

Dynamic CO-CIN report to SAGE and NERVTAG (Recent cases)

Dynamic content updated: 2020-11-25 03:38:03.

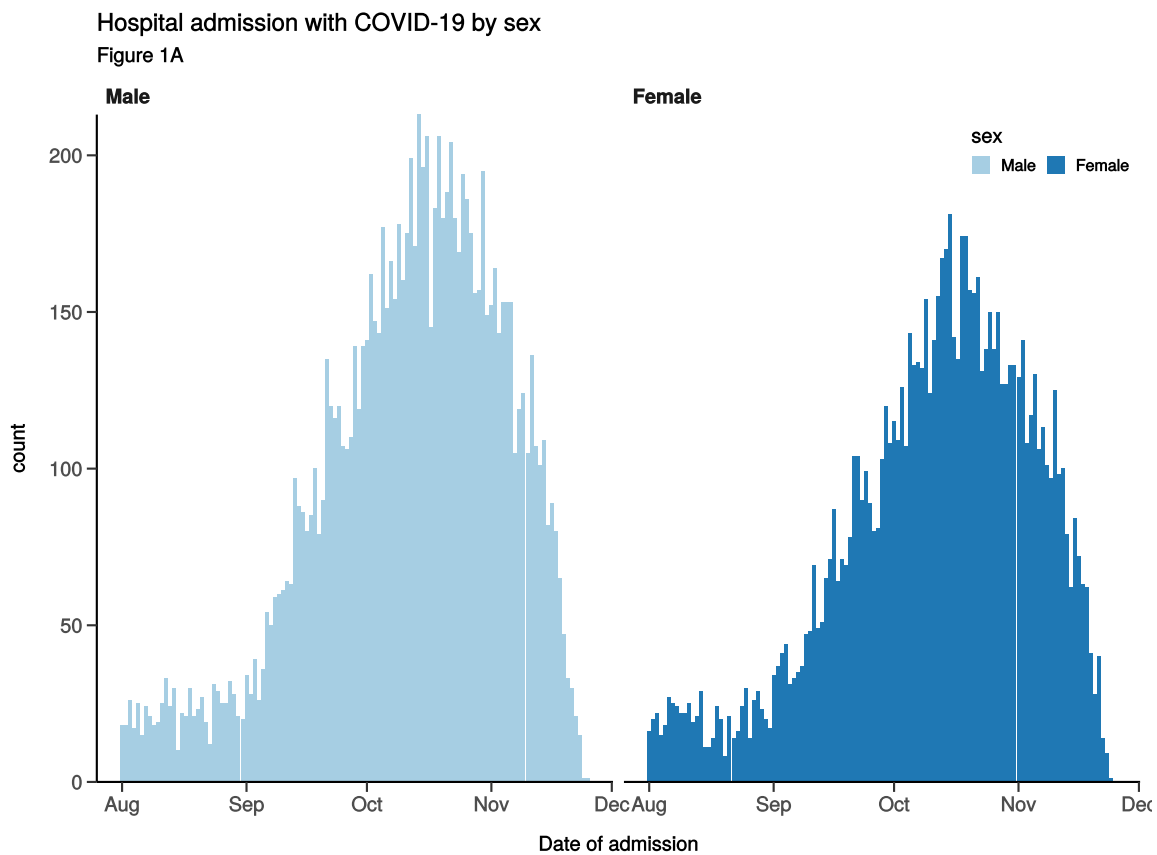
Executive summary

Includes patients admitted after 01 August 2020

There are 20006 patients included in CO-CIN. Of these, 2666 patient(s) have died and 2608 required ICU. 10338 have been discharged home.

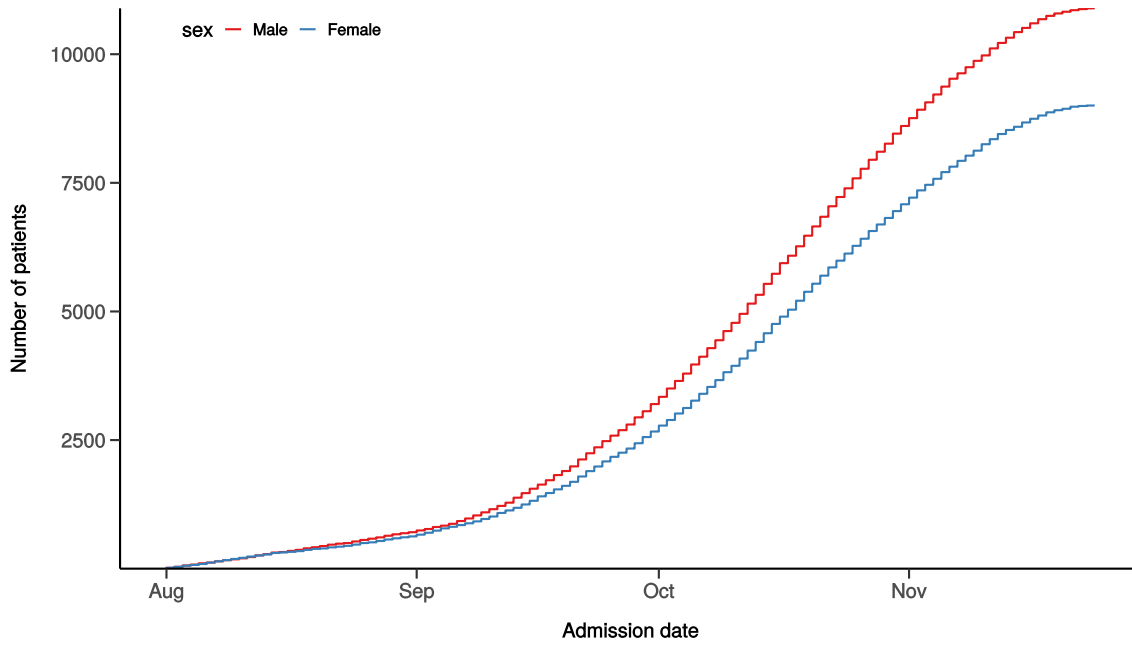
Admission

Figure 1



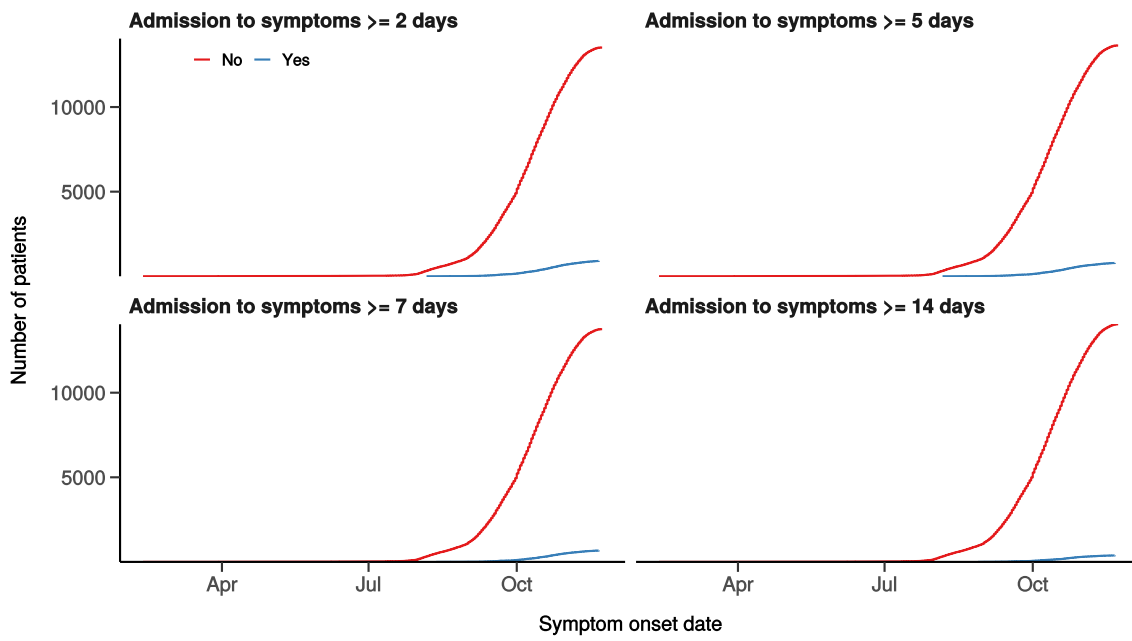
Hospital admission with COVID-19 by sex

Figure 1B



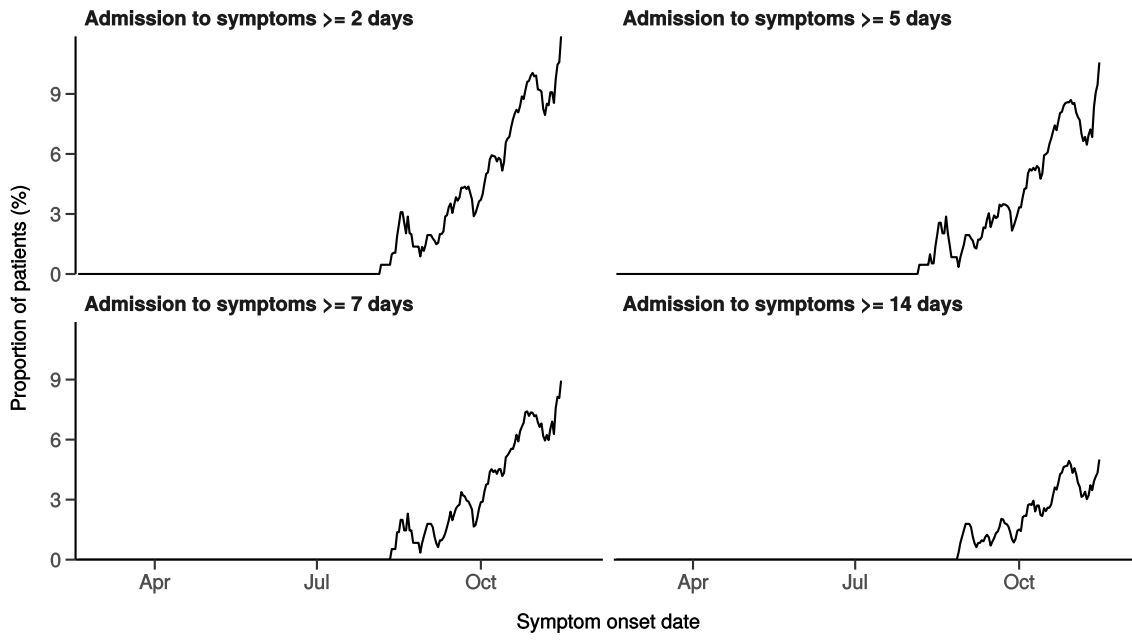
Number with symptom onset occurring after admission to hospital

