Burkina

Economic Overview	
Nominal GDP ($US bn)	17.4
Real annual GDP Growth (%)	1.9
GDP per capita ($US)	831.0
Annual inflation rate (%)	1.9
Unemployment rate (%)	-
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-5.7
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-0.2

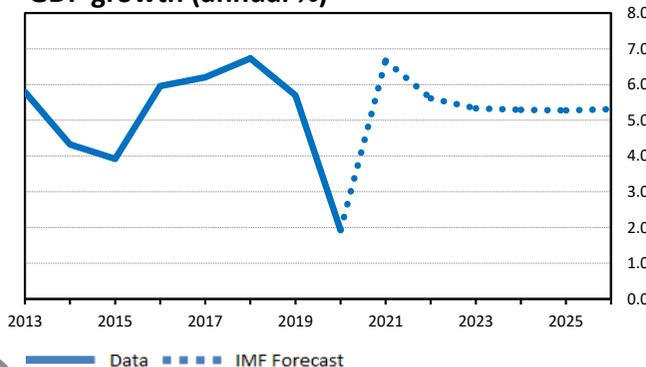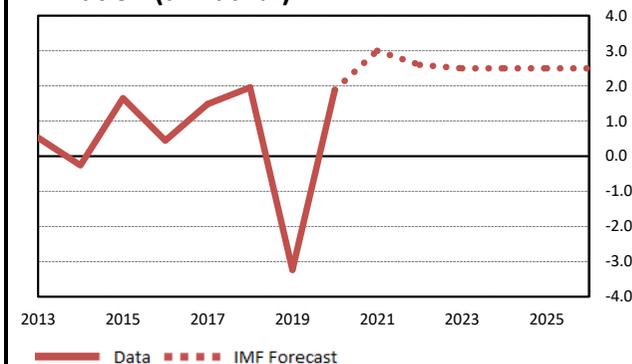Due to the method of estimating value added, pie chart may not add up to 100%
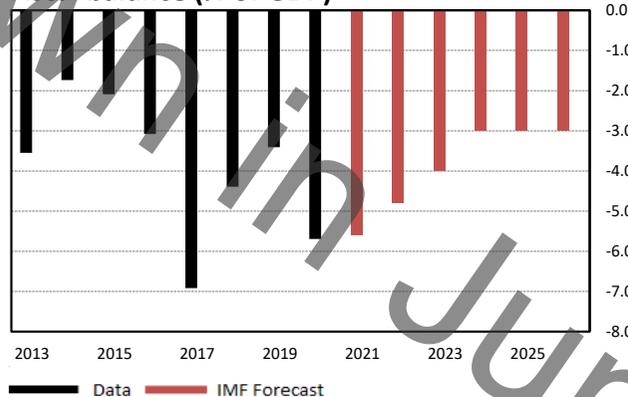
Share of GDP*
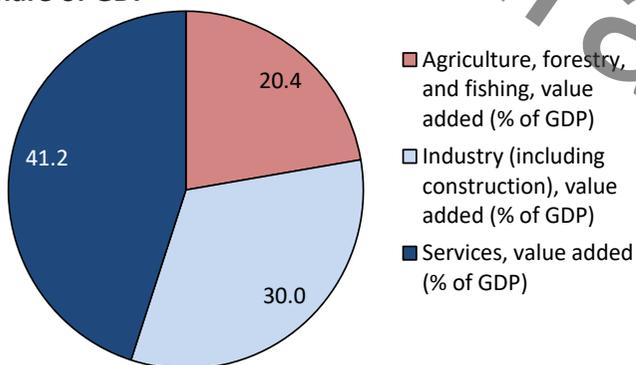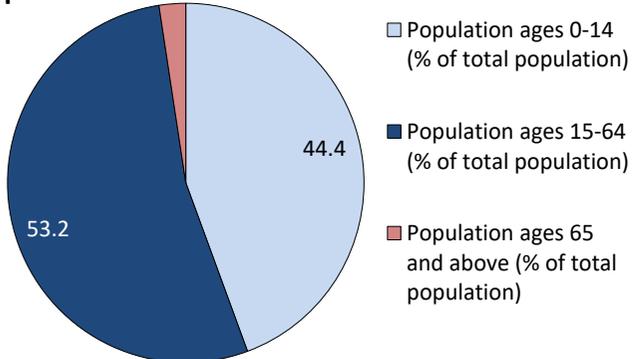
- Agriculture, forestry, and fishing, value added (% of GDP) — 20.4
- Industry (including construction), value added (% of GDP) — 30.0
- Services, value added (% of GDP) — 41.2

Population*

- Population ages 0-14 (% of total population) — 44.4
- Population ages 15-64 (% of total population) — 53.2
- Population ages 65 and above (% of total population) — 2.4

GDP growth (annual %)

Data — IMF Forecast

Fiscal balance (% of GDP)

Data — IMF Forecast
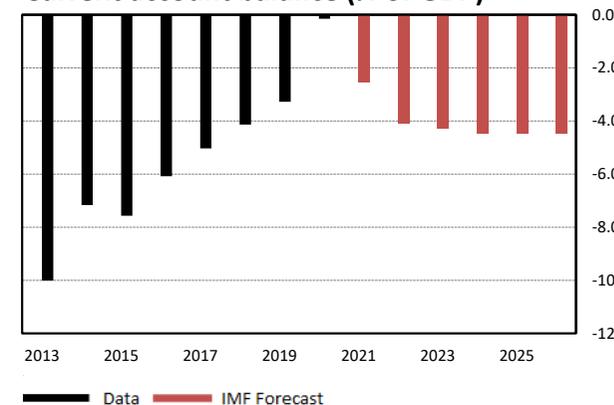
Human Development Index
(1= highly developed, 0= undeveloped)
Data label is global HDI ranking

