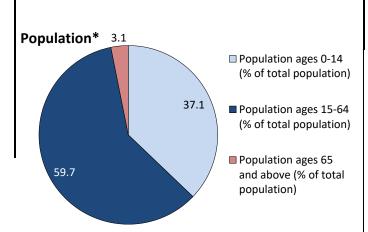
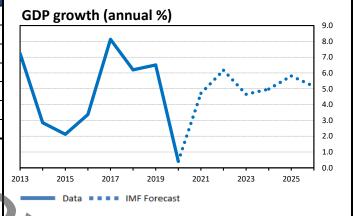
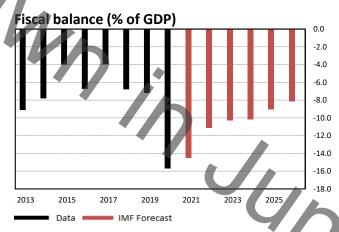
Economic Overview						
Nominal GDP (\$US bn)	68.5					
Real annual GDP Growth (%)	0.4					
GDP per capita (\$U\$)	2,225.5					
Annual inflation rate (%)	9.9					
Unemployment rate (%)	-					
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-15.7					
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-3.1					

Due to the method of estimating value added, pie chart may not add up to 100%

Agriculture, forestry, and fishing, value added (% of GDP) Industry (including construction), value added (% of GDP) Services, value added (% of GDP)

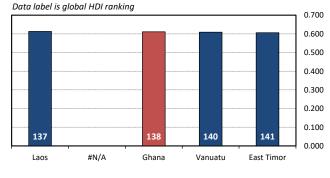


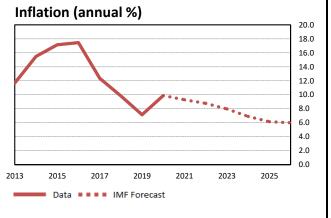


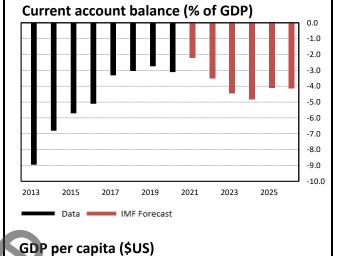


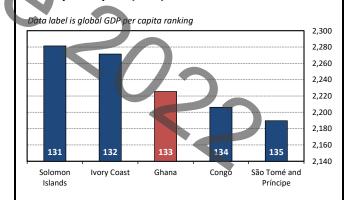


(1= highly developed, 0= undeveloped)









Factsheet updated October 2021. Next update April 2022. Ghana Most						ata refers to 2020 (*indicates the most recent available) (all forecasts from Oct 2021 IMF data)			
Macroeconomy		Population				Trade & Investment †for latest statistics, see DIT factsheets https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/trade-and-investment-factsheet			
Real annual GDP growth (%)	0.4	Population (millions)			30.78	Current account balance (% of GDP)		-3.1	
GDP at Purchasing Power Parity (\$US bn)	178.5	Population growth rate (% change)			1.634	Current account b	-2.1		
GDP at Purchasing Power Parity per capita (\$)	5,798.9	Urban population	n (%)		57.3	Total exports of g	22.6		
GDP at PPP as a share of world (%)	0.1	Development				Total imports of g	24.9		
Government Finance		Human Capital Index score for 2020 (min 0, max 1)			0.45	Exports of goods	291		
General government net debt (% of GDP)	73.7	Human Development Index (min 0, max 1)*			0.61	Imports of goods	421		
General government gross debt (% of GDP)	78.9	Life expectancy at birth (years)*			64.1	Exports of service	207		
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-15.7	Literacy rates (%)*			79.0	Imports of service	301		
General government revenue (% of GDP)	12.5	Income inequality (equality 0, inequality 100)*			43.5	Exports + imports	69.3		
General government expenditure (% of GDP)	28.2	Internet users (% population)*			53.0	Inward direct investment flow (\$US bn)*		2.32	
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)*	3.5	Net aid received per capita (\$US)*			30.8	Inward direct investment stocks (\$US bn)*		38.4	
Public education expenditure (% of GDP)*	4.0	Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)			33.9	Emissions & Environment			
Military expenditure (% of GDP)*	0.4	Fertility Rate*			3.82	CO ₂ emissions per capita (tonnes)*		0.5	
Foreign Exchange reserves (\$US bn)*	7.9	Personal remittances, received (% of GDP)			4.93	Pump price for petrol (\$US per litre)*		0.92	
Energy		Net ODA received (% of GNI)			1.43	Energy use per ca	-		
Oil production (thousand barrels per day)	ı	Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90 per day*			12.70	Food imports (% s	17.4		
Gas production (bn cubic metres per year)	-	Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20 per day*			29.30	Forest area (% of	35.1		
Net energy imports (% of energy use)*	-	Agricultural la				Agricultural land ((% of land area)*	65.0	
Forecast and comparison with other countries/territories									
		Value		Glo	obal Ranking (1-1	85)	Comparator countries/terr	itories in 2020	
Indicator	2020	2021 forecast	2026 forecast	2020	2021 forecast	2026 forecast	comparator countries, terr	1101103 111 2020	
Population (million)	30.8	31.3	35.5	48	47	45	Below Angola, Above Nepal	UK rank is 21	
Nominal GDP (\$US bn)	68.5	75.5	101.0	71	70	00	Below Bulgaria, Above Tanzania	UK rank is 5	
GDP/capita (\$US)	2,226	2,413	3,054	133	132	134	Below Lower middle income Economy Average (\$2555.38)	UK rank is 22	
Real annual GDP growth (%)	0.4	4.7	5.2	30	73	34	Above Lower Middle Income Economy Average (-2.9%)	UK rank is 161	
General government gross debt (% of GDP)	78.9	83.5	86.5			orld Economic Outlook Vorld Energy, UNCTAD			
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-15.7	-14.5	-8.1	balance of Fayments and on international number bevelopment indicators.					
Annual inflation rate (%)	9.9	9.3	6.0	Factsheets for 185 countries and a detailed sources page can be found on the Economics Unit SharePoint (FCDO users only): Foreign, Commonwealth & Development Office					
Unemployment rate (%)	-	-	-	https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/fco-economic-factsheets					
Compiled by the FCDO Economics and Evaluation Directorate using data from external sources. Contact Sophie. Appleyard@fco.gov.uk for more information about this factsheet.									