

# PHE Influenza Surveillance graphs

- Influenza activity in the United Kingdom is monitored using a variety of <u>surveillance systems</u>. The <u>National Influenza Report</u> which interprets the data is published weekly.
- National and subnational outputs from the various surveillance systems are grouped according to the following categories:
  - <u>Community influenza surveillance</u>
  - <u>Influenza-like illness GP consultation rates</u>
  - Influenza-confirmed hospitalisations
  - All-cause mortality
  - Microbiological surveillance
  - Influenza vaccination

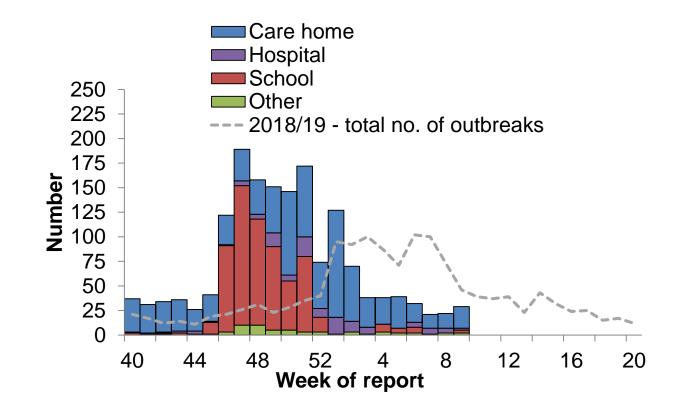
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## Community influenza surveillance

Public Health England Number of acute respiratory outbreaks by institution, UK



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### Number of acute respiratory outbreaks by PHE Centre

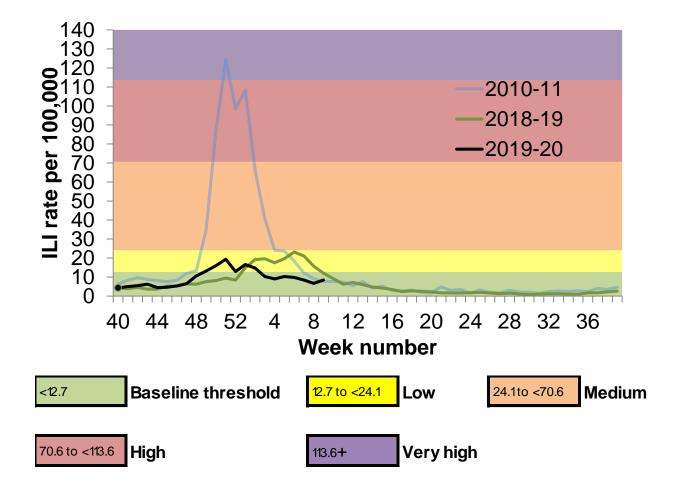
	Outbreaks reported in week 09	Cumulative number of outbreaks since week 40
PHE North East	1	181
PHE North West	1	260
PHE Yorkshire and Humber	0	200
PHE East Midlands	5	150
PHE West Midlands	2	135
PHE East of England	7	171
PHE London	2	32
PHE South East	6	169
PHE South West	5	256



### Influenza-like illness GP consultation rates



### RCGP ILI consultation rate, England





# GP ILI consultations in the UK for all ages with MEM thresholds applied

GP ILI consultation		Week number																				
rates (all ages)	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
England (RCGP)	4.3	5.0	5.5	6.2	4.5	4.6	5.3	6.5	10.6	13.1	16.0	19.4	12.9	16.6	14.7	10.3	9.0	10.3	9.8	8.4	6.7	8.4
Wales	1.7	4.0	4.2	6.2	1.7	4.2	3.7	10.1	10.6	8.5	24.4	23.8	37.1	34.5	22.3	14.3	8.6	9.6	10.4	11.3	3.9	7.9
Scotland	5.1	6.3	4.4	4.0	8.0	5.0	7.0	11.9	11.9	14.0	19.6	21.3	17.1	13.0	21.8	11.5	11.3	11.4	10.2	12.9	8.7	6.9
Northern Ireland	3.9	4.8	4.6	5.1	6.5	7.2	6.9	14.2	28.2	29.2	24.8	21.3	10.4	15.9	13.4	7.6	6.6	7.0	5.9	5.7	4.7	6.0

\*The Moving Epidemic Method (MEM) has been adopted by the European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control to calculate thresholds for GP ILI consultations for the start of influenza activity (based on 10 seasons excluding 2009/10), in a standardised approach across Europe. For MEM threshold values for each country, please visit: <u>https://www.gov.uk/guidance/sources-of-uk-flu-data-influenza-surveillance-in-the-uk#clinical-surveillance-through-primary-care</u>.



