

Air Quality and Dust Monitoring Monthly Report – **May 2021**

London Borough of Ealing



Department for Transport

High Speed Two (HS2) Limited has been tasked by the Department for Transport (DfT) with managing the delivery of a new national high speed rail network. It is a non-departmental public body wholly owned by the DfT.

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A report prepared by EWCs and MWCCs on behalf of HS2 Ltd.

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Monthly Summary

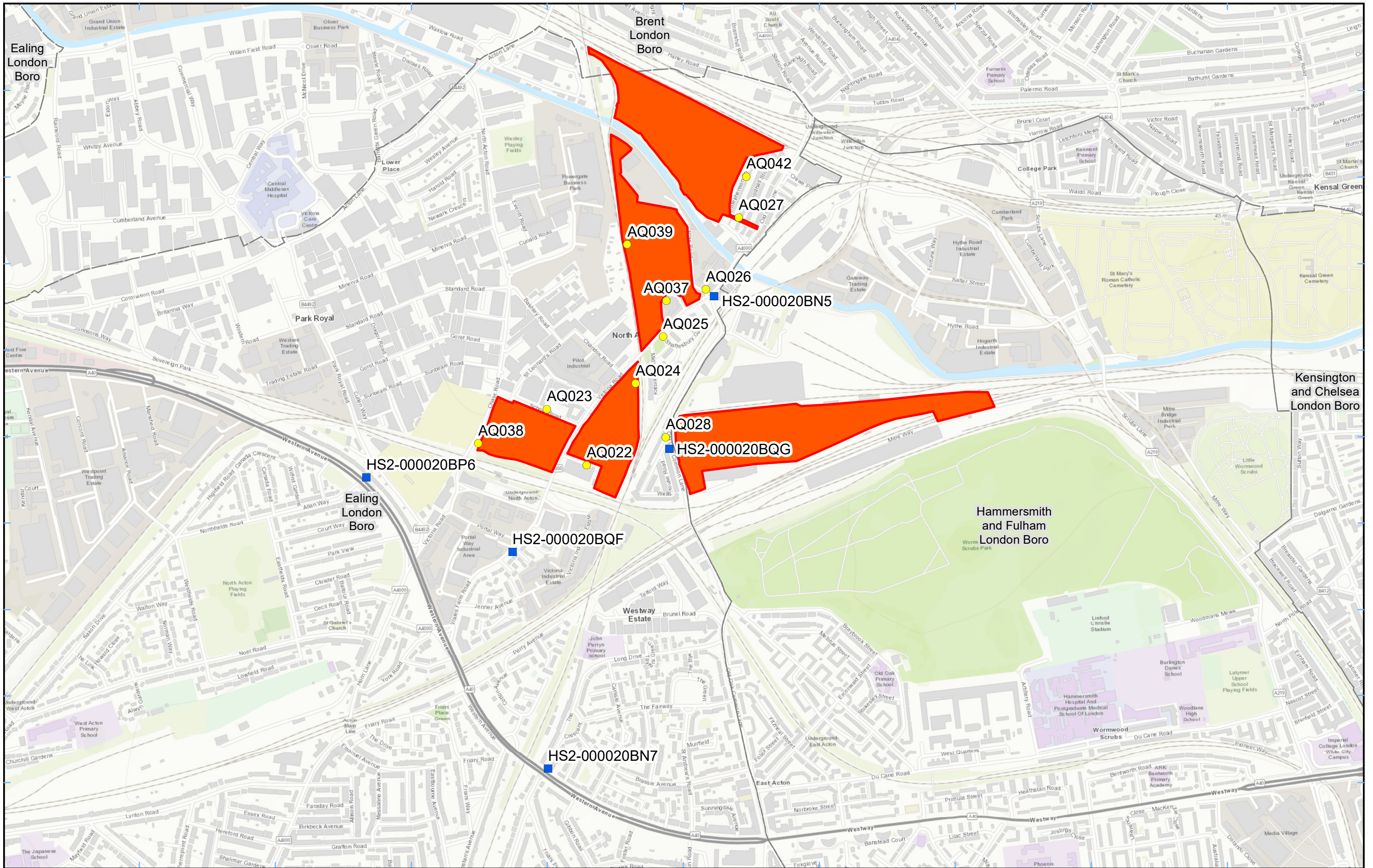
- 1.1.1 This Summary Report is published in fulfilment of commitments detailed in the High Speed Rail (London-West Midlands) Environmental Minimum Requirements, Annex 1: Code of Construction Practice, for the nominated undertaker to present the results of air quality and dust monitoring undertaken in the London Borough of Ealing (LBE) during April and May 2021 respectively.
- 1.1.2 Figure 1 to Figure 3 in Appendix A indicate the current worksites together with air quality and dust monitoring locations.
- 1.1.3 This summary should be read in conjunction with the overview monitoring report available from www.gov.uk/government/collections/monitoring-the-environmental-effects-of-hs2, which highlights: the applicable standards and guidance, as well as the air quality and dust monitoring methodologies to be implemented by nominated undertakers throughout construction.
- 1.1.4 The current phase of construction works commenced in October 2019 and is expected to be completed by 2025. The current worksites, as presented in Appendix A, Figure 1 to Figure 3, include:
- Old Oak Common Depot (located in the London Borough of Hammersmith and Fulham) mobilisation and new site set up for the station works contractors;
 - Victoria Road Crossover Box and Flat Iron Site –groundworks, piling and utilities works;
 - Willesden Euro Terminal – groundworks and concrete slab pour;
 - Atlas Road– welfare cabin installation and groundworks;
 - Green Park Way Vent Shaft –site set up and groundworks;
 - Mandeville Road Vent Shaft – site set up and groundworks; and
 - Westgate Vent Shaft – site set up and groundworks.
- 1.1.5 Fourteen (14) dust monitors were installed around worksites, where works are underway. These sites returned a medium dust risk rating.
- 1.1.6 Dust monitoring locations and results are presented in Appendix B, Table 1, together with line charts of monthly data from each dust monitor, Figure 4. All continuous dust monitoring is undertaken using indicative monitors. Despite being Environment Agency (MCERTS) certified, indicative monitors carry a higher level of uncertainty than reference monitors, and therefore cannot be strictly compared with Air Quality Standards for human health and the environment. The purpose of the monitoring undertaken is to ensure the effectiveness of the on-site mitigation.
- 1.1.7 The trigger level for PM₁₀ concentrations of 190 µg/m³, over a 1-hour period, in accordance with the updated guidance document '*Guidance on Monitoring in the Vicinity of Demolition and Construction Sites – (October 2018)*' has been applied.

