Form AR27

Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992

Annual Return for an Employers' Association

Name of Employers' Association:	The National Farmers' Union
Year ended:	31 October 2021
List No:	245E
Head or Main Office:	Agriculture House
	Stoneleigh Park
	Warwickshire
Destand	OV0.0T7
Posicode	e CV8 2TZ
Website address (if available)	www.nfuonline.com
Has the address changed during the year to which the return relates?	Yes No X ('X' in appropriate box)
General Secretary:	Ken Sutherland
Contact name for queries regarding the completion of this return:	Tamsin Richards
Telephone Number:	02476 858500
E-mail:	tamsin.richards@nfu.org.uk
Please follow the guidance notes in the comple Any difficulties or problems in the completion of this ret	etion of this return curn should be directed to the Certification Office as below

or by telephone to: 0330 1093602

You should sent the annual return to the following address stating the name of the union in subject:

For Employers' Associations based in England and Wales: returns@certoffice.org

For Employers' Associations based in Scotland: ymw@tcyoung.co.uk

Contents

Employers' Association's details	1
Return of members	2
Change of officers	2
Officers in post	2a
Revenue Account/General Fund	3
Accounts other than the revenue account/general fund	4-6
Balance sheet	7
Fixed Assets Account	8
Analysis of investments	9
Analysis of investements income (Controlling interests)	10
Summary sheet	11
Summary Sheet (Only for Incorporated Bodies)	
Notes to the accounts	12
Accounting policies	13
Signatures to the annual return	13
Checklist	13
Checklist for auditor's report	14
Auditor's report (continued)	15
Guidance on completion	16

Return of Members

(see note 9)

	Number of members at the end of the year				
Great Britain	Northern Ireland	Irish Republic	Elsewhere Abroad (Including Channel Islands)	Totals	
77,186				77,186	

Change of Officers

Please complete the following to record any changes of officers during the twelve months covered by this return.

Position held	Name of Officer	Name of	Date of Change
	ceasing to hold office	Officer appointed	
	ecacing to note office	omeer appearted	

Officers in post

(see note 10)

Please complete list of all officers in post at the end of the year to which this form relates.

Name of Officer Position held

Minette Batters	President
Stuart Roberts	
	Deputy President Vice President
Tom Bradshaw	
John Davies	Predisent of NFU Cymru
Terry Jones	Director General
David Exwood	Member of the Governance Board
Michael Sly	Member of the Governance Board
Michael Oakes	Member of the Governance Board
Mark Weekes	Member of the Governance Board
Anthony Bambridge	Member of the Governance Board
Ken Sutherland	Secretary

Revenue Account / General Fund

(see notes 11 to 16)

Previous Year			£	£
	Income			
33,276,050	From Members	Subscriptions, levies, etc	34,280,540	34,280,540
59,484	Investment income	Interest and dividends (gross)		
		Bank interest (gross)	32,045	32,045
		Other (specify)		
952,340		Dividends and other investment income	2,372,770	2,372,770
		Total Investment Income	2,404,815	2,404,815
		Total investment income	2,404,010	2,404,010
2,490,873	Other Income	Rents received Insurance commission Consultancy fees Publications/Seminars	2,366,080	2,366,080
		Miscellaneous receipts (specify)		
161,014 956,655		Actuarial gain on PMI scheme Actuarial gain on DB pension scheme	1,471,549	1,471,549
		Total of other income		3,837,629
		Total income		40,522,984
		Interfund Transfers IN		7,126,035
22,326,923	Expenditure Administrative expenses	Remuneration and expenses of staff	22,997,468	22,997,468
3,809,709	Administrative expenses	Occupancy costs	5,243,032	5,243,032
202,714		Printing, Stationery, Post	182,143	182,143
315,272		Telephones	300,648	300,648
1,385,395		Legal and Professional fees	1,243,656	1,243,656
, ,		Miscellaneous (specify)	, ,	, ,
70,897		Investment property rental costs	38,467	38,467
334,465		Investment management fees	379,886	379,886
2,363,371		Cost of sales	2,852,589	2,852,589
254,798		Other expenses	231,307	231,307
		Total of Admin expenses		33,469,196
	Other Charges	Bank charges		
1,282,651	Carlor Gridiges	Depreciation	1,403,133	1,403,133
,,,		Sums written off Affiliation fees Donations	.,,	,,,
		Conference and meeting fees		
1,120,775		Expenses Miscellaneous (specify)	1,183,269	1,183,269
2,831,982		Members' representation	2,275,816	2,275,816
1,016,460		Grants - Legal assistance scheme	1,338,421	1,338,421
141,238		Finance costs	45,407	45,407
		Actuarial loss on DB pension scheme	4,195,090	4,195,090
		Total of other charges		10,441,136
3,005,970		Taxation	7,412,544	7,412,544
		Total expenditure		51,322,876
		Interfund Transfers OUT		
		Surplus/Deficit for year		-10,799,892
		Amount of fund at beginning of year		67,088,090
		Amount of fund at end of year		63,414,233

Accounts other than Revenue Account/General Fund

(see notes 17 to 18)

Account 2		Fund Account	
Name of account:	Revaluation reserve - listed investments	£	£
Income			
	From members		
	Investment income		
	Other Income (specify)		
	Fair value gains on revaluation of listed investments	15,588,109	
		15,588,109	15,588,109
		Total Income	15,588,109
	Interfund Transfers IN	L	
Expenditure			
	Administrative expenses		
	Other expenditure (specify)		
		Total Expenditure	
	Interfund Transfers OUT	-	7,126,035
	S	Surplus (Deficit) for the year	15,588,109
		of fund at beginning of year	32,706,942
		of year (as Balance Sheet)	41,169,016

Account 3		Fun	d Account
Name of account:	Revaluation reserve - investment property	£	£
ncome			
	From members		
	Investment income		
	Other income (specify)		
		Total Income	
	Interfund Transfers IN		
Expenditure			
	Administrative expenses		
	Other expenditure (specify)		
	Fair value losses on revaluation of investment property	600,000	
		600,000	600,000
		Total Expenditure	600,000
		rotal Expenditure	600,000
	Interfund Transfers OUT	0 1 (2 5 1) 5 11	
		Surplus (Deficit) for the year	-600,000
	Ar	mount of fund at beginning of year	36,171,26
	Amount of fund at the	ne end of year (as Balance Sheet)	35,571,268

Accounts other than Revenue Account/General Fund

(see notes 17 to 18)

Account 4				Fund Account
Name of account:			£	£
Income				
	From members			
	Investment income			
	Other income (specify)			
			Total Income	
	Interfund Transfers IN			
Expenditure				
	Administrative expenses			
	Other expenditure (specify)			
			Total Expenditure	
	Interfund Transfers OUT			
		Su	rplus (Deficit) for the year	
		Amount of	fund at beginning of year	
		Amount of fund at the end of	f year (as Balance Sheet)	

Account 5		Fund Account		
Name of account:			£	£
Income	From members			
	Investment income			
	Other income (specify)			
		•	Total Income	
	Interfund Transfers IN			
Expenditure				
Expenditure	Administrative expenses			
	Other expenditure (specify)			
	Interfund Transfers OUT		Total Expenditure	
	Interrund Transfers OUT	Sur	plus (Deficit) for the year	
	A		fund at beginning of year	
			year (as Balance Sheet)	

Accounts other than Revenue Account/General Fund

(see notes 17 to 18)

Account 6				Fund Account
Name of account:			£	£
Income	_			
	From members			
	Investment income			
	Other income (specify)			
			Total Income	
	Interfund Transfers IN			
Expenditure				
	Administrative expenses			
	Other expenditure (specify)			
			Total Expenditure	
	Interfund Transfers OUT			
		Sui	rplus (Deficit) for the year	
		Amount of	fund at beginning of year	
		Amount of fund at the end of	f year (as Balance Sheet)	

Account 7		1	Fund Account
Name of account:		£	£
Income Fro Inv	From members Investment income Other income (specify)		
	Interfund Transfers IN	Total Income	
Expenditure	Administrative expenses Other expenditure (specify)		
	Interfund Transfers OUT	Total Expenditure	
		Surplus (Deficit) for the year Amount of fund at beginning of year	
		Amount of fund at the end of year (as Balance Sheet)	

Balance Sheet as at [

31 October 2021

]

(see notes 19 and 20)

	(See Hotes 19 and 20)		
Previous Year		£	£
15,759,846	Fixed Assets (as at Page 8)	15,381,411	15,381,411
	Investments (as per analysis on page 9)		
92,155,848	Quoted (Market value £ 98,657,000) as at Page 9		98,657,000
	Unquoted (Market value £) as at Page 9		
	Total Investments	98,657,000	98,657,000
	Other Assets	23,221,222	22,221,222
4,893,078	<u> </u>	4,606,723	4,606,723
2,048,262	Cash at bank and in hand	5,180,598	5,180,598
	Stocks of goods		
	Others (specify)		
55,455,404		54,855,404	
998,650		835,641	
35,518	Intangible assets	33,910	
	Total of other assets	65,512,276	65,512,276
		Total Assets	179,550,687
			,
67,088,090	Revenue Account/ General Fund	63,414,233	
32,706,942		41,169,016	
36,171,268		35,571,268	
	Revaluation Reserve		
	Liabilities		
7,098,943		5,524,728	
2,133,128			
1,696,433		1,267,713	
1,535,746		1,763,292	
4,266,989 3,192,228	·	4,214,764 3,550,656	
3, 192,226 15,456,839		23,075,017	
13,430,639	1 1091310113	Total Liabilities	39,396,170
		Total Assets	179,550,687

Fixed Assets account

(see note 21)

	Land and Buildings £	Fixtures & Fittings £	Motor Vehicles & Equipment £	Total £
Cost or Valuation				
At start of period	19,229,771		3,761,276	22,991,047
Additions during period			384,151	384,151
Less: Disposals			-52,712	-52,712
Less: Depreciation	-4,600,740		-3,340,335	-7,941,075
Total to end of period	14,629,031		752,380	15,381,411
Book Amount at end of period	14,629,031		752,380	15,381,411
Freehold	3,940,436			3,940,436
Leasehold (50 or more years unexpired)				
Leasehold (less than 50 years unexpired	10,688,595			10,688,595
Total of Fixed Assets	14,629,031		752,380	15,381,411

Analysis of Investments (see note 22)

	(see note 22)	
Quoted		Other Funds
		1 unus
	British Government & British Government Guaranteed Securities	
	British Municipal and County Securities	
	Other quoted securities (to be specified)	
	Listed investments	98,657,000
	Total Quoted (as Balance Sheet)	98,657,000
	Market Value of Quoted Investments	98,657,000
Unquoted	British Government Securities	
	British Municipal and County Securities	
	Mortgages	
	Other unquoted investments (to be specified)	
	Total Unquoted (as Balance Sheet)	
	Market Value of Unquoted Investments	

^{*} Market value of investments to be stated where these are different from the figures quoted in the balance sheet

Analysis of investment income (Controlling interests)

(Controlling interests) (see note 23)						
Does the association, or any c interest in any limited compan	onstituent part of the association, hav y?	e a controlling	Yes	x	No	
If Yes name the relevant compar	nies:					
Company name		Company registra & Wales, state wh			egistered i	n England
NFU Services Limited		03687910				
NFU Energy Limited		04056474				
NFU Enzero Limited		12753449				
FEC Energy Limited		11780105				
C T Planning Limited		04110624				
	Incorporated Employers	' Associations				
Are the shares which are contrassociation's name	rolled by the association registered in	the	Yes		No	
If NO, please state the names of controlled by the association are						
Company name		Names of shareho	olders			
	Unincorporated Employer	s' Associations				
Are the shares which are contrassociation's trustees?	colled by the association registered in	the names of the	Yes		No	x
If NO, state the names of the per the association are registered.	sons in whom the shares controlled by					
Company name		Names of shareho	olders			
NFU Services Limited		National Farm	ers Union	Trust Co	mpany Lim	nited
NFU Energy Limited		NFU Services	Limited			
NFU Enzero Limited		NFU Services	Limited			
FEC Energy Limited		NFU Services	Limited			
C T Planning Limited		NFU Services	Limited			

