Employers' Association's details

Name of Employers' Association:	ВАСТА
Year ended:	30 th June 2018
List number:	092E
Head or Main Office:	29-30 Ely Place London EC1N 6TD
Has the address changed during the year to which the return relates?	Yes No (Tick as appropriate)
Website address (if available)	www.bacta.org.uk
General Secretary:	John Spencer White
Contact name for queries regarding the completion of this return:	Robert Gibb
Telephone Number:	0207 730 6444
E-mail:	Robert.gibb@bacta.org.uk

Please follow the guidance notes in the completion of this return. Any difficulties or problems in the completion of this return should be directed to the Certification Office as below or by telephone to: 0330 109 3602.

The address to which returns and other documents should be sent are:

- -For Employers' Associations based in England and Wales: Certification Office for Trade Unions and Employers' Associations, Lower Ground Floor, Fleetbank House, 2-6 Salisbury Square, London, EC4Y 8JX.
- -For Employers' Associations based in Scotland: Certification Office for Trade Unions and Employers' Associations, Melrose House, 69a George Street, Edinburgh EH2 2JG.



Return of members

(see note 9)

	Number of members at the end of the year			
Great Britain	Northern Ireland	Irish Republic	Elsewhere Abroad (including Channel Islands)	Totals
510	7			517

Change of officers

Please complete the following to record any changes of officers during the twelve months covered by this return.

Position held	Name of Officer ceasing to hold office	Name of Officer Appointed	Date of Change
			7

Officers in post (see note 10) Please insert a complete list of all officers in post at the end of the year to which this form relates.

Name of Officer	Position held
G Stergides	President
J Miller	Vice-President
J Miller	Chair Division One
G Woods	Chair Division Two
E Speed	Chair Division Three
D Harding	Chair Division Four
C Haley	Treasurer

Revenue account/General Fund (see notes 11 to 16)

		(see notes into 10)		
Previous Year			£	£
	Income			
594650	From Members	Subscriptions, levies, etc	703449	
229018 1397 51957	Investment income	Interest and dividends (gross) Bank interest (gross) Management Charges to Group	249407 1161 57353	
877022			1011370	
8245 10913 12170	Other income	Rents received Training ADIPS Other income	3040 13933 9279	-
908350		Total income		1037622
	Expenditure			
1 1	Administrative expe	nses		
778543	·	Remuneration and expenses of staff	648453	
115713		Occupancy costs	116758	
32101		Printing, Stationery, Post & Telephones	16339	
68622 144705		Legal and Professional fees Market Research	33402 210237	
183661		Miscellaneous –PR	288913	
42305		-Maintenance	23019	
25674		-General	25356	
1391324			1362477	
4257	Other charges	Bank charges	4146	
21460		Depreciation	18755	
(658) 42181		Sums written off Affiliation fees	(15569) 46138	
(84989)	(Gain)/Loss on	Sale of Investments and Fixed Assets	(50118)	
7276	()	Meeting fees	4389	
82715		Travel Expenses	75825	
36065		Miscellaneous –Interest on Loan	50501	
58222		Investment Management fees	58834	
166531			192901	
128768	Taxation		(249104)	
1686623		Total expenditure		1306274
(778273)		Surplus/Deficit for year		(268652)
15680494		Amount of fund at beginning of year		14902221
14902221		Amount of fund at end of year		14633569

(See notes 11 to 16)

Account 2			Fund Account
Name of account:		£	£
Income			
	From members Investment income Other income (specify)		
		Total Income	
Expenditure	Administrative expenses Other expenditure (specify)		
	Tota	I Expenditure	
		cit) for the year	
	Amount of fund at beg		
	Amount of fund at the end of year (as B		

Account 3			Fund Account
Name of account:		£	£
Income			1
	From members Investment income Other income (specify)		
		Total Income	
		,	
Expenditure	Administrative expenses Other expenditure (specify)		
Î			
	Tota	I Expenditure	
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	cit) for the year	
	Amount of fund at be		
	Amount of fund at the end of year (as E	Balance Sheet)	

