





# UK Innovation Survey 2018 - 2020

******* TEST PRINT *******	Please write any changes to your name and address in the box below, using black ink

To be completed for: THE BUSINESS NAMED ABOVE

# Please complete and return by 16 April 2021

Dear Sir or Madam,

Please find the questionnaire for the UK Innovation Survey attached. Please complete for the period 1 January 2018 to 31 December 2020. **If information is not available for calendar years, your return may cover the nearest financial years.** Once complete, the questionnaire can be returned by post or fax using the details in the box below.

Innovation is at the heart of government policy to promote economic growth and productivity improvement. The information collected on the extent and type of business innovation activities, enables policy to be better designed and also provides businesses with a means of benchmarking themselves. Survey results are available at www.gov.uk/government/collections/community-innovation-survey

#### Please note

Your response to this voluntary survey is of great value to government, whether or not you carry out innovation activities.

We request that you complete this questionnaire for the business named above. All the information you provide is kept strictly confidential. It is illegal for us to reveal your data or identify your business to unauthorised persons.

Thank you for your co-operation, Office for National Statistics

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Ques	tionn	aire	return	details

To return via fax: 01633 652707

**To return via post:** Please use the prepaid envelope provided which is addressed to: Office for National Statistics, Government Buildings, Cardiff Road, Newport, NP10 8XG

## **Contact numbers**

Er mwyn gwneud cais am ffurflen Gymraeg (To request a questionnaire in Welsh)

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When contacting the office you may be asked for the following information

**Survey code:** 144 **Reference number:** 144 4990 0000 243T **Period:** 202012

Telephone calls may be recorded for training and quality purposes

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or go to www.ons.gov.uk/surveys



## **UK Innovation Survey**

#### Purpose of this survey:

The purpose of this survey is to collect information about innovation in the UK between 2018 - 2020. To be able to compare businesses with and without innovation activities, we ask all businesses to respond to **all** questions, unless otherwise instructed.

#### Information Required

- Business Strategy and Practices
- Innovation Activities
- Context for Innovation
- General Economic Information

#### **Definition of Innovation**

- Innovation, for the purpose of this survey, is defined as **new** or **significantly improved goods or services** as well as **processes** used to produce or supply all goods or services that the business has introduced, regardless of their origin. These innovations may be new to the business or new to the market.
- Investments for future innovation and changes that the business has introduced at a strategic level (in organisation and practices) are also covered.

#### **Basis for Completion**

- Please complete this questionnaire for the business named on the front page.
- If this business is part of an enterprise group, please answer all questions for this business in the UK only. Do not include results for subsidiaries or parent enterprises.
- You can provide informed estimates if actual figures aren't available
- We will treat your data securely and confidentially

## Instructions

## This questionnaire will be scanned, therefore please:

- complete in black ink.
- ensure letters and numbers are PRINTED and centred within each box



# Section A - Business strategy and practices

This section asks for information about changes in business strategy and practices, for example, implementing changes to marketing concepts or strategies.

1. During the 3 year period 2018 to 2020 did this business make major changes in the following areas?

**Include:** all **new** and **significantly improved** forms of organisation, business structures or practices aimed at raising internal efficiency or the effectiveness of approaching markets and customers.

Exclude: changes that are still in progress

_^	Cidue. Changes that are still in progress	Please X	all that	apply
a.	New <b>business practices</b> for organising procedures (for example first use of supply chair management, business re-engineering, knowledge management, lean production or quair management)	lity	X	2310
b.	New methods of <b>organising work responsibilities and decision making</b> (for example of a new system of employee responsibilities, team work, decentralisation, integration or de-integration of departments or education or training systems		X	2320
C.	New methods of <b>organising external relationships</b> with other firms or public institutions (for example first use of alliances, partnerships, outsourcing or sub-contracting)		X	2330
d.	Implementation of changes to <b>marketing concepts or strategies</b> (for example a market concept or strategy that differs significantly from your enterprise's existing marketing met which has not been used before)	thods	X	2340
e.	<b>Logistics, delivery</b> or <b>distribution methods</b> (for example transportation, service delivery, warehousing or order processing)		X	2350
f.	Methods for <b>information processing</b> and <b>communication</b> , the maintenance and provis of information and communication systems (for example hardware, software, data procest database, maintenance, repair, web-hosting and other computer related information activities.)	ssing,	X	2360
g.	Methods for <b>accounting</b> and other <b>administrative operations</b> (for example accounting, bookkeeping, auditing, payments, financial or insurance activities and procurement)		X	2370

#### Section B - Innovation investment

This section asks for information of innovation activities during the 3 year period 2018 to 2020 and investments in innovations in the calendar year 2020.