Summary Sheet (see notes 24 to 33)

	All Funds	Total Funds
	£	£
Income		
From Members	34,280,540	34,280,540
From Investments	2,404,815	2,404,815
Other Income (including increases by revaluation of assets)	19,425,738	19,425,738
Total Income	56,111,093	56,111,093
Expenditure (including decreases by revaluation of assets)		
Total Expenditure	51,922,876	51,922,876
Funds at beginning of year (including reserves)	135,966,300	135,966,300
Funds at end of year (including reserves)	140,154,517	140,154,517
ASSETS		
,	Fixed Assets	15,381,411
	Investment Assets	98,657,000
	Other Assets	65,512,276
	Total Assets	179,550,687
Liabilities	Total Liabilities	39,396,170
Net Assets (Total Assets less Total Liabilities)		140,154,517

Summary Sheet (see notes 24 to 33) All Funds **Total Funds** £ £ Income From Members From Investments Other Income (including increases by revaluation of assets) **Total Income** Expenditure (including decreases by revaluation of assets) **Total Expenditure** Funds at beginning of year (including reserves) Funds at end of year (including reserves) **ASSETS Fixed Assets Investment Assets** Other Assets **Total Assets** Liabilities **Total Liabilities** Net Assets (Total Assets less Total Liabilities)

Notes to the accounts

(see note 34)

All notes to the accounts must be entered on or attached to this part of the return.

Please refer to the attached Financial Statements for the year ended 31 October 2021.	

Accounting policies

(see notes 35 & 36)

Please refer to the attached Financial Statements for the year ended 31 October 2021. Accounting policies are provided in Note 2 to the financial statements.

Signatures to the annual return

(see notes 37 and 38)

Including the accounts and balance sheet contained in the return.

Secretary's Signature:

Name: Ken Sutherland

Date: 09 March 2022

Please copy and paste your electronic signature here

Chairman's Signature:

(or other official whose position should be stated)

Name: Minette Batters

Date: 09 March 2022

Checklist

(see note 39)

(please enter 'X' as appropriate)

Is the return of officers attached? (see Page 2)	Yes	X	No	
Has the list of officers been completed? (see Page 2A)	Yes	X	No	
Has the return been signed? (see Note 37)	Yes	X	No	
Has the auditor's report been completed? (see Note 41)	Yes	X	No	
Is the rule book enclosed? (see Note 39)	Yes	X	No	
Has the summary sheet been completed? (see Notes 6 and 24 to 33)	Yes	X	No	

Checklist for auditor's report

(see notes 41 to 44)

The checklist below is for guidance. A report is still required either set out overleaf or by way of an attached auditor's report that covers the 1992 Act requirements.

and Educati Notationio (consolidation) Fot 1002.	
 give a true and fair view of the matters to which they relate to. have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the sections 28, 32 and 36 of the Trad and Labour Relations (consolidation) Act 1992. 	e Union
3. Your auditors or auditor must include in their report the following wording: In our opinion the financial statements:	
Please explain in your report overleaf or attached.	
 a. kept proper accounting records with respect to its transactions and its assets and liabilities; and b. established and maintained a satisfactory system of control of its accounting records, its cash holdin receipts and remittances. (See section 36(4) of the 1992 Act set out in note 43) 	g and all its
2. Are the auditors or auditor of the opinion that the union has complied with section 28 of the 1992 Act an	nd has:
Please explain in your report overleaf or attached.	
1. In the opinion of the auditors or auditor do the accounts they have audited and which are conta return give a true and fair view of the matters to which they relate? (See section 36(1) and (2) of the and notes 43 and 44)	

Auditor's report (continued)

Please refer to the attached Financial Statements for the year ended 31 October 2021.			
The audit report to the members of	f the NFU is provided on pages 7 to	9.	
Signature(s) of auditor or auditors:	La Chu Md		
Name(s):	Nicholas Farrant		
	PKF Francis Clark		
Profession(s) or Calling(s):	Statutory auditor		
Address(es)	Ground floor Blackbrook Gate 1 Blackbrook Business Park Taunton Somerset TA1 2PX		
Date:	09 March 2022		
Contact name for enquiries and telephone number:	Nicholas Farrant 01823 275925		

N.B. When notes to the accounts are referred to in the auditor's report a copy of those notes must accompany this return.

THE NATIONAL FARMERS' UNION FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 31 OCTOBER 2021

CONTENTS

	Page
Officers and professional advisers	1
Financial report	2
Statement of officers' responsibilities	6
Independent auditor's report	7
Consolidated statement of comprehensive income	10
Consolidated balance sheet	12
NFU balance sheet	13
Consolidated statement of changes in reserves	14
NFU statement of changes in reserves	15
Consolidated cash flow statement	16
NFU cash flow statement	17
Notes to the consolidated accounts	18

OFFICERS AND PROFESSIONAL ADVISERS

OFFICERS

M B Batters S F Roberts T W Bradshaw J R Davies

President Deputy President Vice President

President of NFU Cymru

NFU GOVERNANCE BOARD

M B Batters S F Roberts T W Bradshaw J R Davies T J Jones D J Exwood MHS Sly M A Oakes

M J Weekes A W J Bambridge

President Deputy President Vice President President of NFU Cymru

Director General

Chair, South East Region

Chair, Sugar Chair, Dairy

Chair, South West Region Chair, East Anglia Region

NFU POLICY BOARD

M B Batters S F Roberts TW Bradshaw J R Davies T J Jones MHS Sly R G Findlay M Cully M A Oakes T Wornham GTR Mutimer A M Capper HAJ Clark

President Deputy President Vice President

President of NFU Cymru

Director General Chair, Sugar Chair, Livestock

Chair, Combinable Crops

Chair, Dairy Chair, Poultry

National Pig Association Chair, Horticulture & Potatoes

Director, Policy

SECRETARY OF THE NFU

K Sutherland MA, FCA

BANKERS

HSBC Bank plc Penman Way Grove Park, Enderby Leicester LE19 1SY

AUDITOR

PKF Francis Clark Ground Floor Blackbrook Gate 1 Blackbrook Business Park Taunton Somerset TA1 2PX

REGISTERED OFFICE

Agriculture House Stoneleigh Park Warwickshire CV8 2TZ Tel 024 7685 8500 Email: nfu@nfu.org.uk

FINANCIAL REPORT

The officers present their annual report on the affairs of the NFU, together with the accounts for the year ended 31 October 2021.

The NFU's financial performance has been very strong this year despite the continuing effects of COVID-19, and economic uncertainty including international trade, energy prices and inflation. Membership income has remained steady, and our investments have outperformed their respective benchmarks. Our financial strength remains robust.

Consolidated balance sheet reserves have increased by £4.2 million to £140.2 million (2020: £136.0 million).

Principal Activities

The principal activities of the NFU are to champion British farming and provide representation and professional services to its farmer and grower members.

Business Review

Consolidated results have been produced for the year. These results include the NFU General Fund, the NFU Legal Fund, and the NFU Services Limited group. In December 2020, NFU Services Limited bought 100% of the share capital of CT Planning Limited – a small planning consultancy in Lichfield – in order to dovetail with our energy strategy and provide services to members. NFU EnZero Limited also commenced trading in December 2020 and is developing its strategy in renewable energy and carbon offsetting.

During the year, the NFU Group showed an operating deficit of £4.3 million (2020: deficit of £3.1 million) on consolidation. Coupled with the surplus on investment activities, this resulted in the audited accounts showing a deficit on ordinary activities before fair value movements and taxation of £663,807 for the year (2020: deficit of £677,903).

The total comprehensive income for the year is £4.2 million (2020: £6.8 million). This year-on-year variance is primarily due to increased deferred tax and actuarial movements on the pension scheme, offset to some extent by gains on listed investments.

Members' subscriptions and related income has increased by £1.0 million to £34.3 million (2020: £33.3 million). Within this, the actual subscription income has remained constant at £19.6 million. As at 31 October 2021, NFU core membership stood at 52,474 (2020: 52,669).

Income also included contributions from the NFU Mutual of £6.5 million (2020: £6.3 million). The NFU's long standing relationship with the NFU Mutual remains extremely important to us and we place immense value on their support.

Total operating costs remain low by historic levels at £38.6 million (2020: £36.4 million) but have increased on last year, which was heavily affected by Covid. This is mainly due to increased property costs, including dilapidations and readying the offices for hybrid working, and increased grants made from the Legal Assistance Scheme.

Investments and Property

The value of our listed investments has increased over the year to £98.7 million (2020: £92.2 million). The fair value gain for the year of £15.6 million (2020: gain of £12.1 million) is reflected in the Statement of Comprehensive Income.

Dividends and other investment income amounted to £2.4 million (2020: £1.0 million). Rental income from our investment properties continued to perform strongly in the year at £2.4 million (2020: £2.5 million).

Our Knightsbridge investment properties have decreased in value by £0.6 million to £52.8 million (2020: £53.4 million), which recognises the effluxion of time on the main lease. These were valued by Hutchinson Morrison Childs as at 31 October 2021, apart from 1 & 2 Old Barrack Yard which was at officers' valuation. Number 25 Knightsbridge is let in its entirety to Emirates National Bank of Dubai PJSC on a twenty-year lease.

FINANCIAL REPORT

The West End investment market has rebounded from low levels of activity during 2020, but there is increased polarisation between the very best properties and the rest. Investors are paying record prices for the best quality building stock offered to the market and for "value add" opportunities indicating a "fight to quality" by tenants. The office investment market has proven to be resilient but looking to the future the market could suffer the consequences of higher inflation and increases in interest rates. However, measured over the long-term London has always emerged as a safe haven for property investment.

The NFU also holds operational properties in order to fulfil its commercial and representational needs. In accordance with FRS 102 the NFU recognises as investment properties those offices where it does not, in whole or in part, use the office for its own operational purposes.

Post-retirement benefits

The Valuation of the defined benefit pension scheme, which is valued and accounted for in accordance with FRS 102, is disclosed in detail in note13 to the accounts.

As at 31 October 2021 there was a surplus in the NFU Staff Pension Scheme of £9.0 million. This compares to a surplus of £4.4 million at the previous year end. The improvement in the position over the year is due to better-than-expected investment returns, and contributions paid by the NFU over the financial year of £4.2 million. These factors have been slightly offset by changes to assumptions increasing the value placed on the liabilities.

The NFU is only allowed to recognise this asset in its balance sheet if it can use the surplus to generate a future economic benefit for itself. We have therefore assumed that the surplus cannot be recognised on the balance sheet and applied an asset ceiling restricting the surplus to £nil (2020: £nil).

During the year the PMI provision fell to £5.5 million (2020: £7.1 million). The main reasons for this are that the change in financial and demographic assumptions have reduced the value placed on the liabilities and the average actual premium inflation was lower than assumed. At this stage, the future impact of Covid-19 on premiums remains uncertain and is likely to vary for different populations. Therefore, no specific adjustment to the future premium inflation assumption in respect of this. The PMI provision is also disclosed in detail in note 13.

COVID-19

The NFU has coped well with the COVID-19 and lockdowns. After more than a year of working from home, staff gradually began to return to our offices in September 2021 and in November 2021 we began a 12-month trial of hybrid working. In December 2021 we once again followed government advice regarding the Omicron variant and staff are working from home where practical. The health and safety of our members and staff remains our top priority and we will continue to monitor the developing pandemic through our business continuity group.

