

Response rate: 91%

Civil Service People Survey 2018

♦ Statistically significant difference from comparison

Employee engagement is shaped by experience at work, as measured by nine themes in the survey shown below.

Engagement Index					
65	%				
Difference from previous survey	+3 💠				
Difference from CS2018	+3 💠				
Difference from CS High Performers	-1 💠				

My work					
79	%				
Difference from previous survey	+1				
Difference from CS2018	+2 \$				
Difference from CS High Performers	-1 💠				

Organisational objectives and purpose		
83	%	
Difference from previous survey	+2	
Difference from CS2018	0	
Difference from CS High Performers	-5 ÷	

Returns: 5,589

My manager					
75	%				
Difference from previous survey	+1				
Difference from CS2018	+4				
Difference from CS High Performers	+2				

My team				
85	%			
Difference from previous survey	+1			
Difference from CS2018	+4			
Difference from CS High Performers	+1			

Learning and development			
60	%		
Difference from previous survey	+3 ♦		
Difference from CS2018	+6 ♦		
Difference from CS High Performers	0		

Inclusion and fair treatment				
83	%			
Difference from previous survey	+2 ♦			
Difference from CS2018	+5 ♦			
Difference from CS High Performers	+2 ♦			

Resources and workload				
74	%			
Difference from previous survey	+2 ∻			
Difference from CS2018	+1 ♦			
Difference from CS High Performers	-2 ♦			

Pay and benefits			
47	%		
Difference from previous survey	+2		
Difference from CS2018	+15 ♦		
Difference from CS High Performers	+9 ♦		

Leadership and managing change				
Difference from previous survey	+5 ♦			
Difference from CS2018	+6			
Difference from CS High Performers	-2 \$			

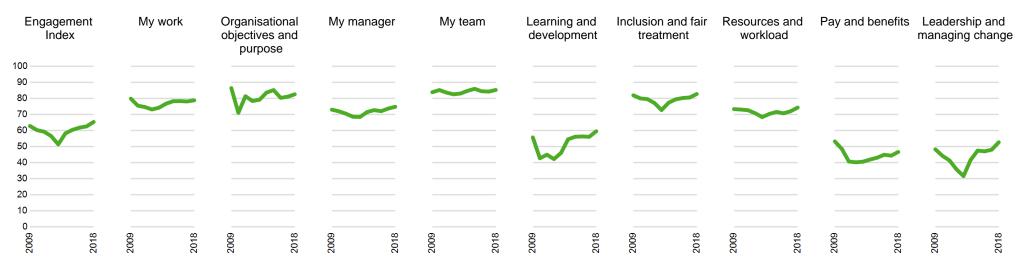


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Civil Service People Survey 2009 to 2018: Employee engagement and theme scores over time

The Civil Service People Survey has run in October each year since 2009, meaning that 2018 marks our 10 year anniversary. The table and charts below tell you how your average Employee Engagement Index and theme scores have changed over time, for each year your organisation has participated in the survey.

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Engagement Index	63%	60%	59%	56%	51%	58%	60%	62%	63%	65%
My work	80%	75%	75%	73%	74%	77%	78%	78%	78%	79%
Organisational objectives and purpose	86%	71%	81%	78%	79%	84%	85%	80%	81%	83%
My manager	73%	72%	70%	69%	68%	71%	73%	72%	74%	75%
My team	84%	85%	84%	83%	83%	85%	86%	84%	84%	85%
Learning and development	56%	43%	45%	42%	46%	54%	56%	56%	56%	60%
Inclusion and fair treatment	82%	80%	80%	77%	73%	77%	79%	80%	81%	83%
Resources and workload	73%	73%	73%	71%	68%	70%	72%	71%	72%	74%
Pay and benefits	53%	48%	41%	40%	41%	42%	43%	45%	44%	47%
Leadership and managing change	48%	44%	41%	36%	32%	42%	47%	47%	48%	53%
Response rate	82%	85%	89%	92%	91%	95%	88%	93%	88%	91%





Response rate: 91%

Civil Service People Survey 2018

♦ Statistically significant difference from comparison

Statistical analysis has been used to explore the questions that have the strongest impact on engagement. By concentrating efforts on the drivers of engagement you are more likely to improve it.