- 1.1.8 There were four (4) dust trigger alerts recorded during the monitoring period (May 2021). Triggers are presented in Appendix B, Table 2. All other results were in line with expected ranges.
- 1.1.9 Data capture for monitor AQ038 was below 90% for the month of May 2021 due to a fault with the monitor over the course of the month. Data capture for AQ037 and AQ046 was below 90% due to a loss of power. AQ051 was installed on the 5th May so data capture was below 90%.
- 1.1.10 Diffusion tube monitoring of Nitrogen Dioxide (NO₂) is undertaken at six (6) locations around highways within the LBE as part of the management of air quality where significant effects may occur as a result of the scheme.
- 1.1.11 Diffusion tube monitoring results are provided from the laboratory analysis, and therefore still require various analysis and adjustments to be undertaken. Final corrected results will be presented and described in the annual report. However, based on the results to date, no unexpected values were recorded during the monitoring period.
- 1.1.12 NO₂ monitoring locations and results are presented in Appendix C, Table 3, together with the 2021 running mean.
- 1.1.13 There were no (0) complaints relating to dust or air quality received during this reporting period (May 2021).

Appendix A – Worksites and Monitoring Locations

Figure 1 to 3: Worksites and monitoring locations within the LBE





- Legend**
- Diffusion Tube
 - Worksite
 - Dust Monitor
 - District Borough Unitary Boundaries

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Map Number

Map Name

**Worksite and Monitoring Locations
In LBE (Sheet 1)**

London Borough of Ealing

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Legend

- Diffusion Tube
- Worksite
- Dust Monitor
- District Borough Unitary Boundaries

Map Number
 Worksite and Monitoring Locations
 In LBE (Sheet 2)