The NFU's main subscription income was not adversely affected by Covid-19. Other income is mainly from secure sources such as NFU Mutual or investments and our main trading subsidiaries remained profitable despite difficult trading conditions. Costs have remained down — particularly building refurbishment costs and travel and meeting costs due the cancellation of most events. In the year ended 31 October 2021 the purely financial impact of COVID-19 on the NFU was again actually net positive.

Risk Management

The NFU's activities expose it to many types of business risk and risks to the farming economy as a whole. The NFU's financial, investment and other strategies seek to mitigate risk wherever practical and possible. A risk register has been approved by the Governance Board and is reviewed regularly by the Audit Committee.

The principal risks to the NFU are to its income, which is largely made up from subscriptions from farmer and grower members and contributions from the NFU Mutual. Amongst our biggest risks are changes to farm incomes. Volatile commodity prices, potentially fuelled by recent trade deals with Australia and New Zealand, combined with unprecedented agricultural cost inflation, including fertiliser and energy, mean that the short-term future for many farm businesses can look uncertain.

FINANCIAL REPORT

The NFU's property and investment portfolio is well diversified between real estate and listed investments. The risk to property income has been mitigated by having a blue-chip tenant on a long-term lease at 25 Knightsbridge. Our investment portfolio is split between three fund managers with very different styles and asset allocations.

Energy and Carbon Reporting

The NFU Group has decided to report its carbon emissions voluntarily to demonstrate its commitment to carbon reduction. The following information summarises the NFU Group's energy and carbon emissions in the reporting year. The Covid-19 pandemic and resultant lockdowns has affected 'normal' business operations, particularly lower usage of our buildings and reduced travel, both of which contribute the most to our carbon emissions. As activity increases to pre-pandemic levels, carbon emissions may increase and distort comparisons in the future against earlier years.

Methodology

Greenhouse Gas emissions are quantified and reported according to the Greenhouse Gas Protocol. Energy consumption data has been collated and converted into CO₂ equivalent using UK Government GHG Conversion Factors for Company Reporting 2021, published annually by DBEIS to facilitate calculation of greenhouse gas emissions from corresponding activities.

Acting on our instructions to carry out the assessment, NFU Energy Limited reviewed our utility invoices and mileage in all vehicles on NFU business. This information has been prepared in accordance with the GHG Protocol's Scope 2 Guidance on both location-based and market-based Scope 2 emissions figures. Data collected relates to the reporting year, with estimation where actual data was not available. Comparative information has not been disclosed as this is the first year of voluntary reporting.

Intensity Ratio

We have calculated emissions intensity using membership numbers, which is considered to best represent the scale of the business.

Reporting boundaries and limitations

The GHG sources that constitute our operational boundary for the reporting period are:

- Scope 1, representing direct emissions of CO₂ released at the point of consumption
- Scope 2, representing indirect emissions of CO₂ from imported energy

We are not required to report Scope 3 emissions, representing indirect emissions from transport, from the products we use and their associated emissions, and from other sources.

Assumptions and estimations

Various assumptions have been made in our calculations and in some instances, data was not available for the relevant period, including:

- Petersfield office has a separate metered electricity supply to the communal areas. Billing arrangements assume that the two building users are each responsible for 50% of this consumption.
- Oil storage tanks are maintained at similar levels this assumption allows delivered volume to equate to consumption, which in actual fact will not always be the case. Only the installation of flow meters, or recording of tank levels at start of Financial Year, would obviate this assumption.
- Official vehicle emissions data, in gCO₂/km, has been uplifted by the industry's recommended figure of 24%, to represent real-world conditions as opposed to lab conditions
- In the case of hybrid electric vehicles, the published CO₂ emissions factor necessarily assumes a certain proportion of operation in electric and fuel modes. We are unable to improve on this with actual data based on the style of usage.

Many of this year's estimates will be compensated by actual meter readings in the future, although this will slightly skew the comparison of future years with this initial reporting year.

FINANCIAL REPORT

Energy Consumption and CO₂ Emissions

NFU's largest single source of energy is grid imported electricity, followed by natural gas. Energy usage and carbon emissions are shown in Table 1.

Scope	Energy Type	Energy kWh	Emissions tCO₂e
	Natural Gas	497,063	91.0
Scope 1	Heating and Burning Oil	511,147	126.8
	Diesel, Petrol and UK Road Fuel	363,438	85.2
Scope 2	Electricity (Grid Import)	732,831	155,6
	Electricity (Solar Gen)	32,624	0.0
Total emissions		2,137,102	458.8
Intensity ratio	Membership numbers	52,474	0.0087

Table 1: Energy Consumption and CO₂ Emissions

Energy Efficiency Improvements

During the reporting year, the NFU has implemented the following energy efficiency improvements:

- Refurbishment of Exeter, Newmarket, and York offices, including LED lighting, presence sensors in WCs, and argon-filled double-glazed window units.
- Car Park lighting upgraded to LED, timeswitches reset.
- Installation of solar PV at Builth Wells (11.2kWpk) and Exeter (20kWpk) offices.

In addition, cableways have been laid in preparation for installation of electric vehicle charge points at Exeter, Newmarket, and York, these should assist in reducing the carbon intensity of vehicle usage in future years.

MATHI

K Sutherland Secretary

STATEMENT OF OFFICERS' RESPONSIBILITIES

The officers of the NFU acknowledge their responsibilities for preparing the Financial Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

The National Farmers' Union is an unincorporated employers' association registered under the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992. In accordance with that Act, the officers have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards and applicable law).

The officers of the NFU are required by the Act to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the NFU and of the income and expenditure of the NFU for that period. In preparing those accounts, the officers are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- prepare the accounts on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the NFU will continue in existence.

The officers are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the NFU's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the NFU and enable them to ensure that the accounts comply with the provisions of the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the NFU and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL FARMERS' UNION

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of the National Farmers' Union (NFU) for the year ended 31 October 2021, which comprise the Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income, the Consolidated and NFU Balance Sheet, the Consolidated and NFU Statement of Changes in Reserves, the Consolidated and NFU Cash Flow Statement, and Notes to the Financial Statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including FRS 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Group's and NFU's affairs as at 31 October 2021 and of the Group's income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidated) Act 1992.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the NFU in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the officers' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the NFU's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the original financial statements were authorised for issued.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the officers with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The officers are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- proper accounting records have not been kept in accordance with the requirements of section 28 of the Act;
- a satisfactory system of control over transactions has not been maintained in accordance with the requirements of that Section; or
- the accounts to which the report relates do not agree with the accounting records.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL FARMERS' UNION

Responsibilities of officers

As explained more fully in the Statement of Officers' Responsibilities set out on page 6, the officers are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the officers are responsible for assessing the NFU's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the officers either intend to liquidate the NFU or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

As part of our audit planning, we obtained an understanding of the legal and regulatory framework that is applicable to the NFU. We gained an understanding of the industry in which the NFU operates as part of this assessment to identify the key laws and regulations affecting the NFU. As part of this, we reviewed the NFU's website for indication of any regulations and certification in place and discussed these with the relevant individuals responsible for compliance. The key regulations we identified were tax legislation, employment law and breaches of The General Data Protection Regulation ("GDPR"). We also considered those laws and regulations that have a direct impact on the preparation of the financial statements such as the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992.

We discussed with management how the compliance with these laws and regulations is monitored and discussed policies and procedures in place. As part of our planning procedures, we assessed the risk of any non-compliance with laws and regulations on the NFU's ability to continue operating and the risk of material misstatement to the accounts. Based on this understanding we designed our audit procedures to identify non-compliance with such laws and regulations. Our procedures involved the following:

- Enquiries of management regarding their knowledge of any non-compliance with laws and regulations that could affect the financial statements.
- Review of the NFU's GDPR policy and enquiries of the group's compliance officer as to the occurrence and outcome of any reportable breaches.
- Reviewed legal and professional costs to identify any possible non-compliance or legal costs in respect of non-compliance.

As part of our enquiries, we discussed with management whether there had been any instances of known or alleged fraud, of which management confirmed there were none.

We assessed the susceptibility of the financial statements to material misstatement through management override or fraud and obtained an understanding of the controls in place to mitigate the risk of fraud. We also evaluated management's incentives and opportunities for fraudulent manipulation of the financial statements. The key risks we identified were the reduction of tax liabilities and the overstatement of the financial position of the NFU for commercial purposes. Based upon our understanding we designed and conducted audit procedures including:

- Audited the risk of management override of controls, including through testing journal entries and other adjustments for appropriateness, and evaluating the business rationale of significant transactions outside the normal course of business.
- Reviewed estimates and judgements made in the accounts for any indication of bias and challenged assumptions used by management in making the estimates.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL FARMERS' UNION

Because of the inherent limitations of an audit, there is a risk that we will not detect all irregularities, including those leading to a material misstatement in the financial statements. This risk increases the further removed non-compliance with laws and regulations is from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements as we are less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement due to fraud is higher than the risk of not detecting one resulting from error, as fraud may involve deliberate concealment, collusion, omission or misrepresentation.

A further description of our responsibilities is available on the Financial Reporting Council's website at www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the NFU's members, as a body, in accordance with section 36 of the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the NFU's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the NFU and the NFU's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Nicholas Farrant BA MSc FCA (Senior Statutory Auditor)

PKF Francis Clark, Statutory Auditor

Ground Floor Blackbrook Gate 1 Blackbrook Business Park Taunton Somerset

TA1 2PX

Date: 19 JANUARY 2022

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2021

	Note	£	2021 £	£	2020 £
MEMBERS' SUBSCRIPTION AND RELATED INCOME	4		34,280,540		33,276,050
OPERATING COSTS Cost of sales Members' representation Promotional activities Staff costs Legal assistance scheme Administrative costs Establishment costs	5 6 7 8 9	2,852,589 2,275,816 1,183,269 22,997,468 1,338,421 1,957,754 6,015,766		2,363,371 2,831,982 1,120,775 22,326,923 1,016,460 2,158,179 4,547,643	
			(38,621,083)		(36,365,333)
OPERATING DEFICIT			(4,340,543)		(3,089,283)
INVESTMENT ACTIVITIES Investment property rental income Investment property rental costs Interest on term deposits Dividends and other investment income Investment management costs Amortisation of goodwill		2,366,080 (38,467) 32,045 2,372,770 (379,886) (630,399)		2,490,873 (70,897) 59,484 952,340 (334,465) (544,717)	
SURPLUS ON INVESTMENT ACTIVITIES			3,722,143		2,552,618
INTEREST Interest payable Notional finance costs of defined benefit pension and private medical insurance schemes	12	(101) (45,306)		(1,312) (139,926)	
			(45,407)		(141,238)
DEFICIT ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES BEFORE FAIR VALUE MOVEMENTS AND TAXATION (carried forward)			(663,807)		(677,903)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (CONTINUED) YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2021

	Note	£	2021 £	£	2020 £
DEFICIT ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES BEFORE FAIR VALUE MOVEMENTS AND TAXATION (brought forward)			(663,807)		(677,903)
FAIR VALUE MOVEMENTS Fair value losses on revaluation of investment property Fair value gains on revaluation of listed investments	17 17	(600,000) 15,588,109		(2,750,000) 12,089,953	
			14,988,109		9,339,953
SURPLUS ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES AFTER FAIR VALUE MOVEMENTS AND BEFORE TAXATION			14,324,302		8,662,050
Taxation	14		(7,412,544)		(2,824,206)
SURPLUS ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES AFTER TAXATION			6,911,758		5,837,844
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME					
Private Medical Insurance Scheme: Actuarial gain Current tax on actuarial gain	12		1,471,549		161,014 -
Defined benefit pension scheme: Actuarial (loss)/gain Deferred tax on actuarial (loss)/gain	12		(4,195,090)		956,655 (181,764)
			(2,723,541)		935,905
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR			4,188,217		6,773,749

The surplus for the year arises from the NFU's continuing operations.