(See notes 11 to 16)

Account 4		•	Fund Account
Name of		£	£
account: Income			
	From members Investment income Other income (specify)		
		Total Income	
		11	
Expenditure	Administrative expenses Other expenditure (specify)		
	Tota	I Evnanditura	
		I Expenditure cit) for the year	
	Amount of fund at beg		
	Amount of fund at the end of year (as E		

Account 5			Fund Account
Name of		£	£
account:			
Income	From members Investment income Other income (specify)		
		Total Income	
		3	
Expenditure	Administrative expenses Other expenditure (specify)		
a	Tota	I Expenditure	
		cit) for the year	
	Amount of fund at beg		
	Amount of fund at the end of year (as E		

Accounts other than the revenue account/general fund (see notes 17 to 18)

Account 6			Fund
Name of		£	Account £
account:		2	L
Income	From members Investment income Other income (specify)		
		Total Income	
Expenditure	Administrative expenses Other expenditure (specify)		
	Tota	I Expenditure	
		cit) for the year	
	Amount of fund at be		
	Amount of fund at the end of year (as E	salance Sheet)	
Account 7	Amount of fund at the end of year (as E	salance Sheet)	Fund Account
Name of	Amount of fund at the end of year (as E	£	Fund Account £
	From members Investment income Other income (specify)		Account
Name of account:	From members Investment income	£	Account
Name of account: Income	From members Investment income Other income (specify) Administrative expenses Other expenditure (specify)	E Total Income I Expenditure cit) for the year ginning of year	Account

Balance Sheet as at 30th June 2018

(see notes 19 and 20)

Previous Year	(see notes 19 and 20)	£	£
53,782	Fixed Assets (as at page 8)		21,955
	Investments (as per analysis on page 9)		
75	Quoted (Market value £)	10,495,761	
25,081,316	Unquoted	14,600,077	05 005 000
25,135,173	Total Investments		25,095,838 25,117,793
20,100,110	Other Assets		20,117,790
308,206	Sundry debtors	358,402	
608,413	Cash at bank and in hand	391,915	
	Stocks of goods		
	Others (specify)		
916,619	Total of other assets		750,317
26,051,792		Total assets	25,868,110
			,
14,902,221	Revenue Account Balance	14,633,569	
	Revaluation Reserve - Property		
2,336,866	Revaluation Reserve - Investments	2,303,324	16,936,893
	Liabilities		
7,940,434	Loans	8,134,918	
	Bank overdraft		
16,612	Tax payable	15,383	
75,330	Sundry creditors	108,034	
363,431	Accrued expenses	401,274	
371,052	Deferred Tax	224,828	
45,846	Other liabilities	46,780	8,931,217
26,051,792	То	tal liabilities	25,868,110
26,051,792		Total assets	25,868,110

Fixed Assets Account

(see note 21)

	Land & Buildings	Fixtures & Fittings	Motor Vehicles & Equipment	Total
	£	£	£	£
Cost or valuation				
At start of period		32,400	21,382	53,782
Additions during period		2,774		2,774
Less: Disposals during period			(21,382)	(21,382)
Less: DEPRECIATION:	1	(13,219)	1-	(13,219)
Total to end of period		21,955	æ	21,955
Book amount at end of period				
Freehold				
Leasehold (50 or more years unexpired)				
Leasehold (less than 50 years unexpired)				
As balance sheet		21,955	-	21,955

Analysis of investments (see note 22)