London Borough of Ealing

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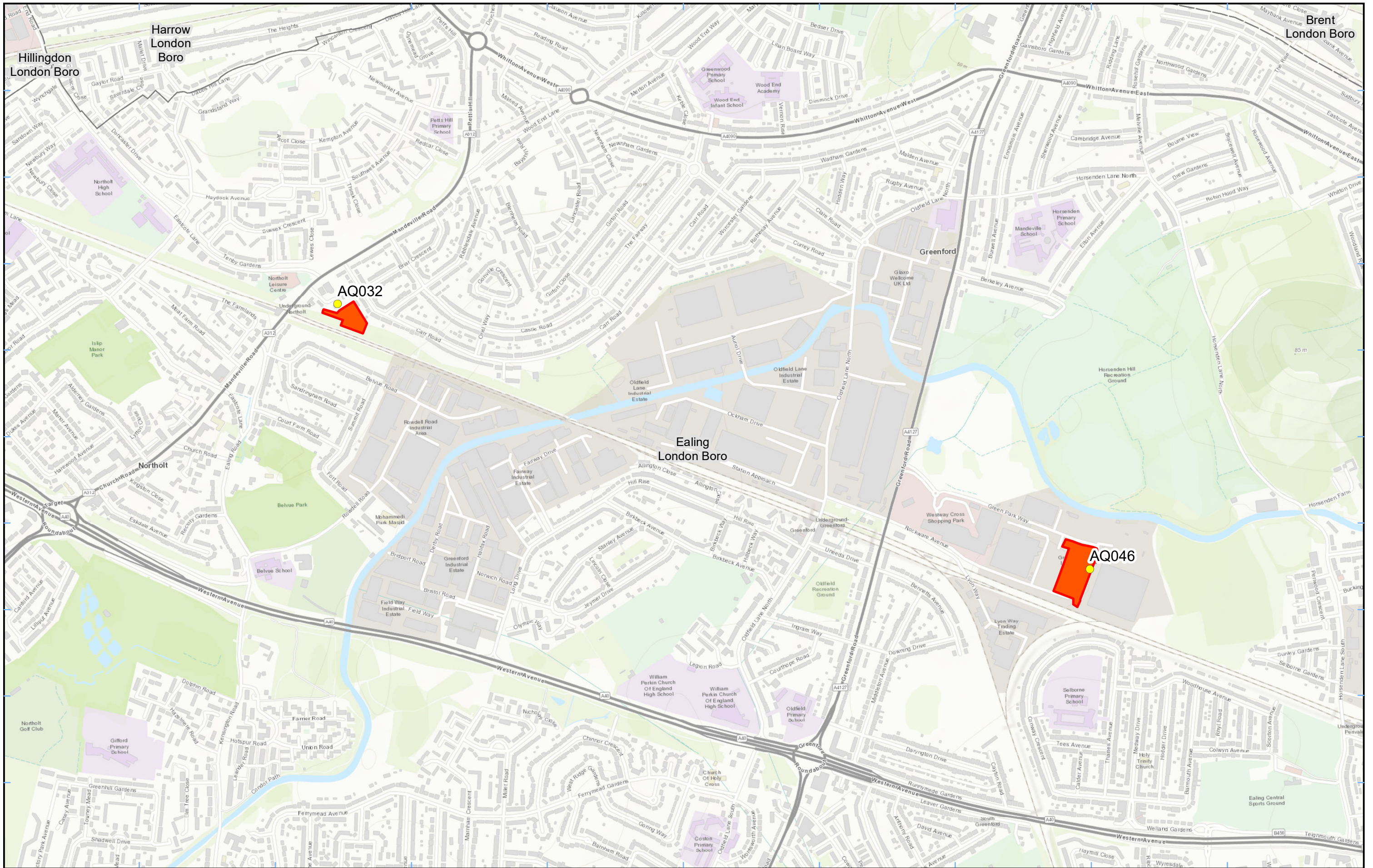
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- Legend**
- Dust Monitor
 - District Borough Unitary Boundaries
 - Worksite

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Map Number
 Worksite and Monitoring Locations
 In LBE (Sheet 3)


London Borough of Ealing



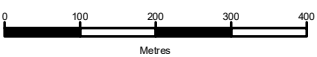
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Appendix B – Dust Monitoring Results

