

## PHE Influenza Surveillance graphs

- Influenza activity in the United Kingdom is monitored using a variety of <u>surveillance systems</u>. The <u>National Influenza Report</u> which interprets the data is published weekly.
- National and subnational outputs from the various surveillance systems are grouped according to the following categories:
  - Community influenza surveillance
  - Influenza-like illness GP consultation rates
  - Influenza-confirmed hospitalisations
  - All-cause mortality
  - Microbiological surveillance
  - Influenza vaccination

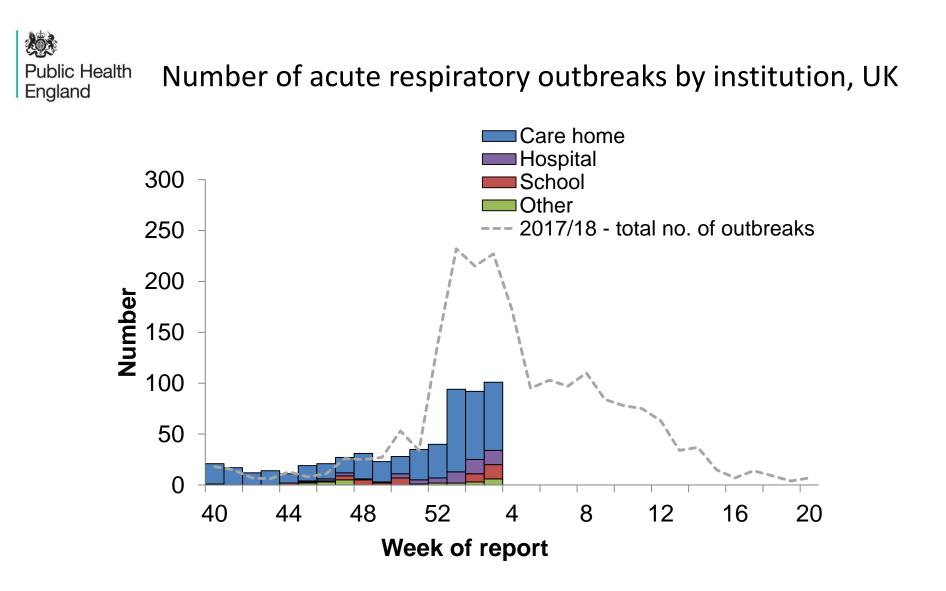
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### Community influenza surveillance

24 January 2019





### Number of acute respiratory outbreaks by PHE Centre

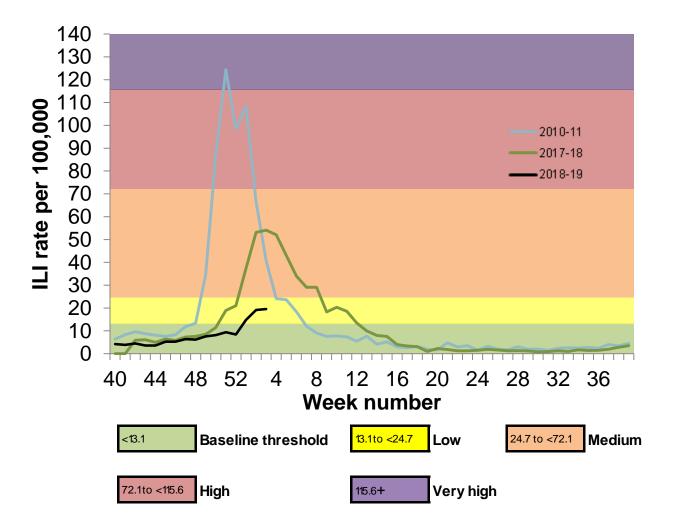
|                          | Outbreaks reported in week 03 | Cumulative number of outbreaks since week 40 |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| PHE North East           | 4                             | 14   |
| PHE North West           | 11                            | 99   |
| PHE Yorkshire and Humber | 12                            | 45   |
| PHE East Midlands        | 13                            | 63   |
| PHE West Midlands        | 10                            | 63   |
| PHE East of England      | 12                            | 106  |
| PHE London               | 2                             | 22   |
| PHE South East           | 16                            | 71   |
| PHE South West           | 10                            | 75   |