### Influenza-confirmed hospitalisations

### Weekly ICU/HDU influenza admission rate per 100,000 England trust catchment population , England, since week 40 2019

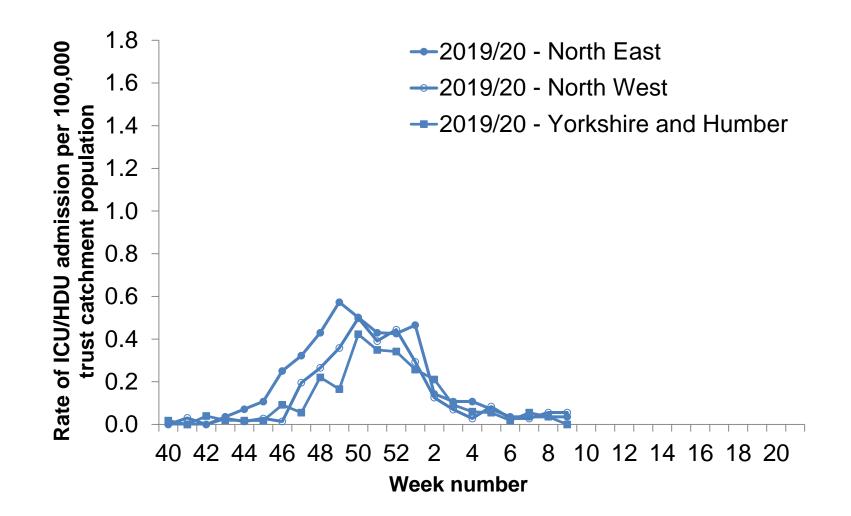
Number of cases Rate of hospital admission/100,000 (2019/20) --- Rate of hospital admission/100,000 (2018/19) 400 1.0 1.0 0.9 0.9 0.8 0.7 0.7 0.7 admissions 350 300 250 0.5 **ge** 200 þ 150 Number **Admission** 0.2 0.1 0.0 100 50 0 16 44 48 52 12 20 40 8 4 Week number Baseline Very high Medium High Low threshold

\*The Moving Epidemic Method (MEM) has been adopted by the European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control to calculate thresholds for ICU/HDU admission rates for the start of influenza activity (based on 6 seasons) in a standardised approach across Europe. For MEM threshold values, please visit: <a href="https://www.gov.uk/guidance/sources-of-uk-flu-data-influenza-surveillance-in-the-uk#disease-severity-and-mortality-data">https://www.gov.uk/guidance/sources-of-uk-flu-data-influenza-surveillance-in-the-uk#disease-severity-and-mortality-data</a>

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Weekly ICU/HDU influenza admission rate per 100,000 trust catchment population by PHE Centre, North East, North West and Yorkshire and Humber, since week 40 2019



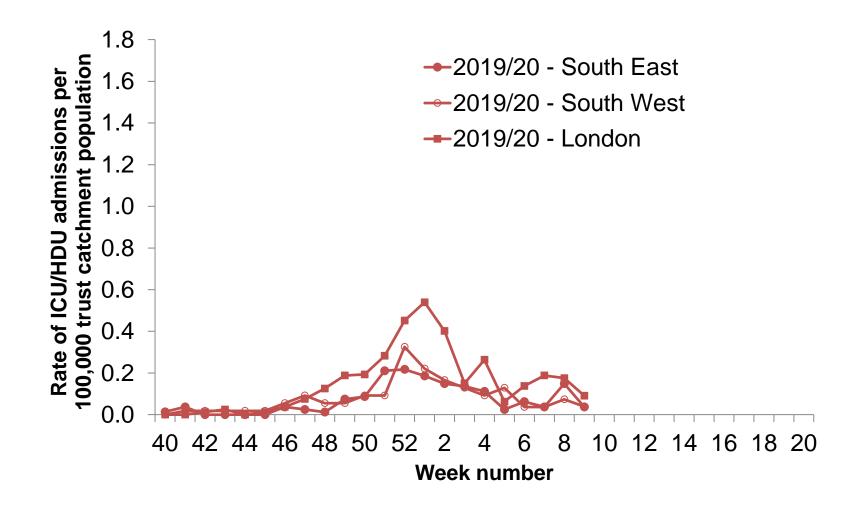


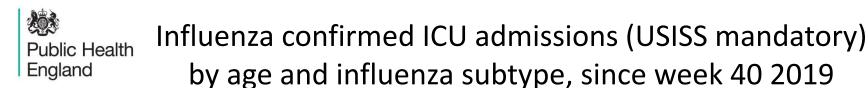
Weekly ICU/HDU influenza admission rate per 100,000 trust catchment population by PHE Centre, East Midlands, West Midlands and East of England since week 40 2019

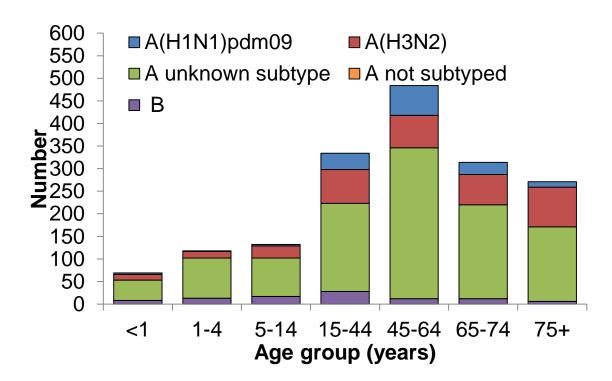
2019/20 - East Midlands .8 population -2019/20 - West Midlands per 1.6 Rate of ICU/HDU admissions 100,000 trust catchment popul 70,000 trust catchment popul 80 trust catchment popul 0.0 48 50 52 42 46 2 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 40 44 4 6 Week number



Weekly ICU/HDU influenza admission rate per 100,000 trust catchment population by PHE Centre, South East, South West and London, since week 40 2019

