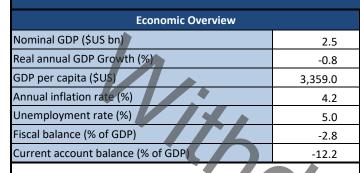
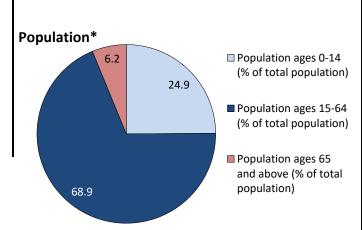
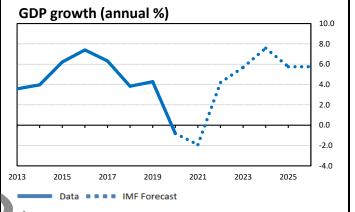
Bhutan

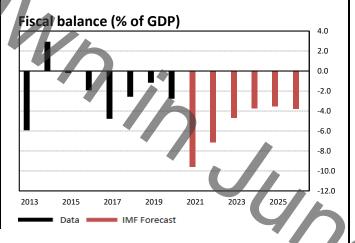


Due to the method of estimating value added, pie chart may not add up to 100%

Agriculture, forestry, and fishing, value added (% of GDP) Industry (including construction), value added (% of GDP) Services, value added (% of GDP)

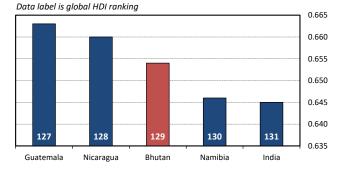


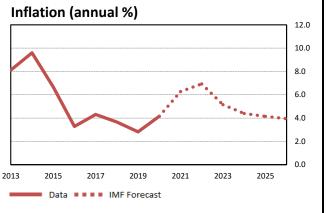


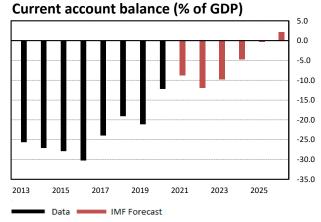


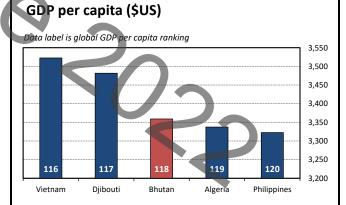


(1= highly developed, 0= undeveloped)









| Factsheet updated October 2021. Next update April | Bhutan Most data | | | | refers to 2020 (*indicates the most recent available) (all forecasts from Oct 2021 IMF data) | | | |
|---|------------------|---|---------------|--|---|--|--|-----------------|
| Macroeconomy | | Population | | | | Trade & Investment † for latest statistics, see DIT factsheets https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/trade-and-investment-factsheets | | |
| Real annual GDP growth (%) | -0.8 | Population (millions) | | | 0.75 | Current account | palance (% of GDP) | -12.2 |
| GDP at Purchasing Power Parity (\$U\$ bn) | 9.0 | Population growth rate (% change) | | | 1.074 | Current account balance (\$US bn) | | -0.3 |
| GDP at Purchasing Power Parity per capita (\$) | 12,057.8 | Urban population (%) | | | 42.3 | Total exports of goods and services (\$US bn) | | 0.8 |
| GDP at PPP as a share of world (%) | 0.0 | Development | | | | Total imports of goods and services (\$US bn) | | 1.2 |
| Government Finance | | Human Capital Index score for 2020 (min 0, max 1) | | | 0.48 | Exports of goods | - | |
| General government net debt (% of GDP) | | Human Development Index (min 0, max 1)* | | | 0.65 | Imports of goods from UK (£m)† | | - |
| General government gross debt (% of GDP) | 120.7 | Life expectancy at birth (years)* | | | 71.8 | Exports of services to UK (£m)† | | 1 |
| Fiscal balance (% of GDP) | -2.8 | Literacy rates (%)* | | | 66.6 | Imports of services from UK (£m)† | | 3 |
| General government revenue (% of GDP) | 29.5 | Income inequality (equality 0, inequality 100)* | | | 37.4 | Exports + imports as share of GDP (%) | | 78.9 |
| General government expenditure (% of GDP) | 32.3 | Internet users (% population)* | | | 41.8 | Inward direct investment flow (\$US bn)* | | 0.01 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP)* | 3.1 | Net aid received per capita (\$US)* | | | 237.7 | Inward direct investment stocks (\$US bn)* | | 0.1 |
| Public education expenditure (% of GDP)* | 6.9 | Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births) | | | 23.8 | Emissions & Environment | | |
| Military expenditure (% of GDP)* | - | Fertility Rate* | | | 1.95 | CO ₂ emissions per capita (tonnes)* | | 1.8 |
| Foreign Exchange reserves (\$US bn)* | 1.5 | Personal remittances, received (% of GDP) | | | 3.46 | Pump price for petrol (\$US per litre)* | | 0.98 |
| Energy | | Net ODA received (% of GNI) | | | 7.88 | Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)* | | - |
| Oil production (thousand barrels per day) | - | Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90 per day* | | | 1.50 | Food imports (% share of goods imports)* | | - |
| Gas production (bn cubic metres per year) | - | Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20 per day* | | | 12.20 | Forest area (% of land area)* | | 71.4 |
| Net energy imports (% of energy use)* | - | 46 | | | | Agricultural land (% of land area)* | | 13.5 |
| Forecast and comparison with other countries/territories | | | | | | | | |
| | | Value Gl | | | obal Ranking (1-1 | 85) | Comparator countries/terri | tories in 2020 |
| Indicator | 2020 | 2021 forecast | 2026 forecast | 2020 | 2021 forecast | 2026 forecast | | 101103 111 2020 |
| Population (million) | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 159 | 157 | 155 | Below Guyana, Above Solomon Islands | UK rank is 21 |
| Nominal GDP (\$US bn) | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 161 | 159 | 155 | Below Suriname, Above Central African Republic | UK rank is 5 |
| GDP/capita (\$US) | 3,359 | 3,296 | 4,966 | 118 | 124 | 115 | Above Lower middle income Economy Average (\$2555.38) | UK rank is 22 |
| Real annual GDP growth (%) | -0.8 | -1.9 | 5.8 | 40 | 176 | 20 | Above Lower Middle Income Economy Average (-2.9%) | UK rank is 161 |
| General government gross debt (% of GDP) | 120.7 | 123.4 | 98.6 | All data externally sourced from the IMF World Economic Outlook, World Bank WDI Database, NATO, BP Statistical Review of World Energy, UNCTAD statistics, ONS UK | | | | |
| Fiscal balance (% of GDP) | -2.8 | -9.6 | -3.8 | balance of Payments and ON international number bevelopment indicators. | | | ommonwoolth | |
| Annual inflation rate (%) | 4.2 | 6.3 | 3.9 | actsheets for 185 countries and a detailed sources page can be found on the conomics Unit SharePoint (FCDO users only): **Foreign, Commonwe & Development Offic** **Development Offic** **Development Offic** **Toreign** **Development Offic** **Development Offic** **Toreign** **Toreign** **Development Offic** **Toreign** **Development Offic** **Toreign** **Toreign** **Toreign** **Toreign** **Development Offic** **Toreign** **Toreign* | | | | |
| Unemployment rate (%) | 5.0 | - https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/fco-economic-factsheets | | | | | • | |
| Compiled by the FCDO Economics and Evaluation Directorate using data from external sources. Contact Sophie. Appleyard@fco.gov.uk for more information about this factsheet. | | | | | | | | |