Table 1: Dust monitoring locations and May 2021 results

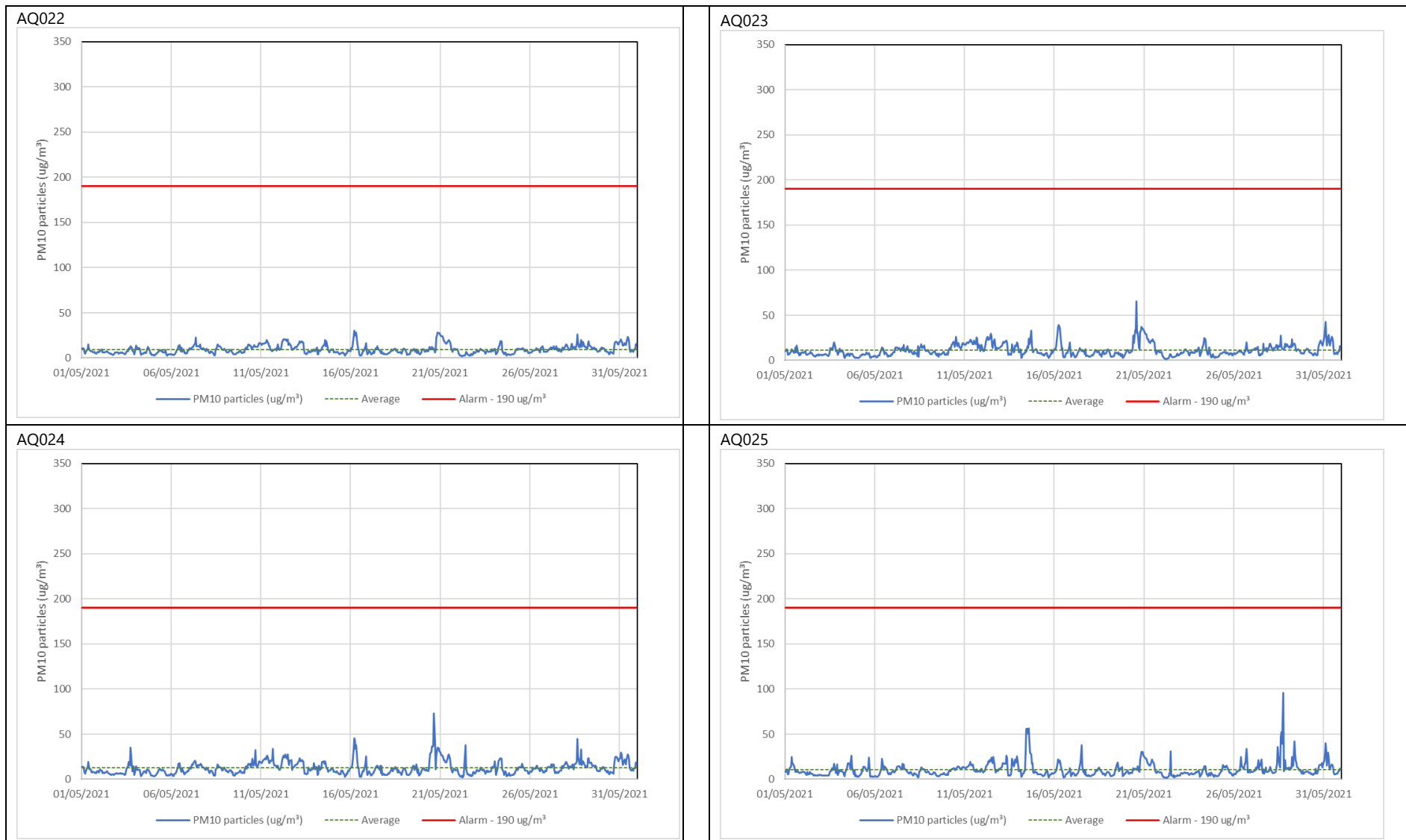
Monitoring site ID	Coordinates (X,Y)	Location description	Dust risk rating for site	Monitoring site active during period	Change to site since previous period report	Mean 1-hour PM ₁₀ concentration (µg/m ³)	Minimum 1-hour PM ₁₀ concentration (µg/m ³)	Maximum 1-hour PM ₁₀ concentration (µg/m ³)	Number of 1-hour periods exceeding trigger level of 190 µg/m ³	Data capture
AQ022	521072, 181985	Boden House	M	Yes	N	9.5	1.9	30.1	0	100.0
AQ023	520956, 182149	School Road	M	Yes	N	11.4	1.6	65.4	0	100.0
AQ024	521214, 182223	Braitrim House	M	Yes	N	12.5	2.1	72.8	0	100.0
AQ025	521295, 182360	Victoria Road	M	Yes	N	10.6	1.6	95.9	0	100.0
AQ026	521419, 182497	Old Oak Lane	M	Yes	N	12.0	1.4	99.9	0	100.0
AQ027	521515, 182706	Channel Gate Road	M	Yes	N	16.2	1.9	219.7	1	100.0
AQ028	521302, 182067	Wells House Road	M	Yes	N	14.1	1.8	83.7	0	100.0
AQ032	513402, 184536	Badminton Close	M	Yes	N	6.7	1.4	26.6	0	100.0
AQ037	521304, 182464	Atlas Road	M	Yes	N	9.1	1.6	75.8	0	88.3
AQ038	520756, 182049	Chase Road	M	Yes	N	9.6	2.6	35.7	0	63.7
AQ039	532417, 181198	Atlas Road 2	M	Yes	N	9.4	2.0	38.7	0	100.0
AQ042	521537, 182826	Stephenson Road	M	Yes	N	8.8	1.8	33.6	0	100.0
AQ046	515593, 183764	Green Park Way	M	Yes	N	11.0	2.4	49.8	0	74.1