### Influenza-like illness GP consultation rates



### RCGP ILI consultation rate, England



Return to main menu



# GP ILI consultations in the UK for all ages with MEM thresholds applied

| GP ILI<br>consultation<br>rates (all ages) | Week number |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |      |      |      |   |
|--|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|------|------|------|---|
|  | 40          | 41  | 42  | 43  | 44  | 45  | 46  | 47  | 48  | 49  | 50  | 51   | 52  | 1    | 2    | 3    | 4 |
| England (RCGP)                             | 4.2         | 3.9 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 9.4  | 8.4 | 14.8 | 19.2 | 19.6 |   |
| Wales                                      | 7.0         | 3.6 | 4.2 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 6.5 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 9.0  | 9.5 | 14.7 | 20.4 | 22.9 |   |
| Scotland                                   | 7.3         | 5.1 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 7.3 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 6.6 | 10.4 | 7.0 | 16.6 | 25.6 | 19.5 |   |
| Northern Ireland                           | 3.8         | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 6.3 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 8.4 | 8.9  | 9.0 | 13.5 | 18.9 | 14.4 |   |

\*The Moving Epidemic Method (MEM) has been adopted by the European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control to calculate thresholds for GP ILI consultations for the start of influenza activity (based on 10 seasons excluding 2009/10), in a standardised approach across Europe. For MEM threshold values for each country, please visit: <u>https://www.gov.uk/guidance/sources-of-uk-flu-data-influenza-surveillance-in-the-uk#clinical-surveillance-through-primary-care</u>.



### Influenza-confirmed hospitalisations

24 January 2019

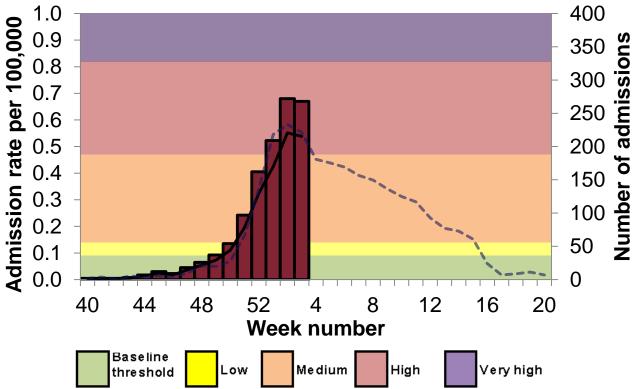
### WW Public Health England **†**

Weekly ICU/HDU influenza admission rate per 100,000 trust catchment population , England, since week 40 2018

Number of cases

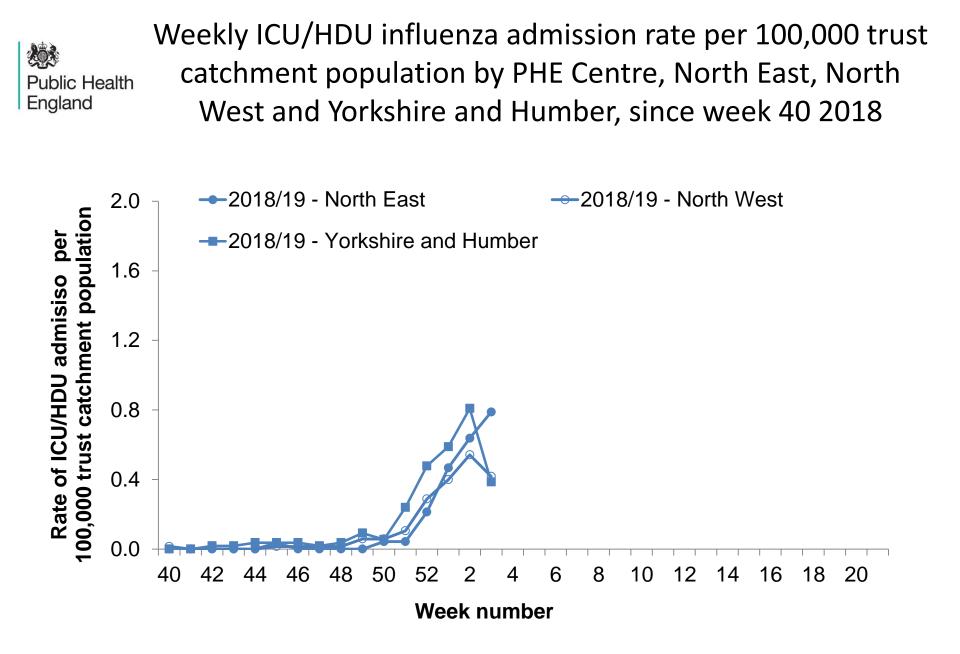
----Rate of hospital admission/100,000 (2018/19)

--- Rate of hospital admission/100,000 (2017/18)