Figure 1C



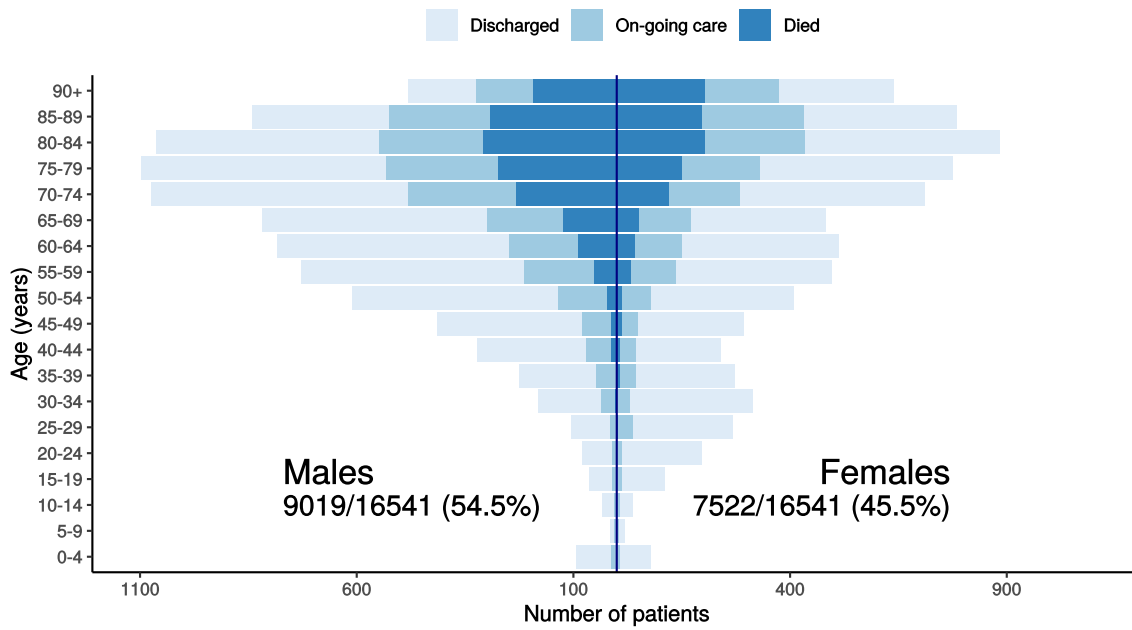
Proportion with symptom onset occurring after hospital admission

Figure 1D - 7-day rolling percentage. n = 14428



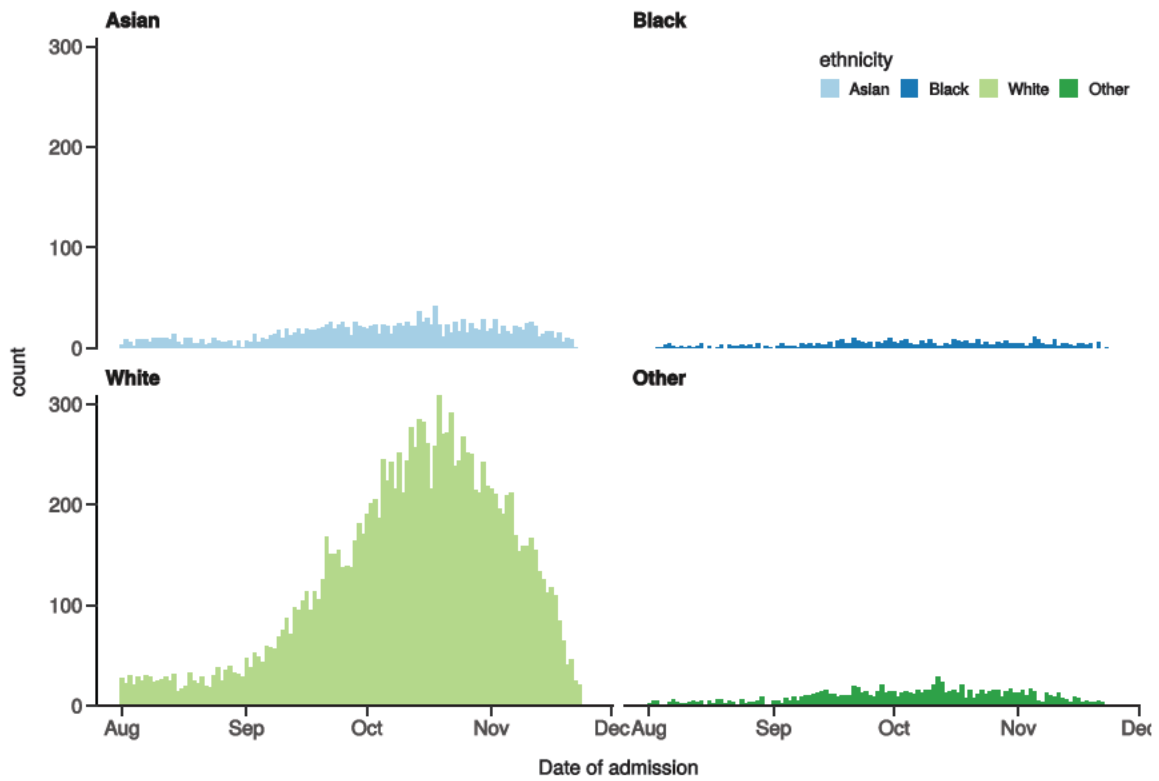
Patients with outcome stratified by age, and sex

Figure 1E



Hospital admission with COVID-19 by ethnicity

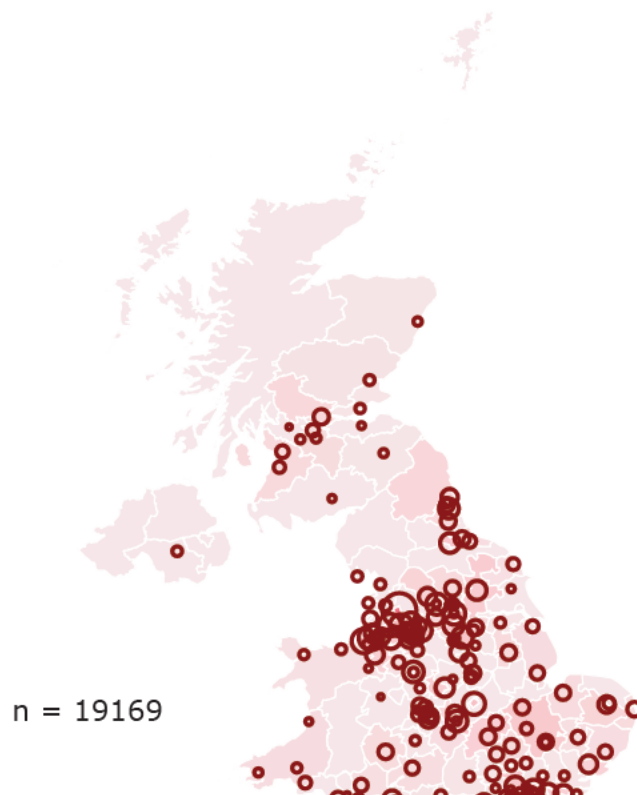
Figure 1F



Location by CCG / Healthboard

Figure 2

Click and drag on map to zoom into area. Reset via toolbar at top of map.





