

## PHE Influenza Surveillance graphs

- Influenza activity in the United Kingdom is monitored using a variety of <u>surveillance systems</u>. The <u>National Influenza Report</u> which interprets the data is published weekly.
- National and subnational outputs from the various surveillance systems are grouped according to the following categories:
  - <u>Community influenza surveillance</u>
  - <u>Influenza-like illness GP consultation rates</u>
  - Influenza-confirmed hospitalisations
  - All-cause mortality
  - Microbiological surveillance
  - Influenza vaccination

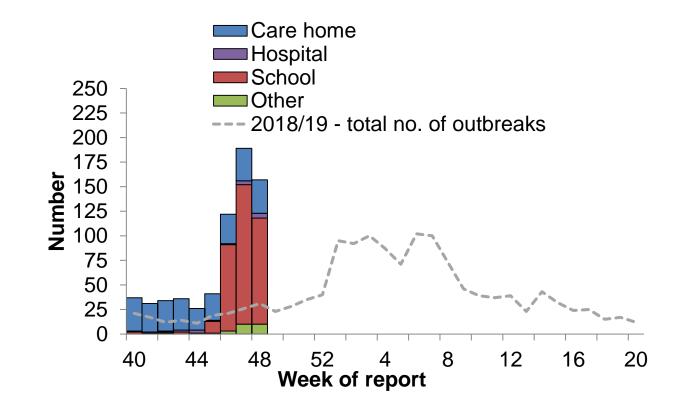
Influenza Section Immunisations and Countermeasures Division Centre for Infectious Disease Surveillance and Control Public Health England respscidsc@phe.gov.uk





## Community influenza surveillance

Public Health England Number of acute respiratory outbreaks by institution, UK





### Number of acute respiratory outbreaks by PHE Centre

	Outbreaks reported in week 48	Cumulative number of outbreaks since week 40
PHE North East	25	155
PHE North West	30	116
PHE Yorkshire and Humber	19	63
PHE East Midlands	14	57
PHE West Midlands	18	48
PHE East of England	3	67
PHE London	2	13
PHE South East	9	39
PHE South West	34	98

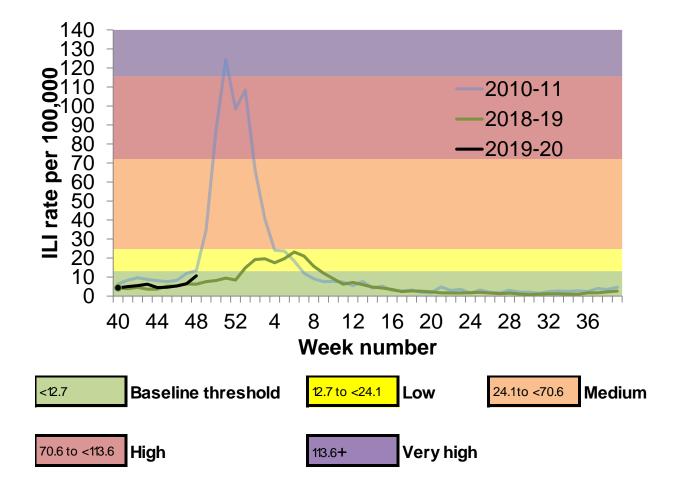


### Influenza-like illness GP consultation rates

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### RCGP ILI consultation rate, England





# GP ILI consultations in the UK for all ages with MEM thresholds applied

GP ILI consultation		Week number															
rates (all ages)	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	1	2	3	4
England (RCGP)	4.3	5.0	5.5	6.2	4.5	4.6	5.3	6.5	10.6								
Wales	1.7	4.0	4.2	6.2	1.7	4.2	3.7	10.1	10.6								
Scotland	5.1	6.2	4.4	4.0	7.9	5.0	7.0	11.8	12.2								
Northern Ireland	3.9	4.8	4.6	5.1	6.5	7.2	6.9	14.2	28.2								

\*The Moving Epidemic Method (MEM) has been adopted by the European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control to calculate thresholds for GP ILI consultations for the start of influenza activity (based on 10 seasons excluding 2009/10), in a standardised approach across Europe. For MEM threshold values for each country, please visit: <u>https://www.gov.uk/guidance/sources-of-uk-flu-data-influenza-surveillance-in-the-uk#clinical-surveillance-through-primary-care</u>.



### Influenza-confirmed hospitalisations

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### Weekly ICU/HDU influenza admission rate per 100,000 England trust catchment population , England, since week 40 2019