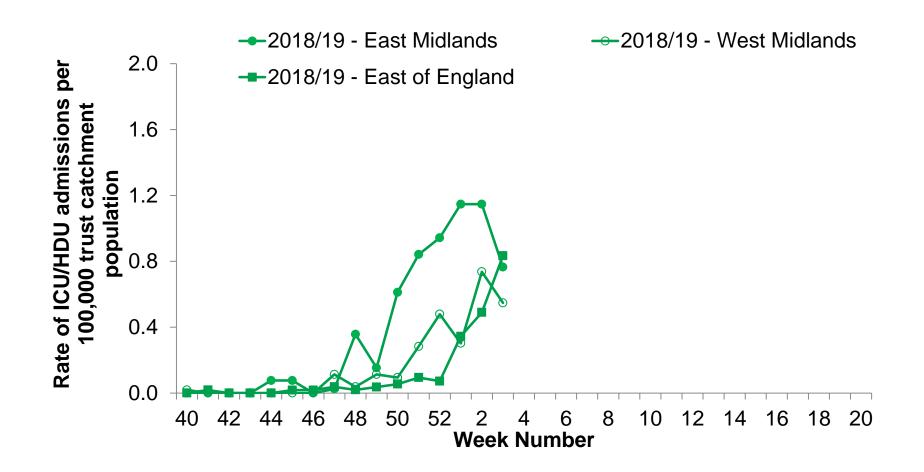
\*The Moving Epidemic Method (MEM) has been adopted by the European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control to calculate thresholds for ICU/HDU admission rates for the start of influenza activity (based on 6 seasons) in a standardised approach across Europe. For MEM threshold values, please visit: https://www.gov.uk/guidance/sources-of-uk-flu-data-influenza-surveillance-in-the-uk#disease-severity-and-mortality-data

#### Return to main menu



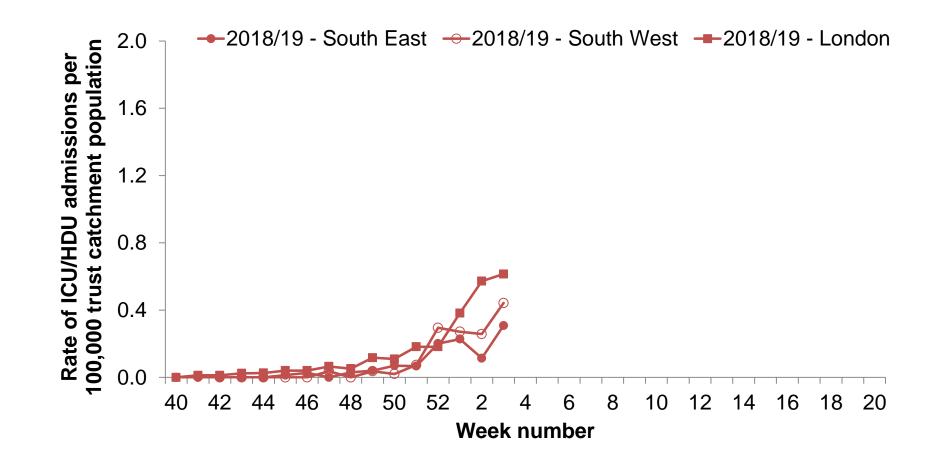


Weekly ICU/HDU influenza admission rate per 100,000 trust catchment population by PHE Centre, East Midlands, West Midlands and East of England since week 40 2018



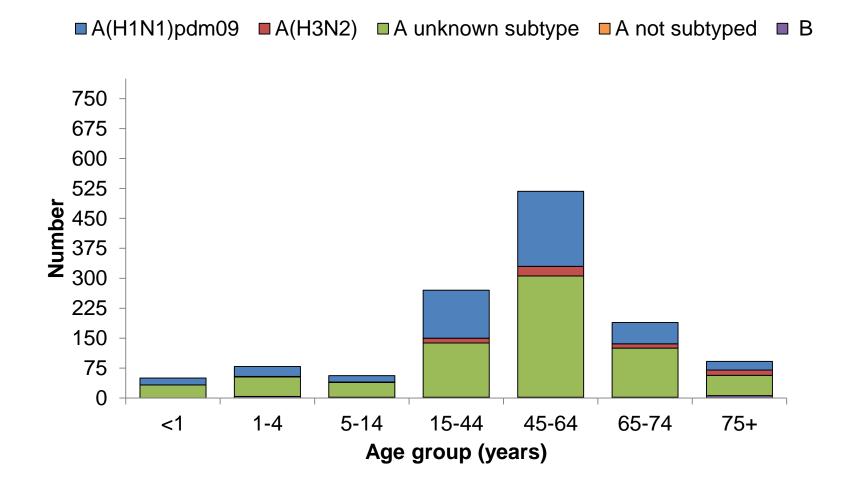


Weekly ICU/HDU influenza admission rate per 100,000 trust catchment population by PHE Centre, South East, South West and London, since week 40 2018