# 2.1 During the 3 year period 2018 to 2020, did this business invest in any of the Please X all that apply following, for the purposes of current or future innovation? a. Internal Research and Development This refers to creative and systematic work undertaken within your business that increase stock of knowledge, and in order to devise new applications of available knowledge for developing new and improved goods or services and processes. R&D activity must have elements of all these five 1310 b. Acquisition of Research and Development Include: creative work undertaken by companies, including other businesses within your group, or by public or private research organisations and purchased by your business . . . . . . . . . . . . . 1320 c. Acquisition of machinery and equipment, computer hardware and software for innovation **Machinery and equipment** Major (i.e. capitalized) machinery and equipment acquired for use in the performance of **Computer hardware** For example computer monitors and terminals, printers, keyboards and computer projectors, servers..... **Computer software** For example program descriptions, extensions or supporting materials for systems and 1333 d. Acquisition of existing knowledge Include: purchase or licensing of patents and non-patented inventions, know-how and e. Training for innovative activities Include: internal or external training for your personnel, specifically for the development or 1350 f. Any form of design activity This refers to the design of goods or services (including artistic design) to develop a new or modified form, appearance or function for goods or services. Include engagement in design activities including strategic, for the development or implementation of new or improved goods, 1360 g. Market introduction of innovations This refers to internal or external work intended to enhance reputation or brand values, either of the business as a whole or individual goods or service lines, as well as to support the market placement of new goods and services. Include changes to product or service design, market research, changes to marketing methods, advertising for a product or service launch . . . . . . . . . 1371 1373



	the following years did this business invest in it?							leas		^		t appl	у
	a. 2018										X	267	5
	b. 2019										X	267	6
	c. 2020										X	267	7
	How much did your business spend on each of the main innovation in the calendar year 2020?  Please estimate if no precise accounting data is available.  Include: both internal costs and purchases from outside the business	ı rel	ate	d ir	nve	stn	nen	ıts i	n q	ues	tion	2	
	Please round to the nearest £ thousand												
	a. Internal Research and Development	£				],				, [	0	0	141
	<b>b.</b> Acquisition of Research and Development	£				],				, (	0	0	14:
	<b>c.</b> Acquisition of machinery, equipment and software	£				],				, [	0	0	14
	d. Acquisition of existing knowledge	£				],				, [	0	0	14
	e. Training for innovative activities	£				],  				, [	0	0	14
	f. All forms of design activity	£				],  				, [ (	0 0	0	14
	g. Market introduction of innovations	£				<u></u> ,				, [	0 0	0	14
00	s and service innovation												
S	ection asks for information about innovation relating to goods and service	s.											
	During the 3 year period 2018 to 2020, did this business introduce:									1			
	<ul> <li>a. new or significantly improved goods?</li> <li>Include: all new significantly improved goods (for example, improven or distinct user benefits) goods innovations are new to the business,</li> </ul>	evei	n if	-	-		Ye	ease	X	all	that	apply	
	are not new to the market, all product innovations, regardless of their <b>Exclude:</b> the simple resale of goods purchased from other businesse and changes of a solely aesthetic nature	es					X				X	051	0
	b. new or significantly improved services? Include: all significantly improved services (for example, improvement distinct user benefits) and all services innovations, regardless of their		-	-			X				X	052	0