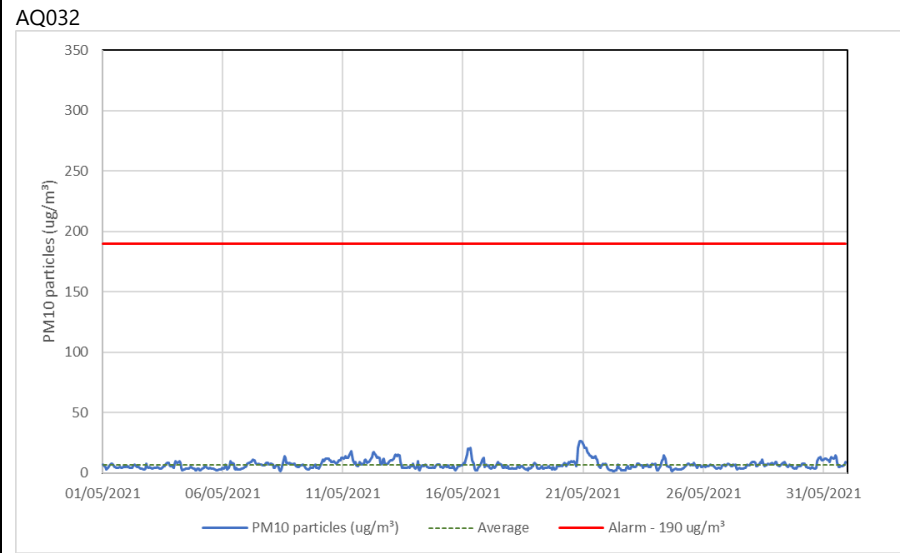
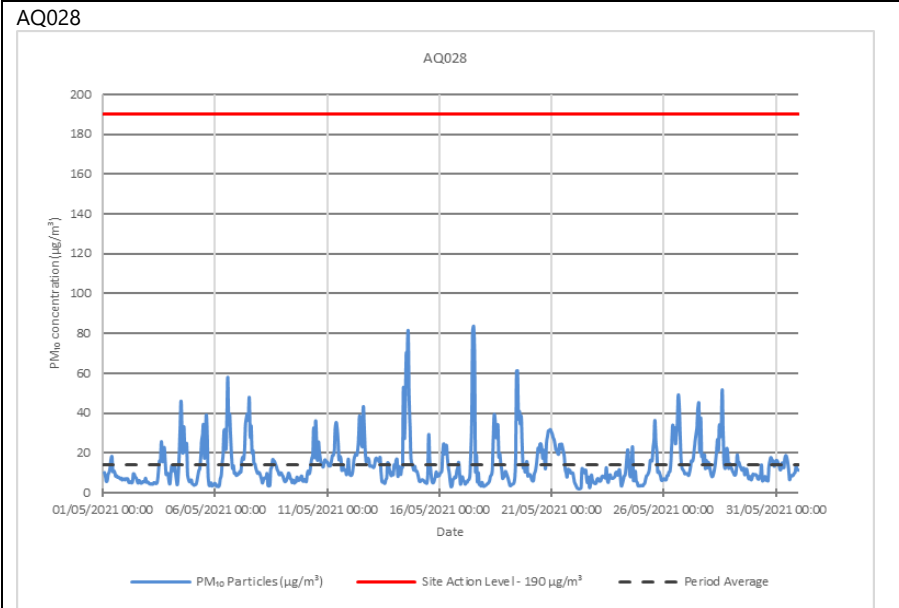
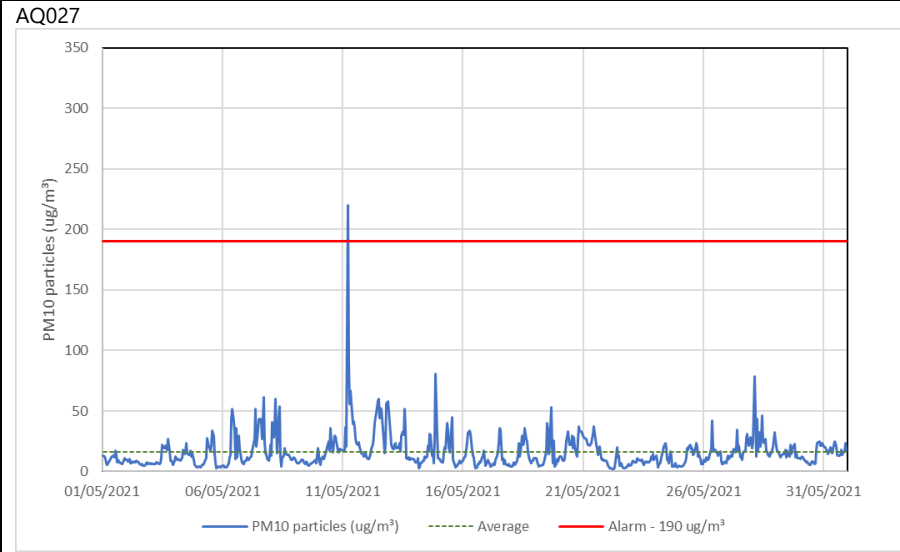
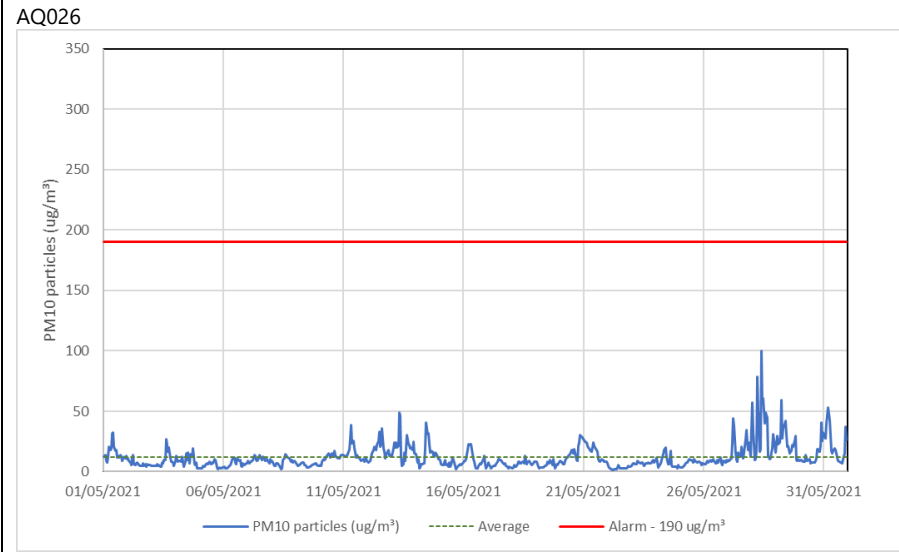
Monitoring site ID	Coordinates (X,Y)	Location description	Dust risk rating for site	Monitoring site active during period	Change to site since previous period report	Mean 1-hour PM ₁₀ concentration (µg/m ³)	Minimum 1-hour PM ₁₀ concentration (µg/m ³)	Maximum 1-hour PM ₁₀ concentration (µg/m ³)	Number of 1-hour periods exceeding trigger level of 190 µg/m ³	Data capture
AQ051	517976, 182823	Westgate	M	Yes	N	11.5	2.4	393.7	3	83.6