		Other Funds £
Quoted	British Government & British Government Guaranteed Securities £250 3.5% War Loan Stock.	75
	British Municipal and County Securities	
	Other quoted securities (to be specified)	
	Total quoted (as Balance Sheet)	75
.0.	*Market Value of Quoted Investments	245
Unquoted	British Government Securities	
	British Municipal and County Securities	
	Mortgages	
	Other unquoted securities (to be specified) Investments in subsidiary holdings Investment in Preference Shares ATE Ltd Funds under Management –At Market valuation	14,599,002 1,000 10,495,761
	Total quoted (as Balance Sheet)	25,095,838
	*Market Value of Unquoted Investments	10,495,761
* Market value of	investments to be stated where these are different from the figures gu	otad in the

Market value of investments to be stated where these are different from the figures quoted in the balance sheet

Analysis of investment income (controlling interests) (see notes 23)

		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	right — — — — —
Does the association, or any constituent part have a controlling interest in any limited com	YES X	NO \square	
If YES name the relevant companies:			
Company name BACTA Limited European Amusement & Gaming Expo Ltd BACTA Self-Exclusion Services Limited Company registration number (if not regist England & Wales, state where registered) 05324554 06880155 10012887			
	Employers' Associatio	ns	
Are the shares which are controlled by the as in the association's name	sociation registered	YES 🗆	NO 🗆
If NO, please state the names of the persons in whom the shares controlled by the association are registered.			
Company name	Names of shareholder		
3 - 1 - 7 - 3 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1	Employers' Associati	ions	
Are the shares which are controlled by the ass in the names of the association's trustees? If NO, state the names of the persons in whom the shares controlled by the association are registered.	sociation registered	YES X	NO 🗆
Company name	Names of shareholder	S	

Summary sheet (see notes 24 to 33)

	All funds except Political Funds £	Political Funds £	Total Funds £
Income	~	~	~
From Members	703,449		703,449
From Investments	249,407		249,407
Other Income (including increases by revaluation of assets)	84,766		84,766
Total Income	1,037,622		1,037,622
Expenditure (including decreases by revaluation of assets)	1,306,274 33,542		1,306,274 33,542
Total Expenditure	1,306,274 (,339,816		1,306,274 4339,816
Funds at beginning of year (including reserves)	17,239,087		17,239,087
Funds at end of year (including reserves)	16,936,893		16,936,893
Assets		·	
Assets			
	Fixed Assets		21,955
	Investment Assets		25,095,838
	Other Assets		750,317
I talettata		Total Assets	25,868,110
Liabilities		Total Liabilities	8,931,217
Net assets (Total Assets less Tota	ai Liadilities)		16,936,893

Notes to the accounts

(see note 34)

All notes to the accounts must be entered on or attached to this part of the return.

2	Taxation		
		30 June 2018 £	30 June 2017 £
	Analysis of credit for the period	-	
	Current tax:		
	United Kingdom Corporation Tax	(400.000)	(00 070)
	Group Relief recoverable	(102,880)	(22,072)
	Adjustments in respect of prior years	-	
	Total current tax	(102,880)	(22,072)
	Deferred tax:		
	Revaluation of listed investments	(146,224)	150,840
	Taxation credit/(charge) for the year	(249,104)	128,768

Taxation losses of £541,473 (2017: £110,360) with a corporation tax effect of £102,880 (2017: £22,072) have been surrendered to two subsidiary companies (2016: one subsidiary company) at a cost of 19p per pound (2017: 20p) of surrendered loss.

3 Employees

The average monthly number of persons employed by the association during the year was:

	2018 Number	2017 Number
Total	11	14

4	Tangible Fixed Assets			
		Fixtures, Fittings and Computer Equipment	Motor Vehicles	Fixed Assets Total
		£	£	£
	Cost:			
	At 1 July 2017	69,845	28,500	98,345
	Additions	2,774		2,774
	Disposals	44	(28,500)	(28,500)
	At 30 June 2018	72,619		72,619
	Depreciation:			
	At 1 July 2017	37,445	7,118	44,563
	Disposals	13,219	5,536	18,755
	Charge for the year	*	(12,654)	(12,654)
	At 30 June 2018	50,664		50,664
	Net book value:			
	At 30 June 2018	21.955	***************************************	21,955
	At 30 June 2017	32,400	21,382	53,782