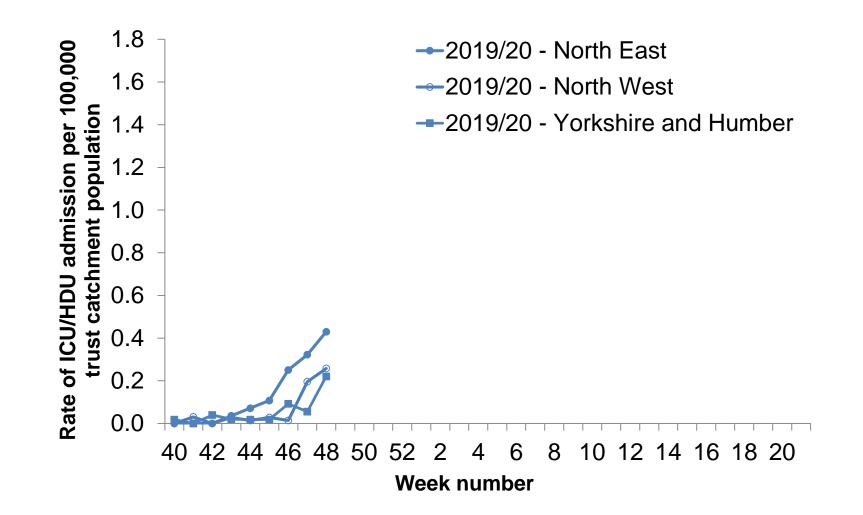
Number of cases Rate of hospital admission/100,000 (2019/20) --- Rate of hospital admission/100,000 (2018/19) 400 1.0 1.0 9.0 8.0 0.7 0.7 0.7 0.6 admissions 350 300 250 0.5 **ge** 200 δ 150 Number **Admission** 0.2 0.1 0.0 100 50 0 44 48 52 16 20 40 12 8 Week number Baseline Very high Medium High Low threshold

\*The Moving Epidemic Method (MEM) has been adopted by the European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control to calculate thresholds for ICU/HDU admission rates for the start of influenza activity (based on 6 seasons) in a standardised approach across Europe. For MEM threshold values, please visit: <a href="https://www.gov.uk/guidance/sources-of-uk-flu-data-influenza-surveillance-in-the-uk#disease-severity-and-mortality-data">https://www.gov.uk/guidance/sources-of-uk-flu-data-influenza-surveillance-in-the-uk#disease-severity-and-mortality-data</a>

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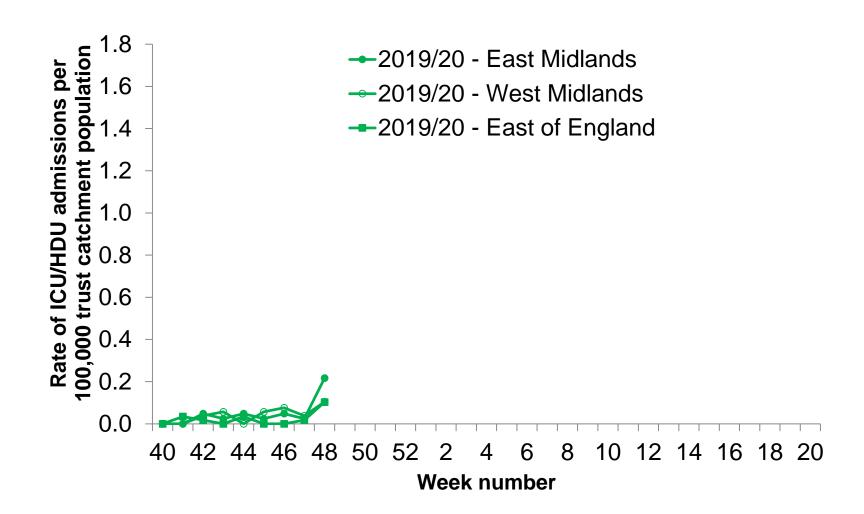


Weekly ICU/HDU influenza admission rate per 100,000 trust catchment population by PHE Centre, North East, North West and Yorkshire and Humber, since week 40 2019



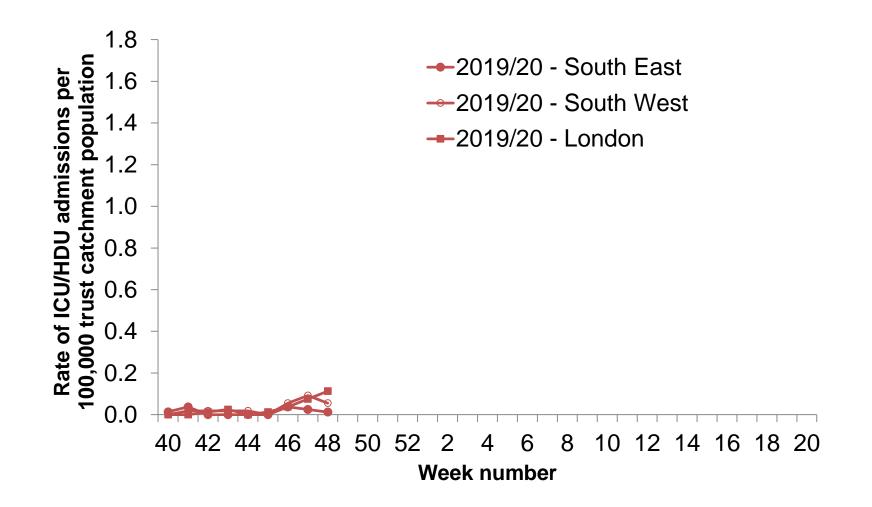


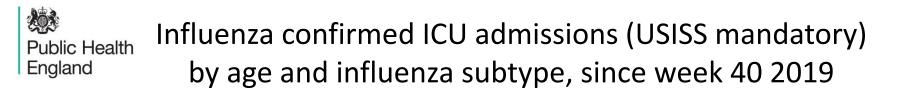
Weekly ICU/HDU influenza admission rate per 100,000 trust catchment population by PHE Centre, East Midlands, West Midlands and East of England since week 40 2019