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET 31 OCTOBER 2021

	Note	2021 £	2020 £
FIXED ASSETS	15	960 551	1,034,168
Intangible assets Tangible fixed assets	16	15,381,411	
Investments Property	17	54,855,404	55,455,404
Other	17	98,657,000	
		169,763,366	164,405,266
CURRENT ASSETS			
Debtors	18	4,606,723	4,893,078
Cash at bank and in hand	19	5,180,598	2,048,262
		9,787,321	6,941,340
CREDITORS: amounts falling due within one year	20	(7,245,769)	(9,632,296)
NET CURRENT ASSETS/(LIABILITIES)		2,541,552	(2,690,956)
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES		172,304,918	161,714,310
DEFERRED INCOME	22	(3,550,656)	(3,192,228)
PROVISIONS FOR LIABILITIES	23	(23,075,017)	(15,456,839)
NET ASSETS EXCLUDING RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGAT	IONS	145,679,245	143,065,243
RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS	12	(5,524,728)	(7,098,943)
NET ASSETS INCLUDING RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGAT	IONS	140,154,517	135,966,300
RESERVES		140,154,517	135,966,300

The accounts on pages 10 to 47 were approved and authorised for issue by the Board of Officers on 12/01/2022 and are signed on its behalf by:

M B Batters

President

T J Jones Director General

NFU BALANCE SHEET 31 OCTOBER 2021

Not	te	2021 £	2020 £
FIXED ASSETS Tangible fixed assets 1 Investments	6	15,335,185	15,701,324
Property 1	7 7	54,855,404 99,407,000	55,455,404 92,905,848
		169,597,589	164,062,576
	8 9	3,953,934 3,711,703	4,251,956 1,259,985
		7,665,637	5,511,941
CREDITORS: amounts falling due within one year 2	0	(7,684,748)	(10,488,470)
NET CURRENT LIABILITIES		(19,111)	(4,976,529)
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES		169,578,478	159,086,047
DEFERRED INCOME	2	(3,359,752)	(2,980,500)
PROVISIONS FOR LIABILITIES 2.	3	(22,912,873)	(15,444,789)
NET ASSETS EXCLUDING RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS		143,305,853	140,660,758
RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS 12	2	(5,524,728)	(7,098,943)
NET ASSETS INCLUDING RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS		137,781,125	133,561,815
RESERVES		137,781,125	

The accounts on pages 10 to 47 were approved and authorised for issue by the Board of Officers on ... 12 |vi | 2022 and are signed on its behalf by:

M B Batters President T J Jones Director General

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN RESERVES YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2021

	Revaluation reserve - listed investments £	reserve -	Accumulated fund £	Total reserves £
AT 31 OCTOBER 2019	26,854,241	38,921,268	63,417,042	129,192,551
Surplus/(deficit) for the year	12,089,953	(2,750,000)	(3,502,109)	5,837,844
Other comprehensive income: Private Medical Insurance Scheme: Actuarial gain Current tax on actuarial gain Defined benefit pension scheme:		-	161,014 -	161,014 -
Actuarial gain Deferred tax on actuarial gain Transfer of realised gains on investments	(6,237,252)	-	956,655 (181,764) 6,237,252	
C .	5,852,701	(2,750,000)	3,671,048	6,773,749
AT 31 OCTOBER 2020	32,706,942	36,171,268	67,088,090	135,966,300
Surplus/(deficit) for the year	15,588,109	(600,000)	(8,076,351)	6,911,758
Other comprehensive income: Private Medical Insurance Scheme: Actuarial gain Current tax on actuarial gain Defined benefit pension scheme:	-	-	1,471,549	-
Actuarial loss Deferred tax on actuarial loss	(7.406.00.7)	-	-	(4,195,090)
Transfer of realised gains on investments	(7,126,035) 	(600,000)	7,126,035	4,188,217
AT 31 OCTOBER 2021		35,571,268		140,154,517
NFU — General Fund NFU — Legal Fund NFU Services NFU Energy C T Planning NFU Enzero	35,377,081 5,791,935 - -	35,571,268	7,949,464 5,838,883 951,058 379,606	119,423,754 13,741,399 5,838,883 951,058 379,606 (180,184)
AT 31 OCTOBER 2021	41,169,016	35,571,268	63,414,233	140,154,517

A description of these reserves is provided in note 25.

NFU STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN RESERVES YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2021

	Revaluation reserve - listed investments £	Revaluation reserve - investment property £	Accumulated fund £	Total reserves £
AT 31 OCTOBER 2019	26,854,241	38,921,268	61,286,659	127,062,168
Surplus/(deficit) for the year	12,089,953	(2,750,000)	(3,776,211)	5,563,742
Other comprehensive income: Private Medical Insurance Scheme: Actuarial gain Current tax on actuarial gain Defined benefit pension scheme:	-	- -	161,014	161,014 -
Actuarial gain Deferred tax on actuarial gain Transfer of realised gains on investments	(6,237,252)	- - -	956,655 (181,764) 6,237,252	956,655 (181,764)
•	5,852,701	(2,750,000)	3,396,946	6,499,647
AT 31 OCTOBER 2020	32,706,942	36,171,268	64,683,605	133,561,815
Surplus/(deficit) for the year	15,588,109	(600,000)	(8,045,258)	6,942,851
Other comprehensive income: Private Medical Insurance Scheme: Actuarial gain Current tax on actuarial gain Defined benefit pension scheme: Actuarial loss	:	<u>.</u>	1,471,549	
Deferred tax on actuarial loss Transfer of realised gains on investments	(7,126,035)	-	7,126,035	(4,195,090)
,	8,462,074	(600,000)	(3,642,764)	4,219,310
AT 31 OCTOBER 2021	41,169,016	35,571,268	61,040,841	137,781,125
NFU — General Fund NFU — Legal Fund	35,377,081 5,791,935	35,571,268	53,091,377 7,949,464	124,039,726 13,741,399
AT 31 OCTOBER 2021	41,169,016	35,571,268	61,040,841	137,781,125

A description of these reserves is provided in note 25.

CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2021

Note	2021 £	2020 £
OPERATING ACTIVITIES Cash used in operations 26	(8,622,181)	(3,557,371)
Investment income Tax paid	4,352,438 (242,552)	3,096,023
NET CASH FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	(4,512,295)	(461,348)
INVESTING ACTIVITIES Purchase of businesses Purchase of intangible fixed assets	(168,823)	(600,055) (25,025) (173,199)
Purchase of intalighte fixed assets Purchase of investments Proceeds on disposal of investments	(6,962,665)	(173,199) (19,460,717) 18,427,924
NET CASH FROM/(USED IN) INVESTING ACTIVITIES	9,777,759	(1,781,022)
NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	5,265,464	(2,472,420)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF YEAR	(84,866)	2,387,554
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF YEAR	5,180,598	(84,866)
Relating to:		
Bank balances and short term deposits included in cash at bank and in hand Bank overdrafts	5,180,598	2,048,262 (2,133,128)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF YEAR 17	5,180,598	(84,866)

NFU CASH FLOW STATEMENT YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2021

	Note	2021 £	2020 £
OPERATING ACTIVITIES Cash used in operations	26	(9,763,252)	(4,059,338)
Investment income Tax paid		4,352,438	3,096,023
NET CASH FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		(5,410,814)	(963,315)
INVESTING ACTIVITIES Purchase of tangible fixed assets Purchase of investments Proceeds on disposal of investments		(6,962,665)	(168,886) (19,640,717) 18,427,924
NET CASH FROM/(USED IN) INVESTING ACTIVITIES		9,995,660	(1,381,679)
NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENT	rs	4,584,846	(2,344,994)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF YEAR		(873,143)	1,471,851
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF YEAR		3,711,703	(873,143)
Relating to:			
Bank balances and short term deposits included in cash at bank and in hand Bank overdrafts			1,259,985 (2,133,128)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF YEAR	17		(873,143)

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED ACCOUNTS YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2021

1. BASIS OF ACCOUNTS

The financial statements include the income and expenditure, assets and liabilities of the National Farmers' Union (NFU).

The principal activities of the NFU are to champion British farming and provide representation and professional services to its farmer and grower members. The NFU is a public benefit entity.

The NFU is an unincorporated employers' association. As such, the NFU is not permitted to hold property and investments in its own name. Such assets are required to be held in the name of the trustees in trust for it. The NFU's properties and investments are therefore held in the name of the NFU Trust Co Limited acting as bare trustee for the NFU. These assets are nevertheless fully accounted for in these accounts.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' and the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992.

The accounts are prepared under the historical cost convention, with the exception that fixed asset listed investments and investment property are included at fair value.

Basis of consolidation

The Group financial statements consolidate the accounts of the NFU and its subsidiaries, made up to 31 October 2021. All intra-group transactions, balances and unrealised gains on transactions between group undertakings are eliminated on consolidation.

Subsidiaries are included using the acquisition method of accounting. The results of companies acquired or disposed of are included in the group profit and loss account after or up to the date that control passes respectively. The purchase consideration has been allocated to the assets and liabilities on the basis of fair value at the date of acquisition.

Details of subsidiary and related undertakings are summarised in note 17 and 27.

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Going concern

In the light of the ongoing impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic, Brexit, and the UK agricultural regulatory environment, and as described in the Financial Report, the officers have given consideration to the impact of these matters on the operations and financial position of the NFU and of its wider group, as well as upon its members and suppliers. Whilst recognising that there can be no certainty, the officers are satisfied that these ongoing matters do not present a significant risk to the operations and financial performance of the NFU and group, and that the going concern basis of preparation remains appropriate.

Revenue recognition

Subscription income

Subscription income receivable is allocated as income to the periods to which the subscriptions relate.

Contributions from the NFU Mutual Insurance Society Limited

Contributions from the NFU Mutual Insurance Society Limited are recognised as income in the period to which the contributions relate.

Other income

Sales are recognised at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable for the sale of goods and services when the risks and rewards of the transaction have been transferred to the customer.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED ACCOUNTS YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2021

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Foreign currencies

The consolidated accounts are presented in sterling, which is the functional currency. Transactions in foreign currencies are translated into sterling at rates of exchange ruling on the date on which transactions occur. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are re-translated at the rates ruling at the balance sheet date, or if the asset or liability is measured at fair value the rate when that fair value was determined. All differences arising on the translation of such items are dealt with in the surplus or deficit for the year, except to the extent that they relate to gains or losses on non-monetary items recognised in other comprehensive income, when the related transaction gains or loss is also recognised there.

Business combinations

Business combinations are accounted for using the purchase method. The consideration for each acquisition is measured at the aggregate of the fair values at acquisition date of assets given, liabilities incurred or assumed, and equity instruments issued by the group in exchange for control of the acquired, plus any costs directly attributable to the business combination. When a business combination agreement provides for an adjustment to the cost of the combination contingent on future events, the group includes the estimated amount of that adjustment in the cost of the combination at the acquisition date if the adjustment is probable and can be measured reliably.

Intangible assets

Intangible assets are stated in the balance sheet at cost, less any subsequent accumulated amortisation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses.

Positive purchased goodwill arising on acquisitions is capitalised, classified as an asset on the balance sheet and amortised over its estimated useful economic life.