Dri	ive	rs of Engagement	%	Difference from	Difference	
Rank			Positive	previous survey	from CS2018	High Performers
1	B03	My work gives me a sense of personal accomplishment	77%	+1 ❖	0∻	-3∻
2	B43	When changes are made in DfE they are usually for the better	38%	+5∻	+3∻	-4 ∻
3	B28	I think that DfE respects individual differences (e.g. cultures, working styles, backgrounds, ideas, etc.)	83%	+4 ❖	+6∻	+3∻
4	B23	There are opportunities for me to develop my career in DfE	63%	+1 ❖	+15∻	+6∻
5	B41	Overall, I have confidence in the decisions made by DfE's Senior Civil Servants (SCS)	56%	+5∻	+8∻	-2∻

Discrimination, bullying and harassment

% responding No



During the past 12 months have you personally experienced discrimination at work?



% responding Prefer not to say

During the past 12 months have you personally experienced bullying or harassment at

Returns: 5,589

Wellbeing

W01. Overall, how

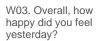
satisfied are you with

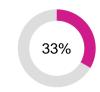
your life nowadays?





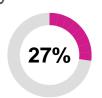






W04. Overall, how anxious did you feel yesterday?







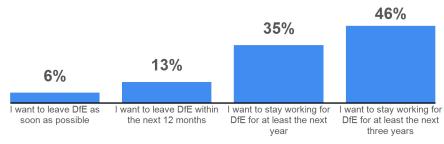


For further information about these indices, please refer to page 17.

that the things you do

in your life are worthwhile?

Your plans for the future





Returns: 5,589 Response rate: 91% Civil Service People Survey 2018

Headline scores

Highest positive scoring questions	% Positive	Highest neutral scoring questions	% Neutral	Highest negative scoring questions	% Negative
F08 I use evidence to make effective de improvements in my work	cisions and	B40 I believe that the DfE Board has the future of DfE	a clear vision for	B37 Compared to people doing a similar organisations I feel my pay is reason	job in other nable
	91%		44%		37%
F09 I take the opportunity to suggest imp	provements in	B43 When changes are made in DfE for the better	they are usually	F04 I am confident that I can outline the I Transformation aims	DfE
	91%		43%		34%
B54 I am trusted to carry out my job effe	ectively	B17 Poor performance is dealt with e team	ffectively in my	B35 I feel that my pay adequately reflects performance	s my
	90%		40%		34%
B01 I am interested in my work		B53 Where I work, I think effective activation taken on the results of the last s	ction has been urvey	B36 I am satisfied with the total benefits	oackage
	89%		39%		30%
B09 My manager is considerate of my lif	fe outside	Senior Civil Servants (SCS) in D model the behaviours set out in Leadership Statement		B42 I feel that change is managed well in	ı DfE
	89%		34%		28%



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♦ indicates statistically significant difference from comparison All questions by theme ^ indicates a variation in question wording from your previous survey Difference from CS2018 Difference from CS High Performers % Positive Difference **79**% My work **+1** ♦ from Strongly Disagree previous agree survey B01 I am interested in my work 89% 0 -1 ♦ -3 ♦ 48 6 8 7 B02 I am sufficiently challenged by my work 45 82% 0 +1 ♦ -1 ♦ 12 8 77% B03 My work gives me a sense of personal accomplishment 48 +1 ♦ 0 \$ -3 ♦ B04 I feel involved in the decisions that affect my work 45 14 64% +2 ♦ +6 ♦ 16 +1 ♦ +1 ♦ B05 I have a choice in deciding how I do my work +4 ♦ 49 10 6 82% +1 ♦ **Organisational** Difference **83**% **+2** ♦ from objectives and purpose Strongly Agree Neither Disagree previous disagree agree survey B06 I have a clear understanding of DfE's objectives 60 12 5 82% +3 ♦ +1 ♦ -4 ♦ B07 I understand how my work contributes to DfE's objectives 57 11 83% 0 **-1** ♦ **-4** ♦