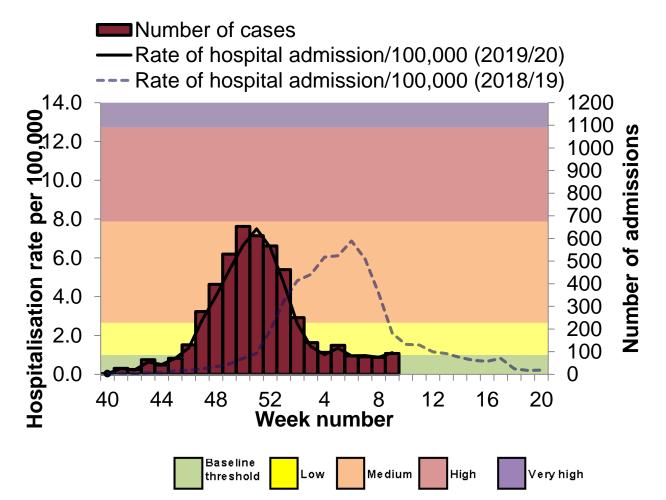








Weekly hospitalised influenza case rate per 100,000 trust catchment population , England, since week 40 2019

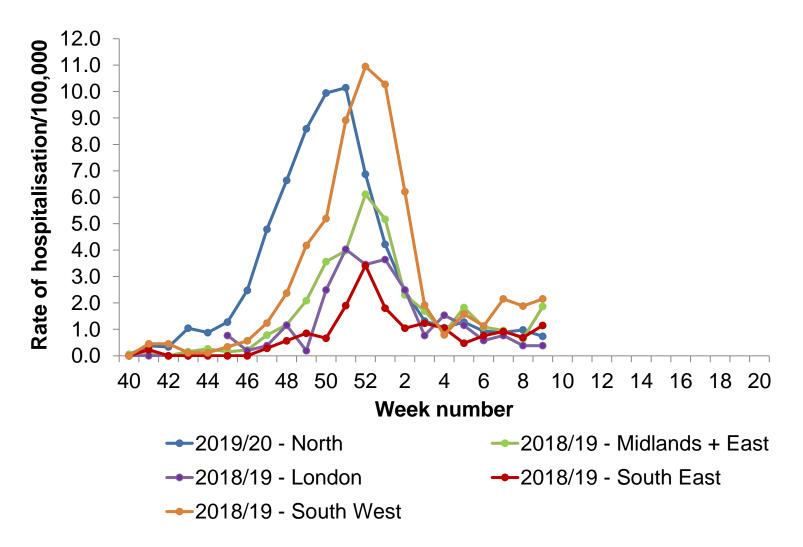


\*The Moving Epidemic Method (MEM) has been adopted by the European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control to calculate thresholds for ICU/HDU admission rates for the start of influenza activity (based on 6 seasons) in a standardised approach across Europe. For MEM threshold values, please visit: <u>https://www.gov.uk/guidance/sources-of-uk-flu-data-influenza-surveillance-in-the-uk#disease-severity-and-mortality-data</u>

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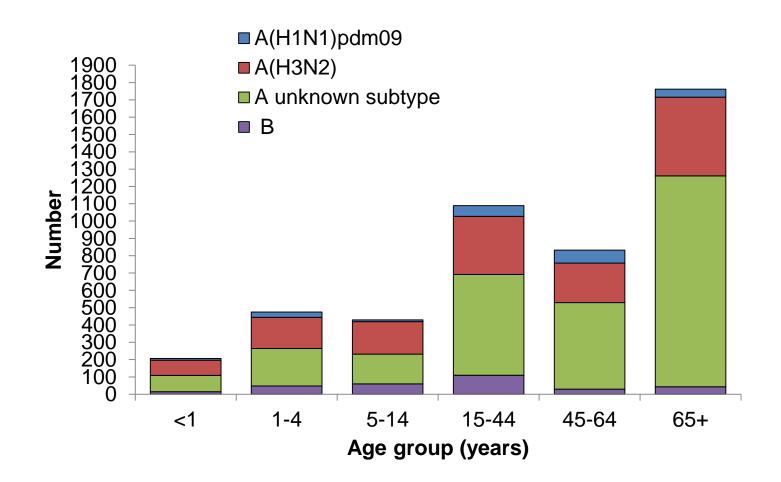


Weekly hospitalised influenza admission rate per 100,000 trust catchment population by PHE region, since week 40 2019



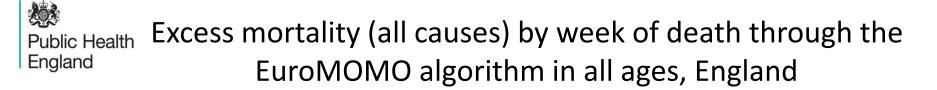
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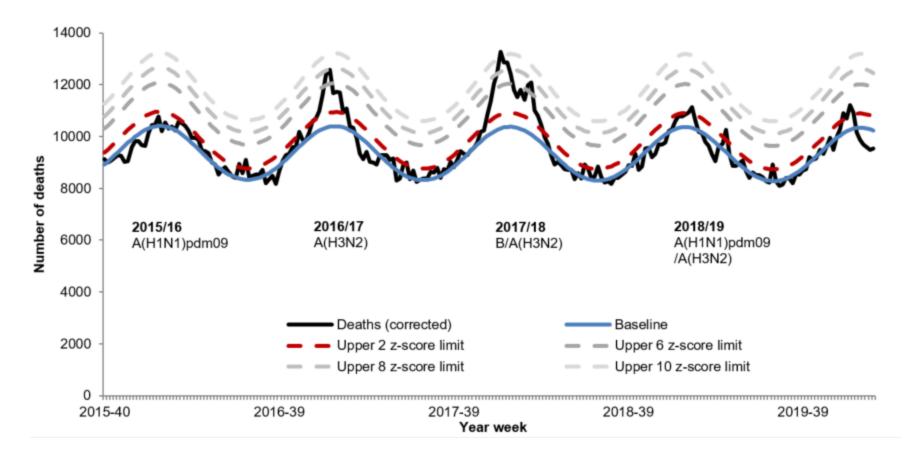
Public Health England Influenza confirmed hospital admissions (USISS sentinel) by age and influenza subtype, since week 40 2019