Symptoms and comorbidity

Figure 3A

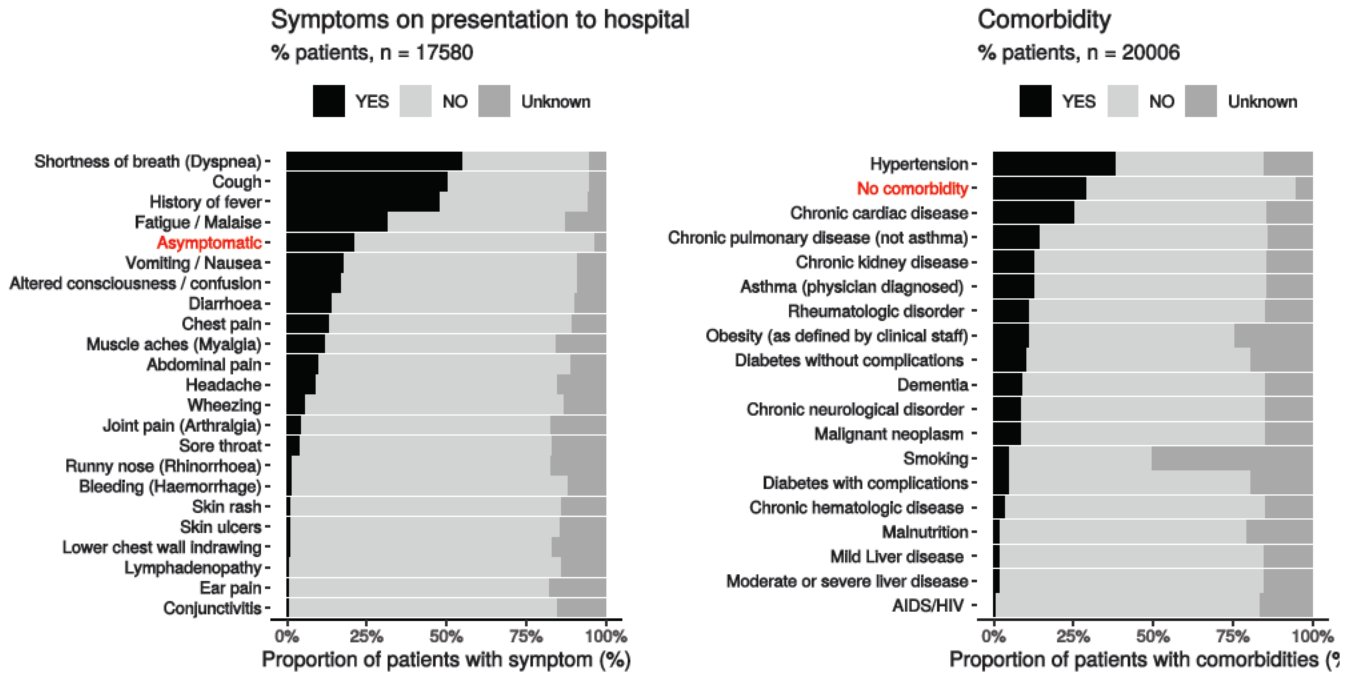


Figure 3B - Symptoms by Age

Symptoms on presentation to hospital
Stratified by age

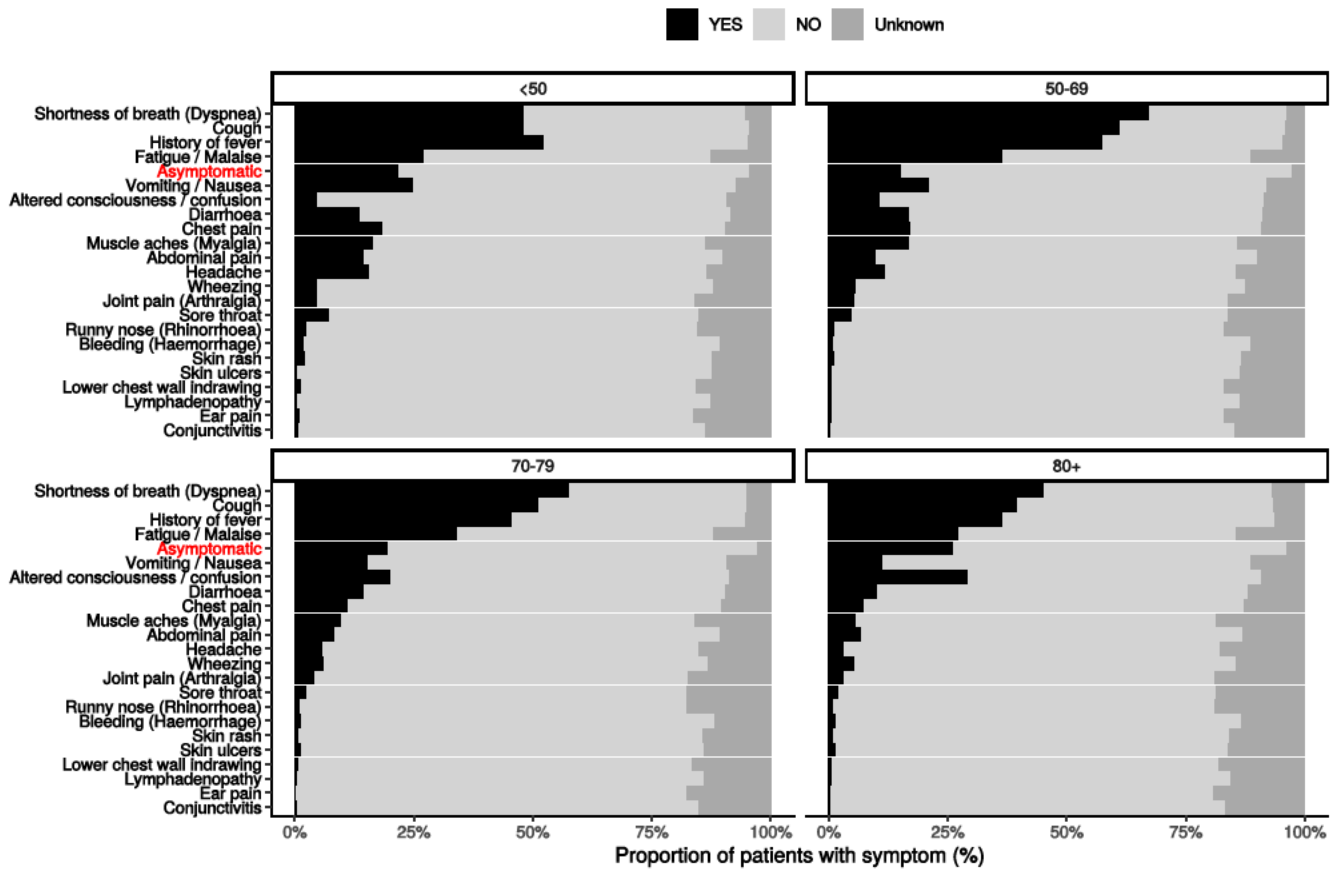
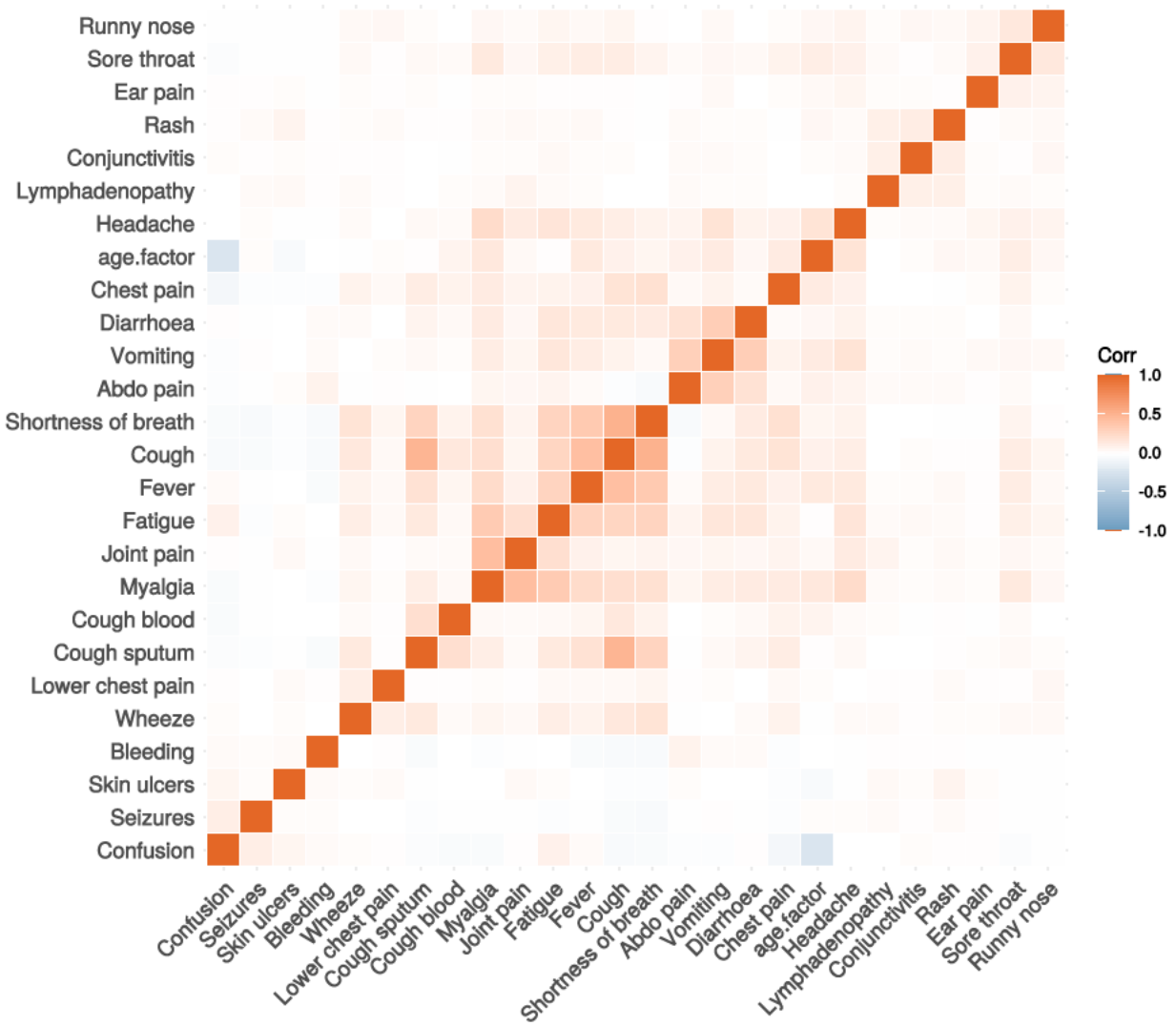


Figure 3C

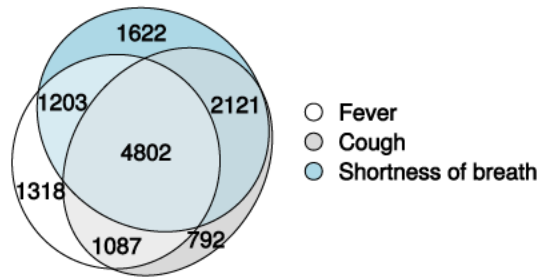
Correlation of symptoms in all pages. Note clusters, top right to bottom left, flu-like, coryzal, abdominal, respiratory, neurocutaneous.



Symptoms (diagnostic criteria)

Figure 4A

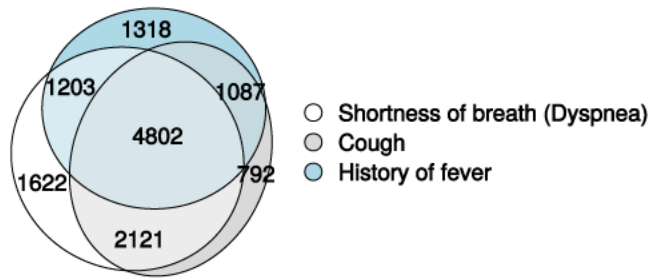
n = 17580



Symptoms (most common)

Figure 4B

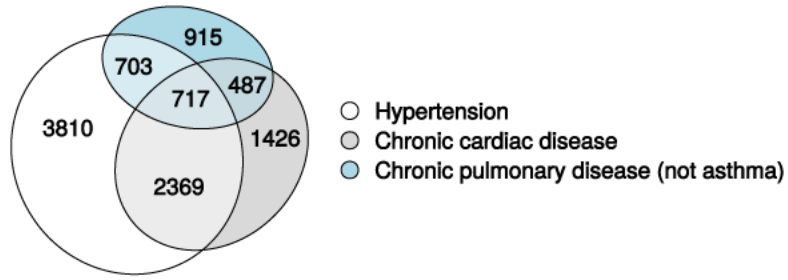
n = 17580



Comorbidity (most common)

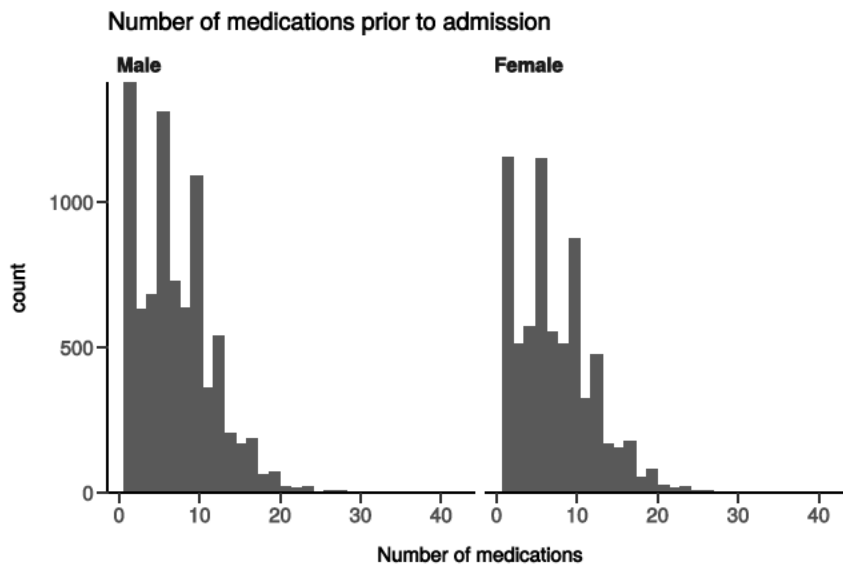
Figure 4C

n = 20006



Medication prior to illness

Figure 5

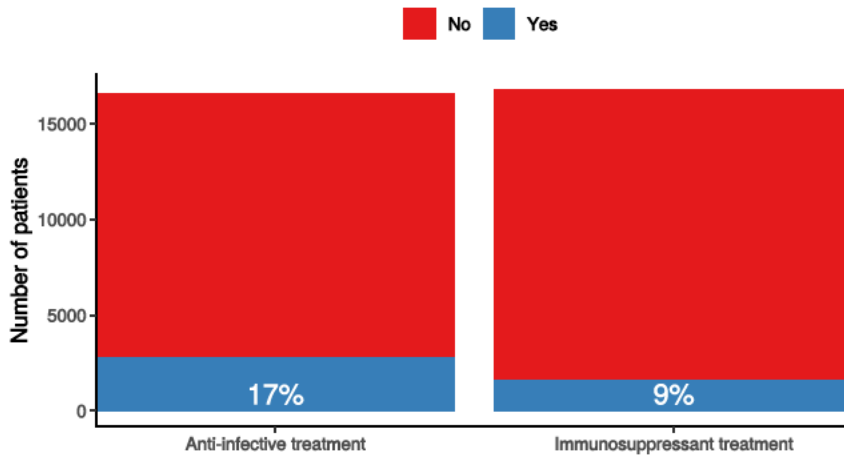


Preadmission treatment

Figure 6

Pre-admission treatment

Anti-infectives for illness episode (left) immunosuppressants including oral (not