Returns: 5,589 Response rate: 91%

Civil Service People Survey 2018

^ indicates a variation in question wording from your previous survey

♦ indicates statistically significant difference from comparison

All questions by theme

Difference from CS High Performers Difference from CS2018 Positive Difference My manager **+1** ♦ from Strongly previous agree survey B08 My manager motivates me to be more effective in my job 12 7 77% +2 ♦ +6 ♦ 46 +1 ♦ B09 My manager is considerate of my life outside work 36 89% +2 ♦ +3 ♦ 0 \$ 87% B10 My manager is open to my ideas 40 0 +4 ♦ 0 \$ B11 My manager helps me to understand how I contribute to DfE's objectives 45 21 8 68% +1 ♦ +1 ♦ -4 ♦ B12 Overall, I have confidence in the decisions made by my manager 37 44 10 81% +1 ♦ +5 ♦ +1 ♦ B13 My manager recognises when I have done my job well 83% 41 9 5 +2 ♦ +4 ♦ 0 B14 I receive regular feedback on my performance 11 8 **-1** ♦ +9 ♦ 44 77% +4 ♦ B15 The feedback I receive helps me to improve my performance 69% +5 ♦ 42 19 0 0 B16 I think that my performance is evaluated fairly 44 18 72% +3 ♦ +6 ♦ 0 10 B17 Poor performance is dealt with effectively in my team 31 40 44% 0 +5 ♦ +1 ♦



Returns: 5,589 Response rate: 91% Civil Service People Survey 2018

All questions by theme

7 th quodhono by thoma									^ IIIulca	iles a variation in	question wordi	ig from your previous sui	ivey
My team	85 %	+1 ♦	Difference from previous survey	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither I	Disagree	Strongly disagree	% Positive	Difference from previous survey	Difference from CS2018	Difference from CS High Performers	
B18 The people in my team can be relied u	upon to help wher	things get	difficult in my	4	43		44	7	87%	+1 ♦	+2 <	0	
B19 The people in my team work together provide	to find ways to im	prove the s	service we	4	0	4	6	9	86%	+1 ♦	+3 ♦	+1 ♦	
B20 The people in my team are encourage doing things	ed to come up with	n new and b	petter ways of	36	5	46		11	82%	+1 �	+6 �	+2 ♦	
Learning and development	60 %	+3 ♦	Difference from previous survey	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither	Disagree	Strongly disagree					
B21 I am able to access the right learning a	and development	opportunitie	es when I need	17	2	19	20	10	66%	+5 ♦	+2 <	-2 💠	
B22 Learning and development activities I helped to improve my performance	have completed i	n the past 1	12 months have	16	42		28	10	58%	+4 �	+4 �	-1 ♦	
B23 There are opportunities for me to deve	elop my career in	DfE		19	4	4	21	10 6	63%	+1 �	+15 �	+6 �	
B24 Learning and development activities I helping me to develop my career	have completed	while workin	ng for DfE are	14	37		32	12 5	51%	+4 ♦	+4	-2 💠	



Returns: 5,589 Response rate: 91% Civil Service People Survey 2018

♦ indicates statistically significant difference from comparison All questions by theme ^ indicates a variation in question wording from your previous survey Difference from CS High Performers Difference from CS2018 Positive Inclusion and fair Difference 83% **+2** ♦ from treatment Strongly Disagree previous agree survey B25 I am treated fairly at work 85% +2 ♦ +5 ♦ 49 +1 ♦ B26 I am treated with respect by the people I work with 47 88% 0 +3 ♦ 0 B27 I feel valued for the work I do 45 12 8 75% +3 ♦ +7 ♦ +2 ♦ I think that DfE respects individual differences (e.g. cultures, working styles, 83% +6 ♦ 47 11 +4 ♦ +3 ♦ backgrounds, ideas, etc.) Resources and Difference **+2** ♦ from workload Strongly Agree Neither Strongly Disagree previous survev B29 I get the information I need to do my job well 15 10 73% +3 ♦ +2 ♦ **-**2 ♦ 59 B30 I have clear work objectives 10 73% -3 ♦ -3 � 54 14 **-7** ♦ B31 I have the skills I need to do my job effectively 62 8 88% 0 � **-1** ♦ **-4** ♦ 13 8 77% B32 I have the tools I need to do my job effectively 59 +4 ♦ +6 ♦ 0 B33 I have an acceptable workload 63% 52 16 15 +4 ♦ +3 ♦ -3 ♦ B34 I achieve a good balance between my work life and my private life 72% +5 ♦ -3 ♦

