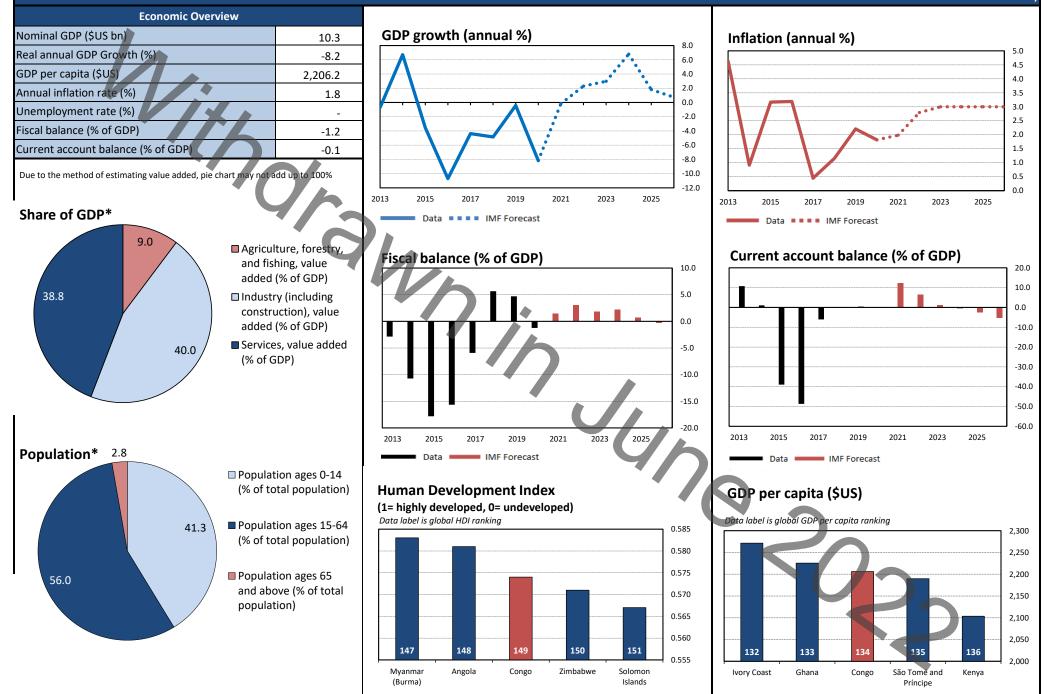


Congo



| Factsheet updated October 2021. Next update April | | Congo | | Most data refers to 2020 (*indicates the most recent available) (all forecasts from Oct 2021 IMF data) | | | | |
|---|---------|---|---------------|--|---|---|--|-----------------|
| Macroeconomy | | Popu | lation | - | Trade & Investment †for latest statistics, see DIT factsheets https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/trade-and-investment-factsheets | | | |
| Real annual GDP growth (%) | -8.2 | Population (millions) | | | 4.68 | Current account | balance (% of GDP) | -0.1 |
| GDP at Purchasing Power Parity (\$US bn) | 19.9 | Population growth rate (% change) | | | 2.499 | Current account balance (\$US bn) | | 0.0 |
| GDP at Purchasing Power Parity per capita (\$) | 4,249.3 | Urban population (%) | | | 67.8 | Total exports of goods and services (\$US bn) | | - |
| GDP at PPP as a share of world (%) | 0.0 | Development | | | | Total imports of goods and services (\$US bn) | | - |
| Government Finance | | Human Capital Index score for 2020 (min 0, max 1) | | | 0.42 | Exports of goods to UK (£m)† | | 18 |
| General government net debt (% of GDP) | | Human Development Index (min 0, max 1)* | | | 0.57 | Imports of goods from UK (£m)† | | 30 |
| General government gross debt (% of GDP) | 101.1 | Life expectancy at birth (years)* | | | 64.6 | Exports of services to UK (£m) ⁺ | | 33 |
| Fiscal balance (% of GDP) | -1.2 | Literacy rates (%)* | | | 80.3 | Imports of services from UK (£m) ⁺ | | 40 |
| General government revenue (% of GDP) | 22.2 | Income inequality (equality 0, inequality 100)* | | | - | Exports + imports as share of GDP (%) | | - |
| General government expenditure (% of GDP) | 23.5 | Internet users (% population)* | | | 8.7 | Inward direct investment flow (\$US bn)* | | 3.37 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP)* | 2.1 | Net aid received per capita (\$US)* | | | 34.8 | Inward direct investment stocks (\$US bn)* | | 28.9 |
| Public education expenditure (% of GDP)* | 3.5 | Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births) | | | 34.9 | Emissions & Environment | | |
| Military expenditure (% of GDP)* | 3.4 | Fertility Rate* | | | 4.37 | CO ₂ emissions pe | r capita (tonnes)* | 0.6 |
| Foreign Exchange reserves (\$US bn)* | 1.0 | Personal remittances, received (% of GDP) | | | 0.08 | Pump price for petrol (\$US per litre)* | | 0.97 |
| Energy | | Net ODA received (% of GNI) | | | 1.88 | Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)* | | - |
| Oil production (thousand barrels per day) | 306.7 | Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90 per day* | | | - | Food imports (% share of goods imports)* | | 25.0 |
| Gas production (bn cubic metres per year) | - | Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20 per day* | | | - | Forest area (% of land area)* | | 64.3 |
| Net energy imports (% of energy use)* | - | U | | | 4h | Agricultural land (% of land area)* | | 31.1 |
| Forecast and comparison with other countries/territories | | | | | | | | |
| | | Value Gl | | | obal Ranking (1-185) | | Comparator countries/torr | itarias in 2020 |
| Indicator | 2020 | 2021 forecast | 2026 forecast | 2020 | 2021 forecast | 2026 forecast | Comparator countries/terr | itories in 2020 |
| Population (million) | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 120 | 118 | 115 | Below Liberia, Above Kuwait | UK rank is 21 |
| Nominal GDP (\$US bn) | 10.3 | 12.7 | 15.6 | 141 | 132 | 131 | Below Rwanda, Above Equatorial Guinea | UK rank is 5 |
| GDP/capita (\$US) | 2,206 | 2,656 | 2,952 | 134 | 128 | 138 | Below Lower middle Income Economy Average (\$2555.38) | UK rank is 22 |
| Real annual GDP growth (%) | -8.2 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 147 | 170 | 178 | Below Lower Middle Income Economy Average (-2.9%) | UK rank is 161 |
| General government gross debt (% of GDP) | 101.1 | 85.4 | 64.7 | All data externally sourced from the IMF World Economic Outlook, World Bank WD Database, NATO, BP Statistical Review of World Energy, UNCTAD statistics, ONS UK | | | | |
| Fiscal balance (% of GDP) | -1.2 | 1.5 | -0.3 | alance of Payments and UN International Human Development Indicators. | | | Indicators. | |
| Annual inflation rate (%) | 1.8 | 2.0 | 3.0 | Factsheets for 185 countries and a detailed sources page can be found on the Economics Unit SharePoint (FCDO users only): | | | | |
| Unemployment rate (%) | - | | | | overnment/collections/fco-economic-factsheets | | | |
| Compiled by the FCDO Economics and Evaluation Directorate using data from external sources. Contact Sophie. Appleyard@fco.gov.uk for more information about this factsheet. | | | | | | | | |