Amortisation is provided on all intangible assets, other than assets under construction, so as to write off the cost, less any estimated residual value, over their useful life, as follows:

Goodwill

5 years

Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets (except for freehold property) are stated at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Freehold property is stated at fair value less any subsequent accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Gains on revaluation are recognised in other comprehensive income and accumulated in the revaluation reserve. Losses arising on revaluation are recognised in other comprehensive income to the extent of any previously recognised revaluation increase accumulated in equity, in respect of that asset. Any excess is recognised in profit or loss.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets, other than freehold land. The rates are calculated to write off the cost of each asset to its estimated residual value over its expected useful life, as follows:

Freehold property

66 years

Leasehold property

Lower of 66 years and the length of the lease

Fixtures and equipment

3-5 years

Vehicles

25% reducing balance

Residual value is calculated on prices prevailing at the reporting date, after estimated costs of disposal, for the asset as if it were at the age and on the condition expected and the end of its useful life.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED ACCOUNTS YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2021

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Impairments

Fixed assets are reviewed for impairment at each balance sheet date if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount may not be recoverable or as otherwise required by relevant accounting standards in which case the NFU estimates the recoverable amount of the asset.

Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts, being the higher of fair value less costs to sell and value-in-use, are recognised as impairment losses. Impairment losses are recognised within the surplus or deficit for the year in the Statement of Comprehensive Income.

Investment property

Investment property is shown at fair value and is revalued annually. The aggregate surplus or deficit on revaluation is recognised within the surplus or deficit for the year in the Statement of Comprehensive Income.

Investments

Investments listed on a recognised stock exchange are classified as financial instruments and stated at their fair value at the balance sheet date. Gains or losses are recognised within the surplus or deficit for the year in the Statement of Comprehensive Income. Although the investments are actively traded within the portfolio, the portfolio is not expected to be realised in the foreseeable future and is therefore classified as a fixed asset investment.

In the accounts of the NFU as an entity, the interest in subsidiaries is initially measured at cost and subsequently at cost less impairment losses. These investments are assessed for impairment at each reporting date and any such loss is recognised within the surplus or deficit for the year in the Statement of Comprehensive Income.

Operating leases

Rentals payable under operating leases are charged on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease. Rent free periods are recognised on a straight line basis over the lease term.

Rent receivable

Rental income from investment properties leased out under operating leases is recognised within the surplus or deficit in the Statement of Comprehensive Income on a straight line basis over the term of the lease. Rent free periods or other lease incentives are accounted for as a reduction to the rental income and recognised on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

Retirement benefits

Defined benefit pension schemes are funded, with the assets held separately from the group in separate trustee administered funds. Full actuarial valuations, by an independent qualified actuary, are obtained at least every three years, and updated to reflect current conditions at each balance sheet date. The pension scheme assets are measured at fair value. The pension scheme liabilities are measured using the projected unit method and discounted at the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency. A pension scheme asset is recognised on the balance sheet only to the extent that the surplus may be recovered by reduced future contributions or to the extent that the trustees have agreed a refund from the scheme at the balance sheet date. A pension scheme liability is recognised to the extent that the group has a legal or constructive obligation to settle the liability.

Obligations arising in respect of other post-retirement defined benefit schemes, such as the private medical insurance scheme, are valued annually by an independent qualified actuary. The expected costs of these benefits are accounted for using the same methodology as used for defined benefit pension schemes.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED ACCOUNTS YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2021

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Gains or losses recognised within the surplus or deficit in the Statement of Comprehensive Income:

- The change in the net defined benefit liability arising from employee service during the year is recognised as an employee cost.
- The cost of plan introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments are recognised as incurred.
- Net interest on the net defined benefit asset/liability comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the plan assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the plan assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations.

Gains or losses recognised in other comprehensive income:

- Actuarial gains and losses.
- The difference between the interest income on the plan assets and the actual return on the plan assets.

For defined contribution schemes the amount charged to surplus or deficit in the Statement of Comprehensive Income in respect of pension costs and other post retirement benefits is the contributions payable in the year. Differences between contributions payable in the year and contributions actually paid are shown as either accruals or prepayments in the balance sheet.

Legal opinion has been taken in respect of certain voluntary pensions paid by the NFU to past employees, which advised that a constructive obligation exists for the future related pension costs. Accordingly full provision for the estimated future costs has been made within the defined benefit pension scheme liability.

Taxation

The tax expense represents the sum of the current tax expense and deferred tax expense. Current tax assets are recognised when tax paid exceeds the tax payable.

Current tax is based on taxable profit for the year. Taxable profit differs from total comprehensive income because it excludes items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other periods. Current tax assets and liabilities are measured using tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date.

Deferred tax is calculated at the tax rates that are expected to apply to the period when the asset is realised or the liability is settled based on tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the reporting date. Deferred tax is not discounted.

Deferred tax liabilities are recognised in respect of all timing differences that exist at the balance sheet date. Timing differences are differences between taxable profits and total comprehensive income that arise from the inclusion of income and expenses in tax assessments in different periods from their recognition in the financial statements. Deferred tax assets are recognised only to the extent that it is probable that they will be recovered by the reversal of deferred tax liabilities or other future taxable profits.

Deferred tax is recognised on income or expenses from subsidiaries that will be assessed to or allowed for tax in a future period except where the NFU is able to control the reversal of the timing difference and it is probable that the timing difference will not reverse in the foreseeable future.

Deferred tax is recognised on differences between the value of assets (other than goodwill) and liabilities recognised in a business combination and the amounts that can be deducted or assessed for tax. The deferred tax recognised is adjusted against goodwill.

For non-depreciable assets measured using the revaluation model and investment properties measured at fair value, deferred tax is measured using the tax rates and allowances that apply to the sale of the asset or property.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED ACCOUNTS YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2021

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Current and deferred tax is charged or credited within the surplus or deficit in the Statement of Comprehensive Income, except when it relates to items charged or credited to other comprehensive income or equity, when the tax follows the transaction or event it relates to and is also charged or credited to other comprehensive income, or reserves.

Current tax assets and current tax liabilities and deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities are offset, if and only if, there is a legally enforceable right to set off the amounts and the entity intends either to settle on a net basis or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the NFU has a present obligation as a result of a past event and it is probable it will result in an outflow of economic benefits that can be reliably estimated.

Financial instruments

The NFU has elected to apply the provisions of Section 11 'Basic Financial Instruments' and Section 12 'Other Financial Instruments Issues' of FRS 102, in full, to all of its financial instruments.

Financial assets and financial liabilities are recognised when the NFU becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument, and are offset only when the NFU currently has a legally enforceable right to set off the recognised amounts and intends to settle on a net basis, or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

A financial asset is derecognised only when the contractual rights to cash flows expire or are settled, or substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership are transferred to another party, or if some significant risks and rewards of ownership are retained but control of the asset has transferred to another party that is able to sell the asset in its entirety to an unrelated third party. A financial liability (or part thereof) is derecognised when the obligation specified in the contract is discharged, cancelled or expires.

Financial assets

Trade and other debtors which are receivable within one year and which do not constitute a financing transaction are initially measured at the transaction price. Such debtors are subsequently measured at amortised cost, being the transaction price less any amounts settled and any impairment losses.

A provision for impairment of debtors is established when there is objective evidence that the amounts due will not be collected according to the original terms of the contract.

Financial liabilities and equity

Financial instruments are classified as liabilities and equity instruments according to the substance of the contractual arrangements entered into. An equity instrument is any contract that evidences a residual interest in the assets of the NFU after deducting all of its liabilities.

Bank overdrafts

Bank overdrafts are presented within creditors: amounts falling due within one year.

Creditors

Creditors payable within one year that do not constitute a financing transaction are initially measured at the transaction price and subsequently measured at amortised cost, being the transaction price less any amounts settled.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED ACCOUNTS YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2021

3. CRITICAL ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND AREAS OF JUDGEMENT

In the application of the NFU's accounting policies management is required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying values of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and underlying assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that period or in the period of the revision and future periods if the revision affects both current and future periods.

The key judgement that has a significant impact on the financial statements is in respect of going concern, as described in note 2 above.

The key sources of estimation uncertainty that have a significant effect on the amounts recognised in the financial statements are described below:

Investment Properties

Investment properties are carried at fair value, which requires estimation as to the current market value of the properties. Valuations are obtained by management on a periodic basis from independent chartered surveyors, with an officers' valuation performed at each financial year end based upon those valuations. As described in note 17, an independent valuation has been obtained as at 31 October 2021 for the commercial Knightsbridge properties; officers' valuations have been undertaken for all other properties. While recognising that there can be no certainty, the officers have considered the impact of the ongoing coronavirus pandemic on these valuations. The carrying value of investment properties at the balance sheet date is £54,855,404 (2020: £55,455,404).

The NFU also holds certain freehold properties in order to fulfil its commercial and representational needs. In accordance with FRS 102, the proportion of the properties' total fair value that is held for earning rental income is classified on the balance sheet as investment property and is included in the carrying value above. This proportion requires estimation by management on an annual basis. Further details are provided in note 17.

Goodwill

Goodwill arising on the acquisitions of NFU Energy Limited and C T Planning Limited is capitalised and amortised over its estimated useful economic life which is considered to be five years. The carrying value of goodwill at the balance sheet date is £835,641 (2020: £998,650). The carrying value is included on the judgement that this will be recovered, based upon an assessment of impairment indicators which are reviewed by management on an annual basis.

Defined Benefit Pension Scheme

The scheme deficit included in the balance sheet is £nil (2020: £nil). The key sensitivity is to the discount rate assumption. The rate used is based on the yield on the iBoxx AA rated corporate bond yield curve with a duration of 18 years, which broadly matches the duration of the Scheme's liabilities. Further details on the principal assumptions used to calculate scheme assets and liabilities at the balance sheet date are given in note 12.

Where scheme assets are greater than scheme liabilities, the resulting surplus may only be recognised on the NFU's balance sheet where the NFU has the right to use the surplus to generate a future economic benefit. Where future utilisation is uncertain, an 'asset ceiling' is applied and the carrying value of the surplus is reduced to £nil.

Private Medical Insurance scheme

The principal assumptions used to calculate the liability at the balance sheet date of £5,524,728 (2020: £7,098,943) are given in note 12. If the assumed annual healthcare premium increase is varied down by 1% percent to 11% (2020: 11%), the liability would be £4,846,333 (2020: £6,184,297).