Patient flow

Figure 7A - All patients

N = 17962

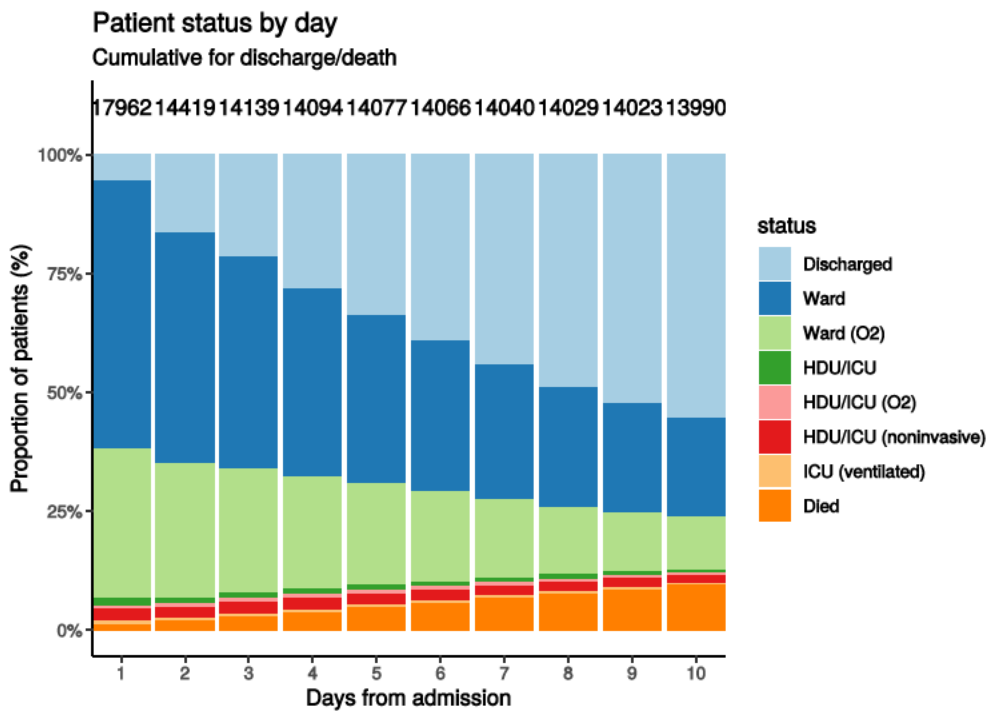
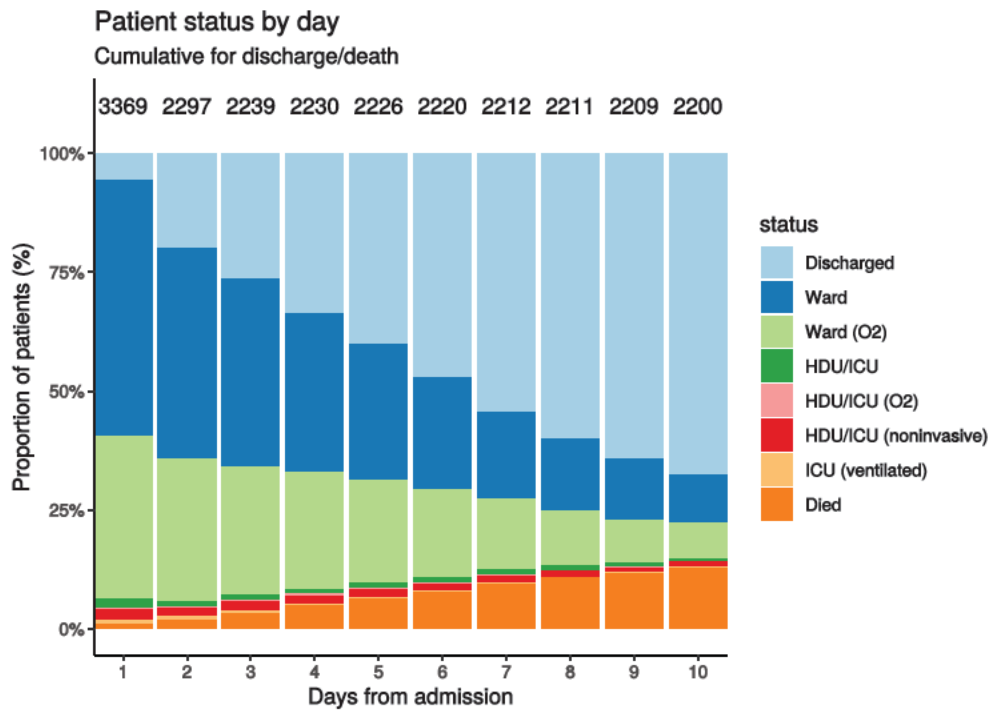


Figure 7B - Patients admitted ≥ 14 days and ≤ 28 days ago

N = 3369



Oxygen requirement

Figure 8A - All patients

N = 17123

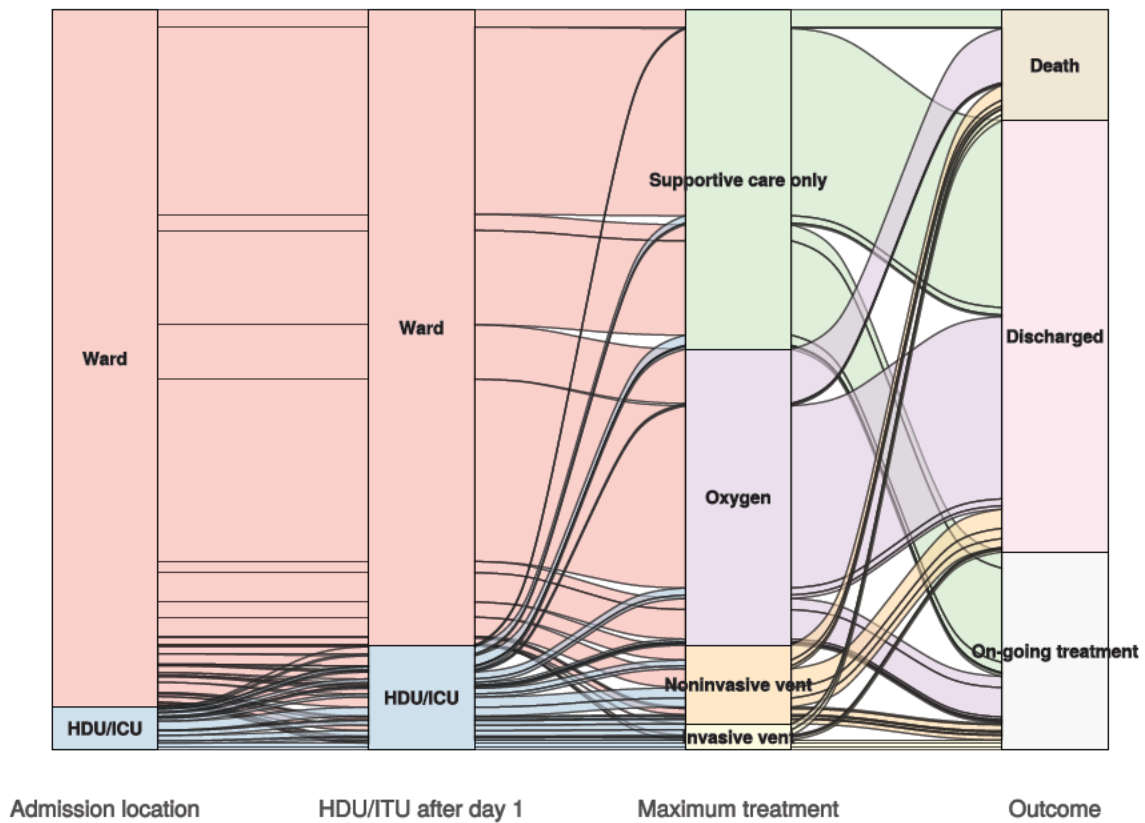


Figure 8B - Patients admitted ≥ 14 days and ≤ 28 days ago

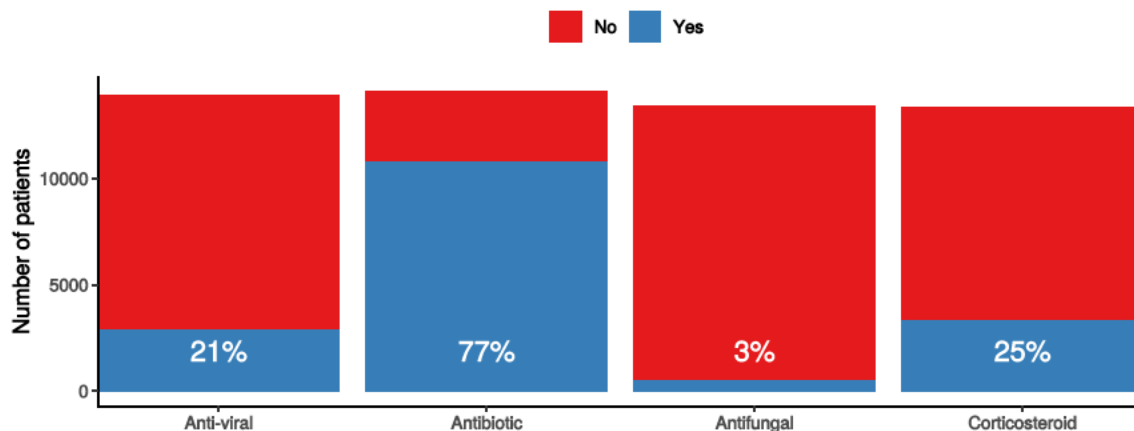
N = 3227

In-hospital medical treatment

Figure 9

In-hospital treatment

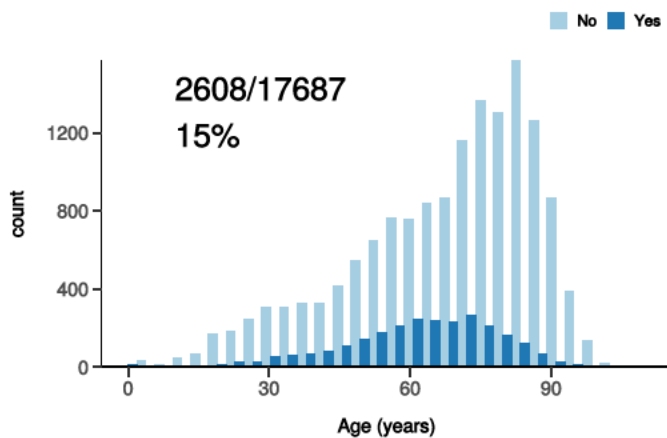
Anti-virals, antibiotics, corticosteroids, and anti-fungals for patients who have completed journey.



