## Appendix 1 – decision making matrix Legend: least intensive most intensive +++ ... recommended best practice Inverted mounding + + ... possible alternative Patch scarification Subsoiling/Ripping ploughing (linear) French mounding Disc scarification Hinge mounding Deep complete ploughing + ... acceptable under certain circumstances, No cultivation Shallow strip e.g. on small areas Mulching \* ... manual screefing only \*\* ... clay soils only Brown earth SNR Poor or Medium ++ +++ +++ ++ + freely draining Brown earth SNR Rich or Very Rich +++ + + **Podzol** ++ ++ ++ +++ +++ + + Pan poses no obstacle Ironpan ++ ++ +++ + + + + + to rooting Pan limits root growth Ironpan +++ +++ + variable Treat like gley / peaty gley / deep peat, depending on prescence and depth Pan is out of reach Ironpan of organic layer. ++\* Ranker +++ waterlogged **SNR Poor or Medium** Gley ++ +++ + + + + Gley SNR Rich or Very Rich ++\*\* +++ + + + Peaty gley + +++ +