5	Fixed asset investments	30 June 2018 £	30 June 2017 £
	£250 3.5% War loan stock		_
	Cost Market value as at 30 June 2018 was £245 (2017: £245)	75	75
	Funds Under Management		
	Market value as at 30 June 2018	10,495,761	10,481,314
	Investment in subsidiary undertaking, BACTA Ltd Investment in subsidiary undertaking,	14,599,001	14,599,001
	European Amusement & Gaming Expo Ltd	1	1
	Investment in Preference Shares, ATE Ltd	1,000	1,000
	Total investments at book value	25,095,838	25,081,391

The Investment Committee has ring fenced £10 million to be retained on a long-term basis to ensure the ongoing viability of BACTA.

BACTA holds 49% of the preference share capital of ATE (Amusement Trades Exhibitions Limited) with an estimated market value of £1,000.

Notes 9 and 10 include details of the subsidiary undertakings BACTA Limited and European Amusement & Gaming Expo Ltd.

	. or the year ended of tames at the	(
6	Debtors		
		30 June	30 June
		2018	2017
		£	£
	Due within one year:		
	Trade debtors	56,284	37,164
	Other debtors	47,478	68,571
	VAT	32,546	25,359
	Prepayments and accrued income	102,733	60,387
	Bacta Self-Exclusion Services Ltd	-	30,334
	European Amusement & Gaming Expo Ltd (Note 10)	119,361	86,391
		358,402	308,206
7	Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year		
		30 June	30 June
		2018	2017
		£	£
	Building bonds	1,000	1,000
	Trade creditors	108,034	75,330
	Other taxes and social security	15,383	16,612
	Others Creditors, accruals and deferred income	401,274	363,431
	Bacta Self-Exclusion Services Ltd	31,440	34,496
	BACTA Charitable Trust (Note 11)	14,340	10,350
	BACTA Limited (Note 9)	8,134,918	7,940,434

8 Financial Commitments

At 30 June 2018 the company was committed to making the following minimum payments under non-cancellable operating leases, which falls due as:

	30 June 2018	30 June 2017
	£	£
Under one year	85,620	85,620
Between two and five years	124,863	210,483

8,706,389

8,441,653

BACTA

Notes to the Financial Statements For the year ended 30 June 2018 (Continued)

9 Subsidiary undertakings

BACTA Limited

The entire share capital of BACTA Limited a company registered in England & Wales, of 14,599,001 ordinary shares of £1 each, is held in trust on behalf of BACTA.

The following transactions took place between BACTA and BACTA Ltd during the period 1 July 2017 and 30 June 2018:

- * £50,501 charged on the outstanding loan from BACTA Ltd to BACTA (2017: £36,065).
- * Group relief granted from BACTA to BACTA Ltd at a cost to BACTA Ltd of £76,386 (2017: £8,295).

The total amount owed by BACTA to BACTA Ltd at 30 June 2018 was £8,134,986 (2017: £7,940,434).

The audited financial statements for the period ended 30 June 2018 of BACTA Limited include:

30 June 2018

פוע

Aggregate of share capital and reserves

18,597,063

Profit after tax for the period to 30 June 2018

982,551

BACTA

Notes to the Financial Statements For the year ended 30 June 2018 (Continued)

10 Subsidiary undertakings (continued)

European Amusement & Gaming Expo Ltd

The entire share capital of European Amusement and Gaming Expo Ltd (EAG Ltd), a company registered in England and Wales, of 1 ordinary share of £1 is held by Trustees on behalf of EAG Ltd was incorporated on the 17 April 2009 and was set up to organise commercial trade exhibitions within the area of expertise of BACTA.