### All-cause mortality

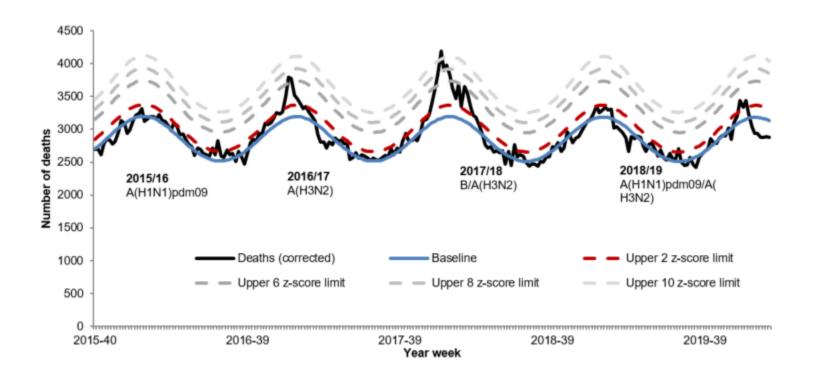




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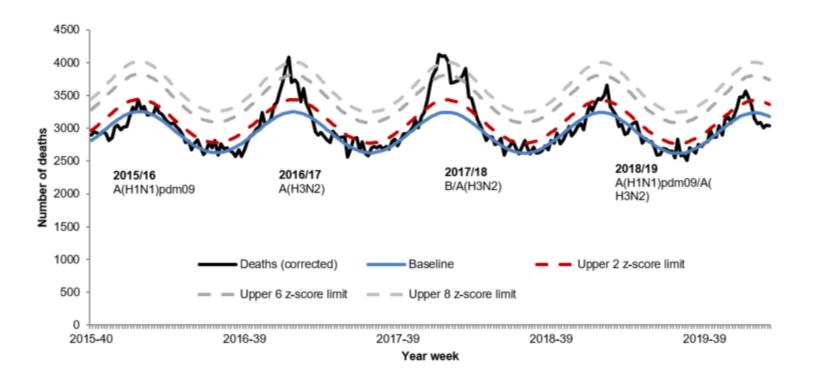


Excess mortality (all causes) by week of death through the EuroMOMO algorithm in all ages, PHE North of England



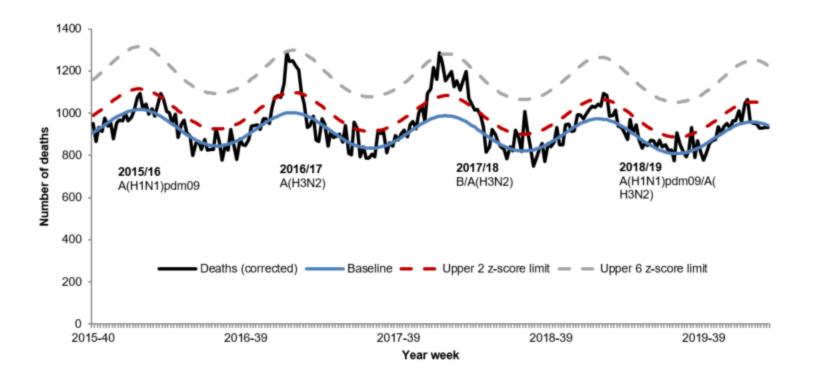


Excess mortality (all causes) by week of death through the EuroMOMO algorithm in all ages, PHE Midlands and East of England



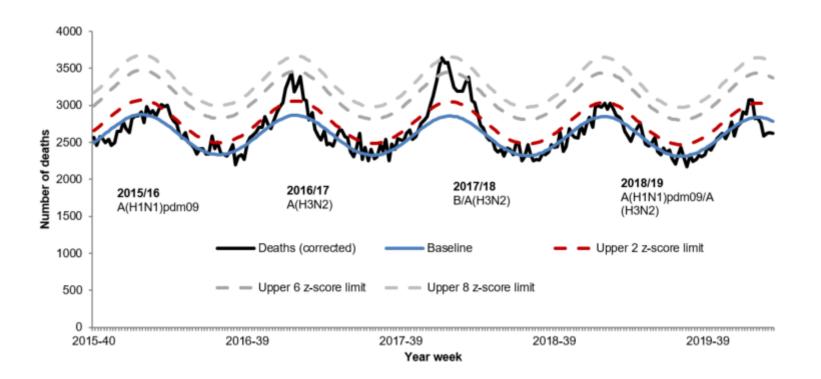


Excess mortality (all causes) by week of death through the EuroMOMO algorithm in all ages, PHE London