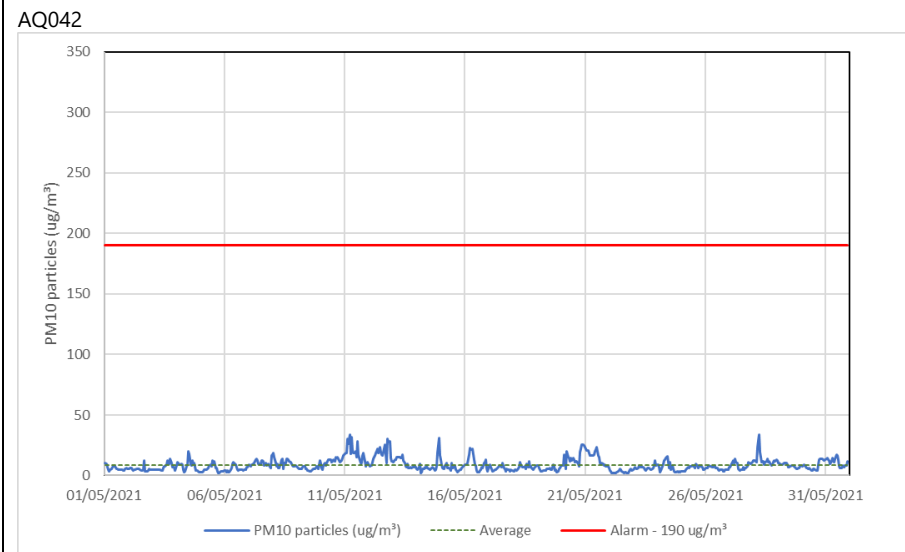
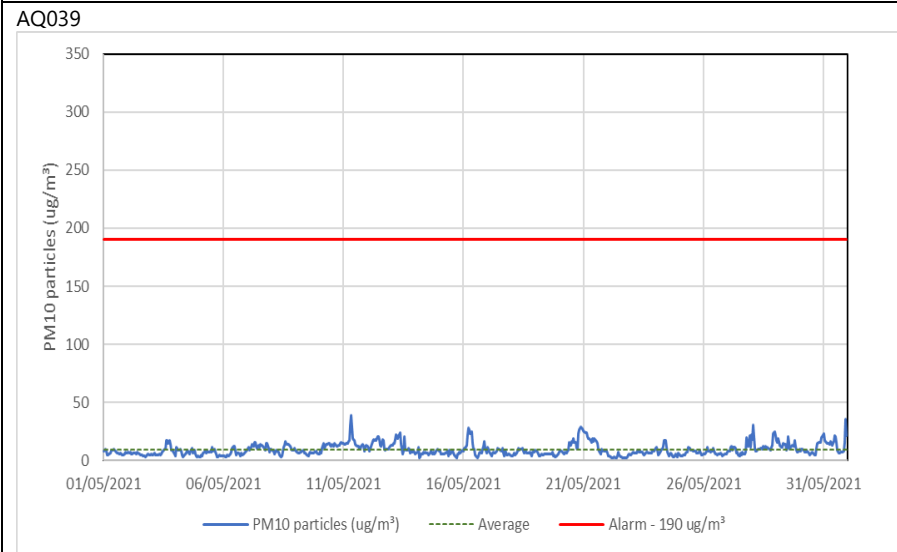
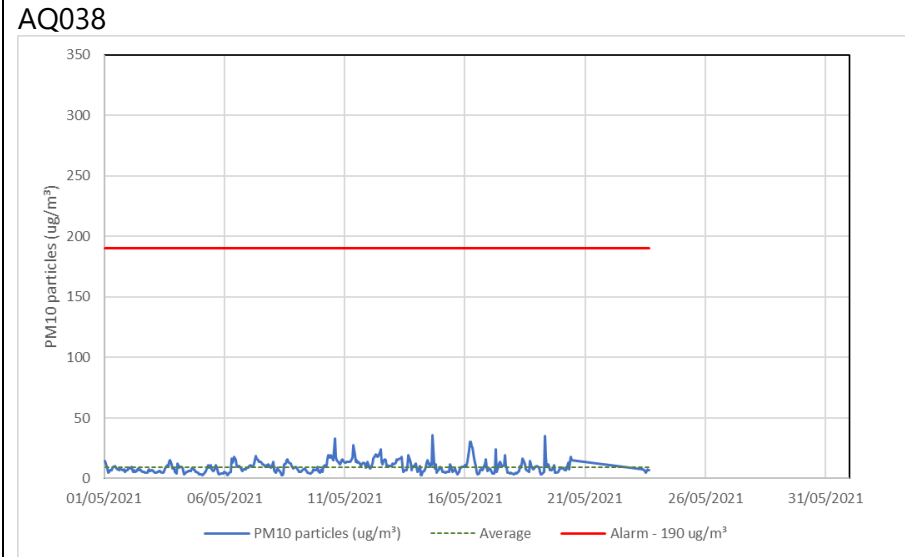
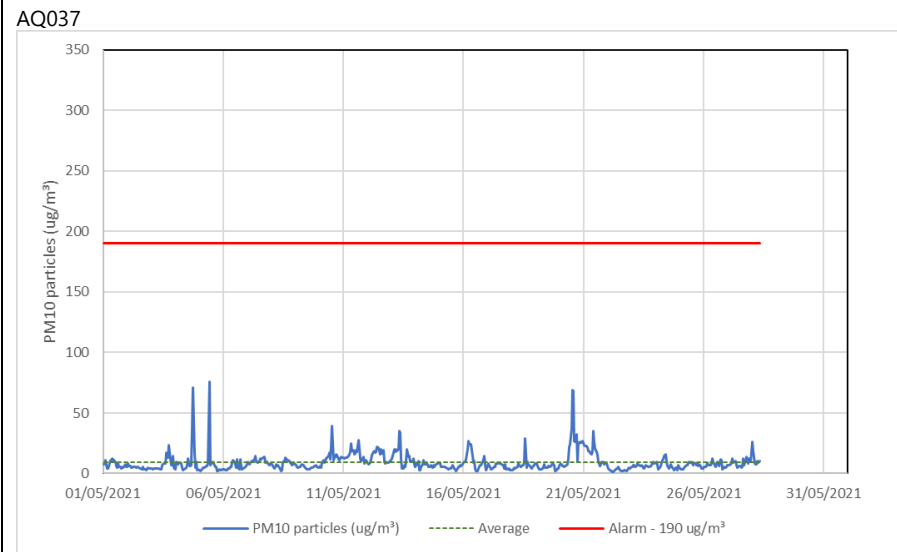
Table 2: Summary of exceedances of trigger level in May 2021