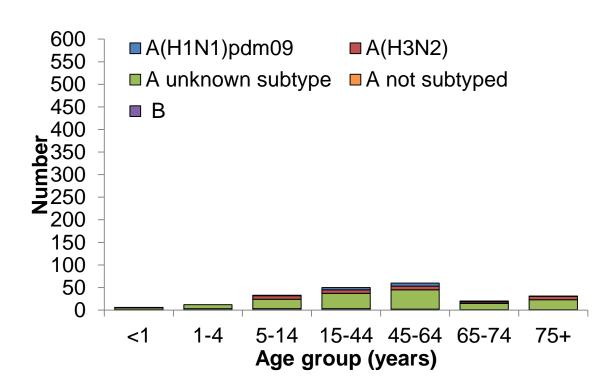




Weekly ICU/HDU influenza admission rate per 100,000 trust catchment population by PHE Centre, South East, South West and London, since week 40 2019







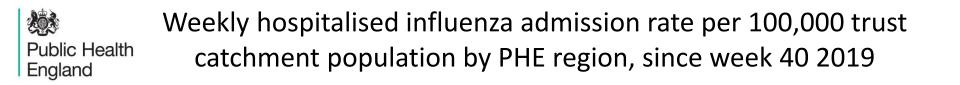


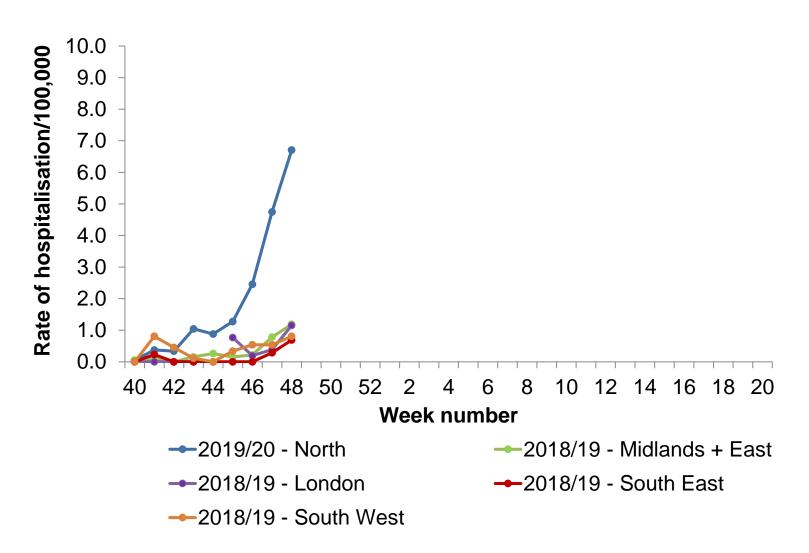
Weekly hospitalised influenza case rate per 100,000 trust catchment population , England, since week 40 2019

Number of cases -Rate of hospital admission/100,000 (2019/20) --- Rate of hospital admission/100,000 (2018/19) 14.0 1200 1100 S Number of admission 1000 900 800 700 600 500 400 300 200 100 0 48 12 16 20 40 44 52 8 4 Week number Baseline Very high Medium High Low threshold

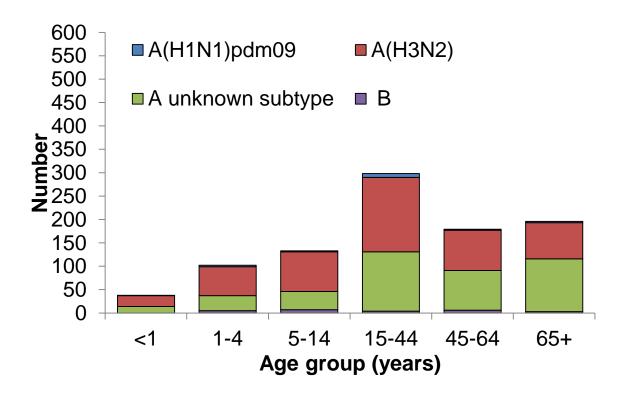
\*The Moving Epidemic Method (MEM) has been adopted by the European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control to calculate thresholds for ICU/HDU admission rates for the start of influenza activity (based on 6 seasons) in a standardised approach across Europe. For MEM threshold values, please visit: <u>https://www.gov.uk/guidance/sources-of-uk-flu-data-influenza-surveillance-in-the-uk#disease-severity-and-mortality-data</u>

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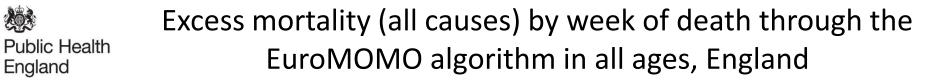


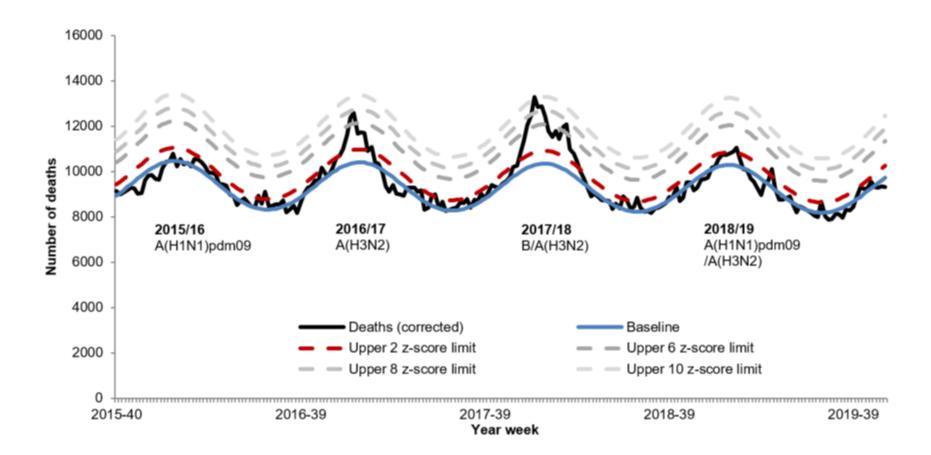
Public Health England Influenza confirmed hospital admissions (USISS sentinel) by age and influenza subtype, since week 40 2019