50

10

+3 ♦



+5 ♦

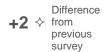
+4 ♦

Returns: 5,589 Response rate: 91% Civil Service People Survey 2018

All questions by theme

♦ indicates statistically significant difference from comparison ^ indicates a variation in question wording from your previous survey

Pay and benefits





39

41

34



22



Difference from CS High Performers

+16 ♦ +10 ♦

-4 ♦

-1 ♦

B35 I feel that my pay adequately reflects my performance

P29 Soniar Civil Sonyanta (SCS) in DfE are sufficiently visible

- B36 I am satisfied with the total benefits package
- Compared to people doing a similar job in other organisations I feel my pay is reasonable

٥	
9	
a	



18





48%

49%



+5 ♦

+8 ♦

Leadership and managing change





D30	Sellor Civil Servants (SCS) in DIE are suniciently visible
B39	I believe the actions of Senior Civil Servants (SCS) are consistent with DfE's





I have the opportunity to contribute my views before decisions are made that

B43	When changes are made in DfE they are usually for the better

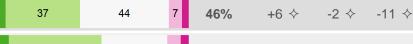


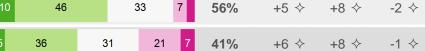
B42 I feel that change is managed well in DfE

D43	affect me	
B46	I think it is safe to challenge the way things are done in DfE	

ongly agree

12	48	30	6	61%







7	36	30	20 7	43%	+2 ♦	+2 ♦	-6 ♦
g	45	28	13 6	53%	+5 ♦	+6 ♦	0



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Civil Service People Survey 2018

All questions by theme

Engagement	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither	Disagree	Strongly disagree	% Positive	Difference from previous survey	Difference from CS2018	Difference from CS High Performers
B47 I am proud when I tell others I am part of DfE	22		48	2	22 5	70%	+4 ♦	+5 ♦	0
B48 I would recommend DfE as a great place to work	22		47	2	21 7	70%	+8 ♦	+12 ♦	+4 ♦
B49 I feel a strong personal attachment to DfE	17	35		29	15 5	52%	+5 ♦	0	-6 ♦
B50 DfE inspires me to do the best in my job	15	41		30	10	56%	+5 ♦	+6 ♦	-1 ♦
B51 DfE motivates me to help it achieve its objectives	14	40		32	10	54%	+6 ♦	+6 �	-1 ♦
Taking action	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither	Disagree	Strongly disagree				
B52 I believe that Senior Civil Servants (SCS) in DfE will take action on the results from this survey	12	43		25	12 7	56%	+4 ♦	+7 ♦	-3 ♦
B53 Where I work, I think effective action has been taken on the results of the last survey	13	31		39	12 6	44%	+6 ♦	+8 �	-1 ♦