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED ACCOUNTS YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2021

4. MEMBERS' SUBSCRIPTIONS AND RELATED INCOME		
	2021 £	2020 £
Income from members: Subscriptions Legal assistance scheme subscriptions	19,642,378 1,372,175	19,610,063 1,367,910
	21,014,553	20,977,973
Other income: Sales Rental income Contributions and other income from the	5,735,646 526,803	4,953,371 510,026
NFU Mutual Insurance Society Contributions from other organisations Other income	6,512,000 109,892 381,646	6,304,167 268,040 262,473
	13,265,987	12,298,077
	34,280,540	33,276,050
5. MEMBERS' REPRESENTATION	2021 £	2020 £
Meetings and associated expenses Elected officers' remuneration Overseas visits COPA and other subscriptions Membership retention and recruitment Animal Health and Welfare	1,065,279 370,003 3,280 391,415 392,644 53,195	1,506,868 360,375 21,917 594,803 334,841 13,178
	2,275,816	2,831,982
6. PROMOTIONAL ACTIVITIES	2021 £	2020 £
Advertising campaigns National shows and events Regional shows and events Public affairs Marketing and research Digital services	341,017 52,771 191,070 400,673 184,222 13,516	330,909 77,846 219,537 326,479 137,403 28,601
	1,183,269	1,120,775

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED ACCOUNTS YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2021

	STAFF COSTS	2021	2020
		£ 2021	£020
	Staff remuneration Personnel costs (NIC, pension contributions,	17,900,164	17,146,043
	voluntary pensions and welfare, etc)	4,006,649	3,837,551
	Staff recruitment and training	312,579	317,008
	Staff expenses	342,646	531,598
	Group secretary expenses	435,430	494,723
		22,997,468	22,326,923
8.	LEGAL ASSISTANCE SCHEME	2021 £	2020 £
	Grants to members	1,338,421	1,016,460
9.	ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS		
		2021 £	2020 £
	Audit fees:		
	NFU	25,250	23,250
	NFU Services Limited	4,500	4,000
	NFU Energy Limited	6,500	6,000
	C T Planning Limited	2,990	-
	NFU EnZero Limited	1,000	-
	Professional fees:	202.002	100 007
	Property	203,903	188,297
	Property Pension administrative costs	142,983	149,376
	Property Pension administrative costs Other	142,983 856,530	149,376 1,014,472
	Property Pension administrative costs Other Printing and stationery	142,983 856,530 91,154	149,376 1,014,472 105,050
	Property Pension administrative costs Other Printing and stationery Telephone	142,983 856,530 91,154 300,648	149,376 1,014,472 105,050 315,272
	Property Pension administrative costs Other Printing and stationery	142,983 856,530 91,154	149,376 1,014,472 105,050

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED ACCOUNTS YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2021

10.	ESTABLISHMENT	COSTS

	2021 £	2020 £
Repairs and maintenance:		
Property	1,931,159	655,293
Other	1,050,025	825,748
Depreciation	771,394	737,934
Deficit on disposal of fixed assets	1,340	-
Accommodation costs:		
Net rent	831,147	858,642
Rates	496,690	548,390
Light and heat	138,070	152,856
Health and safety	83,933	175,000
Other	358,646	288,891
General insurance costs	353,362	304,889
	6,015,766	4,547,643

11. STAFF NUMBERS

The average number of persons employed by the NFU group during the year was:

	2021 No.	2020 No.
Headquarters Regions Group secretaries	334 121 378	297 124 381
	833	802

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED ACCOUNTS YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2021

12. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS

GROUP & NFU		2021	2020
Amounts recognised in the balance sheet		£	£
Defined benefit pension scheme	a)	-	_
Private medical insurance scheme	b)	5,524,728	7,098,943
		F-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-	
		5,524,728	7,098,943

a) Defined benefit scheme

The NFU Staff Pension Scheme was an insured scheme until 30 June 1987, the insurer being the NFU Mutual Insurance Society. With effect from I July 1987, it became a self-administered scheme with a separately invested fund managed by the NFU Mutual Investment Services Ltd on behalf of the Trustee, NFU Staff Pension Trust Company Limited. It is a defined benefit scheme, funded by contributions from both members and employer. The contribution rates are determined by the NFU and the Trustee in accordance with the recommendations included in regular actuarial valuations by an independent professionally qualified actuary.

In addition to funded pensions, the NFU had, in the past, approved the payment of additional voluntary pensions to certain of its pensioners to alleviate the worst effects of inflation. These additional pensions are included within the direct pensions funded through the pension scheme.

The NFU Staff Pension Scheme was closed to new entrants with effect from 31 October 2000 and was closed to future accrual with effect from 30 June 2008.

The NFU has met its statutory obligation to identify a stakeholder pension provider for staff not eligible to join the occupational scheme.

The valuation has been based on the actuarial valuation at 30 June 2020 and updated by Barnett Waddingham LLP to take account of the requirements of FRS 102 in order to assess the liabilities of the scheme at 31 October 2021. Scheme assets are stated at their fair value at 31 October 2021.

The principal assumptions used to calculate scheme assets and liabilities at the balance sheet date were:

	20	21	2020
Discount rate Inflation rate RPI Inflation rate CPI Salary increases Revaluation in deferment RPI pension increases	1.85 3.70 2.90 3.70 2.90 3.70	% % % %	1.70% 3.25% 2.45% 3.25% 2.45% 3.25%
Post retirement mortality assumption	S3MNA adjusted by 95% / S3NFA adjusted by 100% with CMI 2020 projections using a long term rate of improvement of 1.5% p.a.	S3MNA adjusted by 9 S3NFA adjusted by 10 CMI 2019 projections long term rate of impr of 1.5% p.a.	95% / 90% with using a

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED ACCOUNTS YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2021

12. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS (Continued)

Under FRS 102, the 'expected return on assets' is no longer used. The finance cost has been replaced by a 'net interest' entry, calculated using the discount rate applying at the start of the accounting period (ie the returns available on high quality corporate bonds) with no allowance made for any outperformance expected from the scheme's actual assets holding.

The revaluation in deferment assumption is based on Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rather than RPI inflation. Unlike RPI, there is currently a limited market implied measure of CPI inflation. Historically, CPI has increased at a slower rate than RPI and it is generally accepted that differences in the make-up and calculation method used for the two indices mean that this is likely to continue in future. The assumption for CPI is set by deducting 0.8% pa from the RPI assumption (2020: 0.8% pa).

The discount rate assumption of 1.85% pa adopted is based on the yield on the iBoxx AA rated corporate bond yield curve with a duration of 18 years, which broadly matches the duration of the Scheme's liabilities, plus an allowance of 0.1% (2020: 1.70% pa based on the yield on the iBoxx AA rated corporate bond yield curve with a duration of 18 years, plus an allowance of 0.1%).

The average life expectancy for a pensioner retiring at 65 at the balance sheet date is:

	2021 Years	2020 Years
Male	23.0	23.0
Female	25.1	25.0

The average life expectancy for an employee retiring at 65 that is aged 45 at the balance sheet date is:

	2021 Years	2020 Years
Male	24.6	24.6
Female	26.7	26.7

Amounts recognised within surplus or deficit in the Statement of Comprehensive Income in respect of the defined benefit scheme are as follows:

	2021 £	2020 £
Net interest on the net defined benefit pension liability	(35,090)	38,300
Changes in the present value of the defined benefit obligation:		

	ı.
Defined benefit obligation at 1 November 2020 Interest cost Change due to settlements and curtailments	107,143,229 1,788,771 (21,180)
Experience loss on liabilities Changes to demographic assumptions Changes to financial assumptions	(205,812) 5,367,712
Benefits paid Defined benefit obligation at 31 October 2021	(3,872,410)

2021

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED ACCOUNTS YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2021

12. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS (Continued)

Changes in the fair value of scheme assets:

Changes in the fair value of selicine assets.	2021 £
Scheme assets at 1 November 2020 Interest income Employer contributions Return on plan assets (excluding net interest on the net defined benefit asset) Changes in value of annuity asset Benefits paid	111,570,843 1,899,130 4,160,000 5,501,677 (21,180) (3,872,410)
Scheme assets at 31 October 2021	119,238,060

The actual return on scheme assets was £7,379,627, including change in value of annuities -7% (2020: £5,159,213 -5%).

The analysis of the scheme assets at the balance sheet date were as follows:

	2021 Fair value £	2020 Fair value £
Equity Bonds Other Cash	5,502,535 106,275,290 2,218,827 5,241,408	8,485,596 96,906,732 3,652,465 2,526,050
	119,238,060	111,570,843
	2021 £	2020 £
Scheme assets Scheme liabilities	119,238,060 (110,200,310)	111,570,843 (107,143,229)
Asset ceiling restriction	9,037,750 (9,037,750)	4,427,614 (4,427,614)
Amount recognised in the balance sheet	-	-

The increase in scheme assets over scheme liabilities includes employer contributions of £4,160,000 (2020: £2,020,000) for which, due to the asset ceiling restriction above, no corresponding asset is recognised on the NFU's balance sheet. These amounts have been recognised within Other Comprehensive Income as part of total actuarial losses for the year.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED ACCOUNTS YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2021

12. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS (Continued)

b) Private medical insurance scheme

The NFU operates a scheme which provides medical insurance for certain senior staff and office-holders, in employment and subsequently in retirement. As at 31 October 2021, 53 (2020: 56) retired individuals currently benefit and no others (2020: none) will be eligible upon retirement. As a result of changes in personnel policy and staff contracts, this benefit will not extend into retirement for new staff appointments made since 1994 and office-holder appointments made since 1996.

The valuation has been undertaken by Barnett Waddingham LLP to take account of the requirements of FRS 102 in order to assess the liability of the scheme at 31 October 2021.

The principal assumptions used to calculate the liability at the balance sheet date were:

	2021	2020
Discount rate	1.80%	1.30%
Increase in healthcare premiums	12.0%	12.0%
Movement in the private medical insurance scheme obligation	on:	
	2021	2020
	£	£
At beginning of the year	(7,098,943)	(7,335,021)
Notional finance cost of private medical insurance scheme	(80,396)	(101,626)
Benefits paid	183,062	176,690
Actuarial gain	1,471,549	161,014
Amount recognised in the balance sheet	(5,524,728)	(7,098,943)

c) Notional finance costs of defined benefit pension and private medical insurance schemes

	2021 £	2020 £
Net interest on the net defined benefit pension liability Notional finance costs of private medical insurance scheme	(35,090) 80,396	38,300 101,626
	45,306	139,926

2020

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED ACCOUNTS YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2021

13. LEASING AGREEMENTS

As lessee:

The NFU has entered into a number of operating leases. The lease rentals charged in the year were:

	2021 £	2020 £
Motor vehicles, office equipment, computer hardware and software Land and buildings	493,130 708,696	511,294 713,401

The total future maximum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases are as follows:

	2021	2020
	£	£
Motor vehicles, office equipment, computer hardware and software:		
Expiring within 1 year	345,652	341,308
Expiring between 2 and 5 years	411,603	424,942
Land and buildings:		
Expiring within 1 year	519,025	651,760
Expiring between 2 and 5 years	1,207,269	1,457,100
Expiring after 5 years	554,985	829,779
	3,038,534	3,704,889

As lessor:

At the year end the NFU has contracted with tenants under non-cancellable operating leases, for the following minimum lease payments:

	2021 £	2020 £
Amounts receivable:		
In less than one year	2,233,185	2,426,093
In one to five years	8,301,346	8,664,280
After five years	18,706,250	19,475,000
	-	
	29,240,781	30,565,373

The operating leases represent rental of properties to third parties. These are negotiated over terms of 1 to 20 years (2020: 1 to 20 years) and rentals are fixed for 1 to 20 years (2020: 1 to 20 years).

