



Official Statistics

Ex-service personnel in the prison population, England and Wales

Prison population: 30 June 2020

Since January 2015, as part of the Basic Custody Screening (BCS) interview, individuals entering custody have been asked whether they had previously served in the armed services¹, and these responses have been recorded.

These data have been matched to the prison population data to produce an estimate of the number (and percentage) of ex-service personnel in the England & Wales prison population.

Matched sample details

Of the prison population as at 30 June 2020:

- **18%** were first received prior to 01 January 2015 (and so would not have been asked the ex-service personnel BCS question when they entered custody)
- Of the remaining 82% who were received on, or after, 01 January 2015 we have a matched YES / NO response for **80%** (the “**match rate**”).

When the above two points are taken together, we have a matched YES / NO response for 51,997 (**65%**) of the total prison population as at 30 June 2020 (the “**coverage**”).

Estimate of ex-service personnel in the prison population

An estimated 3% were ex-service personnel

Of the 51,997 (65%) “coverage” in the prison population as at 30 June 2020, 1,575 (3%) had indicated they were ex-service personnel.

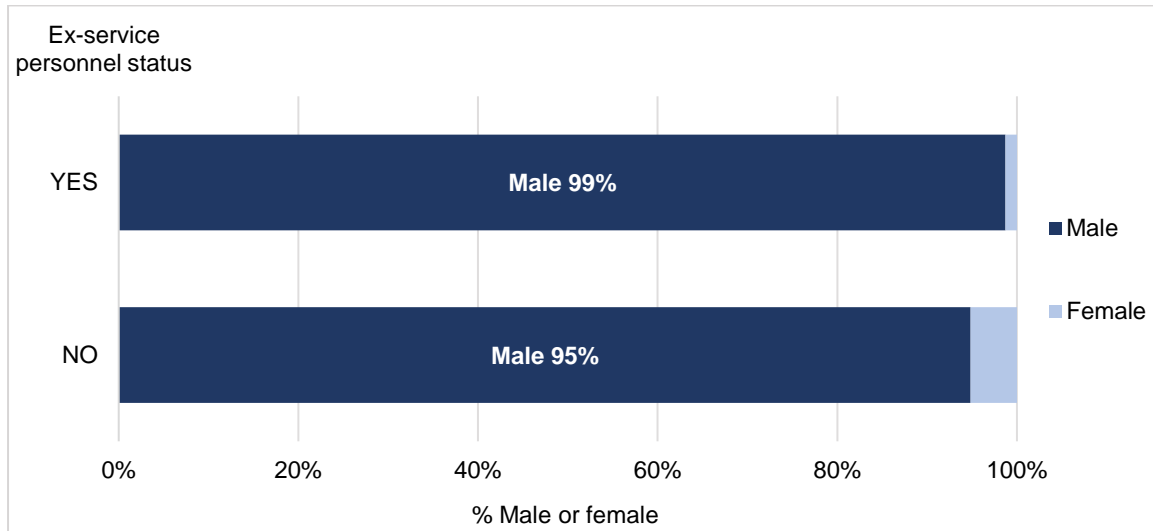
¹ “**Have [you] been a member of the armed services?**” – the wording of the question captures those who reported serving in any armed service organisation around the world, not just those serving in the UK Armed Forces. It also captures those who had served as either a regular or reserve member. As such the estimates presented here are expected to be higher than previous estimation exercises that have just focused on those having served in the UK regular Armed Forces.

Demographics

Sex

There is a higher proportion of males (99%) in the ex-service personnel cohort, than the non ex-service personnel prison population (95%).