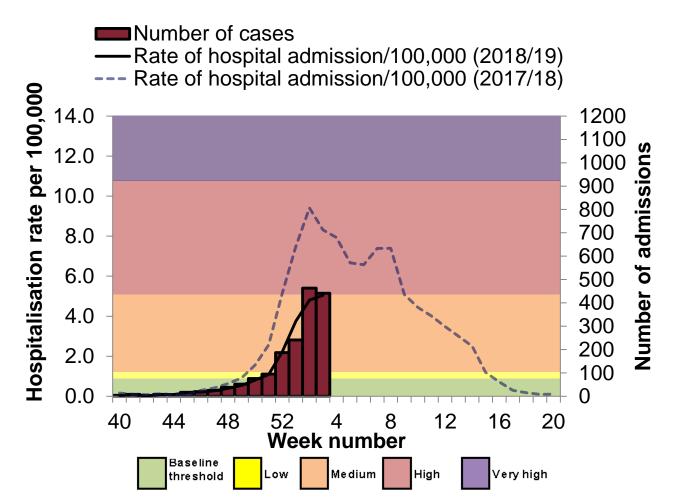


Influenza confirmed ICU admissions (USISS mandatory) by age and influenza subtype, since week 40 2018



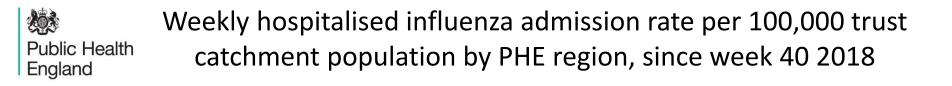


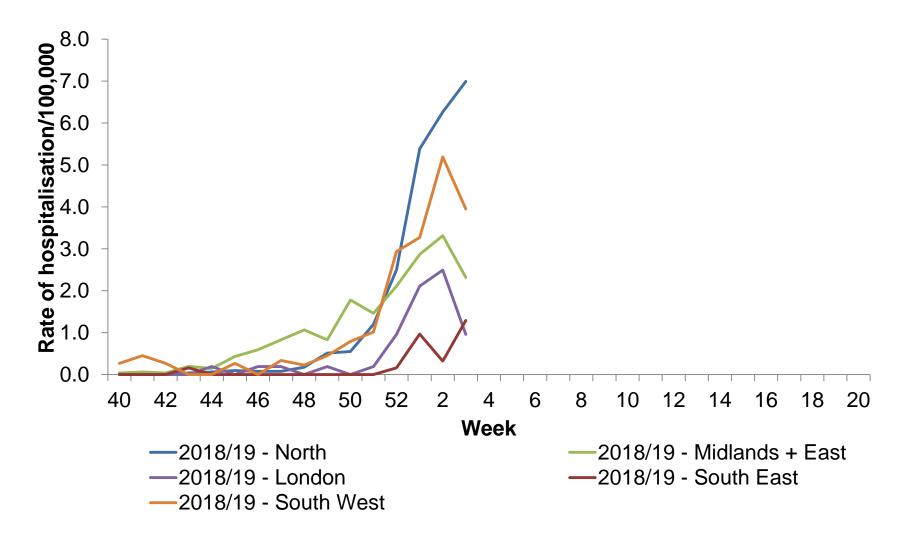
Weekly hospitalised influenza case rate per 100,000 trust catchment population , England, since week 40 2018



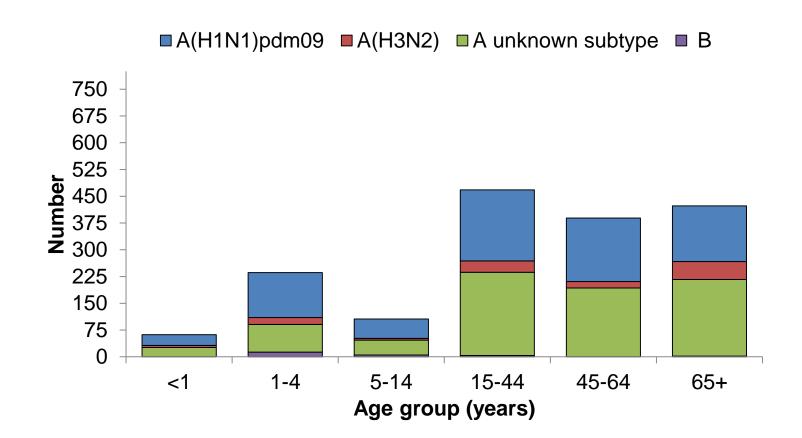
\*The Moving Epidemic Method (MEM) has been adopted by the European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control to calculate thresholds for ICU/HDU admission rates for the start of influenza activity (based on 6 seasons) in a standardised approach across Europe. For MEM threshold values, please visit: <u>https://www.gov.uk/guidance/sources-of-uk-flu-data-influenza-surveillance-in-the-uk#disease-severity-and-mortality-data</u>

#### Return to main menu





Public Health England Influenza confirmed hospital admissions (USISS sentinel) by age and influenza subtype, since week 40 2018