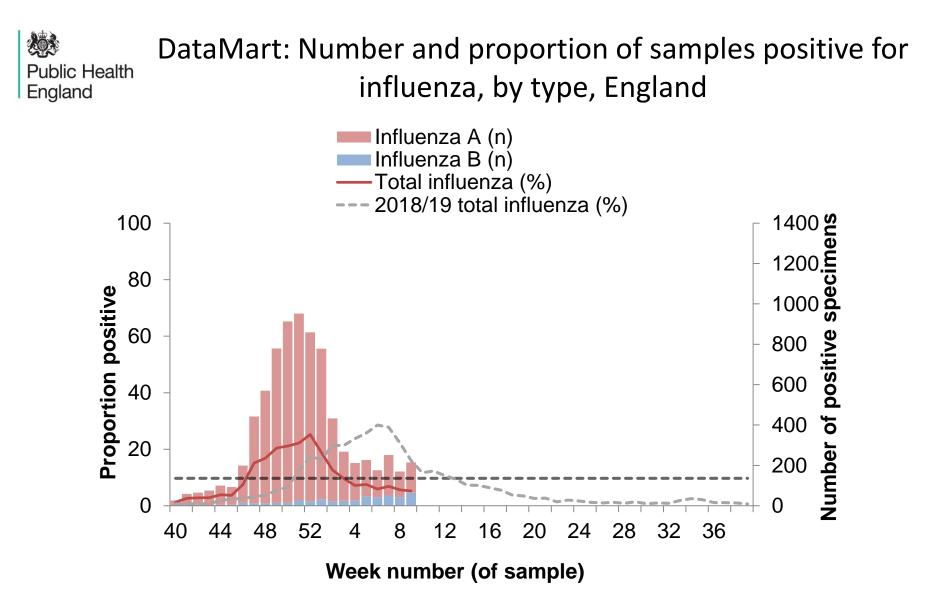


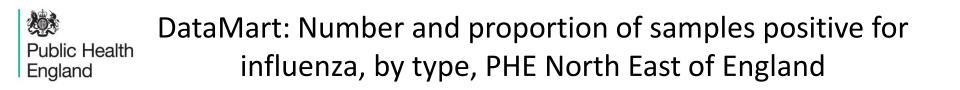
Excess mortality (all causes) by week of death through the EuroMOMO algorithm in all ages, PHE South of England