### All-cause mortality

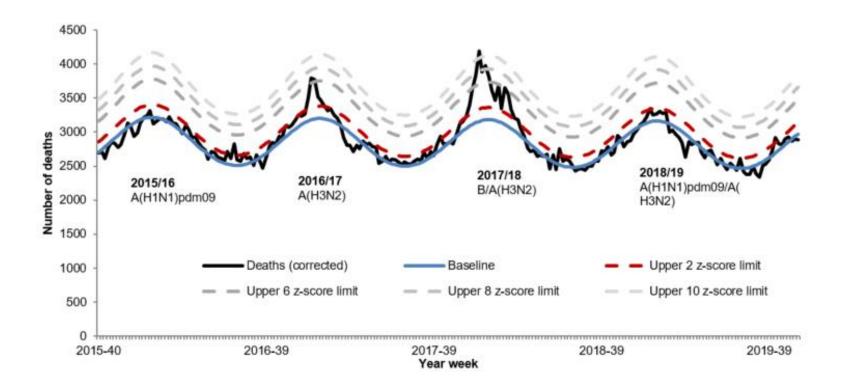




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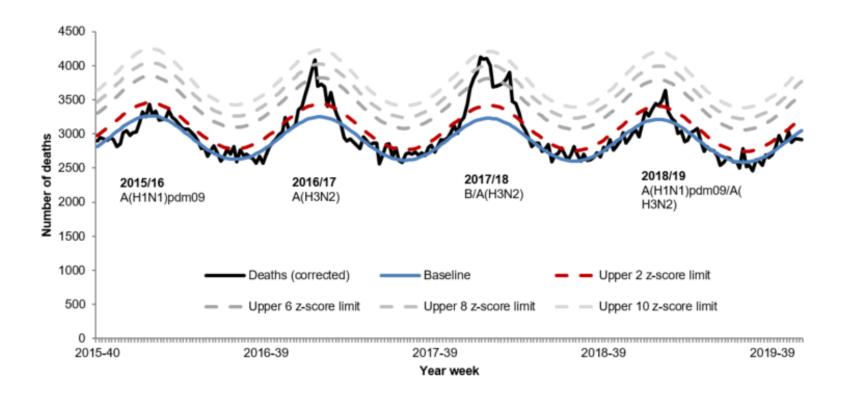


Excess mortality (all causes) by week of death through the EuroMOMO algorithm in all ages, PHE North of England



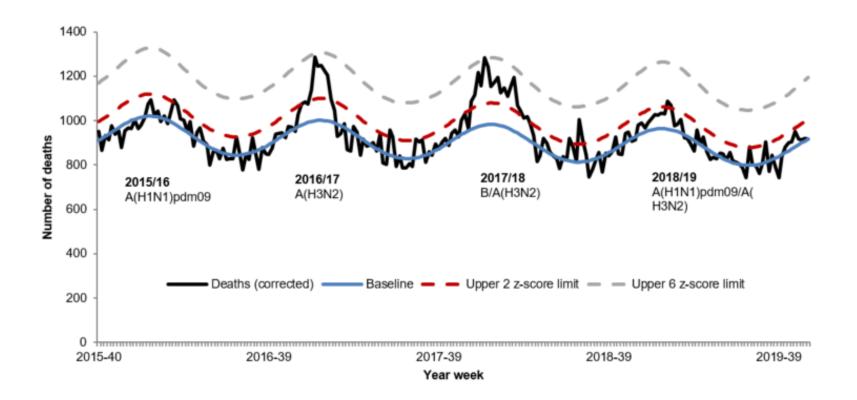


Excess mortality (all causes) by week of death through the EuroMOMO algorithm in all ages, PHE Midlands and East of England



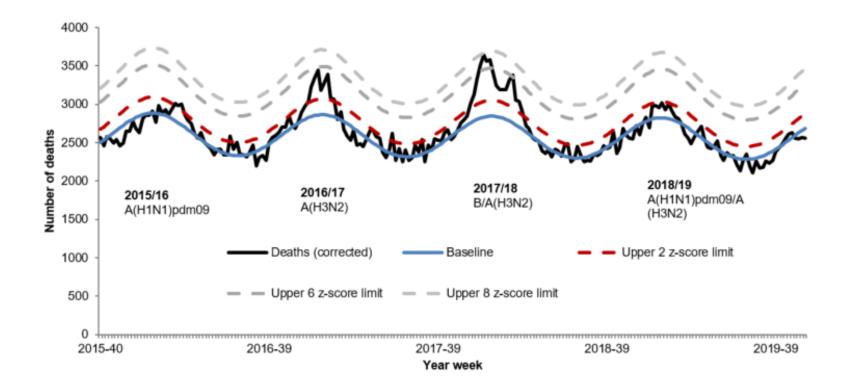


Excess mortality (all causes) by week of death through the EuroMOMO algorithm in all ages, PHE London