Eritrea	Mozambique	Burkina	Sierra Leone	Mali
180	181	182	182	184

Inflation (annual %)

Data — IMF Forecast

Current account balance (% of GDP)

Data — IMF Forecast
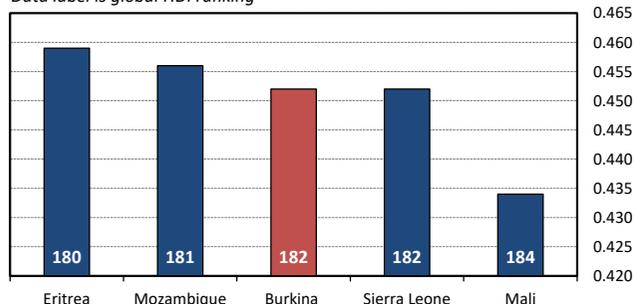
GDP per capita ($US)

Data label is global GDP per capita ranking

Mali	Tajikistan	Burkina	Rwanda	Guinea-Bissau
165	166	167	168	169

Factsheet updated October 2021. Next update April 2022.	**Burkina**	Most data refers to 2020 (*indicates the most recent available) (all forecasts from Oct 2021 IMF data)
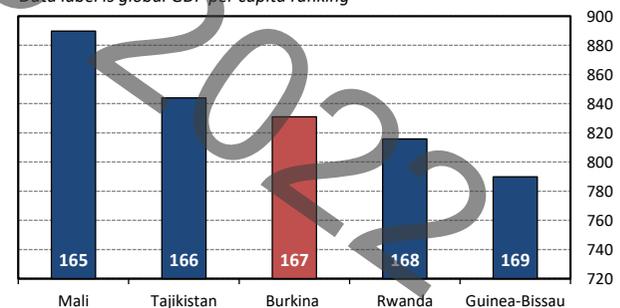
Macroeconomy		**Population**		**Trade & Investment** †for latest statistics, see DIT factsheets https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/trade-and-investment-factsheets	
Real annual GDP growth (%)	1.9	Population (millions)	20.91	Current account balance (% of GDP)	-0.2
GDP at Purchasing Power Parity ($US bn)	47.6	Population growth rate (% change)	2.912	Current account balance ($US bn)	0.0
GDP at Purchasing Power Parity per capita ($)	2,275.8	Urban population (%)	30.6	Total exports of goods and services ($US bn)	-
GDP at PPP as a share of world (%)	0.0	**Development**		Total imports of goods and services ($US bn)	-
Government Finance		Human Capital Index score for 2020 (min 0, max 1)	-	Exports of goods to UK (£m)†	-
General government net debt (% of GDP)	-	Human Development Index (min 0, max 1)*	0.45	Imports of goods from UK (£m)†	-
General government gross debt (% of GDP)	46.5	Life expectancy at birth (years)*	61.6	Exports of services to UK (£m)†	-
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-5.7	Literacy rates (%)*	41.2	Imports of services from UK (£m)†	-
General government revenue (% of GDP)	19.8	Income inequality (equality 0, inequality 100)*	-	Exports + imports as share of GDP (%)	-
General government expenditure (% of GDP)	25.5	Internet users (% population)*	18.0	Inward direct investment flow ($US bn)*	-
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)*	5.6	Net aid received per capita ($US)*	56.5	Inward direct investment stocks ($US bn)*	-
Public education expenditure (% of GDP)*	5.4	Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)	-	**Emissions & Environment**	
Military expenditure (% of GDP)*	2.7	Fertility Rate*	5.11	CO_2 emissions per capita (tonnes)*	0.2
Foreign Exchange reserves ($US bn)*	-	Personal remittances, received (% of GDP)	2.68	Pump price for petrol ($US per litre)*	0.98
Energy		Net ODA received (% of GNI)	7.50	Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)*	-
Oil production (thousand barrels per day)	-	Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90 per day*	-	Food imports (% share of goods imports)*	10.8
Gas production (bn cubic metres per year)	-	Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20 per day*	-	Forest area (% of land area)*	22.7
Net energy imports (% of energy use)*	-			Agricultural land (% of land area)*	44.2

Forecast and comparison with other countries/territories							
	Value			**Global Ranking (1-185)**			**Comparator countries/territories in 2020**
Indicator	**2020**	*2021 forecast*	*2026 forecast*	**2020**	*2021 forecast*	*2026 forecast*	
Population (million)	20.9	21.5	24.8	58	57	53	Below Sri Lanka, Above Malawi — UK rank is 21
Nominal GDP ($US bn)	17.4	19.9	28.4	117	112	106	Below Mali, Above Georgia — UK rank is 5
GDP/capita ($US)	831	926	1,242	167	164	161	#N/A — UK rank is 22
Real annual GDP growth (%)	1.9	6.7	5.3	18	25	31	#N/A — UK rank is 161
General government gross debt (% of GDP)	46.5	48.2	47.2				
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-5.7	-5.6	-3.0				
Annual inflation rate (%)	1.9	3.0	2.5				
Unemployment rate (%)	-	-	-				

All data externally sourced from the **IMF World Economic Outlook, World Bank WDI Database, NATO, BP Statistical Review of World Energy, UNCTAD statistics, ONS UK Balance of Payments** and **UN International Human Development Indicators**. Factsheets for 185 countries and a detailed sources page can be found on the Economics Unit SharePoint (FCDO users only):

https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/fco-economic-factsheets

Foreign, Commonwealth & Development Office

Compiled by the FCDO Economics and Evaluation Directorate using data from external sources. Contact Sophie.Appleyard@fco.gov.uk for more information about this factsheet.