Returns: 5,589 Response rate: 91% Civil Service People Survey 2018 for Education ♦ indicates statistically significant difference from comparison All questions by theme ^ indicates a variation in question wording from your previous survey Difference from CS High Performers Difference from CS2018 Positive **Organisational culture** Strongly agree B54 I am trusted to carry out my job effectively 90% +2 ♦ 37 **-1** ♦ B55 I believe I would be supported if I try a new idea, even if it may not work 7 52 14 76% +3 ♦ +4 ♦ 0 In DfE, people are encouraged to speak up when they identify a serious policy or 52 17 73% +3 ♦ +5 ♦ **-1** ♦ delivery risk B57 I feel able to challenge inappropriate behaviour in the workplace 51 19 9 68% +2 ♦ +2 ♦ **-2** ♦ B58 DfE is committed to creating a diverse and inclusive workplace +6 ♦ 54 12 82% +7 ♦ +3 ♦ **Leadership statement** Strongly Agree Disagree disagree agree Senior Civil Servants (SCS) in DfE actively role model the behaviours set out in the Civil Service Leadership Statement 57% 45 34 +6 ♦ +8 ♦ -1 ♦ My manager actively role models the behaviours set out in the Civil Service 73% +6 ♦ 19 0 < Leadership Statement Civil Service vision Strongly Neither Strongly agree disagree B61 I am aware of the Civil Service vision for 'A Brilliant Civil Service' 77% +26 ♦ 60 12 9

46

26

Service'

I understand how my work contributes to helping us become 'A Brilliant Civil



Response rate: 91%

Civil Service People Survey 2018

All questions by theme

♦ indicates statistically significant difference from comparison

Wellbeing

Unlike the questions B01-B62 which ask people to rate their agreement from strongly agree to strongly disagree, the four wellbeing questions use a 11-point scale. The scale ranges from 0 to 10 for each question, where 0 is equivalent to 'not at all' (e.g. 'not at all satisfied' or 'not at all worthwhile') and where 10 is equivalent to 'completely satisfied' or 'completely anxious').

Returns: 5,589

Difference from previous survey Difference from CS High Performers % Positive For questions W01, W02 and W03 the percent positive is the proportion answering 7, 8, 9 or 10 to each question. 5-6 7-8 9-10 W01 Overall, how satisfied are you with your life nowadays? 21 54 68% -1 ♦ 11 Overall, to what extent do you feel that the things you do in your life are W02 9 51 73% 18 +1 < +1 ♦ -1 ♦ worthwhile? W03 Overall, how happy did you feel yesterday? 64% 14 22 44 +1 +1 < **-2** ♦ Negative For question W04 the percent negative is the proportion answering 6, 7, 8, 9 or 10 to the question. 2-3 6-10 % W04 Overall, how anxious did you feel yesterday? 28 20 33 33% 0 +1 ♦ +4 ♦

[^] indicates a variation in question wording from your previous survey



Response rate: 91%

% No

Civil Service People Survey 2018

All questions by theme

Your plans for the future

C01. Which of the following statements most reflects your current thoughts about working for DfE?

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working for DfE?		Difference from previous survey	Difference from CS2018	Difference from CS High Performers
I want to leave DfE as soon as possible	6%	0	-1 ♦	-6 ♦
I want to leave DfE within the next 12 months	13%	-1 ♦	-2 ♦	-6 ♦
I want to stay working for DfE for at least the next year	35%	-2 ♦	+1 �	-5 ♦
I want to stay working for DfE for at least the next three years	46%	+2 ♦	+3 ♦	-7 ♦

Returns: 5,589

The Civil Service Code

Differences are based on '% Yes' score

			% Yes	Differenc previous	Differenc CS2018	Differenc CS High Performe	
D01. Are you aware of the Civil Service Code?	95	5	95%	-1 ♦	+3 ♦	0	
D02. Are you aware of how to raise a concern under the Civil Service Code?	67	33	67%	-2 ♦	0	-6 💠	
D03. Are you confident that if you raised a concern under the Civil Service Code in DfE it would be investigated properly?	77	23	77%	0	+6 ♦	+1 ♦	

% Yes



♦ indicates statistically significant difference from comparison

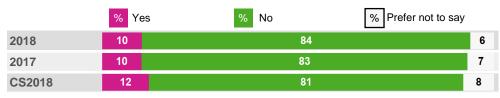
^ indicates a variation in question wording from your previous survey

Response rate: 91% Civil Service People Survey 2018

All questions by theme

Discrimination, harassment and bullying

E01. During the past 12 months have you personally experienced discrimination at work?

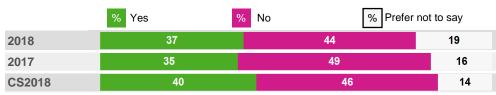


E03. During the past 12 months have you personally experienced bullying or harassment at work?