	For each catego	ry please X	one box only
5.	Who was primarily responsible for developing these new or significantly improved goods or services?	Goods	Services
	a. this business or enterprise group?	X 0610	0601
	<b>b.</b> this business with other businesses or organisations?	X 0620	X 0602
6.	During the 3 year period 2018 to 2020 were any of your goods and services innova	ntions:	
		Please X	all that apply
	a. new to the market?     Include: goods or services this business introduced to the market before competitors.	3	X 0710
	b. only new to your business?		
	Include: new goods or services that were essentially the same as a good or service already available from competitors		X 0720
7.	What was the estimated percentage of your business's total turnover in 2020 from services for each of the following definitions?  Estimates are acceptable and percentages must total 100%. Include turnover for go introduced during the calendar year 2020 only. 100% in the 'Unchanged or only man field if your business did not introduce any new or significantly improved goods or set	ods and ser	vices
	a. goods and services new to the market in 2018-2020	🔲	% 0810
	b. goods and services only new to this business in 2018-2020	🔲	% 0820
	c. goods and services that were significantly improved in 2018-2020		% 0830
	d. goods and services that remain unchanged or only marginally modified		<b>%</b> 0840
	Total turnover 20	<b>20</b> 1 0	0 %
This s	ess Innovation ection asks for information about innovation relating to process for the production or supping all new or significantly improved methods of production. You will be asked to provide as innovation for your business during the 3 year period 2018 to 2020.		
8.	During the 3 year period 2018 to 2020 did this business introduce processes for periods or services?  Include: all new or significantly improved methods for the production or supply of good innovations that are new to the business even if they are not new to your industry, all proregardless of their origin.	ds or service	es, process
	Yes X No Please go to Question 10 0900		

9.	Who was primarily responsible for developing these processes?	Please X	all that apply
	a. this business or enterprise group?		1010
	<b>b.</b> this business with other businesses or organisations?		X 1020
This	straints on innovation section asks for information about constraints on innovation in your business. You will be a mation on status of innovation activities and the importance of different factors that may be		
10.	During the 3 year period 2018 to 2020 did this business have any innovations activities that were abandoned, scaled back or ongoing?	Please X	all that apply
	a. innovation activities were abandoned?		1510
	b. innovation activities were scaled back?		1530
	c. innovation activities were still ongoing at the end of 2020?		1520
11.	During the 3 year period 2018 to 2020 how important were following factors in consinnovation activities?  Please X one box for the construction of	_	ory
	This refers to the possibility that economic conditions	Low portance I	Not mportant
	such as exchange rates, government regulation or political stability will affect a business's activities	X	2657
	<b>b.</b> direct innovation costs too high	X	2658
	c. cost of finance	X	X 2659
	d. availability of finance	X	2660
	e. lack of qualified personnel	X	2661
	f. lack of information on technology	X	2662
	g. lack of information on markets	X	X 2663
	h. effect of a market dominated by established businesses	X	2664
	i. perceived uncertain demand for innovative goods or services	X	X 2665
	j. UK government regulations	X	X 2666
	k. EU regulations (including standards)	X	X 2667
	I. Withdrawal of United Kingdom from the European Union	X	X 2678
	m. Issues related to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic	X	2680



If you did not engage in any innovation activities in Sections A or B (questions 1-11), please go to question 15

# **Section C - Factors affecting innovation**

This section asks for information about factors affecting innovation. You will be asked to provide information about how important various factors were in your decision to innovate goods, services and/or processes.

12.	During the 3 year period 2018 to 2020, how important	Please X one box for each category						
	were each of the following factors in your decision to innovate?	High Importance	Medium Importance	Low Importance	Not Important			
	a. Increasing range of goods or services	X	X	X	X 1210			
	<b>b.</b> Entering new markets	X	X	X	X 1211			
	c. Increasing market share	X	X	X	X 1220			
	d. Improving quality of goods or services	X	X	X	X 1230			
	e. Improving flexibility for producing goods or services	X	X	X	X <sub>1240</sub>			
	f. Improving capacity for producing goods or services	X	X	X	1250			
	g. Increasing value added This refers to increasing the difference between the price of a product or service and the cost of producing it	X	X	X	X 1290			
	h. Reducing costs per unit produced or provided	X	X	X	1260			
	i. Improving health and safety	X	X	X	X 1270			
	j. Reducing environmental impacts	X	X	X	1212			
	k. Replacing outdated products or processes	X	X	X	X <sub>1213</sub>			
	Meeting regulatory requirements (including standards)	X	X	X	X 1280			
	m. Issues related to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic	X	X	X	X 1281			

