

Sources Page

Indicator	Unit	Description	Source
Macroeconomy			
Nominal GDP (\$US bn)	\$USbn	Gross Domestic Product: the total value of all final goods and services produced in the country in a year	IMF WEO October 2021
Real annual GDP Growth (%)	%	The year-on-year percentage change in Gross Domestic Product, adjusted for inflation; i.e. in real terms	IMF WEO October 2021
GDP per capita (\$US)	\$US	Gross Domestic Product divided per head	IMF WEO October 2021
Annual inflation rate (%)	%	The annual average percentage change in the general price level	IMF WEO October 2021
Unemployment rate (%)	%	The percentage of the labour force who are actively seeking employment but currently out of work	IMF WEO October 2021
Fiscal Balance (% GDP)	% GDP	The balance of government's revenues minus government spending as a proportion of GDP	IMF WEO October 2021
Current Account Balance (% GDP)	% GDP	The sum of all credit and debit flows of financial assets into and out of the country as a proportion of GDP	IMF WEO October 2021
GDP at Purchasing Power Parity	\$bn	The sum value of all final goods and services produced in the country, valued at prices prevailing in the U.S. i.e. price level adjusted	IMF WEO October 2021
GDP at Purchasing Power Parity per capita	\$	Gross Domestic Product at Purchasing Power Parity divided by the total population	IMF WEO October 2021
GDP at PPP as a share of world	%	Gross Domestic Product measured in Purchasing Power Parity terms as a share of global GDP	IMF WEO October 2021
Population			
Population	millions	Total population counts all residents regardless of legal status or citizenship	IMF WEO October 2021
Population growth rate	% change	Estimated year-on-year percentage change in the population in 2014	IMF WEO October 2021
Population density	people per km ²	Average number of people per square kilometre of land	World Bank World Development Indicators
Urban population	%	Share of the population living in urban areas	World Bank World Development Indicators
Government Finance			
General government net debt	% GDP	Government financial assets minus government debt as a proportion of GDP	IMF WEO April 2021
General government gross debt	% GDP	Total amount of money owed by the central government as a proportion of GDP	IMF WEO April 2021
Fiscal balance	% GDP	The balance of government's revenues minus government spending as a proportion of GDP	IMF WEO April 2021
General government revenue	% GDP	Revenue consists of taxes, social contributions, grants receivable, and other revenue that increases the governments net worth	IMF WEO April 2021
General government expenditure	% GDP	Total expenditure consists of total expense and the net acquisition of non-financial assets	IMF WEO April 2021
Current health care expenditure	% GDP	The percentage of GDP spent on public healthcare	World Bank World Development Indicators
Public education expenditure	% GDP	The percentage of GDP spent on public education	World Bank World Development Indicators
Military expenditure	% GDP	The percentage of GDP spent on the armed forces	NATO + World Bank World Development Indicators
Foreign Exchange reserves	\$US bn	Foreign currency and gold deposits held by the central bank	World Bank World Development Indicators
Energy			
Oil production	thousand bpd	The number of barrels of oil a country produces per day, in thousands	BP Statistical Review of World Energy 2021
Share global oil reserves remaining	%	The country's oil reserves as a percentage of the total remaining proven global oil reserves	BP Statistical Review of World Energy 2021
Gas production	bcm per year	The number of cubic metres of gas the country produces in a year, in billions	BP Statistical Review of World Energy 2021
Share global gas reserves remaining	%	The country's gas reserves as a percentage of the total remaining proven global gas reserves	BP Statistical Review of World Energy 2021
Net energy imports	% energy use	The difference between the share of energy imports and exports as a proportion of total energy use	BP Statistical Review of World Energy 2021

Trade & Investment			
Current account balance (\$US bn)	\$USbn	The sum of all credit and debit flows of financial assets into and out of the country	IMF WEO October 2021
Total exports of goods and services	\$USbn	The total amount of goods and services produced domestically & sold abroad, on a balance of payments basis	World Bank World Development Indicators
Total imports of goods and services	\$USbn	The total amount of goods and services produced abroad & sold domestically, on a balance of payments basis	World Bank World Development Indicators
Exports of goods to UK	£GBPmn	The total amount of goods the country exports to the UK, in million Great British pounds	ONS UK Total Trade October 2020
Imports of goods from UK	£GBPmn	The total amount of goods sold in the country which originated in the UK, in million Great British pounds	ONS UK Total Trade October 2020
Exports of services to UK	£GBPmn	The total services the country exports to the United Kingdom, in million Great British pounds	ONS UK Total Trade October 2020
Imports of services from UK	£GBPmn	The total services sold in the country which originated in the United Kingdom, in million Great British pounds	ONS UK Total Trade October 2020
Inward direct investment flow	\$US bn	The value of all investments flowing into the country from foreign countries in the latest available year	UNCTAD
Inward direct investment stocks	\$US bn	The total value of all investment flows into a country	UNCTAD
Exports and imports as share of GDP	%	The sum total of the value of imports and exports as a percentage of overall GDP	UNCTAD + World Bank World Development Indicators
Economic Development			
Human Development Index (max 1, min 0)	max 1, min 0	A measure of well being that takes into account life expectancy, education and standards of living. Higher means more developed	UN International Human Development Indicators
Life expectancy at birth	years	The number of years a person is expected to live for when they are born	World Bank World Development Indicators
Literacy rates	%	The percentage of the population that can read and write	World Bank World Development Indicators
Income inequality (equality 0, inequality 1)	max 1, min 0	The GINI coefficient measures how equally income is spread across the population, the lower the value the more equal	World Bank World Development Indicators
Internet users (% population)	%	The percentage of the population that have access to the internet	World Bank World Development Indicators
Net aid received per capita	\$US	The total amount of aid received minus total aid given divided per person in the population, measured in \$US	World Bank World Development Indicators
Doing Business ranking	N/A	DISCONTINUED- Index removed after World Bank announced discontinuation	DISCONTINUED
Personal remittances (% of GDP)	% of GDP	The sum of personal transfers and compensation of employees as a percentage of GDP.	World Bank World Development Indicators
Net ODA received (% of GNI)	% of GNI	The disbursement flows that meet the DAC definition of ODA and are made to countries and territories on the DAC list of aid recipients.	World Bank World Development Indicators
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90 per day	% of population	The percentage of the population living on less than \$1.90 a day at 2011 international prices.	World Bank World Development Indicators
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20 per day	% of population	The percentage of the population living on less than \$3.20 a day at 2011 international prices.	World Bank World Development Indicators
Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)	per 1,000 live births	The number of deaths of children less than one year of age per 1000 live births.	World Bank World Development Indicators
Fertility Rate	births per woman	The number of children that would be born to a woman if she were to live to the end of her childbearing years.	World Bank World Development Indicators
Emissions & Environment			
CO ₂ emissions per capita (tonnes)	tonnes p/c	The amount of CO ₂ the country emits measured in tonnes divided by the population	World Bank World Development Indicators
Pump price for petrol (\$US per litre)	\$	The pump price, converted from the local currency to US dollars, of the most widely sold grade of petrol	World Bank World Development Indicators
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	\$/kg oil equivalent	The amount of energy used per person expressed in terms of kilograms of oil equivalent	World Bank World Development Indicators
Food imports (% share of goods imports)	%	Food imports as a percentage of total imports	World Bank World Development Indicators
Forest area (% of land area)	%	The share of a country's total land area that is under natural or planted stands of trees	World Bank World Development Indicators
Agricultural land (% of land area)	%	The share of a country's total land area that is arable, under permanent crops, and under permanent pastures	World Bank World Development Indicators