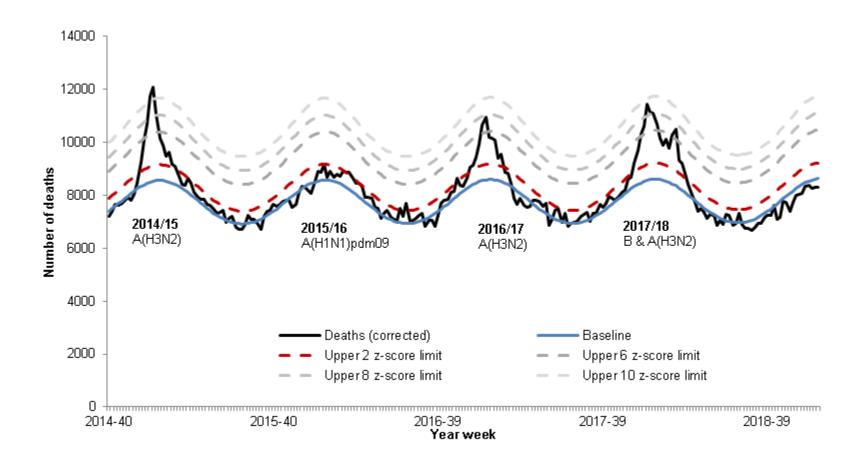


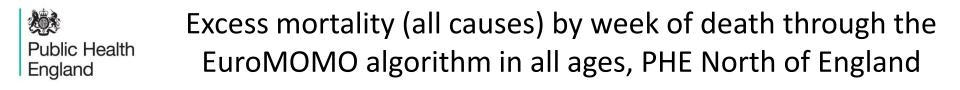


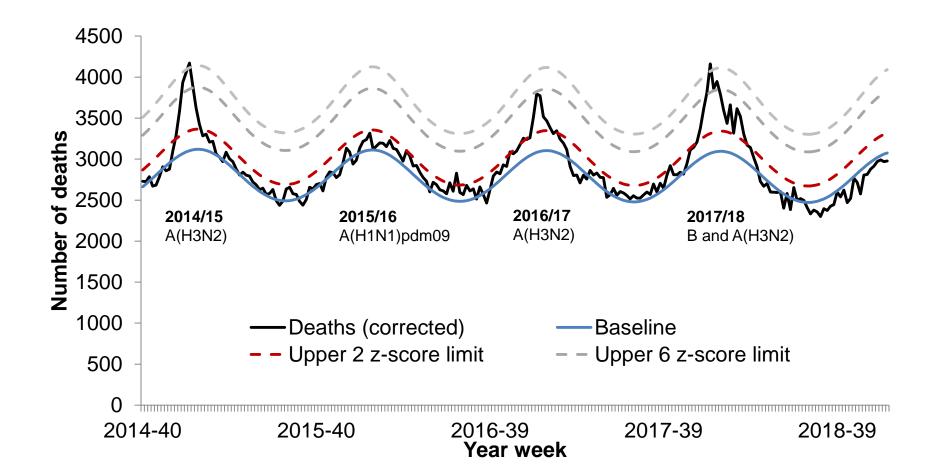
### All-cause mortality



# Excess mortality (all causes) by week of death through the EuroMOMO algorithm in 65+ year olds, England

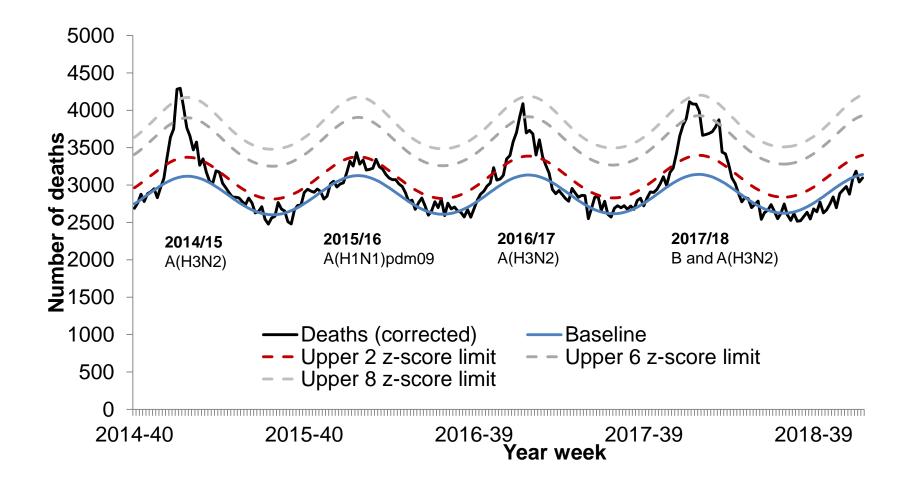






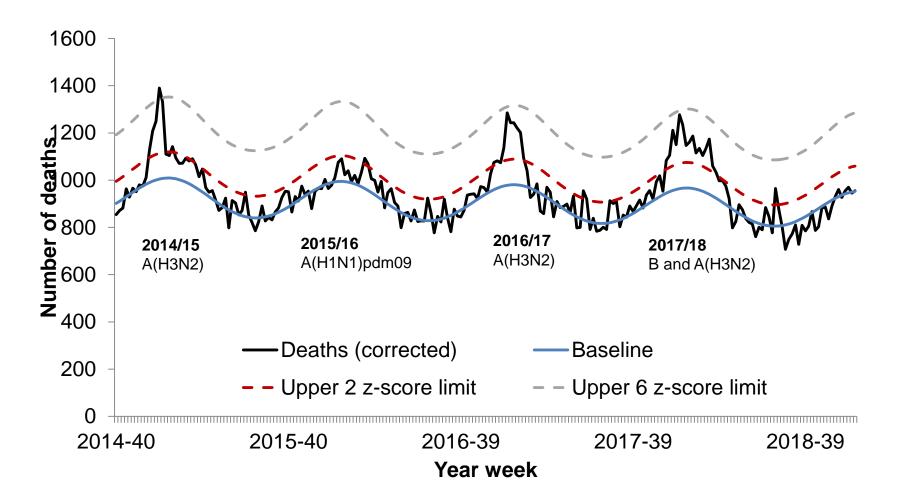