## Information on innovation

This section asks for information needed for innovation. You will be asked to provide information about the importance of various information sources to your business's innovation activities

Please X one box for each category

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13.	to	uring the 3 year period 2018 to 2020 how important this business's innovation activities was aftermation from:	High	Medium	Low	Not
	a.	within your business or enterprise group? Enterprise group refers to a group of legal units under common ownership	Importance	Importance	Importance	Important 1601
	b.	suppliers of equipment, materials, services or software?	X	X	X	X 1620
	c.	clients or customers from the private sector? The private sector refers to the part of the economy that is for profit and is owned by private organisations or individuals (for example small and medium sized businesses, housing associations, multinationals, partnerships and sole traders and households)	X	X	X	X 1631
	d.	clients or customers from the public sector?  The public sector includes government owned organisation such as local, regional and national administrations are agencies, schools, hospitals and government providers of services such as security, transport, housing and energy etc.	nd y	X	X	X 1632
	e.	competitors or other businesses in your industry?	X	X	X	X 1640
	f.	consultants, commercial laboratories or private Research and Development institutes?		X	X	1650
	g.	universities or other higher education institutes?	. X	X	X	X 1660
	h.	government or public research institutes? Public research refers to research institutes that are either owned or controlled by the government or rely largely on government block funding for research activities	X	X	X	X 1670
	i.	conferences, trade fairs or exhibitions?	X	X	X	X 1680
	j.	professional and industry associations?	X	X	X	X 1610
	k.	technical, industry or service standards?	X	X	X	X 1611
	I.	scientific journals and trade / technical publications?	X	X	X	X 1690
	m.	. Social web-based networks or crowd-sourcing	X	X	X	X 1691

## Co-operation on innovation

This section asks for information about co-operation innovation activities.

# 14. During the 3 year period 2018 to 2020 did your business co-operate on any innovation activities with any of the following?

The member states of the European Union (EU) are: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Ireland, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Spain and Sweden. Member states of European Free Trade Association (EFTA) are: Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland.

	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		Plea	se X all that	apply	
		UK	C	EU or EFTA countries	All other countries co	No o-operation
a.	other businesses within your enterprise group?	X	1812	X 1813	1814	X 1811
b.	suppliers of equipment, materials, services or software?	X	1822	X 1823	X 1824	X 1821
c.	clients or customers from the private sector?  The private sector refers to the part of the economy that is for profit and is owned by private organisations or individuals (for example small and medium sized businesses, housing associations, multinationals, partnerships and sole traders and households)	X	1882	X 1883	X 1884	X 1881
d.	clients or customers from the public sector? The public sector includes government owned organisations such as local, regional and national administrations and agencies, schools, hospitals and government providers of services such as security, transport, housing and energy etc	X	1892	1893	X <sub>1894</sub>	1891
e.	competitors or other businesses in your industry?	X	1842	1843	1844	1841
f.	consultants, commercial labs or private research and development institutes?	X	1852	1853	X 1854	1851
g.	universities or other higher education institutions?	X	1862	X 1863	X 1864	X 1861
h.	government or public research institutes?  Public research institutes that are either owned or controlled by the government or rely largely on government block funding	X	1872	1873	1874	1871
i.	other businesses outside your enterprise group?	X	1876	X <sub>1877</sub>	X 1878	X 1875
j.	non-profit organisations?	X	1880	1885	1886	X 1879