The following transactions took place between the BACTA and EAG Ltd during the period 1 July 2017 and 30 June 2018:

- * Management fee of £57,353 (2017 £51,957) to cover the costs of staff time and office space.
- * Facilities supplied (and billed) at the January exhibition of £47,926 (2017: £33,144).
- * Group relief granted from BACTA to EAG Ltd at a cost to EAG Ltd of £26,494 (2017: £13,777).

The total amount owed by EAG Ltd to BACTA at 30 June 2018 was £119,361 (2017: £86,391).

The audited financial statements for the period ended 30 June 2018 of EAG include:

30 June 2018 £

Aggregate of share capital and reserves

411,427

Profit after tax for the year to 30 June 2018

112,947

11 Related parties

BACTA Charitable Trust is considered to be a related party of BACTA as they share administrative staff and management and a number of BACTA Officers are also Trustees of BACTA Charitable Trust. At 30 June 2018 the Association owed the Trust £14,340 (2017: £10,350).

BACTA Notes to the Financial Statements For the year ended 30 June 2018

1 Accounting Policies

Association information

BACTA is a trade association registered under the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992 and is registered in England and Wales. The registered office is 29-30 Ely Place, London, EC1N 6TD.

Accounting Convention

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" ("FRS 102") and the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 as applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the company. Monetary amounts in these financial statements are rounded to the nearest pound.

Turnove

Turnover represents subscriptions and training receivables for services provided by BACTA.

Funds Under Management

Funds Under Management, within Fixed asset investments, are included in the financial statements at market value.

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash in hand, deposits held at call with banks, other short-term liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less, and bank overdrafts. Bank overdrafts are shown within borrowings in current liabilities.

Financial Instruments

Basic financial instruments are measured at amortised cost. The company has no other financial instruments or basic financial instruments measured at fair value.

Depreciation and diminution in value of fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are written off over their estimated useful economic lives at the following annual rates:

Motor vehicles 33% per annum straight line Fixtures and fittings 20% per annum straight line

Computer equipment 33% per annum straight line

The carrying values of tangible fixed assets are reviewed for impairment when events or circumstances indicate the carrying value may not be recoverable.

BACTA Notes to the Financial Statements For the year ended 30 June 2018

1 Accounting Policies (Continued)

Subscriptions

Subscriptions are accounted for on the accruals basis.

Other Income

All other income is accounted for on the accruals basis.

Pension contributions

The Association makes contributions to the personal pension schemes of employees, whose assets are maintained separately from the Association.

Group accounts

The financial statements present information about the Association as an individual undertaking and not about its group. The Association and its subsidiary undertakings comprise a small-sized group. The Association has therefore taken advantage of the exemptions provided by section 398 of the Companies Act 2006 not to prepare group accounts.

Statement of cash flows

The Association has taken advantage of the exemption in Financial Reporting Standard No 1 from the requirement to produce a cash flow statement on the grounds that it is the size of a small company.

Operating lease rentals

Costs under operating leases are charged to the Income and Expenditure Account in the year to which they relate.

Deferred Tax

Deferred tax is recognised in respect of all timing differences that have originated but not reversed at the balance sheet date where transactions or events have occurred at that date that will result in an obligation to pay more, or a right to pay less or to receive more tax, with the following exceptions:

- Provision is made for tax on gains arising from the revaluation (and similar fair value adjustments) of fixed assets, and gains on disposal of fixed assets that have been rolled over into replacement assets, only to the extent that, at the balance sheet date, there is a binding agreement to dispose of the assets concerned. However, no provision is made where, on the basis of all available evidence at the balance sheet date, it is more likely than not that the taxable gain will be rolled over into replacement assets and charged to tax only where the replacement assets are sold.
- Deferred tax assets are recognised only to the extent that the Management Committee consider that it
 is more likely than not that there will be suitable taxable profits from which the future reversal of the
 underlying timing differences can be deducted.

