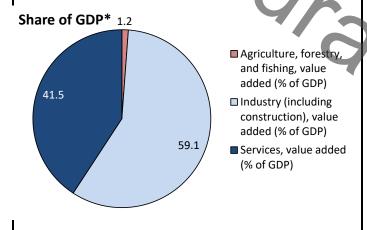
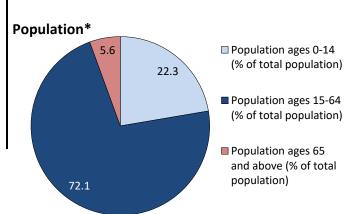
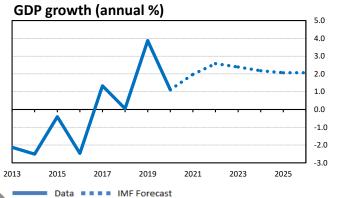
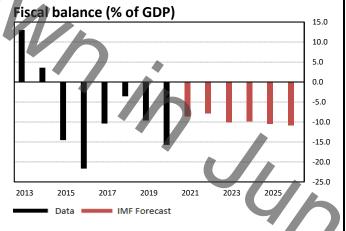
Economic Overview						
12.0						
1.1						
26,061.0						
1.9						
6.8						
-15.7						
4.5						

Due to the method of estimating value added, pie chart may not add up to 100%

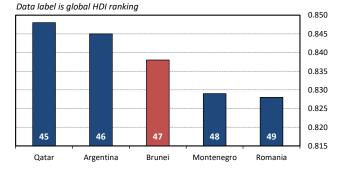


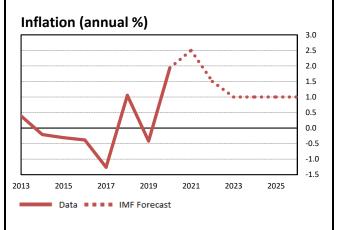


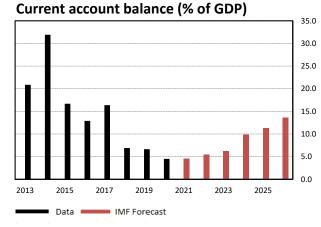


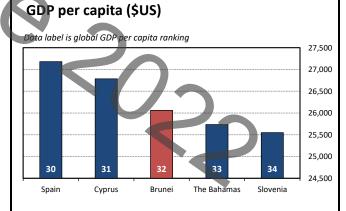












Factsheet updated October 2021. Next update April 2022.  Brunei					Most data ı	Most data refers to 2020 (*indicates the most recent available) (all forecasts from Oct 2021 IMF data)			
Macroeconomy	Population				Trade & Investment  †for latest statistics, see DIT factsheets  https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/trade-and-investment-factsheets				
Real annual GDP growth (%)	1.1	Population (million	ons)		0.46	Current account balance (% of GDP)		4.5	
GDP at Purchasing Power Parity (\$U\$-bn)	28.7	Population growth rate (% change)			0.217	Current account balance (\$US bn)		0.5	
GDP at Purchasing Power Parity per capita (\$)	62,306.4	Urban population	า (%)		78.3	Total exports of goods and services (\$US bn)		6.8	
GDP at PPP as a share of world (%)	0.0		Develo	ppment		Total imports of	6.1		
Government Finance		Human Capital In	dex score for 202	0 (min 0, max 1)	0.63	Exports of goods	7		
General government net debt (% of GDP)		Human Developn	nent Index (min 0	, max 1)*	0.84	Imports of goods from UK (£m)†		59	
General government gross debt (% of GDP)	2.9	Life expectancy a	t birth (years)*		75.9	Exports of services to UK (£m)†		3	
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-15.7	Literacy rates (%)	*		97.2	Imports of services from UK (£m)†		32	
General government revenue (% of GDP)	17.5	Income inequalit	y (equality 0, ineq	uality 100)*	-	Exports + imports as share of GDP (%)		107.9	
General government expenditure (% of GDP)	33.2	Internet users (% population)*			95.0	Inward direct investment flow (\$US bn)*		0.27	
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)*	2.4	Net aid received per capita (\$US)*			-	Inward direct investment stocks (\$US bn)*		7.1	
Public education expenditure (% of GDP)*	4.4	Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)			9.6	Emissions & Environment			
Military expenditure (% of GDP)*	4.1	Fertility Rate*			1.82	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (tonnes)*		16.6	
Foreign Exchange reserves (\$US bn)*	4.0	Personal remittances, received (% of GDP)			-	Pump price for petrol (\$US per litre)*		0.37	
Energy		Net ODA received (% of GNI)			-	Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)*		-	
Oil production (thousand barrels per day)	110.0	Poverty headcou	nt ratio at \$1.90 p	er day*	-	Food imports (% share of goods imports)*		10.0	
Gas production (bn cubic metres per year)	12.6	Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20 per day*			<u>_</u>	Forest area (% of land area)*		72.1	
Net energy imports (% of energy use)*	-	46				Agricultural land (% of land area)*		2.7	
Forecast and comparison with other countries/territories									
		Value Globa			lobal Ranking (1-1	85)	Comparator countries /territ	carios in 2020	
Indicator	2020	2021 forecast	2026 forecast	2020	2021 forecast	2026 forecast	Comparator countries/territ	tories in 2020	
Population (million)	0.5	0.5	0.5	166	164	163	Below Malta, Above Belize	UK rank is 21	
Nominal GDP (\$US bn)	12.0	15.7	15.8	134	124	130	Below North Macedonia, Above Moldova	UK rank is 5	
GDP/capita (\$US)	26,061	33,979	34,240	32	28	36	Below High income Economy Average (\$36448.94)	UK rank is 22	
Real annual GDP growth (%)	1.1	2.0	2.1	24	149	138	Above High Income Economy Average (-5.52%)	UK rank is 161	
General government gross debt (% of GDP)	2.9	2.3	2.3	All data externally sourced from the IMF World Economic Outlook, World Bank WDI Database, NATO, BP Statistical Review of World Energy, UNCTAD statistics, ONS UK					
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-15.7	-8.6	-10.8	Balance of Payments and UN International Human Development Indicators.					
Annual inflation rate (%)	1.9	2.5	1.0	Factsheets for 185 countries and a detailed sources page can be found on the Economics Unit SharePoint (FCDO users only):  Foreign, Commonwealth & Development Office					
Unemployment rate (%)	6.8	6.8 https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/fco-economic-factsheets							
Compiled by the FCDO Economics and	<b>Evaluation Direct</b>	orate using data f	rom external sou	rces. Contact Sop	hie.Appleyard@f	co.gov.uk for moi	e information about this factsh	eet.	