South Dorset Marine Conservation Zone (MCZ) MMO byelaw: Information sheet

Summary

The Marine Management Organisation has made a byelaw to protect the designated habitats of the South Dorset Marine Conservation Zone. The byelaw will prohibit the use of bottom towed fishing gear throughout the MCZ.

South Dorset MCZ is one of 40 sites in English offshore waters that contribute to the UK Blue Belt of protected areas. It is located 18 km south of St Albans Head on the Dorset coast and covers 193 km2.

Why these management measures matter

South Dorset MCZ is home to biologically diverse habitats, including rocky seabed which supports a variety of species including bryozoans, sponges, ascidians, decapods and worms. The MCZ also contains the only known subtidal chalk habitat within the south-west region, which occurs in a mosaic with rock and sediment across the site. The chalk seabed provides shelter for a diverse community of piddocks and worms whose bore holes provide habitats for other creatures. Coarse sediment is present in approximately half of the MCZ and can provide a nursery ground for commercially important fish species including sea bass, sole and plaice, as well as sandeels, which are an important food source for seabirds such as puffins, razorbills and guillemots.





Plaice (left) puffins with sandeels (right) ©1134991400, 453543851 iStock

Effects of these management measures

The measures will protect these fragile habitats and will provide a safe haven for juvenile fish to grow, which may contribute to commercial fish stocks in neighbouring areas.

Based on recent years, annual fisheries landings which would be impacted by these measures are £33,109 of which £17,646 are from UK vessels. Taking into account operating costs, we have estimated that these measures will have a financial impact to UK fishers who fish in the area using bottom towed gears of up to £5,780 per year. MMO is taking a proportionate management approach to protect and enhance our marine ecosystems and secure a more sustainable future for coastal communities, the fishing industry and future generations.

For more information about South Dorset MCZ and its designated habitats please see the <u>South Dorset MCZ factsheet</u> and the <u>JNCC Site Information Centre</u>.