Deferred tax is measured on an undiscounted basis at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the periods in which timing differences reverse, based on tax rates and laws enacted or substantively enacted at the balance sheet date.

Accounting policies (see notes 35 and 36)

Signatures to the annual return including the accounts and balance sheet contained in the return.

(see notes 37 and 38)

President's Signature: Name: Gabino Stergides	General Secretary Signature: (or other official whose position should be stated) Name: John Spencer White
Date: 6th February 2019	Date: 6th Cebruary 2019

Checklist (see note 39) (please tick as appropriate)

Has the return of change of officers been completed? (see Page 2)	Yes	No	
Has the list of officers been completed? (see page 2a)	Yes	No	
Has the return been signed? (see Note 38)	Yes	No	
Has the auditor's report been completed? (see Note 39)	Yes	No	
Is the rule book enclosed? (see Note 40)	Yes	No	
Has the summary sheet been completed? (see Notes 6 and 25 to 34)	Yes	No	

Checklist for auditor's report

(see notes 40 to 44)

The checklist below is for guidance. A report is still required either set out overleaf or by way of an attached auditor's report that covers the 1992 Act requirements.

1.	cont	e opinion of the auditors or auditor do the accounts they have audited and which are ained in this return give a true and fair view of the matters to which they relate? e section 36(1) and (2) of the 1992 Act and notes 43 and 44)
	Plea	ase explain in your report overleaf or attached.
		*
2.		the auditors or auditor of the opinion that the union has complied with section 28 of the 2 Act and has:
	a.	kept proper accounting records with respect to its transactions and its assets and liabilities; and
	h	established and maintained a satisfactory system of control of its accounting records

its cash holding and all its receipts and remittances.

Your auditors or auditor must include in their report the following wording:

give a true and fair view of the matters to which they relate to.

of the Trade Union and Labour Relations (consolidation) Act 1992.

14

have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the section 28 to 36

(See section 36(4) of the 1992 Act set out in note 43)

In our opinion the financial statements:

Please explain in your report overleaf or attached.

3.

Auditor's report (continued)		
Audit	cor's report (continued)	
Signature(s) of auditor or auditors: Name(s):		
Profession(s) or Calling(s): SEE Address(es): ATTA(HE)		
Date: Contact name for enquiries and	NETL ETAILAYCAA/	
telephone number:	NEIL FINLAYSON	

N.B. When notes to the accounts are referred to in the auditor's report a copy of those notes must accompany this return.

BACTA Independent Auditors' Report to the Members of BACTA

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of BACTA for the year ended 30 June 2018 which comprise the Income and Expenditure Account, the Statement of Changes in Equity, the Balance Sheet and the related notes. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including FRS 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion, the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Association's affairs as at 30 June 2018 and of its net income for the year then ended; and
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice.
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs(UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the audit of financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the General Treasurer's use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the General Treasurer has not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material
 uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the company's ability to continue to adopt the going
 concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial
 statements are authorised for issue.

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The directors are responsible for the other information. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

BACTA

Independent Auditors' Report to the Members of BACTA

Responsibilities of General Treasurer

As explained more fully in the Statement of the Responsibilities of the General Treasurer, the General Treasurer is responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the General Treasurer is responsible for assessing the company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the General Treasurer either intend to liquidate the company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs (UK) we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures
 that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purposes of expressing an opinion on the
 effectiveness of the group's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the directors.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the group's or the parent company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the group or the parent company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the
 disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in
 a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

BACTA Independent Auditors' Report to the Members of BACTA

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the Association's members, as a body. Our audit work has been undertaken for no purpose other than to draw to the attention of the Association's members those matters which we are required to include in an auditor's report addressed to them. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to any party other than the Association and Association's members as a body, for our work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Kingston Smith LLP

Vs.t. sua cco

Chartered Accountants and Registered Auditors

Devonshire House 60 Goswell Road London EC1M 7AD

Date: 1/12/2018