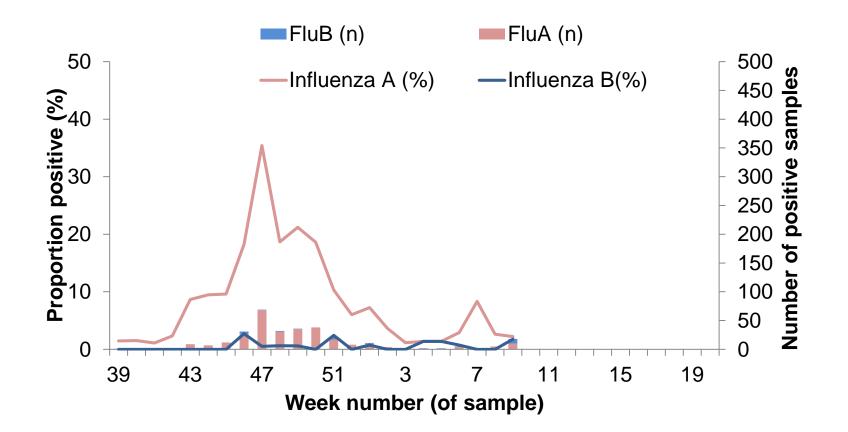




## Microbiological surveillance

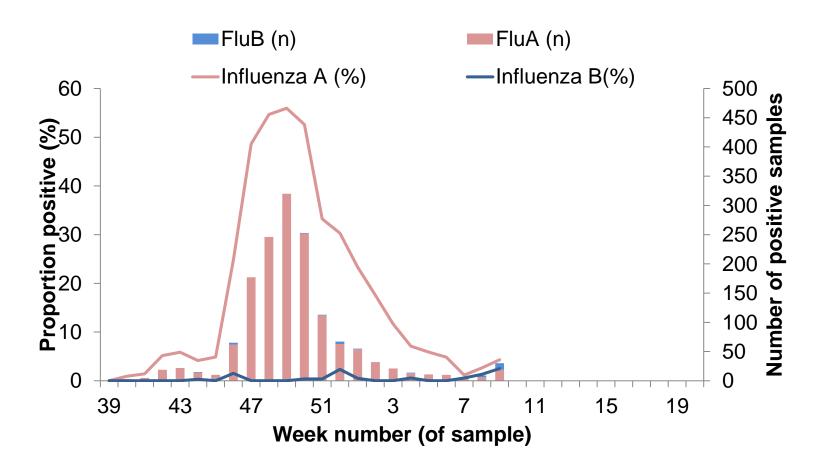


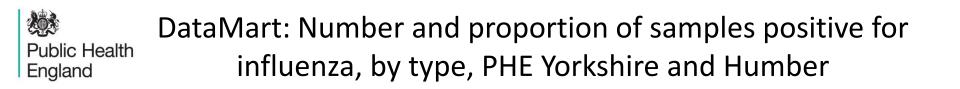


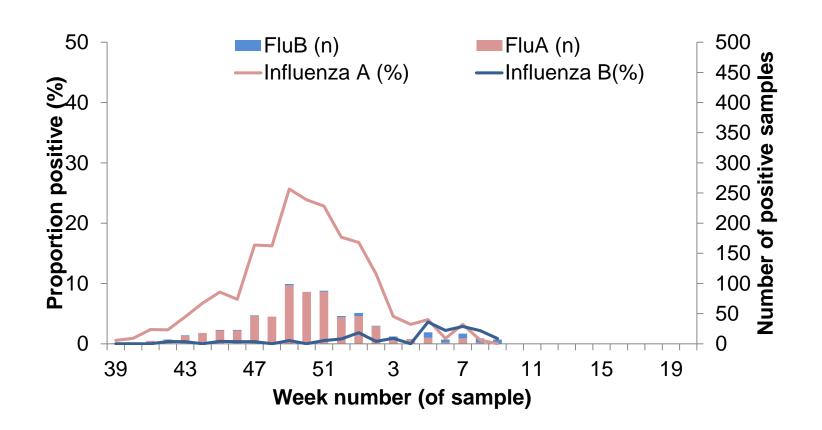


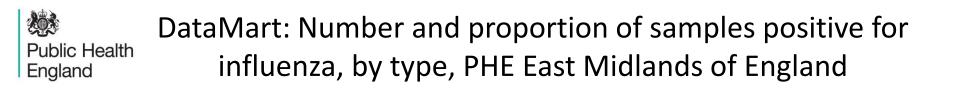


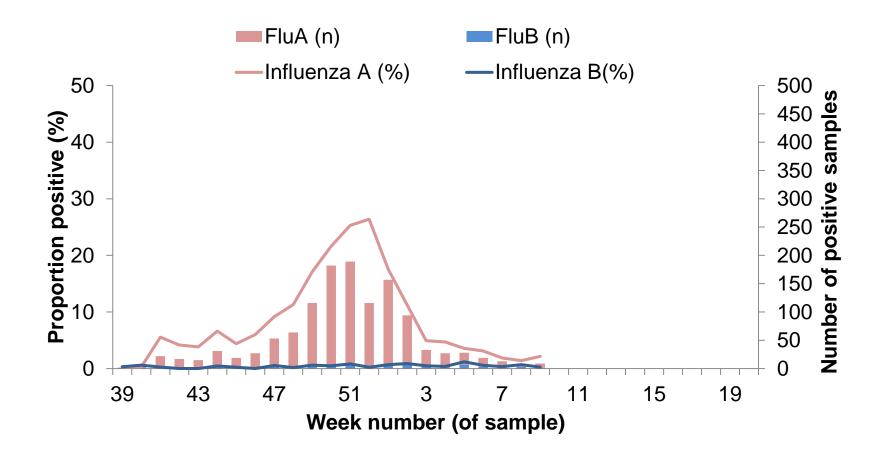
DataMart: Number and proportion of samples positive for influenza, by type, PHE North West of England