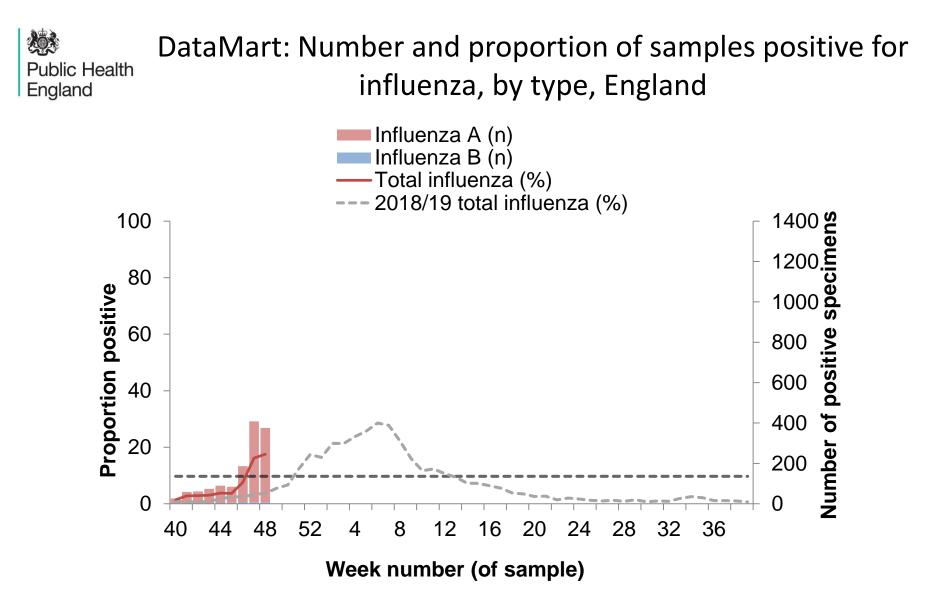
Excess mortality (all causes) by week of death through the EuroMOMO algorithm in all ages, PHE South of England

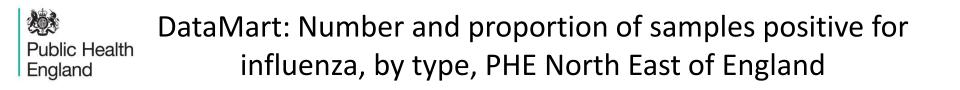


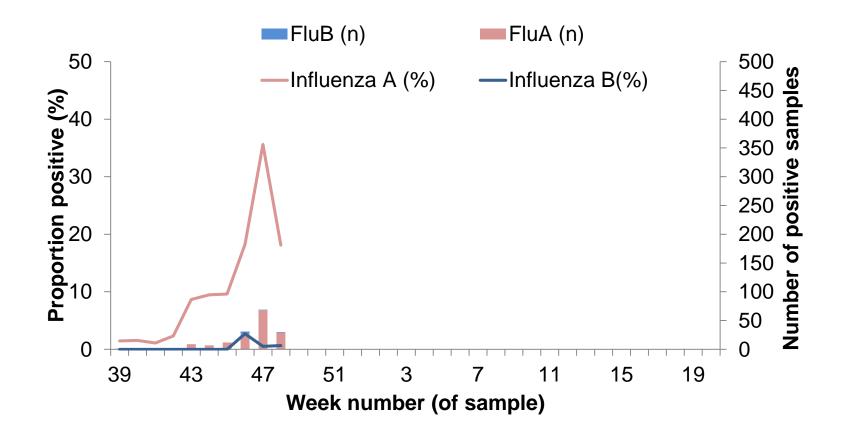


## Microbiological surveillance

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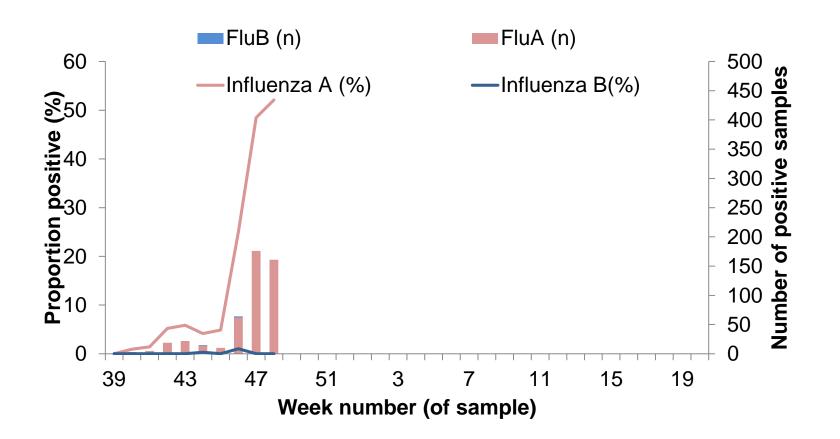