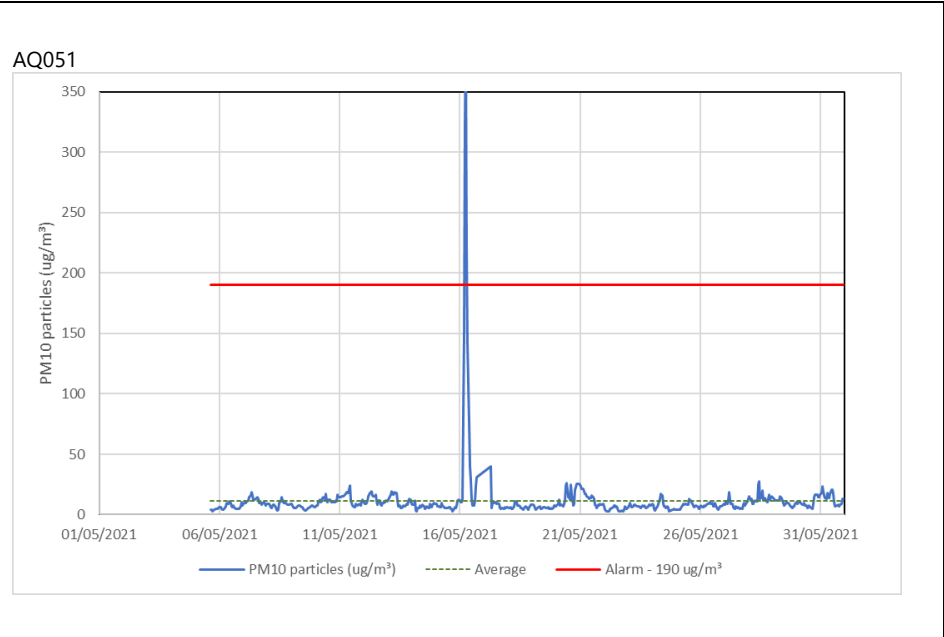
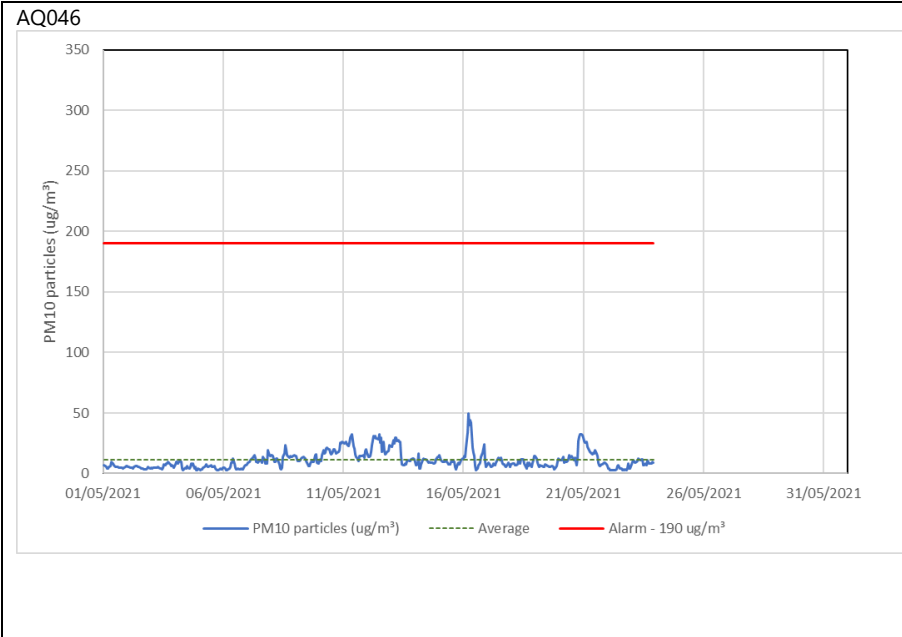
Monitoring Site ID	Period of trigger alert & Concentration recorded	Investigation	Outcomes / Resolution / Remedial measures implemented
AQ027 Willesden Euro Terminal	11/05/2021 04:00 - 05:00: 219 µg/m ³	At the time of the trigger there were no works or vehicle movements associated with the HS2 site as the site was shut. Channel Gate Road is cleaned swept regularly and clear of any dust or debris. It is considered the trigger was due to moisture in the inlet during the early hours of the morning giving a false reading.	Ongoing routine monitor maintenance being undertaken.
AQ051 Westgate Vent Shaft	16/05/2021 04:00 – 07:00 (x3): 393.7 µg/m ³	At the time of the triggers there were no works or vehicle movements associated with the HS2 site as the site was closed. It is considered the trigger was due to moisture in the inlet during the early hours of the morning giving a false reading due to a lack of power to the internal heater.	Ongoing routine monitor maintenance being undertaken.