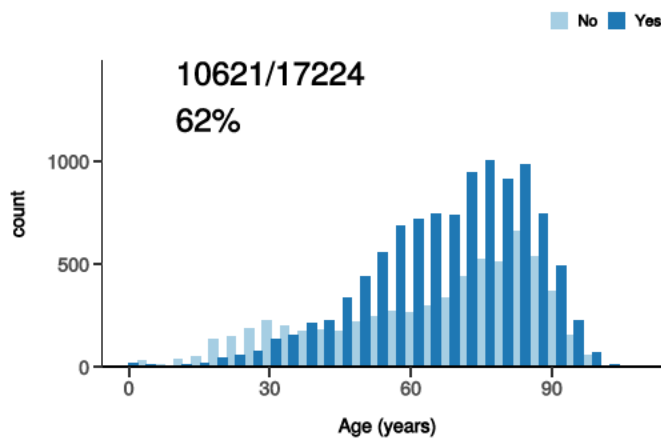
Treatment

Figure 10

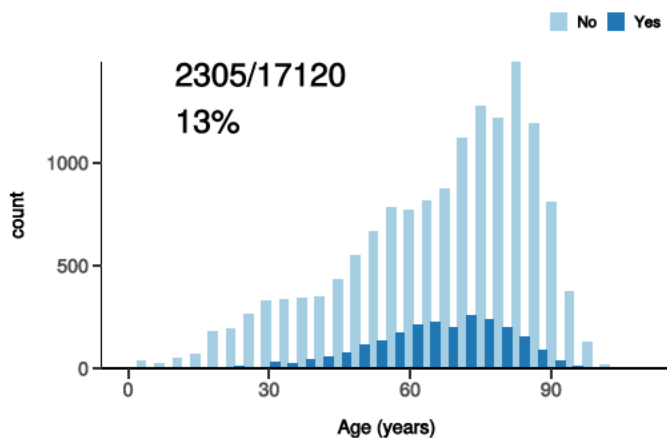
ICU/HDU admission
Figure 10A



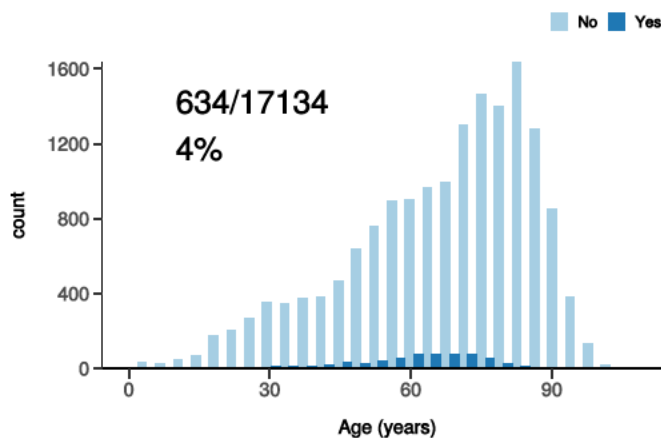
High flow oxygen
Figure 10B



Noninvasive ventilation
Figure 10C



Invasive ventilation
Figure 10D

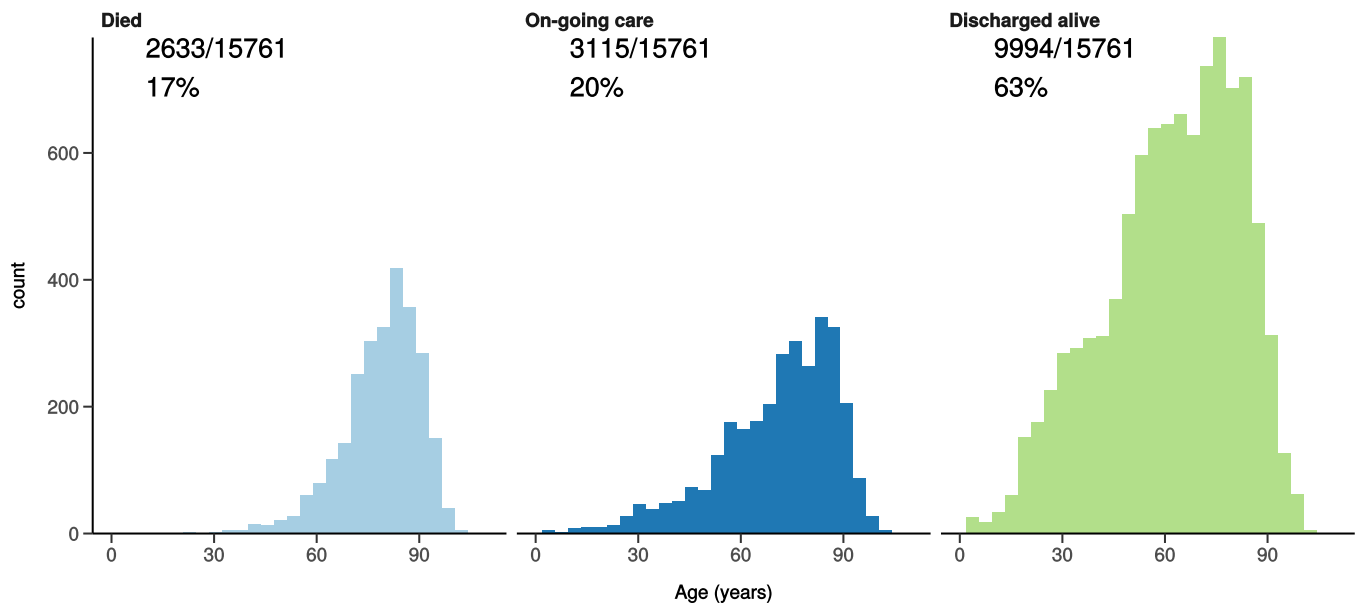


Status in patients admitted ≥ 14 days from today

Figure 11

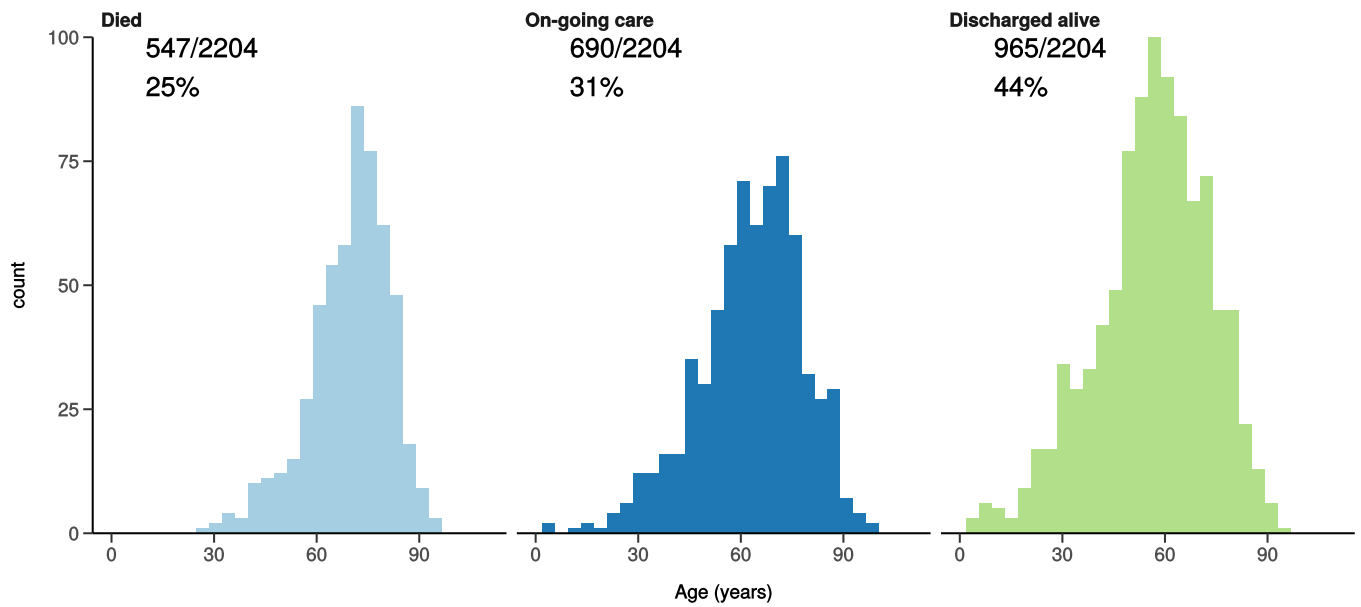
All: status in patients admitted ≥ 14 days ago

Figure 11A



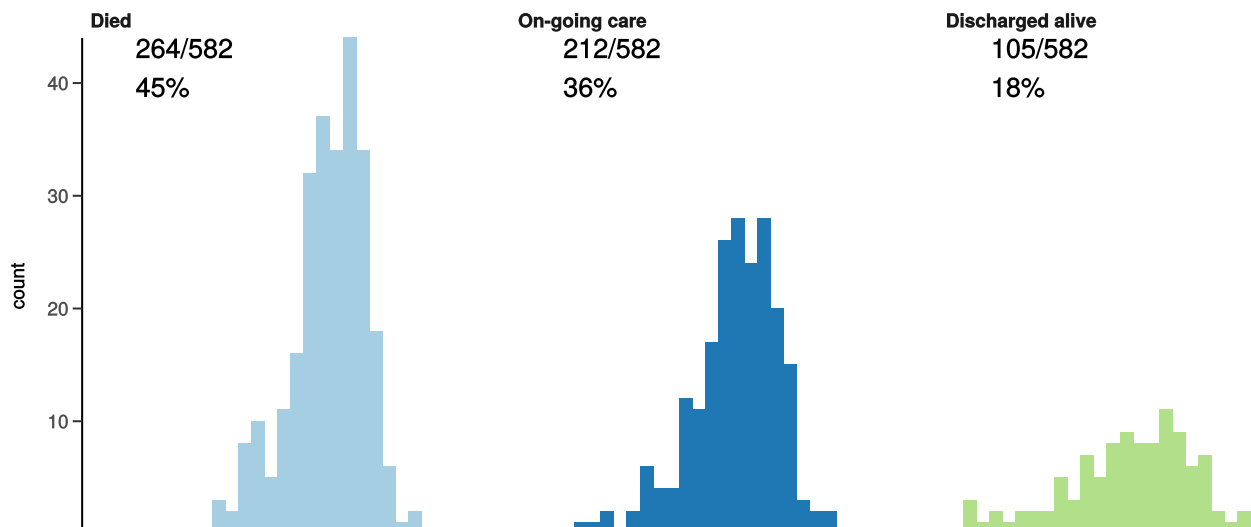
ICU/HDU admissions: status in patients admitted ≥ 14 days ago