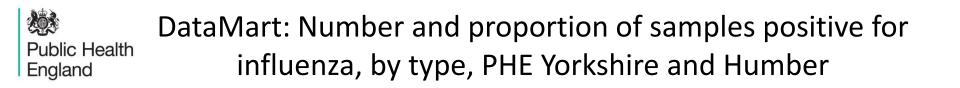


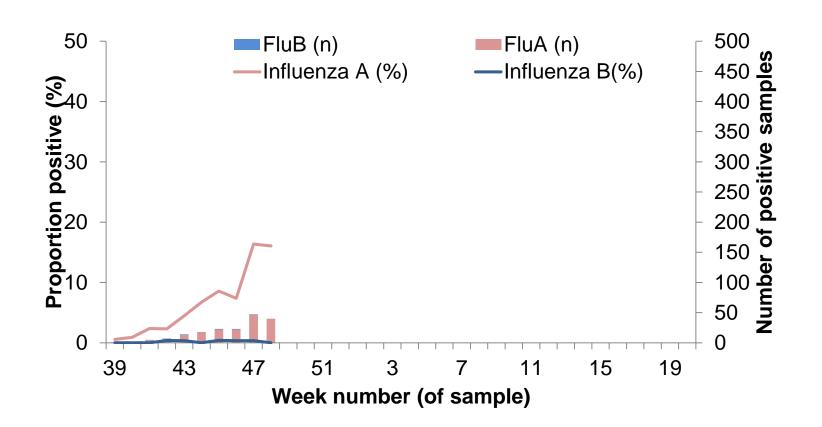


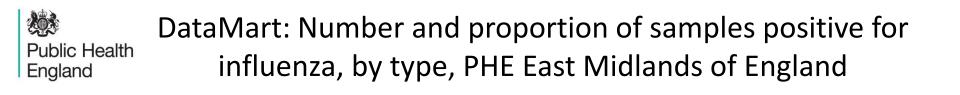


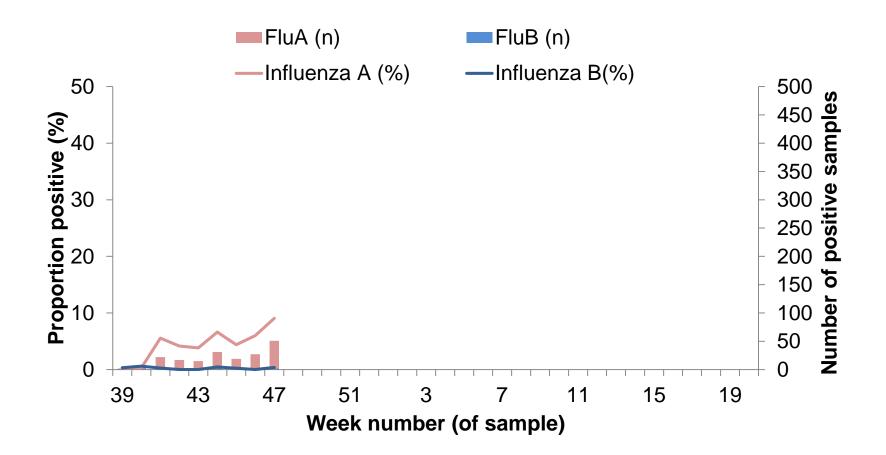
DataMart: Number and proportion of samples positive for influenza, by type, PHE North West of England