14.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED ACCOUNTS YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2021

TAXATION		
The taxation charge is made up as follows:	2021 £	2020 £
UK Corporation tax Adjustments in respect of prior year	635,995	195,250 (209,456)
Current tax charge / (credit)	635,995	(14,206)
Deferred tax: Timing differences, origination and reversal Pension scheme liability	445,136	140,554 499,098
Fair value gains Other timing differences	6,323,872 7,541	
	6,776,549	2,838,412
Total tax charge	7,412,544	2,824,206
Factors affecting the tax charge for the year:		
	2021 £	2020 £
Surplus on ordinary activities before taxation (and after fair value gains)	14,324,302	8,662,050
Tax at 19% (2019: 19%) thereon Effects of:	2,721,617	1,645,790
Chargeable disposals Expenses not deductible for tax purposes Capital allowances in excess of depreciation Dividend income	107,177 620,364 31,188 (176,368)	(32,767) 299,345 32,896 (211,428)
Pension contributions Other tax adjustments Adjustments in respect of prior year	(797,067) 12,868	49,454 (209,456)
Effects of changes in tax rates	4,892,765	1,250,372
Total tax charge	7,412,544	2,824,206

Factors that may affect future tax charges

An increase in the long-term UK corporation tax rate from 19% to 25% (effective 1 April 2023) was substantively enacted on 24 May 2021. Deferred tax balances have been remeasured to reflect this higher long-term rate, with differences recognised in the current year tax charge.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED ACCOUNTS YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2021

15.	INTANGIBLE ASSETS

GROUP			
	Goodwill £	Software £	Total £
Cost At 1 November 2020	2,723,587	52,951	2,776,538
Additions	-	39,270	39,270
Arising from a business combination (see note 30)	467,390	-	467,390
At 31 October 2021	3,190,977	92,221	3,283,198
Amortisation At 1 November 2020	1 704 007	17, 422	1.740.070
Charge for the year	1,724,937 630,399	17,433 40,878	1,742,370 671,277
At 31 October 2021	2,355,336	58,311	2,413,647
Net book value At 31 October 2021	835,641	33,910	869,551
At 31 October 2020	998,650	35,518	1,034,168

16. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

GROUP			Furniture Equipment	
	Freehold Property £	Leasehold Property £	and Vehicles £	Total £
Cost				
At 1 November 2020	4,936,232	14,293,539	3,761,276	22,991,047
Additions	-	-	370,921	370,921
Acquired from a business combination	-	-	13,230	13,230
Disposals	-	-	(52,712)	(52,712)
At 31 October 2021	4,936,232	14,293,539	4,092,715	23,322,486
Accumulated depreciation				
At 1 November 2020	880,214	3,297,118	3,053,869	7,231,201
Charge for the year	115,582	307,826	321,487	
Eliminated on disposal	-	-	(35,021)	(35,021)
		-		
At 31 October 2021	995,796	3,604,944	3,340,335	7,941,075
Net book value				
At 31 October 2021	3,940,436	10,688,595	752,380	15,381,411
At 31 October 2020	4,056,018	10,996,421	707,407	15,759,846

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED ACCOUNTS YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2021

16. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS (Continued)

NFU	Freehold Property	Leasehold Property	Furniture Equipment and Vehicles	Total
_	£	£	£	£
Cost At 1 November 2020 Additions	4,936,232	14,272,976	3,790,462 361,113	22,999,670 361,113
At 31 October 2021	4,936,232	14,272,976	4,151,575	23,360,783
Accumulated depreciation At 1 November 2020	880,214	3,299,163	3,118,969	7,298,346
Charge for the year	115,582	303,038	308,632	727,252
At 31 October 2021	995,796	3,602,201	3,427,601	8,025,598
Net book value				
At 31 October 2021	3,940,436	10,670,775	723,974	15,335,185
At 31 October 2020	4,056,018	10,973,813	671,493	15,701,324
	***************************************		*** : **	<u> </u>

17. FIXED ASSET INVESTMENTS

GROUP AND NFU

Investment property	£
Fair value at 1 November 2020 Revaluation	55,455,404 (600,000)
Fair value at 31 October 2021	54,855,404

The commercial Knightsbridge investment properties were valued on a fair value basis at £49,950,000 (2020: £50,550,000) on 31 October 2021 by Hutchinson Morrison Childs, Chartered Surveyors, using the income and investment method of valuation. The carrying value of non-commercial Knightsbridge properties is £2,871,000 (2020: £2,871,000), based upon an officers' valuation as at 31 October 2020 (following an independent valuation by Chestertons, Chartered Surveyors, as at 31 October 2018). The historical cost of all Knightsbridge properties at 31 October 2020 was £11,705,554 (2020: £11,705,554).

25 Knightsbridge, London SW1 was let to Emirates National Bank of Dubai in July 2016, for a term of 20 years without break options, at a rent of £2,050,000 per annum. The lease is subject to rent free during the eleventh year of the term. The freehold interest in the building, subject to the lease, has been valued by external valuers having regard to current rental values and investment yields for central London offices.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED ACCOUNTS YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2021

17. FIXED ASSET INVESTMENTS (Continued)

27/31 Knightsbridge, London SW1 is leased to Bbay (Knightsbridge) Ltd under a lease expiring in 2142, subject to a rent gearing amounting to 10% of rents received from subleases. The freehold interest in the building, subject to the long lease, has been valued by external valuers, who have had regard to current open market rental values and investment yields, and who have made assumptions as to a number of factors including rental voids.

The NFU also holds certain freehold properties in order to fulfil its commercial and representational needs. A proportion of those properties are held solely for the purposes of earning rental income. In accordance with FRS 102, the proportion of the properties' total fair value that is held for earning rental income is classified on the balance sheet as investment property. The carrying value of these properties at the balance sheet date is £2,034,404 (2020: £2,034,404), based upon an officers' valuation as at 31 October 2021 (following an independent valuation by Knight Frank as at 31 December 2018). The historical cost of these properties at 31 October 2021 was £2,232,930 (2020: £2,232,930).

GROUP

Other fixed asset investments	Listed investments
	£
Fair value	
At 1 November 2020	92,155,848
Purchases	6,962,665
Revaluation	15,588,109
Disposals	(16,049,622)
Carrying amount	
At 31 October 2021	98,657,000

N	FI	1

Other fixed asset investments	Listed investments £	Investment in subsidiary £	Total £
Fair value/cost	,		
At 1 November 2020	92,155,848	750,000	92,905,848
Purchases	6,962,665	-	6,962,665
Revaluation	15,588,109	-	15,588,109
Disposals	(16,049,622)	-	(16,049,622)
Carrying amount At 31 October 2021	98,657,000	750,000	99,407,000

The listed investments at fair value have an historical cost of £53,256,275 (2020: £55,221,256).

Details of the investments in which the NFU holds 20% or more of the nominal value of any class of share capital are as follows. Each subsidiary undertaking is incorporated in England and Wales. The registered office of all companies is Agriculture House, Stoneleigh Park, Kenilworth, Warwickshire, CV8 2TZ.

• NFU Services Limited. 100% interest in the ordinary share capital (and voting rights) of that company, held directly. The company provides membership services. Its principal place of business is Agriculture House, Stoneleigh Park, Kenilworth, Warwickshire, CV8 2TZ.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED ACCOUNTS YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2021

17. FIXED ASSET INVESTMENTS (Continued)

- NFU Energy Limited. 100% interest in the ordinary share capital (and voting rights) of that company, held indirectly. The company provides energy consultancy services. Its principal place of business is 10th Street, Stoneleigh, Kenilworth, Warwickshire, CV8 2LS.
- NFU EnZero Limited. 100% interest in the ordinary share capital (and voting rights) of that company, held indirectly. The company facilitates the development of renewable energy solutions on agricultural land. Its principal place of business is Agriculture House, Stoneleigh Park, Kenilworth, Warwickshire, CV8 2TZ.
- FEC Energy Limited. 100% interest in the ordinary share capital (and voting rights) of that company, held indirectly. The company was incorporated on 22 January 2019 and remains dormant. Its principal place of business is Agriculture House, Stoneleigh Park, Kenilworth, Warwickshire, CV8 2TZ.
- C T Planning Limited. 100% interest in the ordinary share capital (and voting rights) of that company, held indirectly. The company was acquired on 4 December 2020 (see note 30) and provides planning advisory services. Its principal place of business is Three Spires House, Station Road, Lichfield, WS13 6HX.

18. **DEBTORS**

GROUP	2021 £	2020 £
Amounts paid in advance	2,513,511	
Trade debtors	935,418	777,834
Amounts due from affiliated entities		1,233 1,369,340
Other debtors	1,134,834	1,309,340
	4,606,723	4,893,078
NFU	2021 £	2020 £
		£
NFU Amounts paid in advance Trade debtors	£ 2,436,412 415,327	£ 2,673,525 327,805
Amounts paid in advance Trade debtors Amounts due from subsidiaries	£ 2,436,412 415,327 22	£ 2,673,525 327,805 9,529
Amounts paid in advance Trade debtors Amounts due from subsidiaries Amounts due from affiliated entities	£ 2,436,412 415,327 22 2,940	£ 2,673,525 327,805 9,529 1,233
Amounts paid in advance Trade debtors Amounts due from subsidiaries	£ 2,436,412 415,327 22 2,940	£ 2,673,525 327,805 9,529
Amounts paid in advance Trade debtors Amounts due from subsidiaries Amounts due from affiliated entities	£ 2,436,412 415,327 22 2,940	£ 2,673,525 327,805 9,529 1,233 1,239,864

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED ACCOUNTS YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2021

19.	CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENT	rs			
	GROUP			2021 £	2020 £
	Cash at bank and in hand Bank overdrafts			5,180,598	2,048,262 (2,133,128)
	Cash and cash equivalents in statement	nt of cash flows		5,180,598	(84,866)
	NFU			2021 £	2020 £
	Cash at bank and in hand Bank overdrafts			3,711,703	1,259,985 (2,133,128)
	Cash and cash equivalents in statement	nt of cash flows		3,711,703	(873,143)
	ANALYSIS OF NET DEBT:				
	GROUP	At 1 November 2020 £	Cash flow	Transfers £	At 31 October 2021
	Net cash:	2 2 4 2 2 5			
	Cash at bank and in hand Bank overdrafts	2,048,262 (2,133,128)	3,132,336 2,133,128	-	5,180,598
		(84,866)	5,265,464	-	5,180,598
	Debt:	(* 1,202)	-,,		0,200,000
	Debt due within 1 year Debt due after 1 year	-	-	-	-
	Net (debt) / funds	(84,866)	5,265,464	-	5,180,598
		11.			

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED ACCOUNTS YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2021

20. CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR

GROUP	2021 £	2020 £
Bank overdraft	-	2,133,128
Trade creditors	1,503,877	
Amounts due to branches	17,256	17,256
Amounts due to affiliated entities	242,159	
Corporation tax	622,637	
Other taxes and social security	645,076	1,517,941
Other creditors and accruals	4,214,764	4,266,989
	7,245,769	9,632,296
NFU	2021 £	2020 £
		0 122 100
Bank overdraft	1 472 105	2,133,128 1,192,985
Trade creditors Amounts due to subsidiaries	1,472,105 1,046,359	
Amounts due to subsidiaries Amounts due to branches	17,256	17,256
Amounts due to oranches Amounts due to affiliated entities	242,159	
Corporation tax	503,623	4,272
Other taxes and social security	559,657	
Other creditors and accruals	3,843,589	4,092,892
	7,684,748	10,488,470

The NFU's banker, HSBC Bank plc, has the right of set off between all accounts held with them.

21. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The carrying amount of the Group's and NFU's financial instruments at 31 October were:

GROUP	2021 £	2020 £
Financial assets: Debt instruments measured at amortised cost Listed investments measured at fair value through surplus or	2,093,212	2,148,405
deficit in the Statement of Comprehensive Income	98,657,000	92,155,848
	100,750,212	94,304,253
Financial liabilities: Measured at amortised cost	5,978,057	7,935,863

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED ACCOUNTS YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2021

21.	FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)			
	NFU		2021	2020
	Financial assets: Debt instruments measured at amortised cost Listed investments measured at fair value through deficit in the Statement of Comprehensive Income		£ 1,367,717 98,657,000	£ 1,578,431 92,155,848
			100,024,717	93,734,279
	Financial liabilities: Measured at amortised cost		6,621,468	9,256,097
22.	DEFERRED INCOME			
	GROUP	Subscriptions received in advance £	Contributions from NFU Mutual £	Total £
	At 1 November 2020 Received during the year Released to profit during the year At 31 October 2021	2,135,228 2,459,656 (2,135,228) 	1,057,000 1,091,000 (1,057,000) ——————————————————————————————————	3,192,228 3,550,656 (3,192,228) ———————————————————————————————————
	NFU	Subscriptions received in advance	200711111111111111111111111111111111111	Total
	At 1 November 2020 Received during the year Released to profit during the year	1,923,500 2,268,752 (1,923,500)	1,057,000 1,091,000 (1,057,000)	2,980,500 3,359,752 (2,980,500)
	At 31 October 2021	2,268,752	1,091,000	3,359,752

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED ACCOUNTS YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2021

23. PROVISIONS FOR LIABILITIES

GROUP

	Legal assistance scheme l grants £	Dilapidation provisions £	Contingent consideration	Deferred tax £	Total £
At 1 November 2020 Provisions made during	1,836,560	-	-	13,620,279	15,456,839
the year	96,356	672,942	149,544	-	918,842
Utilised in the year Transfer from the Statement of	(77,213)	-	-	~	(77,213)
Comprehensive Income	-		-1-7437-1-1-	6,776,549	6,776,549
At 31 October 2021	1,855,703	672,942	149,544	20,396,828	23,075,017
NFU		il assistance heme grants	Dilapidation provisions	Deferred tax	Total
		£	£	£	£
At 1 November 2020		1,836,560	-	13,608,229	15,444,789
Provisions made during the	year	96,356	672,942		769,298
Utilised in the year		(77,213)	-	-	(77,213)
Transfer from Statement of Comprehensive Income			100	6,775,999	6,775,999
At 31 October 2021		1,855,703	672,942	20,384,228	22,912,873

Legal assistance scheme grants

These represent outstanding awards at the balance sheet date made under the national legal assistance scheme (see note 29).

Dilapidation provisions

This represents estimated amounts arising from obligations under property leases. It is anticipated that the rectification works will be carried out during the 2021/22 and 2022/23 financial years.

Contingent consideration

This represents the maximum amounts due in respect of the acquisition of C T Planning Limited (see note 30). The amounts are payable by 28 February 2023 and are dependent upon the trading results of CT Planning Limited for the 24-month financial period ended 31 October 2022.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED ACCOUNTS YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2021

24. **DEFERRED TAX**

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UIN	v	u.	Л.

GROUP	Defined benefit pension scheme £	Fair value gains £	Accelerated capital allowances	Other timing differences	Total £
At 1 November 2020 Transfer from Statement of	-	12,426,977	1,243,666	(50,364)	13,620,279
Comprehensive Income	M	6,323,873	446,409	6,267	6,776,549
At 31 October 2021	-	18,750,850	1,690,075	(44,097)	20,396,828
NFU	Defined benefit pension scheme	Fair value gains £	Accelerated capital allowances £	Other timing differences £	Total £
At 1 November 2020 Transfer from Statement of	-	12,426,977	1,229,538	(48,286)	13,608,229
Comprehensive Income		6,323,873	445,221	6,905	6,775,999
· _	-				

25. RESERVES

Accumulated fund

The accumulated fund represents the cumulative surplus excluding revaluation reserves.

Revaluation reserve – listed investments

The reserves represent the unrealised fair value gain on the investments other than investment properties.

Revaluation reserve - investment property

The revaluation reserve represents the cumulative fair value gain in respect of the investment properties.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED ACCOUNTS YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2021

26. RECONCILIATION OF SURPLUS ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES TO NET CASH GENERATED USED IN OPERATIONS

GROUP	2021 £	2020 £
Surplus on ordinary activities after tax	6,911,758	5,837,844
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	761,246	726,466
Amortisation of intangible assets	671,277	556,185
Loss on disposal of tangible fixed assets	1,340	-
Deficit on disposal of investments	(1,269,816)	333,476
Fair value gains on fixed asset investments	(14,988,109)	(9,339,953)
Decrease in retirement benefit obligations	(102,666)	(75,064)
Decrease in pension liabilities	(4,195,090)	(2,041,700)
Property rental income (net)		(2,419,976)
Interest on term deposits		(59,484)
Dividends and other investment income	(2,372,770)	(952,340)
Investment fees		335,777
Taxation	7,463,247	2,824,205
Operating cash flows before movements in working capital	(9,099,252)	(4,274,564)
Decrease/(increase) in trade and other debtors	417,957	
Increase in trade and other creditors	(991,399)	1,200,269
Increase/(decrease) in deferred income	358,428	(300,170)
Increase/(decrease) in provisions	692,085	(127,113)
Cash used in operations	(8,622,181)	(3,557,371)

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED ACCOUNTS YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2021

26. RECONCILIATION OF SURPLUS ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES TO NET CASH GENERATED USED IN OPERATIONS (Continued)

NFU	2021 £	2020 £
Surplus on ordinary activities after tax	6,942,851	5,563,742
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets		711,315
(Gain)/deficit on disposal of investments	(1,269,816)	
Fair value gains on fixed asset investments	(14,988,109)	
Decrease in retirement benefit obligations	(102,666)	
Decrease in pension liabilities		(2,041,700)
Property rental income (net)	(2,327,613)	(2,419,976)
Interest on term deposits		(59,484)
Dividends and other investment income		(952,340)
Investment fees	379,990	335,777
Taxation	7,275,350	2,630,762
Operating cash flows before movements in working capital	(9,962,666)	(5,313,445)
Decrease in trade and other debtors	298,022	38,614
(Decrease)/increase in trade and other creditors	(1,169,945)	1,628,321
Increase/(decrease) in deferred income	379,252	(285,715)
Increase/(decrease) in provisions	692,085	(127,113)
Cash used in operations	(9,763,252)	(4,059,338)
		

27. RELATED UNDERTAKINGS

The related undertakings of the NFU are as follows:

The following of the Ta o are as follows:			
Related	l undertakings not consolidated:	Activity	Ownership
(i)	Unincorporated trust funds:		
	NFU Beet Growers Account	Control & use of voluntary industry levy	100%
	This fund has not been consolidated because or control over the assets.	se the NFU national organisation has no	rights in,
(ii)	Unincorporated specialist branch funds	Investment & property income	100%
	These accounts have not been consolidate rights in, or control over, the locally owned		n has no
(iii)	Companies incorporated in England, limited by guarantee, control exercised by membership, membership by nominees and/or the appointment of directors:		nbership,
	Pig Disease Eradication Fund Ltd	Administration of statutory levy	50%
	Cornwall NFU Company Limited	Administration of funds	100%

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED ACCOUNTS YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2021

27. RELATED UNDERTAKINGS (continued)

The Pig Disease Eradication Fund has not been consolidated because it is a quasi statutory body for which the NFU provides management services but in which the NFU has no financial interest except on a winding up. Also there are severe restrictions on the use of the funds.

Cornwall NFU Company Limited, in which the NFU has no financial interest, was incorporated to administer funds on behalf of NFU members in Cornwall.

(iv) Companies incorporated in England, limited by guarantee, control exercised by membership, membership by nominees and/or the appointment of directors:

NFU Trust Co Ltd

Non-trading trust Company

100%

28. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Related party transactions which have taken place during the financial year are noted below. Details of the related parties and the relevant interests of the NFU are shown in note 27.

Administration fees charged to related parties in the year were:

		2021 £	2020 £
(i)	NFU Beet Growers Account Administration fees and salaries charged to Beet Growers	588,840	637,199
(ii)	Pig Disease Eradication Fund Ltd Administration fees charged to Pig Disease Eradication Fund Ltd	2,000	2,000

In November 2020 the NFU loaned an amount of £250,000 (2020: £340,000) to NFU Beet-Growers. The loan was repaid in full in November 2020 (2020: November 2019).

At 31 October 2021, the following balances were due to and from related parties:

		2021 £	2020 £
(i)	NFU Beet Growers Account Amounts owed to the NFU	2,940	2,214
(ii)	Pig Disease Eradication Fund Ltd Amounts owed to the NFU	<u>-</u>	_

At 31 October 2021, £332,456 (2020: £335,517) was being held on behalf of The Cornwall NFU Company Limited by the NFU.

In accordance with FRS 102, transactions entered into between two or more members of a group, provided that any subsidiary undertaking which is party to the transaction is wholly owned by a member of that group, do not require to be disclosed.

Remuneration paid to key management personnel during the year amounted to £953,898 (2020: £967,589). Key Management Personnel are defined as the Officers of the NFU and members of the NFU Governance and NFU Policy Boards.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED ACCOUNTS YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2021

29. LEGAL FUND

The NFU Legal Fund operates a Legal Assistance Scheme which was launched on 1 November 1987 to replace various local schemes previously operated by county branches. The Legal Fund is funded by members' additional voluntary subscriptions.

The Legal Fund is included with the General Fund of the NFU in these accounts.

Separate detailed accounts are provided to the Legal Board of the NFU which has responsibility for the administration of the Legal Fund. In summary, the transactions of the fund in the year ended 31 October 2021 were as follows:

Income and expenditure account:	£	2021 £	£	2020 £
Income Members' subscriptions		1,372,175		1,367,910
Operating costs Grants to members Administration costs	1,338,421 358,758	(1,697,179)	1,016,460 357,819	(1,374,279)
Operating deficit		(325,004)		(6,369)
Investment activities Interest on term deposits Dividend and other investment income Investment fees	30,123 751,313 (55,654)		43,079 202,140 (46,011)	· · · /
Surplus on investment activities		725,782		199,208
Surplus on ordinary activities before fair value movements and taxation		400,778		192,839
Fair value gains/(losses) on revaluation of listed investments		2,866,608		(86,962)
Surplus on ordinary activities after fair value movements and before taxation		3,267,386		105,877
Taxation (charge)/credit		(850,758)		18,081
Surplus on ordinary activities after taxation		2,416,628		123,958
Total reserves brought forward		11,324,771		11,200,813
Total reserves carried forward		13,741,399		11,324,771

Provisions:

Total reserves

Grants payable Deferred taxation

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED ACCOUNTS YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2021

29. LEGAL FUND (Continued) 2021 2020 £ £ Represented by: Fixed assets: Listed investments at market value (cost: £10,087,877; 2020: £9,179,291) 16,538,801 13,343,261 Current assets: 103,618 74,662 Amount due from NFU General Fund 10,295 10,295 Other debtors 588,985 520,902 Cash and cash equivalents 702,898 605,859 Current liabilities: (107,542)(27,629)Other creditors Deferred income: (102,492)(85,295)Deferred income

(1,855,703) (1,836,560)

(1,434,563) (674,865)

13,741,399 11,324,771

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED ACCOUNTS YEAR ENDED 31 OCTOBER 2021

30. ACQUISITION OF BUSINESS

On 4 December 2020, the NFU's subsidiary, NFU Services Limited, acquired 100% of the issued share capital of C T Planning Limited, a private company incorporated in England and Wales. The principal activity of C T Planning Limited is the provision of planning advisory services. The acquired business contributed revenue of £624,607 and net profits before taxation of £122,882 to the Group for the period ended 31 October 2021.

The balance sheet of CT Planning Limited as at 30 October 2020, as adjusted for the result for the period to 4 December 2020, has been used for the purposes of the acquisition date balance sheet being the most up-to-date available balance sheet for the transaction.

Effect of acquisition

Acquiree's net assets at 31 October 2020:	£
Tangible fixed assets Trade and other debtors Cash	13,230 131,602 426,260
Trade and other creditors	(123,375)
Less: Acquiree's loss after tax for the period ended 4 December 2020	447,717 (20,937)
Net identifiable assets and liabilities at the acquisition date	426,780
Total cost of business combination:	
Consideration paid	
Initial cash price paid	448,630
Deferred consideration Contingent consideration	149,543
Fees paid on acquisition	149,544 146,453
Total consideration	894,170
Goodwill on acquisition	467,390

The opinion of the officers is that the book values accurately reflect the fair values at the date of acquisition. The expected useful economic life of goodwill arising on this acquisition is 5 years.