Figure 11B



Invasive ventilation: status in patients admitted ≥ 14 days ago

Figure 11c

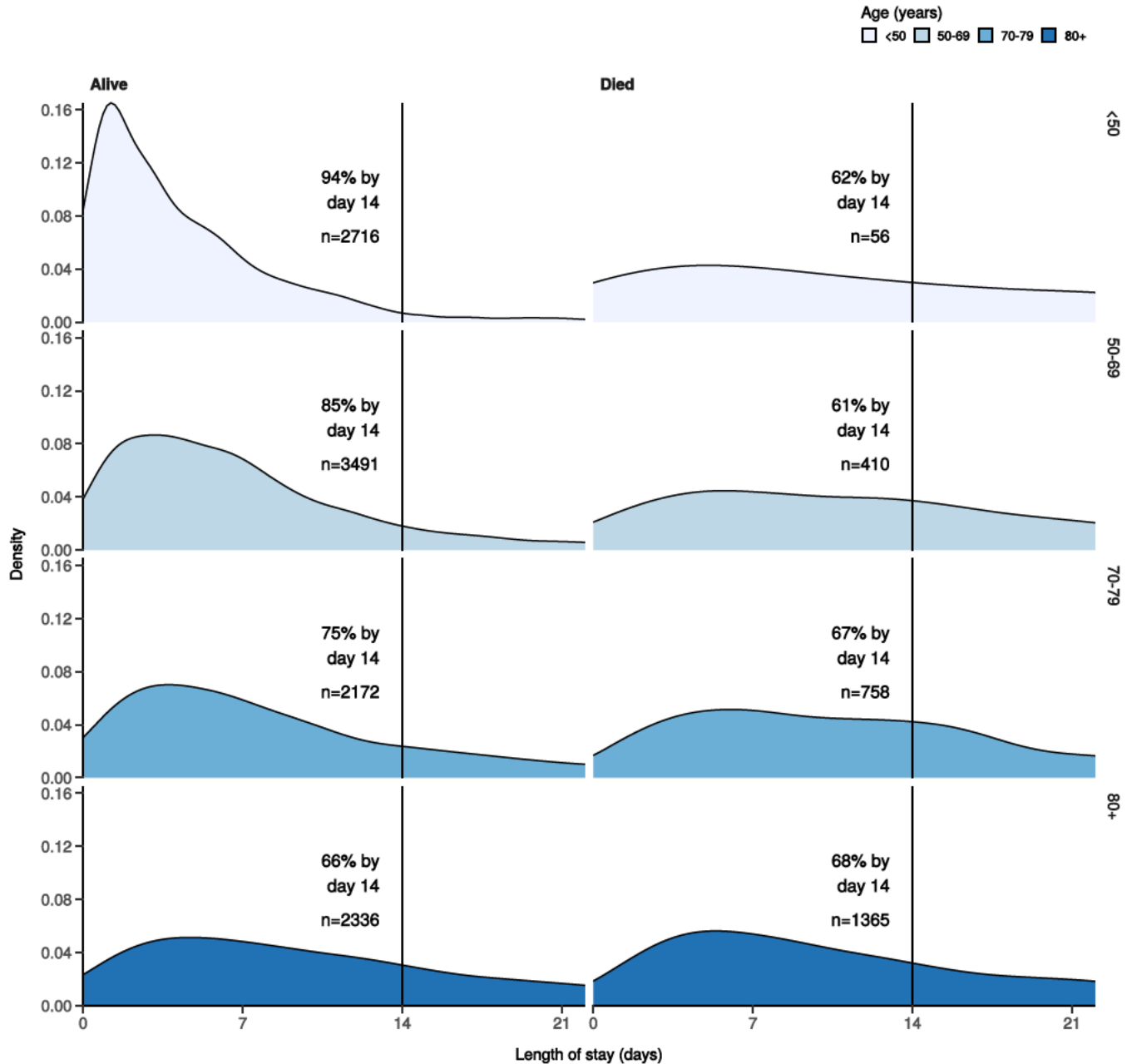




Length of stay stratified by age

Figure 12

Length of stay stratified by age and mortality
Proportion who reach outcome by day 14 shown



Predictors of death: logistic regression multivariable model

Logistic regression model only includes patients admitted >14 days ago from today.

Dependent: death		No	Yes	OR (univariable)	OR (multivariable)
Age on admission (years)	<50	2838 (97.9)	61 (2.1)	•	•
	50-69	3580 (89.5)	421 (10.5)	5.47 (4.20-7.25, p<0.001)	4.61 (3.42-6.36, p<0.001)

Dependent: death		No	Yes	OR (univariable)	OR (multivariable)
	70-79	2238 (74.6)	764 (25.4)	15.88 (12.27-20.94, p<0.001)	11.58 (8.61-15.93, p<0.001)
	80+	2414 (63.7)	1378 (36.3)	26.56 (20.62-34.87, p<0.001)	18.76 (13.96-25.79, p<0.001)
Sex at Birth	Male	5837 (78.5)	1596 (21.5)	•	•
	Female	5236 (83.6)	1028 (16.4)	0.72 (0.66-0.78, p<0.001)	0.67 (0.61-0.75, p<0.001)
	Not specified	0 (NaN)	0 (NaN)	•	•
Chronic cardiac disease	NO	7906 (86.0)	1292 (14.0)	•	•
	YES	2562 (68.7)	1167 (31.3)	2.79 (2.55-3.05, p<0.001)	1.31 (1.17-1.46, p<0.001)
Chronic pulmonary disease (not asthma)	NO	9051 (83.4)	1806 (16.6)	•	•
	YES	1418 (68.3)	657 (31.7)	2.32 (2.09-2.58, p<0.001)	1.51 (1.33-1.72, p<0.001)
Chronic neurological disorder	NO	9522 (81.9)	2104 (18.1)	•	•
	YES	902 (73.5)	326 (26.5)	1.64 (1.43-1.87, p<0.001)	1.10 (0.93-1.30, p=0.259)
Chronic hematologic disease	NO	10047 (81.5)	2279 (18.5)	•	•
	YES	369 (70.7)	153 (29.3)	1.83 (1.50-2.21, p<0.001)	1.29 (1.01-1.63, p=0.037)
Chronic kidney disease	NO	9235 (83.7)	1799 (16.3)	•	•
	YES	1222 (65.4)	647 (34.6)	2.72 (2.44-3.03, p<0.001)	1.45 (1.26-1.65, p<0.001)
Dementia	NO	9651 (83.1)	1968 (16.9)	•	•
	YES	791 (63.7)	450 (36.3)	2.79 (2.46-3.16, p<0.001)	1.34 (1.15-1.57, p<0.001)
Obesity (as defined by clinical staff)	NO	7885 (80.9)	1867 (19.1)	•	•
	YES	1399 (85.0)	247 (15.0)	0.75 (0.64-0.86, p<0.001)	1.05 (0.88-1.24, p=0.588)
Malignant neoplasm	NO	9652 (82.6)	2034 (17.4)	•	•
	YES	773 (65.6)	406 (34.4)	2.49 (2.19-2.83, p<0.001)	1.61 (1.37-1.89, p<0.001)

Number in dataframe = 18460, Number in model = 10942, Missing = 7518, AIC = 8714.9, C-statistic = 0.775, H&L = Chi-sq(8) 18.38 (p=0.019)

Figure 13 - Adjusted odds ratio plot

Death

Age on admission (years)	<50	-
	50-69	4.61 (3.42-6.36, p<0.001)
	70-79	11.58 (8.61-15.93, p<0.001)
	80+	18.76 (13.96-25.79, p<0.001)
Sex at Birth	Male	-
	Female	0.67 (0.61-0.75, p<0.001)
	Not specified	-
Chronic cardiac disease	YES	1.31 (1.17-1.46, p<0.001)
Chronic pulmonary disease (not asthma)	YES	1.51 (1.33-1.72, p<0.001)
Chronic neurological disorder	YES	1.10 (0.93-1.30, p=0.259)
Chronic hematologic disease	YES	1.29 (1.01-1.63, p=0.037)
Chronic kidney disease	YES	1.45 (1.26-1.65, p<0.001)
Dementia	YES	1.34 (1.15-1.57, p<0.001)
Obesity (as defined by clinical staff)	YES	1.05 (0.88-1.24, p=0.588)
Malignant neoplasm	YES	1.61 (1.37-1.89, p<0.001)

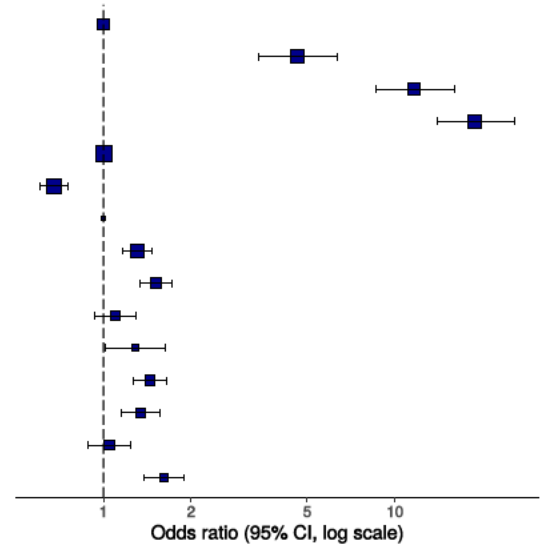
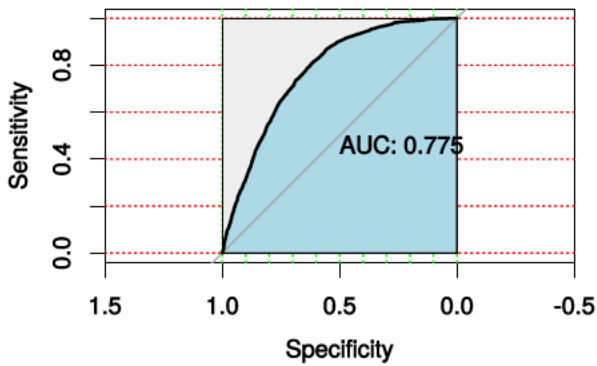


Figure 14 - ROC

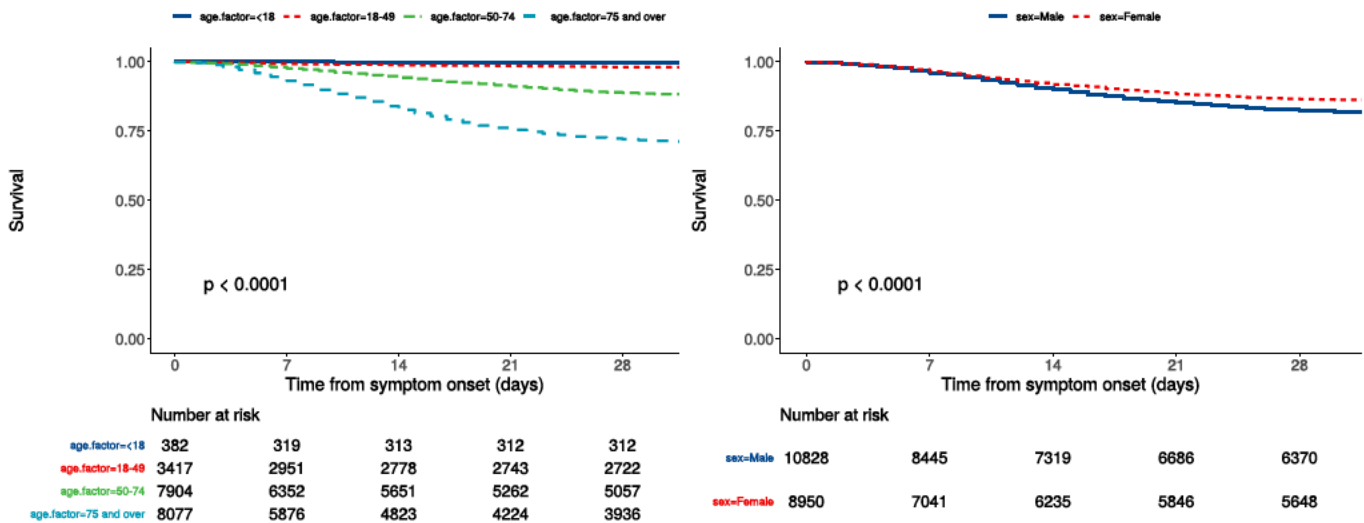


Survival models

Kaplan-Meier plots for survival from symptom onset stratified by age (left) and sex (right)

Figure 15

P-value is log-rank test.