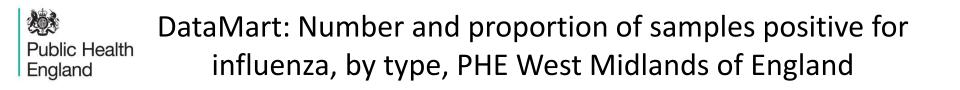


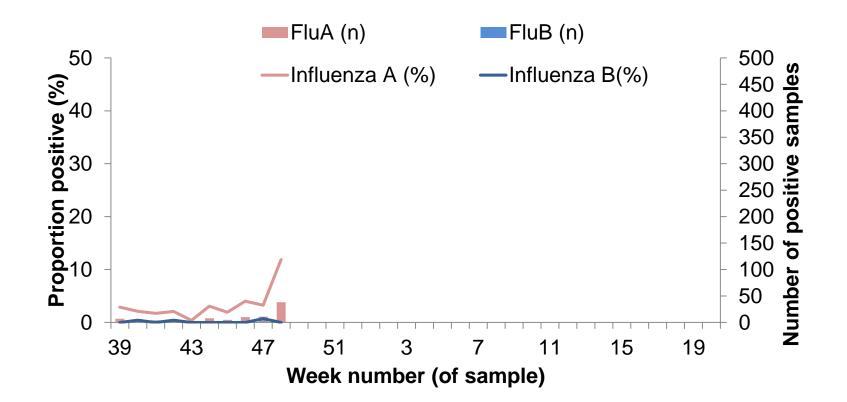






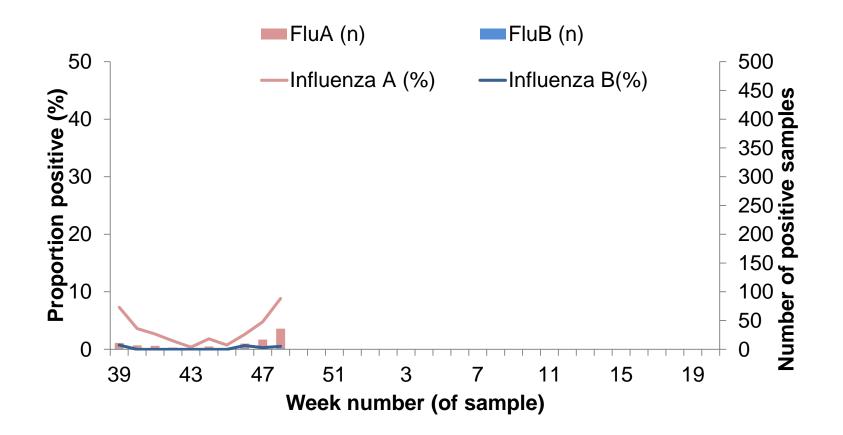


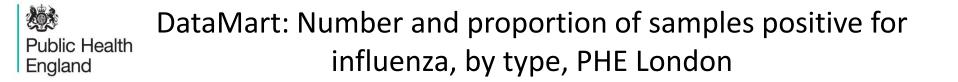


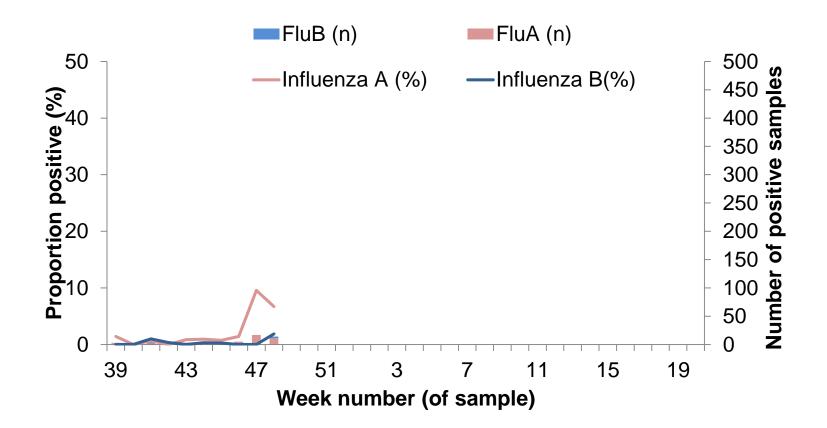


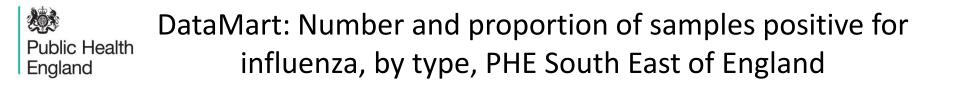


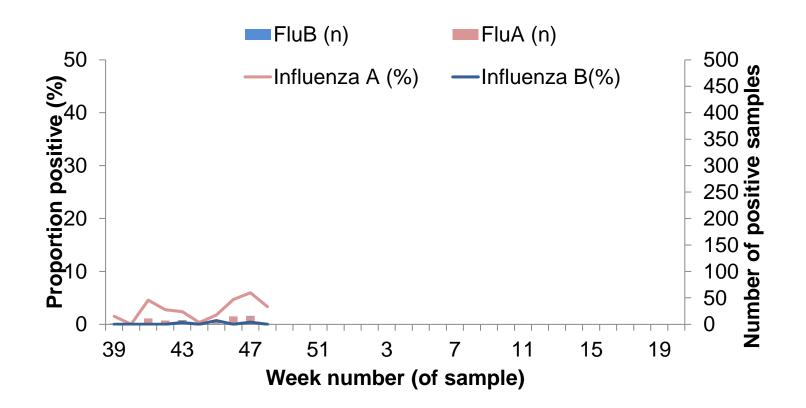
DataMart: Number and proportion of samples positive for influenza, by type, PHE East of England