Return to main menu

Excess mortality (all causes) by week of death through the Public Health England
EuroMOMO algorithm in all ages, PHE Midlands and East of England



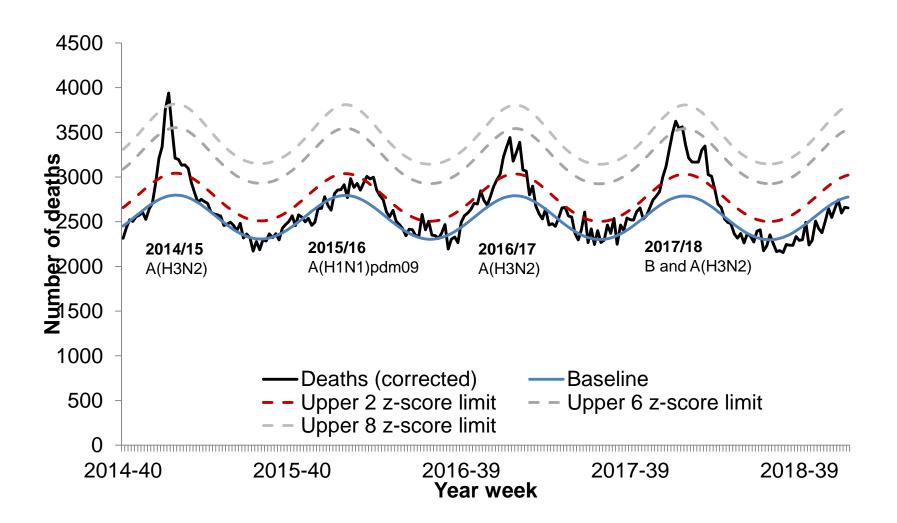


Excess mortality (all causes) by week of death through the EuroMOMO algorithm in all ages, PHE London