For respondents who selected 'Yes' to question E03.

E05. Did you report the bullying and harassment you experienced?



For respondents who selected 'Yes' to question E03. E06. In your opinion, has this issue been resolved?

2018	17	59	24
2017	23	53	24
CS2018	20	61	18

For respondents who selected 'Yes' to question E01.

Returns: 5,589

E02. On which of the following grounds have you personally experienced discrimination at work in the past 12 months? (multiple selection)

	Response Count		
Age	134		
Caring responsibilities	42		
Disability	72		
Ethnic background	83		
Gender	66		
Gender reassignment or perceived gender			
Grade, pay band or responsibility level	205		
Main spoken/written language or language ability	35		
Marital status			
Pregnancy, maternity or paternity	10		
Religion or belief	25		
Sexual orientation	16		
Social or educational background	50		
Working location	113		
Working pattern	128		
Any other grounds	75		
Prefer not to say	77		
F			

For respondents who selected 'Yes' to question E03.

E04. Who were you bullied or harassed by at work in the past 12 months? (multiple selection)

151	151	A colleague
163	163	Your manager
128	128	Another manager in my part of DfE
18	18	Someone you manage
57	57	Someone who works for another part of DfE
10	10	A member of the public
16	16	Someone else
68	68	Prefer not to say

Please note: Counts of fewer than ten responses are suppressed and replaced with '--'





Response rate: 91%

Civil Service People Survey 2018

All questions by theme

indicates statistically significant difference from comparison indicates a variation in question wording from your previous survey

Difference from previous survey Positive **DEPARTMENT for EDUCATION questions** Strongly agree We act as one department to deliver our vision, principles and priorities^ 40 26 23 46% +7 ♦ I understand my role in delivering the department's vision, principles and F02 80% 64 13 New priorities To be answered by Agency staff only: I understand how the work of my Agency 56 10 82% **-1** ♦ supports the objectives of the wider department I am confident that I can outline the DfE Transformation aims 29 28 28 38% New I am given the right support to be able to meet changes the Department requires 47 30 56% F05 11 New to improve 82% I understand my users' needs 62 13 New I join-up across teams to design and deliver my work 59 83% New I use evidence to make effective decisions and improvements in my work 91% 60 New I take the opportunity to suggest improvements in my work 91% 61 New My manager demonstrates an understanding of diversity in the way he/she 81% F10 49 12 **-1** ♦ manages people I believe DfE is a place where unacceptable behaviour is tackled and not 46 62% +7 ♦ 24 tolerated The Performance Management process helps managers raise performance 51% 28 14 +1 ♦ The technology provided to staff enables me to work flexibly to deliver F13 51 82% +5 ♦ departmental objectives

Returns: 5,589



Returns: 5,589

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Civil Service People Survey 2018

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♦ indicates statistically significant difference from comparison

All questions by theme

DEPARTMENT for EDUCATION questions

% Positive Strongly Strongly disagree agree

Difference from previous survey

F14 DfE's corporate HR, Financial and Commercial systems enable me to do my job

33

34

17

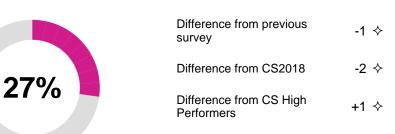
40%

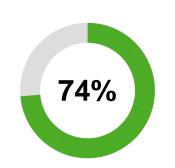
New



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Proxy Stress Index and PERMA Index





Returns: 5,589

% positive

86%

Difference from previous survey +1 ♦

Difference from CS2018 0

Difference from CS High Performers -1 ♦

♦ indicates statistically significant difference from comparison

^ indicates a variation in question wording from your previous survey

Proxy Stress Index

This index aligns to the Health and Safety Executive's stress management tool, using the 8 questions from the People Survey shown below. We calculate it in the same way as the Employee Engagement Index.

We have 'inverted' the final index so that it is a measure of conditions which can add to stress rather than alleviate stress, i.e. a higher index score represents a more stressful environment.