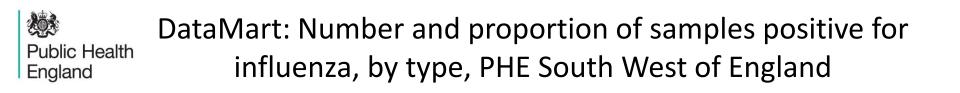


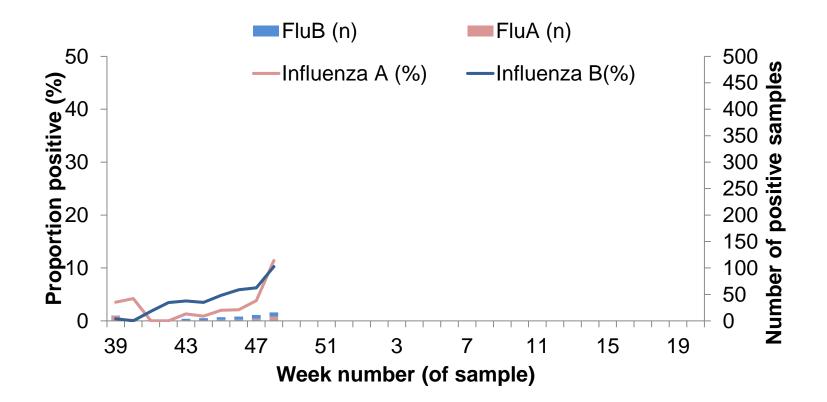






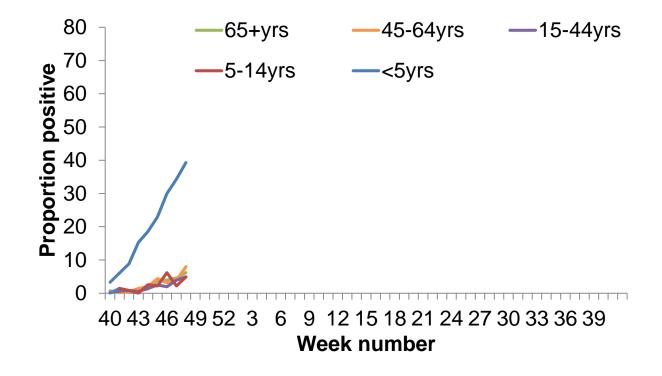






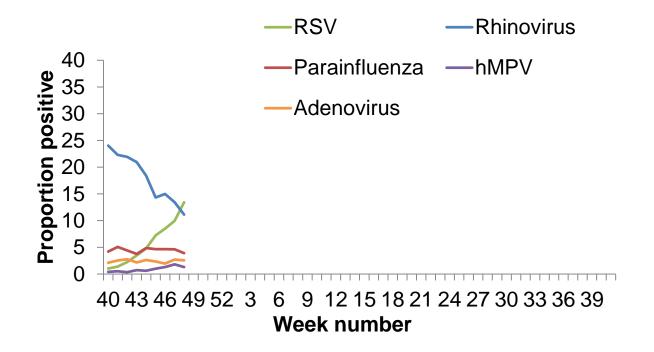


### DataMart: Proportion of samples positive for RSV, by age group





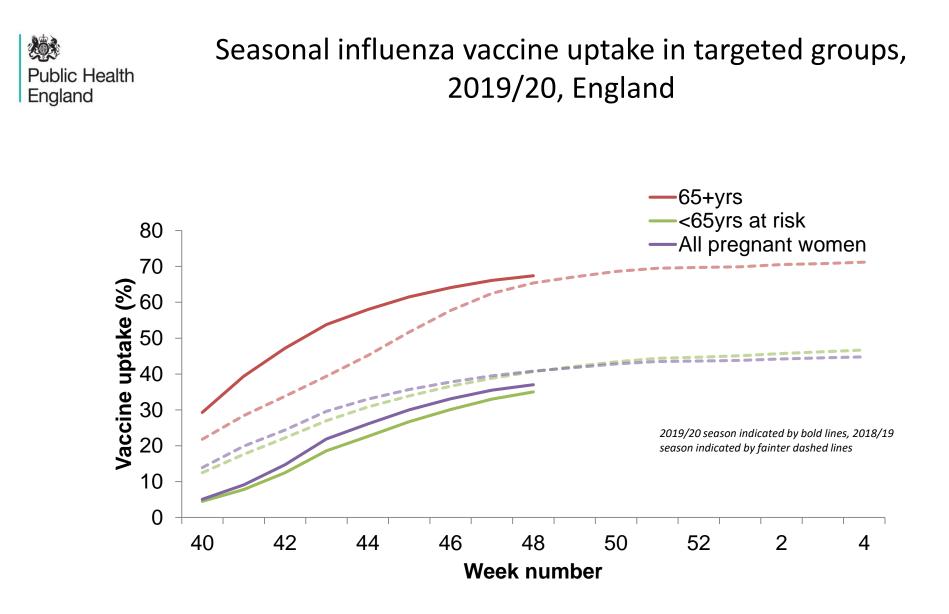
DataMart: Proportion of samples positive for other viruses



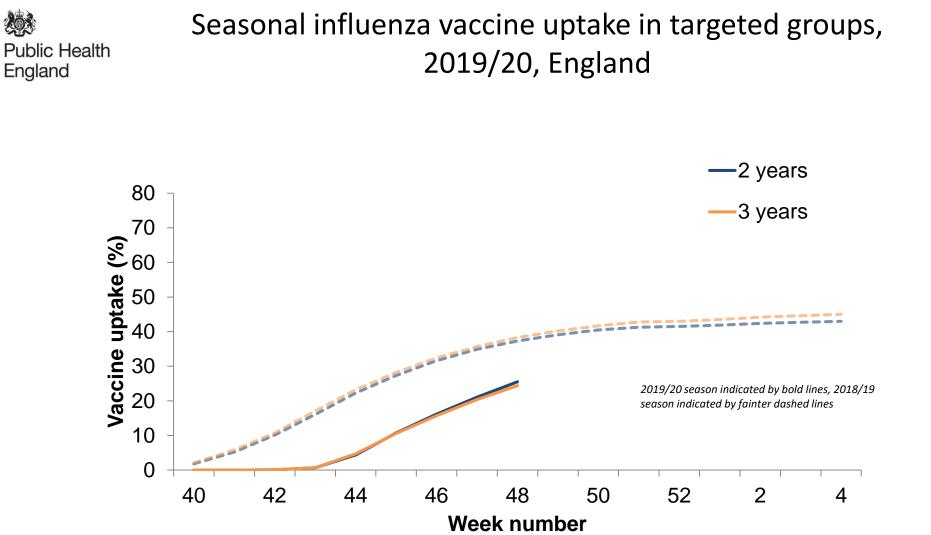


### Influenza vaccination

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## Links

• Sources of UK flu surveillance data:

<u>https://www.gov.uk/sources-of-uk-flu-data-</u> influenza-surveillance-in-the-uk

• Weekly flu report

https://www.gov.uk/government/statistics/wee kly-national-flu-reports-2019-to-2020-season