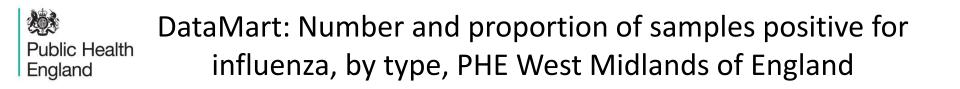


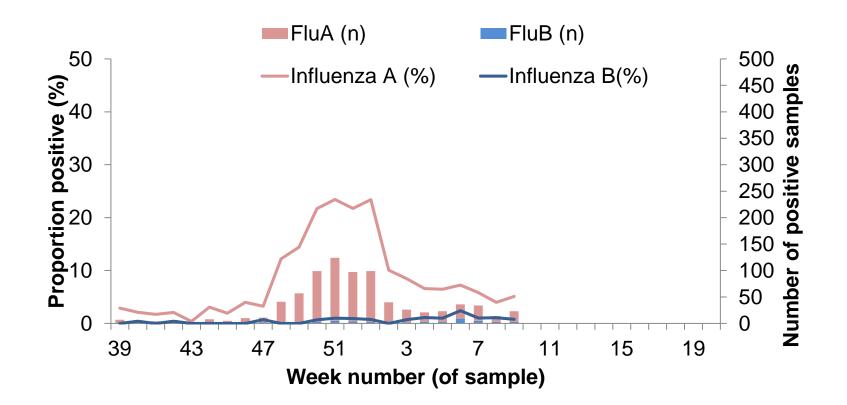






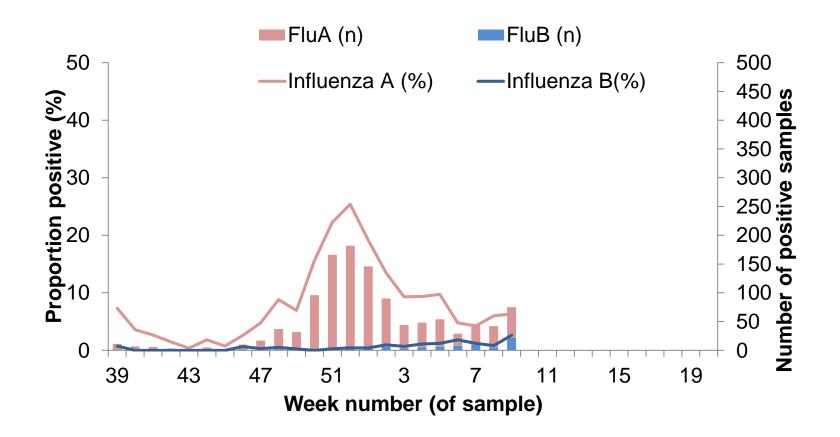


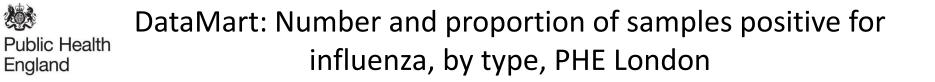


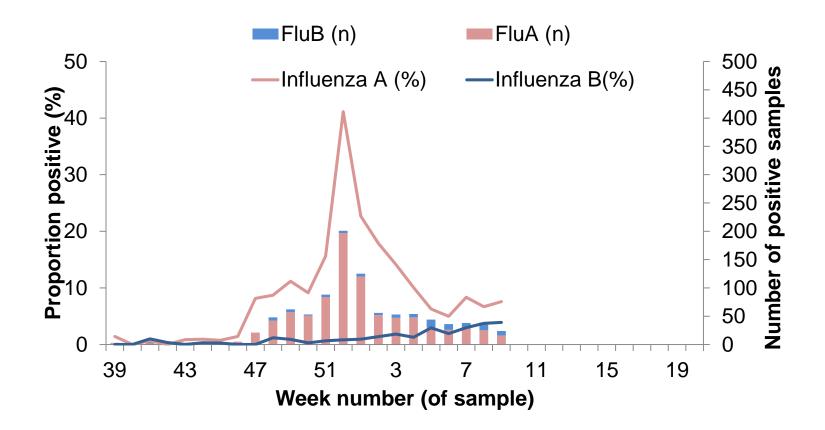


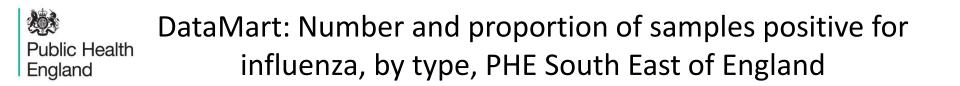


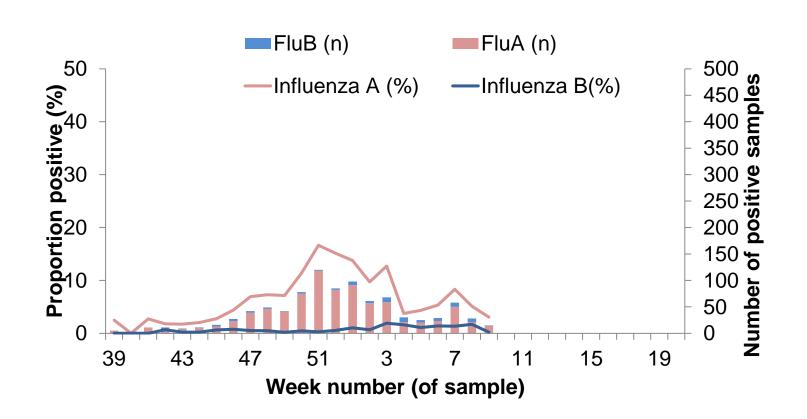
DataMart: Number and proportion of samples positive for influenza, by type, PHE East of England