	uring the 3 year period 2018 to 2020 <u>if this business ha</u> ease indicate why it has not been necessary or possik			<i>L</i> , Please	X all that a	pply
a.	No need due to previous innovations				X	2011
b.	No need due to market conditions				X	2020
c.	The UK does not have a business environment which en	ncourages c	ompanies to ir	nnovate	X	2030
d.	Other				X	2040
	on protection tion asks for information about protection your innovations	, for exampl	e trademarks	or patents.		
	hat proportion of your innovations during 2018 to 202 ere protected by the following methods?	<b>0</b> F	Please X one b	oox for each m	ethod	
a.	Patents	Over 90%	40-90%	Less than	None	
	This refers to a type of applied for intellectual property that protects inventions and products, for example machines and machine parts, tools, medicines, giving the patent owner exclusive rights for use	X	X	40%	X	2
b.	Design registration This refers to a type of applied for intellectual property that protects the appearance of a product including, shape, packaging, patterns, colours, decoration, giving patent owner exclusive rights for use	X	X	X	X	2
c.	Copyright This refers to a type of automatic intellectual property that protects writing and literary works, art, photography, films, TV, music, web content, sound recordings, giving the owner exclusive rights for use		X	X	X	2
d.	Trademarks This refers to a type of applied for intellectual property that protects product names, logos, jingles, giving the patent owner exclusive rights for use	X	X	X	X	2
e.	Lead time advantages  This refers to the time between initiating and completing any business process. For example time it takes to manufacture an item, the time it takes to make a purchased item available in inventory after it is received		X	X	X	2
f.	Complexity of goods or services	X	X	X	X	2
	Secrecy	V	V	Y	Y	

# Public financial support for innovation activities

This section asks for information about public financial support for innovation received from government, specifying type, if any, of public financial support your business received and the source, for example, research and development tax credits received from UK central government.

17.1.	During the three years 2018 to 2020 from which of the following levels of government did this business
	receive public financial support (if any) for innovation activities?

	Include:  • financial support via tax credits or deductions, grants, subsidised loans and loan guarantees	<ul> <li>Exclude:</li> <li>Research and Development and other innovation activities conducted entirely for the public sector under contract.</li> </ul>
		Please X all that apply
	a. UK local or regional authorities	2668
	b. UK central government Include: UK government's agencies or funding bodies (eg Innovate UK, formerly known as TSB)	2669
	c. European Union (EU) institutions or programmes Include: EU Horizon- Programme for Research and Inno	vation
	d. No public financial support was received for innov	vation activities from government
17.2.	If 'UK central government' was selected at question 1 receive?	7.1, what kind of financial support did this business  Please X all that apply
	Direct financial support     For example: Smart or Collaborative research and de centres, Innovation vouchers	0070
	b. Indirect financial support - Research and Develop	ment tax credits
	c. Indirect financial support - Patent box, coronaviru	us (COVID-19) pandemic support
	d. Not sure	2679



	stimate of your business's total value of exports for calendar year 2020.
18.	What was this business's total turnover, excluding VAT, for calendar years 2018 and 2020:  Please estimate if no precise accounting data is available.  Turnover refers to the market sales of goods and services, including all taxes except VAT. For Credit institutions, interests receivable and similar income; for insurances services give gross premiums written.  Please round to the nearest £ thousand
	a. Total estimated turnover for 2018
	b. Total estimated turnover for 2020.
9.	What was your business's total estimated value of exports for the calendar year 2020 only, excluding VAT
This sestim	loyees and skills section asks for information relating to persons employed by your business. You will be asked to provide lates for the total number of employees for the calendar years 2018 and 2020, an estimate of the proportion of workforce who hold a degree or higher qualification and information regarding the skills possessed by employees, cample mathematics or statistics.
20.	What your business's estimated number of employees for the calendar years 2018 and 2020?
	a. Total number of employees for 2018.
	b. Total number of employees for 2020.
21.	What was the proportion of employees who held a degree or higher qualification in the following areas for the calendar year 2020?  For example: BA / BSc, MA / PhD, PGCE.  You can provide an estimate if you are not sure
	a. science or engineering subjects
	b. other subjects
22.	During the 3 year period 2018 to 2020, did your business employ individuals in-house with the following skills at any level, or obtain these skills from external sources?  Please X all that apply
	a. Graphic arts, layout, advertising?
	b. Design of objects or services?
	c. Multimedia, web design For example audio, graphics, text, still pictures, animation or video
	d. Software development, database management?
	e. Engineering, applied sciences?
	f. Mathematics, statistics?
	n Data scientists?

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Section D - Turnover and exports

		Please provide any additional information that will help us understand the answers you															tan	ne a	ans	rs											
have provided.															270	2700															
How long h																ina						28	801			Г	;	2800	) I		
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Would this the Departm																		;						Y			Y				
the Department for Business, Energy and Industrial Strategy or its appointed agents, to ask some further questions about innovation?																Λ	2	2900													
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