Cox proportional hazards model

The methodology for this is now up and running, but models are still being explored. **What is presented here is not a final model, but to demonstrate methodology.** The results are correct, but important variables have not yet been included.

Time from symptom onset.

Dependent: Surv(time, status)		all	HR (univariable)	HR (multivariable)
Age on admission (years)	<50	3811 (19.3)	•	•
	50-69	5749 (29.0)	5.33 (4.06-7.00, p<0.001)	4.20 (3.04-5.79, p<0.001)
	70-79	4454 (22.5)	14.14 (10.86-18.43, p<0.001)	10.85 (7.93-14.85, p<0.001)
	80+	5783 (29.2)	22.06 (17.00-28.62, p<0.001)	16.39 (11.97-22.43, p<0.001)
Sex at Birth	Male	10840 (54.8)	•	•
	Female	8950 (45.2)	0.75 (0.70-0.81, p<0.001)	0.76 (0.69-0.83, p<0.001)
qSOFA score on admission	0	7871 (51.2)	•	•
	1	6476 (42.1)	1.80 (1.64-1.97, p<0.001)	1.97 (1.78-2.18, p<0.001)
	2	985 (6.4)	4.38 (3.86-4.96, p<0.001)	3.79 (3.28-4.38, p<0.001)
	3	51 (0.3)	7.98 (5.32-11.98, p<0.001)	9.42 (6.08-14.60, p<0.001)
Symptomatic at presentation	No symptoms	2381 (13.4)	•	•
	Symptoms	15435 (86.6)	1.51 (1.33-1.72, p<0.001)	•
Chronic cardiac disease	NO	12110 (70.9)	•	•
	YES	4978 (29.1)	2.49 (2.30-2.70, p<0.001)	1.29 (1.17-1.42, p<0.001)
Chronic kidney disease	NO	14565 (85.4)	•	•
	YES	2493 (14.6)	2.40 (2.19-2.62, p<0.001)	1.34 (1.19-1.49, p<0.001)
Moderate or severe liver disease	NO	16626 (98.2)	•	•
	YES	305 (1.8)	1.77 (1.40-2.24, p<0.001)	1.52 (1.11-2.08, p=0.009)
Chronic neurological disorder	NO	15313 (90.2)	•	•
	YES	1662 (9.8)	1.51 (1.34-1.70, p<0.001)	•
Malignant neoplasm	NO	15386 (90.5)	•	•
	YES	1615 (9.5)	2.15 (1.94-2.39, p<0.001)	1.60 (1.41-1.82, p<0.001)
Chronic hematologic disease	NO	16287 (96.0)	•	•
	YES	671 (4.0)	1.68 (1.43-1.98, p<0.001)	•
Obesity (as defined by clinical staff)	NO	12984 (85.9)	•	•
	YES	2126 (14.1)	0.77 (0.67-0.88, p<0.001)	1.01 (0.87-1.17, p=0.901)

Dependent: Surv(time, status)		all	HR (univariable)	HR (multivariable)
Diabetes without complications	NO	14060 (87.5)	•	•
	YES	2003 (12.5)	1.21 (1.08-1.36, p=0.001)	•
Rheumatologic disorder	NO	14821 (87.4)	•	•
	YES	2141 (12.6)	1.31 (1.17-1.46, p<0.001)	•
Dementia	NO	15283 (89.8)	•	•
	YES	1728 (10.2)	2.41 (2.18-2.67, p<0.001)	1.13 (0.99-1.29, p=0.066)
Malnutrition	NO	15470 (98.0)	•	•
	YES	323 (2.0)	1.78 (1.41-2.25, p<0.001)	•
smoking_mhyn_2levels	NO	8853 (50.3)	•	•
	YES	949 (5.4)	0.99 (0.82-1.19, p=0.876)	•
	N/K	7813 (44.4)	1.31 (1.21-1.42, p<0.001)	•

Number in dataframe = 19895, Number in model = 12565, Missing = 7330, Number of events = 1807, Concordance = 0.779 (SE = 0.005), R-squared = 0.136(Max possible = 0.929), Likelihood ratio test = 1843.083 (df = 13, p = 0.000)

Figure 16a - Multivariable Cox proportional hazards model

Survival: HR (95% CI, p-value)

Age on admission (years)	<50	-
	50-69	4.20 (3.04-5.79, p<0.001)
	70-79	10.85 (7.93-14.85, p<0.001)
	80+	16.39 (11.97-22.43, p<0.001)
Sex at Birth	Female	0.76 (0.69-0.83, p<0.001)
	Male	-
qSOFA score on admission	0	-
	1	1.97 (1.78-2.18, p<0.001)
	2	3.79 (3.28-4.38, p<0.001)
	3	9.42 (6.08-14.60, p<0.001)
Chronic cardiac disease	YES	1.29 (1.17-1.42, p<0.001)
Chronic kidney disease	YES	1.34 (1.19-1.49, p<0.001)
Moderate or severe liver disease	YES	1.52 (1.11-2.08, p=0.009)
Malignant neoplasm	YES	1.60 (1.41-1.82, p<0.001)
Obesity (as defined by clinical staff)	YES	1.01 (0.87-1.17, p=0.901)
Dementia	YES	1.13 (0.99-1.29, p=0.066)

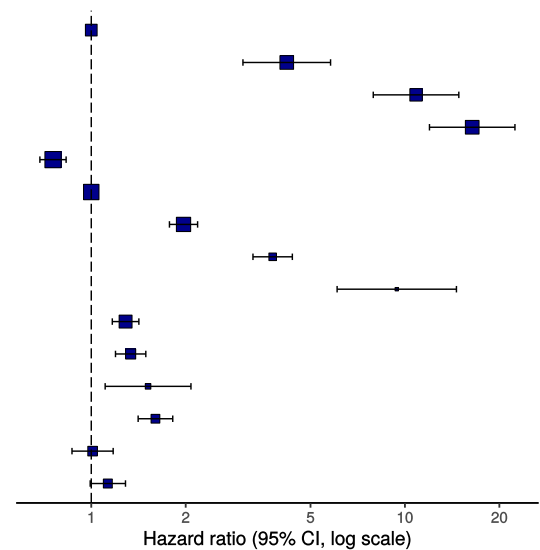
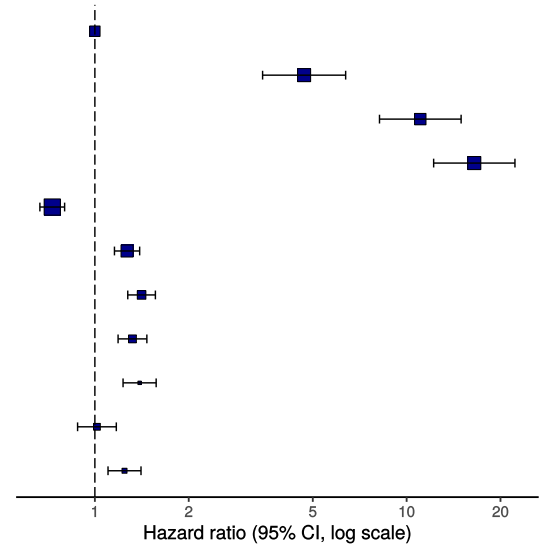


Figure 16b - Multivariable Cox proportional hazards model (age, sex, comorbidities only)

Survival: HR (95% CI, p-value)

Age on admission (years)	<50	-
	50-69	4.69 (3.45-6.37, p<0.001)
	70-79	11.06 (8.18-14.95, p<0.001)
	80+	16.48 (12.21-22.25, p<0.001)
Sex at Birth	Female	0.73 (0.67-0.80, p<0.001)
Chronic cardiac disease	YES	1.27 (1.16-1.39, p<0.001)
Chronic pulmonary disease (not asthma)	YES	1.41 (1.27-1.56, p<0.001)
Chronic kidney disease	YES	1.32 (1.19-1.47, p<0.001)
Malignant neoplasm	YES	1.39 (1.23-1.57, p<0.001)
Obesity (as defined by clinical staff)	YES	1.02 (0.88-1.17, p=0.833)
Dementia	YES	1.24 (1.10-1.41, p<0.001)



ROC = 0.7806839

Figure 17 - Predictions calibration plot

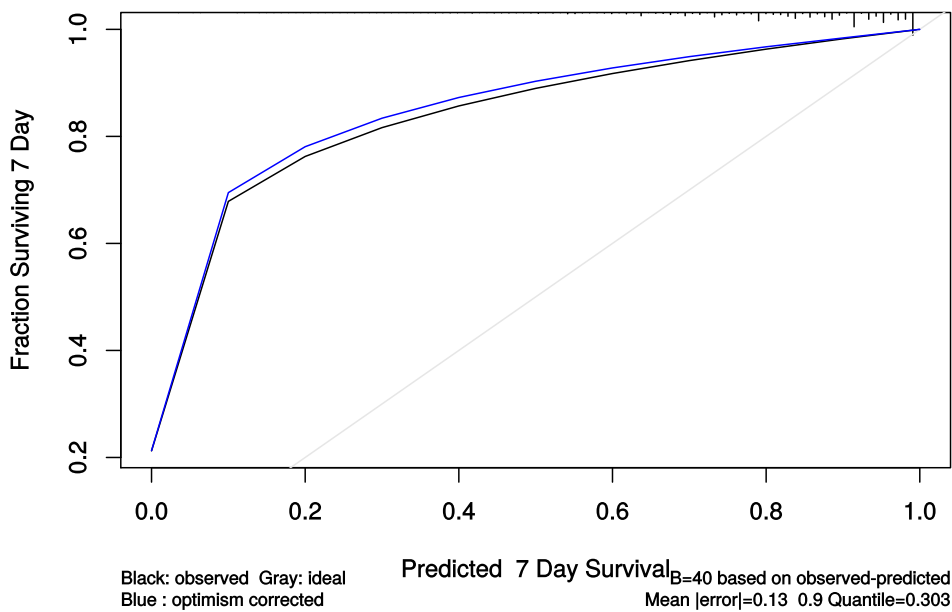


Figure 18 - Prognostic model predictions

Again, for demonstration of methods.