B05	I have a choice in deciding how I do my work	
B08	My manager motivates me to be more effective in my job	77%
B18	The people in my team can be relied upon to help when things get difficult in my job	87%
B26	I am treated with respect by the people I work with	88%
B30	I have clear work objectives	73%
B33	I have an acceptable workload	63%
B45	I have the opportunity to contribute my views before decisions are made that affect me	43%
E03	During the past 12 months have you personally experienced bullying or	86%

PERMA Index

This index measures the extent to which employees are 'flourishing' in the workplace around the 5 dimensions: Positive emotion, Engagement, Relationships, Meaning and Accomplishment.

The index is computed using the questions from the People Survey shown below and combining them in the same way as the Employee Engagement Index.

A high score represents a greater proportion of employees agreeing with the statements below or rating the two wellbeing questions as high.

	% positive
I am interested in my work	89%
My work gives me a sense of personal accomplishment	77%
The people in my team can be relied upon to help when things get difficult in my job	87%
Overall, how satisfied are you with your life nowadays?	68%
Overall, to what extent do you feel that the things you do in your life are worthwhile?	73%
	My work gives me a sense of personal accomplishment The people in my team can be relied upon to help when things get difficult in my job Overall, how satisfied are you with your life nowadays? Overall, to what extent do you feel that the things you do in your life are

harassment at work?



Returns: 5.589 Civil Service People Survey 2018 Response rate: 91%

Appendix

Glossary of key terms

The proportion who selected either "agree" or "strongly agree" for a question (or all questions within a theme in the case of **Theme score % positive**). % positive

Comparisons to the previous survey relate to the results from the 2017 Civil Service People Survey. Where a question is flagged as changed since the last Previous survey

survey comparisons should be treated with caution as changes to wording may affect how people respond to the question.

CS2018 The CS2018 benchmark is the median percent positive across all organisations that participated in the 2018 Civil Service People Survey.

CS High Performers For each question, this is the upper quartile score across all organisations that have taken part in the 2018 Civil Service People Survey.

The 'CS High Performer' comparator for the Proxy Stress Index has been corrected (reissued 23/11/2018).

Rounding

Results are presented as whole numbers for ease of reading, with rounding performed at the last stage of calculation for maximum accuracy. Therefore in some instances, the differences presented in this report will not match the rounded figures of the scores being compared. For example, if your unrounded Engagement Index score is 75.43647583%, your organisation overall's score is 74.63572484% and the difference between the two is +0.800751%, in this report these scores would appear as 75%, 75% and +1.

Statistical significance: <



Statistical testing has been carried out to identify statistically significant* differences between your results and a number of comparators. You can therefore be confident that the difference represents a real difference in opinion between the results.

*Note, there needs to be 30 responses at question level, 20 responses at theme level or 10 responses at index level for statistical testing to be carried out on the corresponding scores.

The employee engagement index

The survey includes five questions that make up the engagement index (B47-B51). The index score represents the average level of engagement in that unit and ranges from 0 to 100. An index score of 0 represents all respondents in that unit saying they strongly disagree to all five engagement questions and a score of 100 represents all respondents saying they strongly agree to all five engagement questions.

The drivers of engagement

While the engagement index shows the average level of engagement, it does not show what you can do to improve engagement. A statistical technique (a form of regression) is used to identify the extent to which each question in the survey has an association with engagement. Questions identified as having an association are called 'Drivers of engagement': page 3 of this report shows the questions that had the strongest association with engagement in this unit.

Confidentiality

The survey was carried out as part of the 2018 Civil Service People Survey, which is managed by the Cabinet Office on behalf of all participating organisations. The Cabinet Office commissioned ORC International to carry out the survey. ORC International is a member of the Market Research Society, and is bound by their strict code of conduct and confidentiality rules. These rules do not allow for the breakdown of the results to the extent where the anonymity of individuals may be compromised. Groups of fewer than 10 respondents will not be reported on, however their responses do contribute to the overall scores for the unit and organisation they belong to and the overall Civil Service results.

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