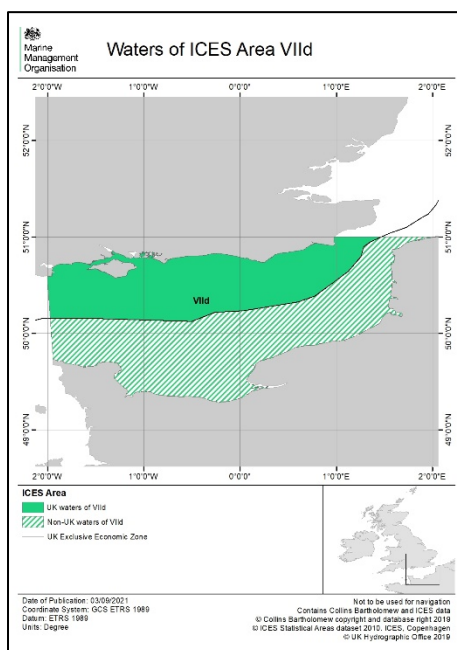




Fishing gear requirements and Landing Obligation exemptions 2021

Applicable to Demersal towed gears fishing in UK waters of the English Channel

(Excluding Beam Trawlers)



Introduction

This document needs to be read in conjunction with the Landing Obligation overview guidance document which explains the general rules. This document explains rules specific to UK waters of the English Channel section VIIId.



General fishing gear rules - All mesh sizes given in this document are minimum sizes. You can choose to use a larger mesh than that stated.

- The baseline mesh size in this area is now a 100mm cod-end and this must be used where catches exceed 20% of cod haddock and saithe combined.
- If you have a landed catch of less than 20% of cod, haddock and saithe combined, then you may use a mesh size below 100mm as specified below in table 1:

Gear selectivity requirements

All mesh sizes specified are the minimum.

Table 1: Standard gears that you must use

Fishery	Gear(s)	ICES Area	Conditions
Sole and non-TAC species	Demersal Trawls	Whole Area	80mm cod end and 80mm square mesh panel
Hake, Megrim and Anglerfish	Demersal Trawls	Whole Area	80mm cod end and 120mm square mesh panel
Whiting (WHG), Mackerel (MAC) and non-TAC species	Demersal Trawls	VIIId and VIle	80mm cod end



Landing Obligation exemptions

In the table below is a brief summary of exemptions from the Landing Obligation for these fisheries which allow you to discard fish. All quantities of fish discarded under the Landing Obligation must be recorded in your logbook, but will not come off your quota.

You must ensure that the following rules are complied with:

- All catches of quota species must be kept on board, landed and counted against quota, except where the exemptions listed below apply.
- All catches and discards must be recorded in your logbook.
- Any fish returned to the sea under the exemptions described below must be kept in good condition in order to maximise their survival chances. This includes keeping them wet, handling them carefully and releasing them promptly.

Survival exemptions - allow you to discard fish under certain conditions based on the likelihood of a fish being able to survive being caught and returned to the sea. You are permitted to discard certain species of fish provided you comply with the conditions specified in the table below.

De minimis exemptions - allows a small percentage of the total catch of certain species to be discarded because it is difficult to completely avoid unwanted catches. It is important that discards are recorded in your logbook. *De minimis* exemptions may be withdrawn where discard levels are too high.



Fish Species you can Discard	Fishing Gear	UK ICES Area	Exemption Type	Conditions
Skates and Rays	All Gears	All areas of the English Channel	Survival	No Conditions
Dover Sole (SOL) below the minimum size (24cm)	Demersal trawls, Otter and Pair Trawls	VIIId	Survival	All conditions listed below must be met: The fishing vessel is no more than 10m long (LOA) and vessel's engine power is 221kW or less. Minimum cod-end mesh size of 80mm. Fishing takes place no more than 6 Nautical Miles (NM) from the coast and outside of identified nursery areas. The depth of water is no more than 30m and the towing time is less than 1.5 hours duration (1 hour and 30 minutes).
Plaice (PLE)	Otter and Pair Trawlers	VIIId - VIIf	Survival	No Conditions
Plaice (PLE)	Danish Seines	VIIId	Survival	No Conditions
Nephrops (NEP)	Demersal Trawls, Seines and Pair Trawlers	All areas of the English Channel	Survival	Minimum cod-end mesh size of 100mm.
Mackerel (MAC) and Horse Mackerel (JAX)	Demersal Trawls, Seines and Pair Trawlers	All areas of the English Channel	<i>De Minimis</i>	No Conditions
Whiting (WHG),	Demersal Trawls, Seines and Pair Trawlers	All areas of the English Channel	<i>De Minimis</i>	Minimum cod-end mesh size of 80mm
Haddock (HAD)	Demersal Trawls, Seines and Pair Trawlers	VIIf, VIIh and VIIj	<i>De Minimis</i>	Minimum cod-end mesh size of 80mm