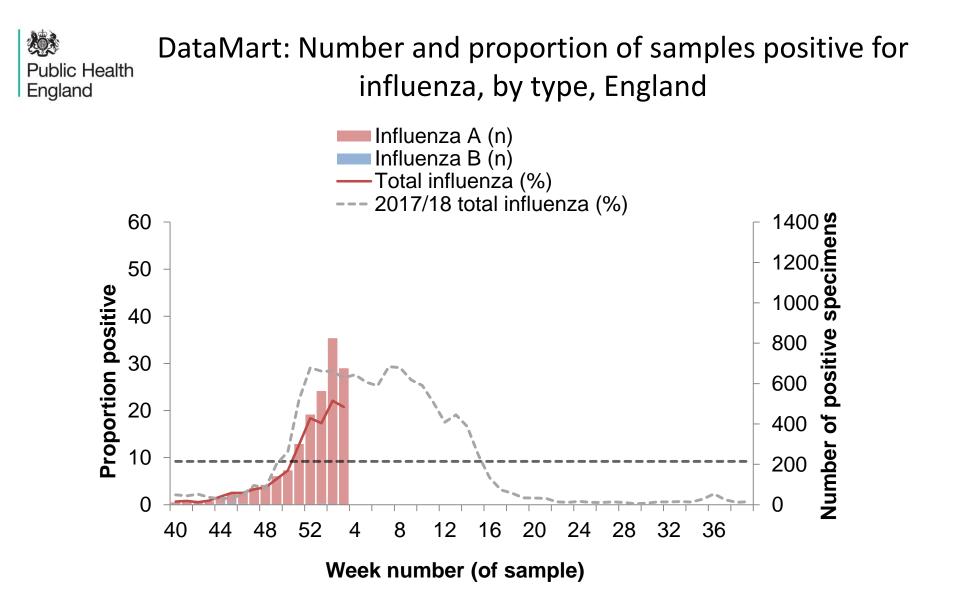


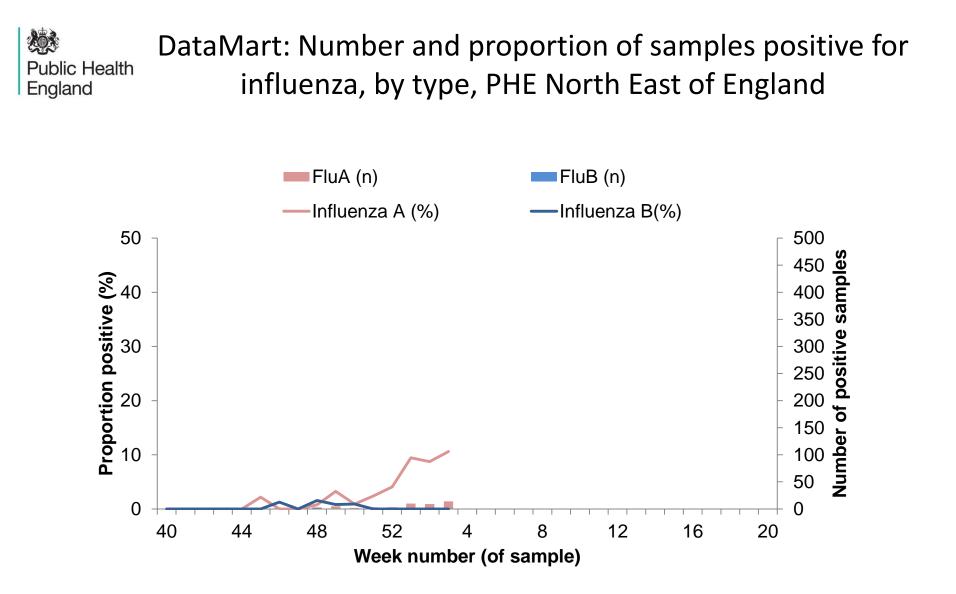
Excess mortality (all causes) by week of death through the EuroMOMO algorithm in all ages, PHE South of England