Prognostic model for survival 7 days after onset
 qSOFA score on admission

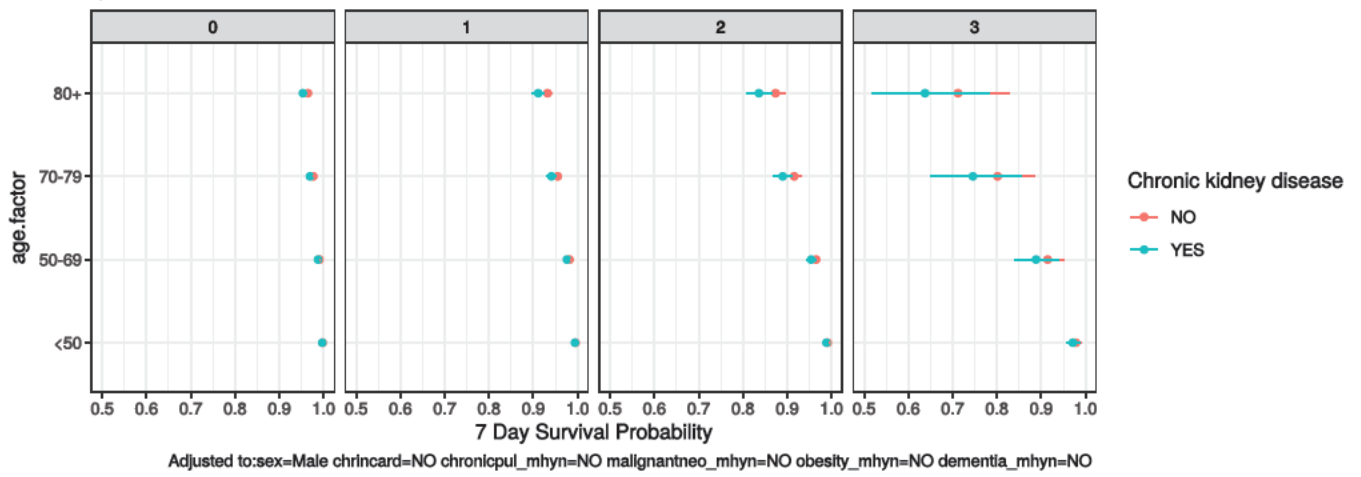


Figure 19 - Death by severity (NEWS) on admission

Number of deaths by NEWS score at admission

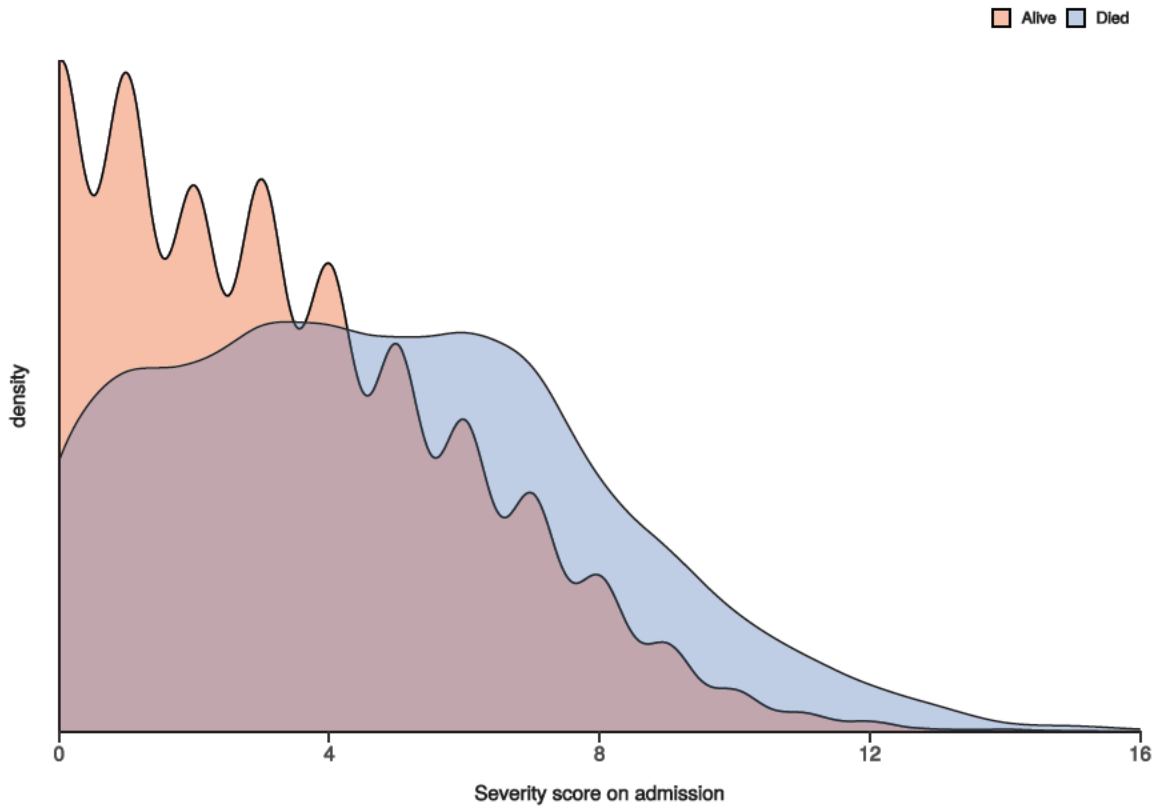


Figure 20 - Death by severity (NEWS) on admission stratified by age

Number of deaths by NEWS score at admission
Stratified by age

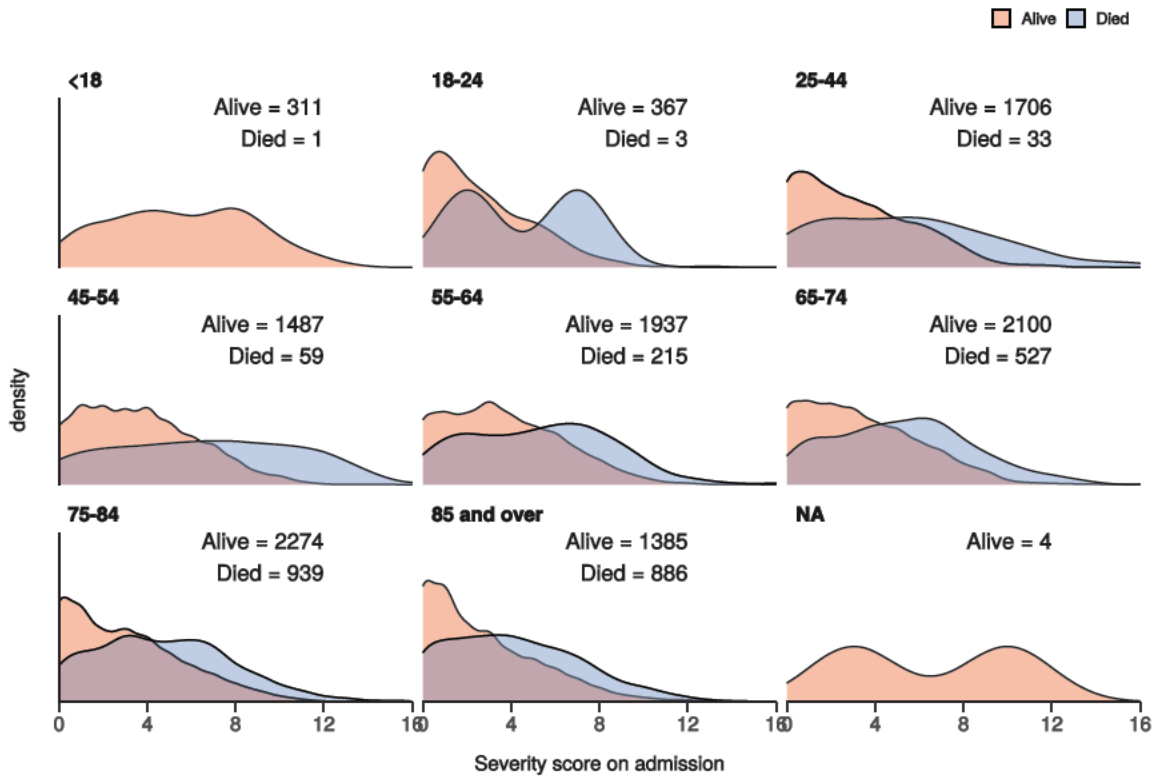
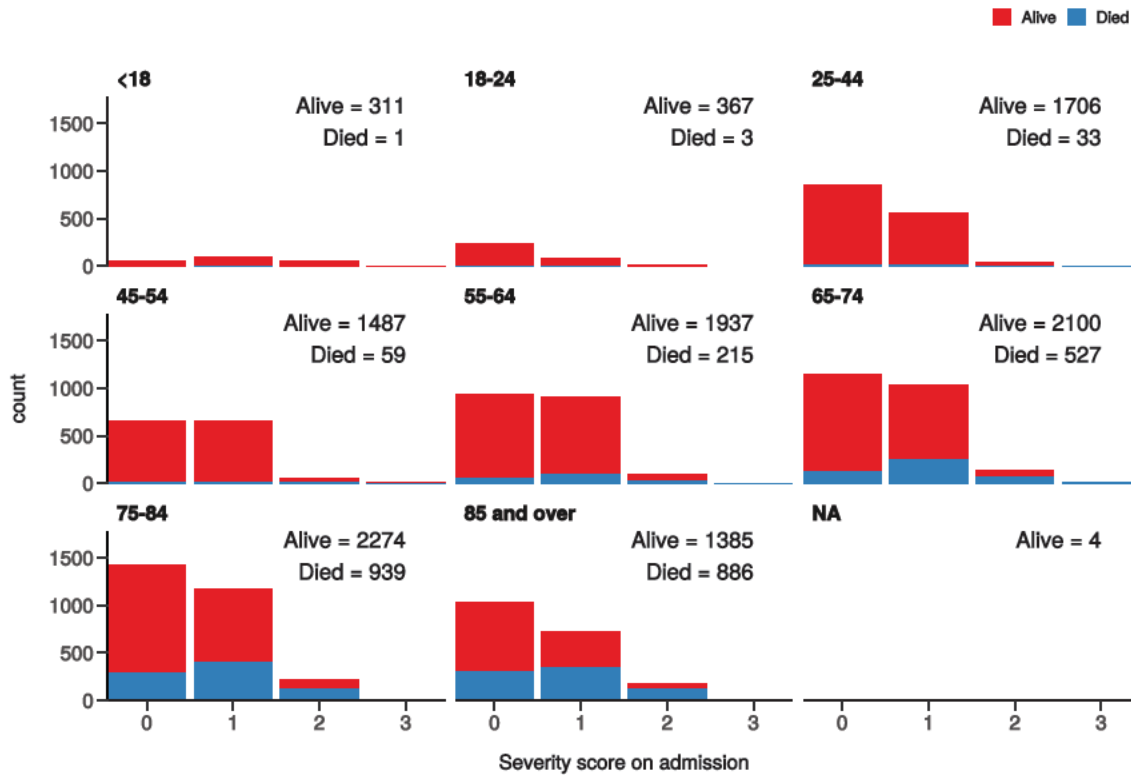


Figure 21 - Death by severity (qSOFA) on admission stratified by age

Number of deaths by qSOFA score at admission
Stratified by age



Healthcare workers

Employed as a healthcare worker?

NO

YES

p

Employed as a healthcare worker?		NO	YES	p
Total N (%)		16139 (97.6)	389 (2.4)	
NEWS score on admission	Median (IQR)	3.0 (4.0)	3.0 (3.5)	0.170
Death	No	9273 (79.1)	294 (97.0)	<0.001
	Yes	2444 (20.9)	9 (3.0)	