Figure 4: Construction dust 1-hour mean indicative PM₁₀ concentration for dust monitors









Appendix C – Air Quality Monitoring Results

Table 3: NO₂ monitoring locations around highways, NO₂ concentrations and monthly monitoring results with running mean for 2021 (µg/m³)

Monitoring Site ID	Location description	Coordinates (X, Y)	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Mean ¹
HS2-000020BN5	Sign post on Victoria Road	521443, 182477	57	47	Tube Missing	45									49
HS2-000020BN7	The Approach street sign	520959, 181102	56	47	45	41									47
HS2-000020BQF	Conway Drive sign post	520856, 181733	58	53	49	53									53
HS2-000020BQG	Lamp post outside No 1. Wells House Road on Old Oak Common Lane	521312, 182033	39	44	38	36									39
HS2-000020BP6	Triplicate site next to the Ealing, Western Avenue Acton roadside automatic monitoring station	520430, 181950	51	51	46	41									47
HS2-000020BP7	Triplicate site next to the Ealing, Hangar Lane Gyrotory roadside automatic monitoring station	518537, 182708	63	69	68	54									64

¹ Note: to aid interpretation and conform with best practice, the monthly measurements in this table are reported rounded to the nearest whole number. The annual mean presented here is calculated based on laboratory data to 4 significant figures, rounded to a whole number, and therefore may differ slightly to a mean derived from averaging the rounded monthly measurements in the table.