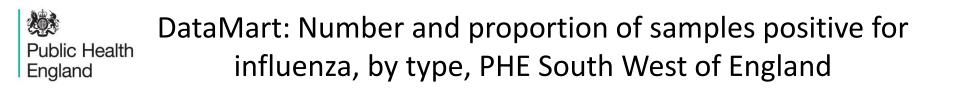


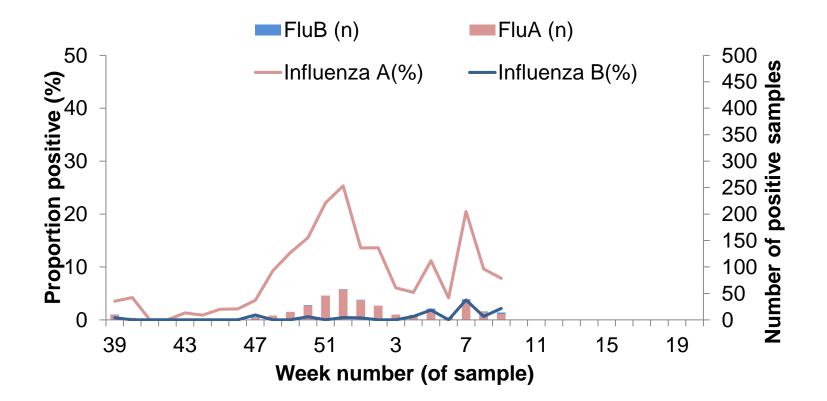






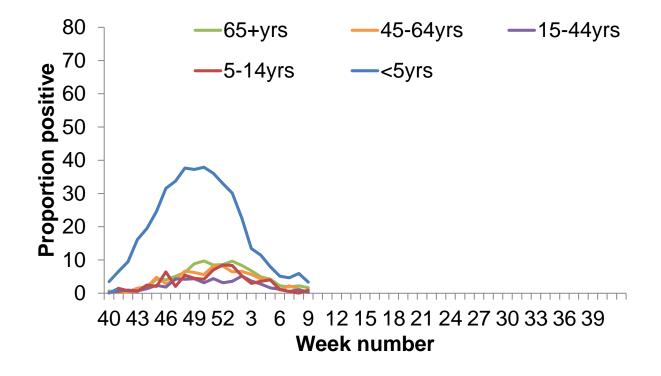








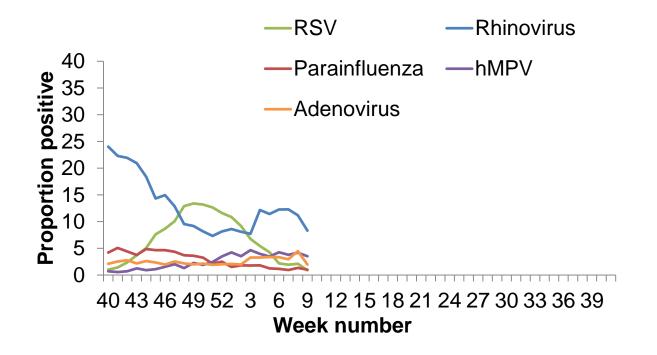
### DataMart: Proportion of samples positive for RSV, by age group



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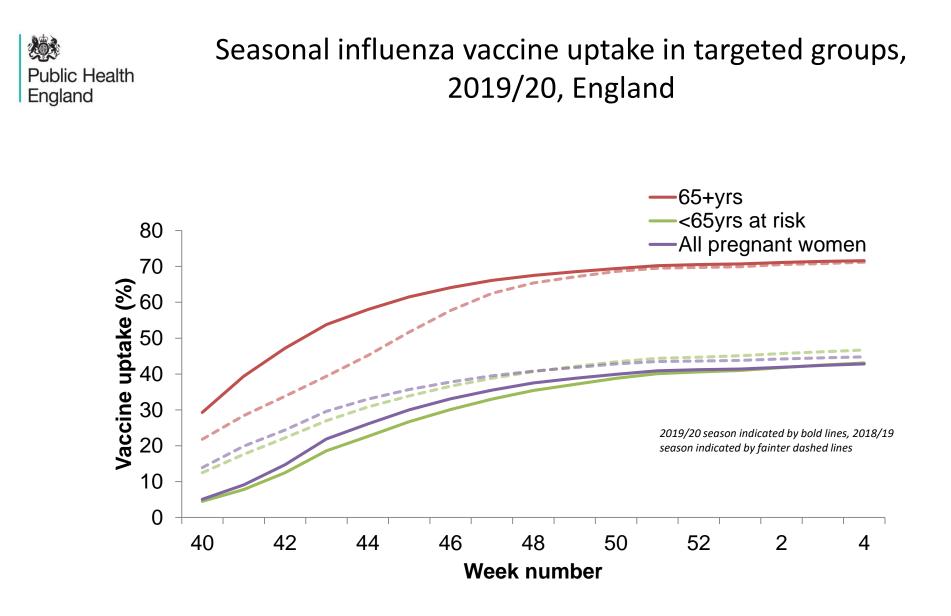


DataMart: Proportion of samples positive for other viruses

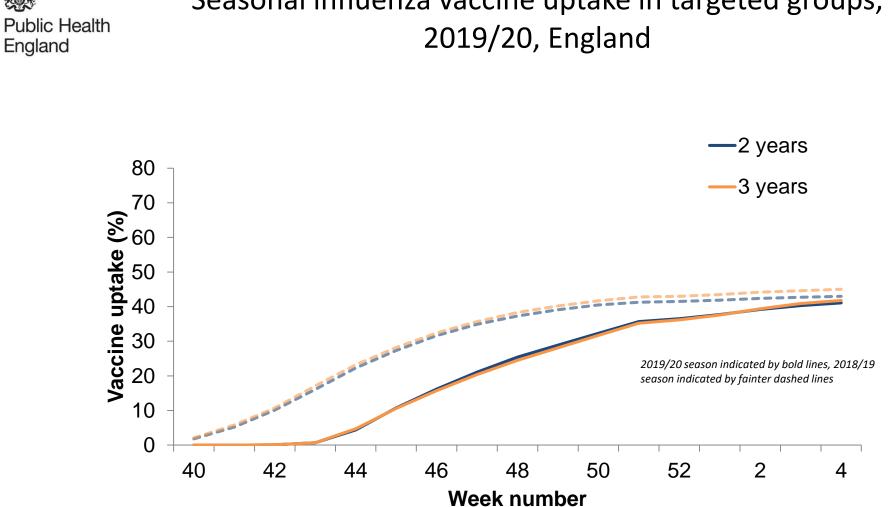




### Influenza vaccination



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# Seasonal influenza vaccine uptake in targeted groups,

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## Links

• Sources of UK flu surveillance data:

<u>https://www.gov.uk/sources-of-uk-flu-data-</u> influenza-surveillance-in-the-uk

• Weekly flu report

https://www.gov.uk/government/statistics/wee kly-national-flu-reports-2019-to-2020-season