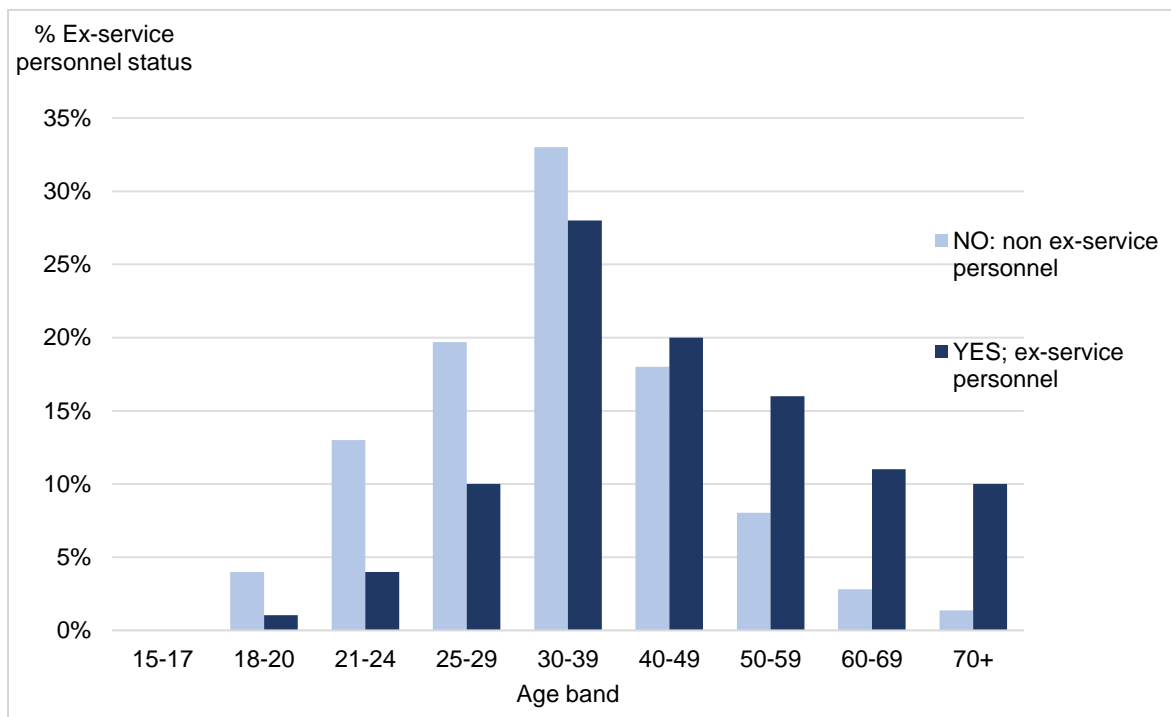
Figure 1: Matched prison population, by ex-service personnel status and sex



Age

Those in the ex-service personnel cohort (mean age 46 years) are on average eleven years older than those in the non ex-service personnel prison population group (mean age 35 years). The chart below shows the age distribution for both groups.

Figure 2: Matched prison population, by ex-service personnel status and age group



National Service

The observed age difference is likely due in part to National Service. Those born before 01 October 1939 would have been in the eligible cohort for National Service in the UK (this equates to those aged 80 or over as at 30 June 2020).

- 4% of the ex-service personnel prison population group as at 30 June 2020 were born before 01 October 1939.
- This compares to just 0.2% of the non ex-service personnel group.

Nationality

The wording of the question asked (see *Footnote 1; Page 1*) does not allow us to produce an estimate to just include those who reported that they had served in the UK Armed Forces, however we are able to use self-declared prisoner nationality as a potential proxy for this.

Figure 3: Matched ex-service personnel in the prison population, by nationality group

Total matched ex-service personnel in prison population	1,575
<i>Of which:</i>	
Nationality Group	
British National	1,401
Foreign National	172
Nationality Not Recorded	2

A clear limitation to this approach is that those of foreign nationalities can serve in the UK Armed Forces, and those of British nationality may serve in a non-UK armed organisation.

Just considering British Nationals, 1,401 out of the 51,997 total matched prison population as at 30 June 2020 were British national ex-service personnel, which represents **3%** of the matched prison population.

This is similar to the estimate of **3.5%** from the joint Ministry of Defence & Ministry of Justice study, conducted in 2010², which included those who had served in the UK regular Armed Forces.

