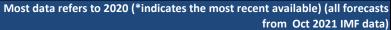
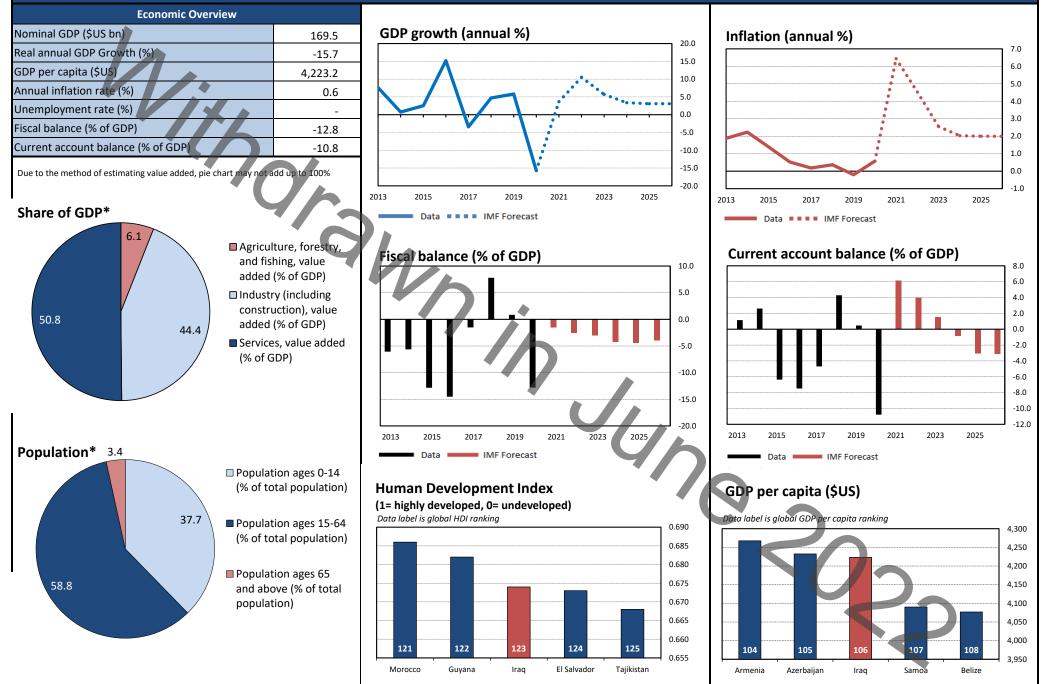


## Irag





Factsheet updated October 2021. Next update Apri		Iraq		Most data refers to 2020 (*indicates the most recent available) (all forecasts from Oct 2021 IMF data)				
Macroeconomy		Рори	lation	Trade & Investment †for latest statistics, see DIT factsheets https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/trade-and-investment-factsheets				
Real annual GDP growth (%)	-15.7	Population (millions)			40.13	Current account	balance (% of GDP)	-10.8
GDP at Purchasing Power Parity (\$US bn)	399.4	Population growth rate (% change)			2.601	Current account balance (\$US bn)		-18.3
GDP at Purchasing Power Parity per capita (\$)	9,951.5	Urban population (%)			70.9	Total exports of goods and services (\$US bn)		50.6
GDP at PPP as a share of world (%)	0.3	Development				Total imports of goods and services (\$US bn)		54.7
Government Finance		Human Capital Index score for 2020 (min 0, max 1)			0.41	Exports of goods to UK (£m)†		1
General government net debt (% of GDP)		Human Development Index (min 0, max 1)*			0.67	Imports of goods from UK (£m)†		427
General government gross debt (% of GDP)	84.2	Life expectancy at birth (years)*			70.6	Exports of services to UK (£m) <sup>+</sup>		156
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-12.8	Literacy rates (%)*			85.6	Imports of services from UK (£m)†		265
General government revenue (% of GDP)	31.3	Income inequality (equality 0, inequality 100)*			-	Exports + imports as share of GDP (%)		62.1
General government expenditure (% of GDP)	44.1	Internet users (% population)*			49.4	Inward direct investment flow (\$US bn)*		-3.08
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)*	4.1	Net aid received per capita (\$US)*			56.3	Inward direct investment stocks (\$US bn)*		0.0
Public education expenditure (% of GDP)*	-	Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)			21.8	Emissions & Environment		
Military expenditure (% of GDP)*	4.1	Fertility Rate*			3.60	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions pe	r capita (tonnes)*	4.9
Foreign Exchange reserves (\$US bn)*	65.3	Personal remittances, received (% of GDP)			0.39	Pump price for petrol (\$US per litre)*		0.61
Energy		Net ODA received (% of GNI)			1.00	Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)*		-
Oil production (thousand barrels per day)	4113.7	Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90 per day*			-	Food imports (% share of goods imports)*		-
Gas production (bn cubic metres per year)	10.5	Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20 per day*				Forest area (% of land area)*		1.9
Net energy imports (% of energy use)*	-				4h	Agricultural land (% of land area)*		21.3
Forecast and comparison with other countries/territories								
		Value Glo			obal Ranking (1-185)		Comparator countries/torr	itorios in 2020
Indicator	2020	2021 forecast	2026 forecast	2020	2021 forecast	2026 forecast	Comparator countries/terr	itories in 2020
Population (million)	40.1	41.2	46.8	36	36	34	Below Uganda, Above Canada	UK rank is 21
Nominal GDP (\$US bn)	169.5	201.5	264.1	54	52	52	Below Kazakhstan, Above Ukraine	UK rank is 5
GDP/capita (\$US)	4,223	4,893	5,935	106	99	103	Below Upper middle income Economy Average (\$6867.6)	UK rank is 22
Real annual GDP growth (%)	-15.7	3.6	3.1	175	102	93	Below Upper Middle Income Economy Average (3.5%)	UK rank is 161
General government gross debt (% of GDP)	84.2	59.4	59.7	All data externally sourced from the IMF World Economic Outlook, World Bank WDI Database, NATO, BP Statistical Review of World Energy, UNCTAD statistics, ONS UK				
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-12.8	-1.5	-3.9	salance of Payments and UN International Human Development Indicators.				
Annual inflation rate (%)	0.6	6.4	2.0	Factsheets for 185 countries and a detailed sources page can be found on the Economics Unit SharePoint (FCDO users only):				
Unemployment rate (%)	-	-	-	https://www.gov.uk/s	r & Development Once			
Compiled by the FCDO Economics and Evaluation Directorate using data from external sources. Contact Sophie. Appleyard@fco.gov.uk for more information about this factsheet.								