forecast	2026 forecast	2020	2021 forecast	2026 forecast	Comparator countries/terr	101163 111 2020	
Population (million)	12.7	13.0	14.5	74	73	71	Below South Sudan, Above Benin	UK rank is 21	
Nominal GDP (\$US bn)	10.3	10.4	14.0	140	140	130	Below Namibia, Above Congo	UK rank is 5	
GDP/capita (\$US)	816	802	1,046	168	168	165	Above Low income Economy Average (\$663.18)	UK rank is 22	
Real annual GDP growth (%)	-3.4	5.1	6.1	84	59	12	Below Low Income Economy Average (-0.92%)	UK rank is 161	
General government gross debt (% of GDP)	60.1	74.8	73.6	All data externally sourced from the IMF World Economic Outlook, World Bank WDI Database, NATO, BP Statistical Review of World Energy, UNCTAD statistics, ONS UK					
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-6.2	-3.9	-1.9	balance of Fayments and ON international number development indicators.					
Annual inflation rate (%)	7.7	2.4	5.0	Factsheets for 185 countries and a detailed sources page can be found on the Economics Unit SharePoint (FCDO users only):  Foreign, Commonwealth & Development Office					
Unemployment rate (%)	-	-	-	https://www.gov.uk/s	overnment/collections/fco-economic-factsheets				
Compiled by the FCDO Economics and Evaluation Directorate using data from external sources. Contact Sophie. Appleyard@fco.gov.uk for more information about this factsheet.									