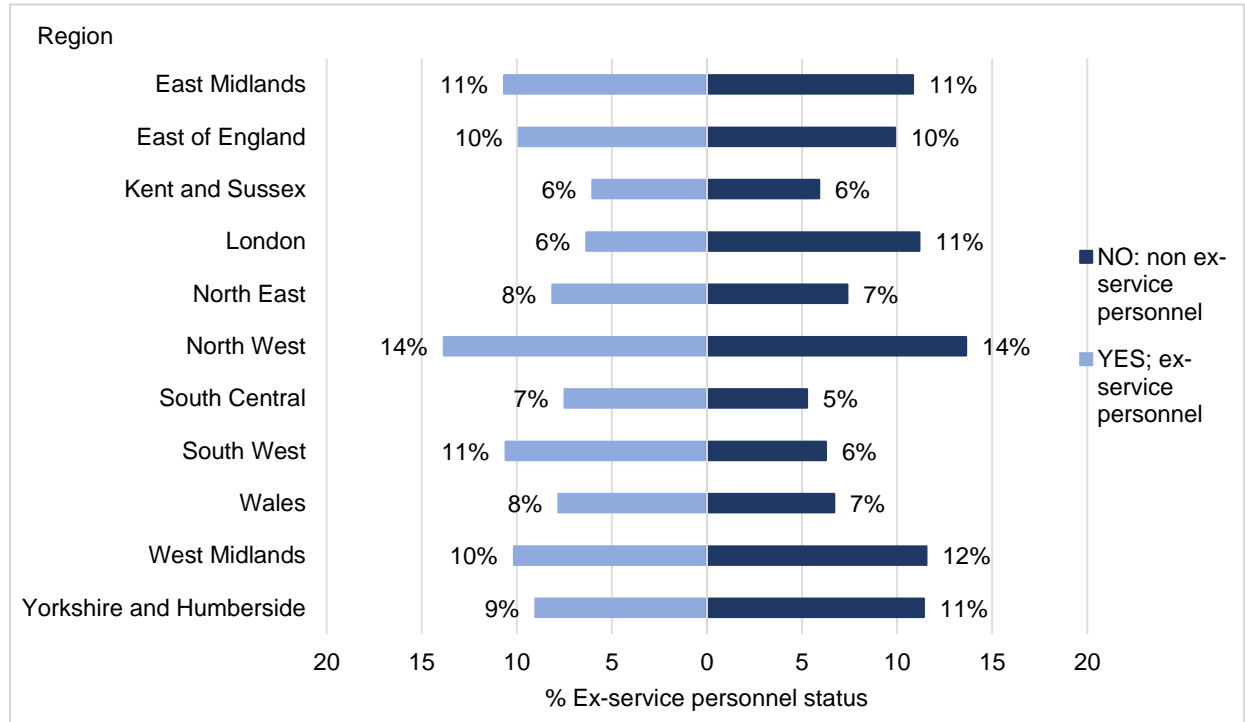
Prison region

The ex-service personnel prison population is distributed across prisons in England and Wales. However, there is a difference in the distribution of ex-service personnel across the regions. Compared to ex-service personnel prisoners, non ex-service personnel prisoners have a similar or larger representation across all regions apart from in the North East, South Central, South West and Wales. The regions with the largest differences were London (6% of ex-service personnel and 11% of non ex-service personnel) and the South West (11% of ex-service personnel and 6% of non ex-service personnel).

² 'Ex-armed forces prisoners in England and Wales: 15 September 2010'; <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/ex-armed-forces-prisoners-in-england-and-wales-statistics-2010>

While across the whole prison estate, 3% of prisoners declare themselves to be ex-service personnel, more than 10% of the population of The Verne and Bure, and 9% of the populations of Stafford and Usk declared they were ex-service personnel.

Figure 4: Matched prison population, by ex-service personnel status and prison region



Contact

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