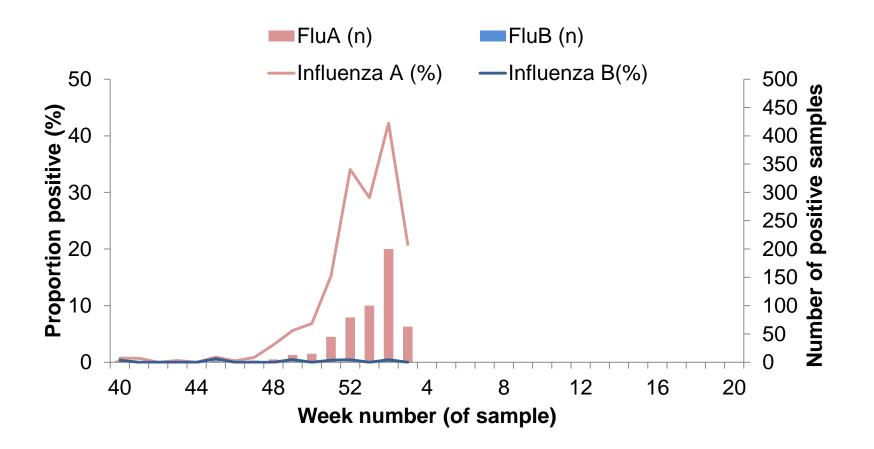
## Microbiological surveillance

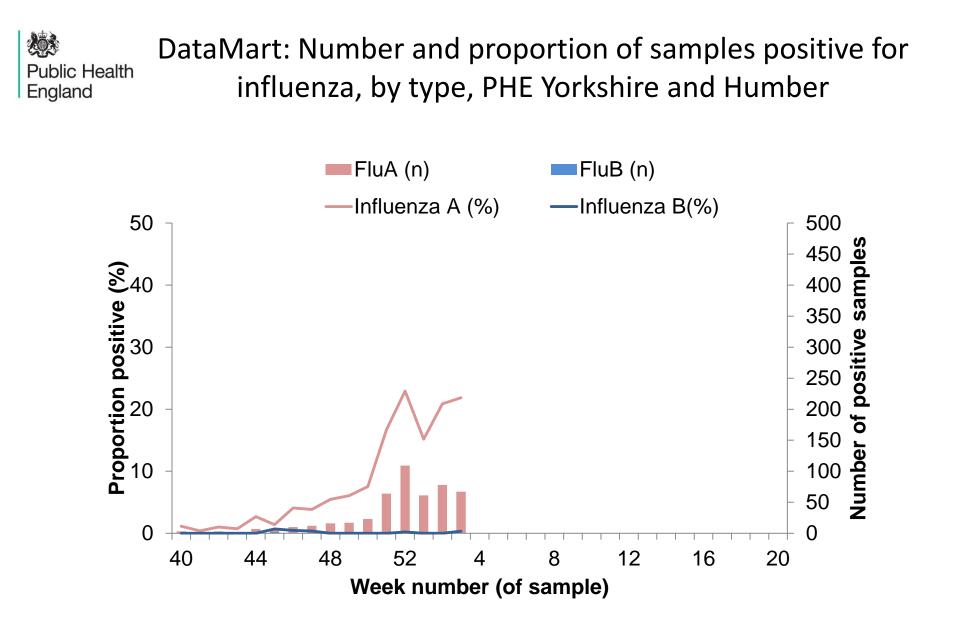


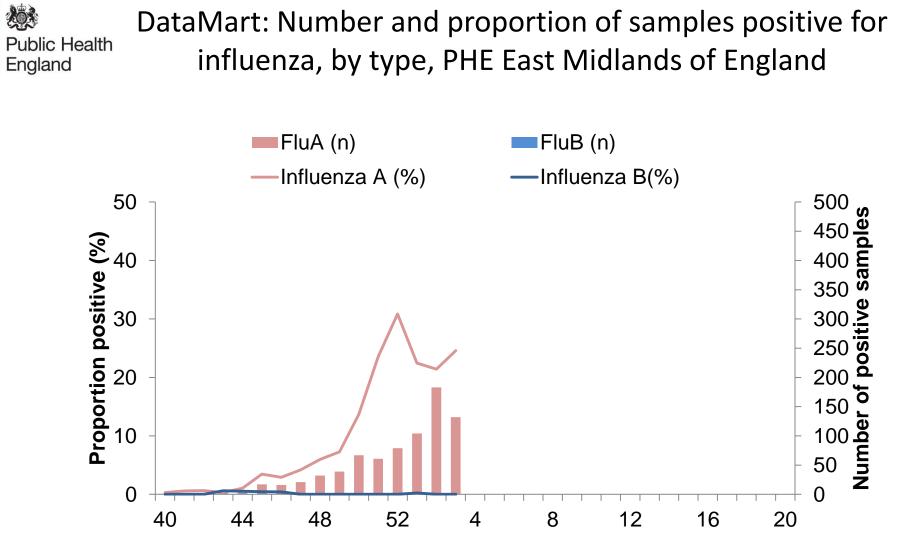




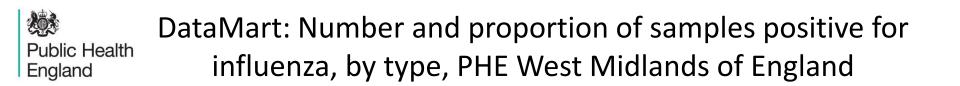
DataMart: Number and proportion of samples positive for influenza, by type, PHE North West of England

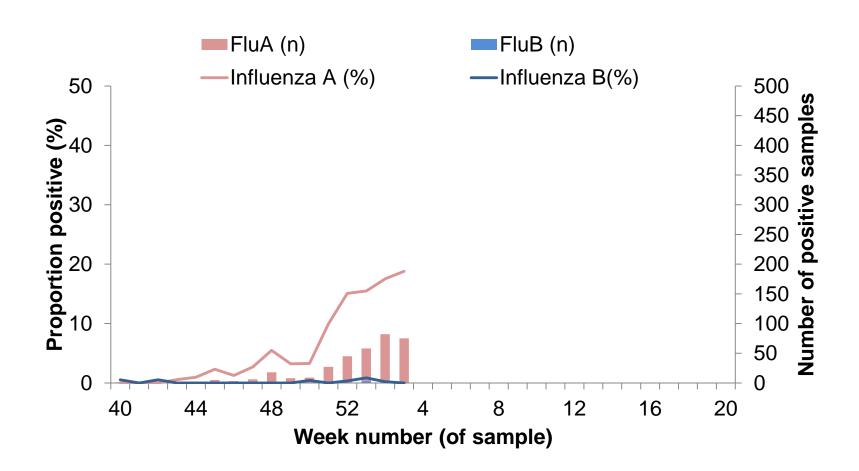






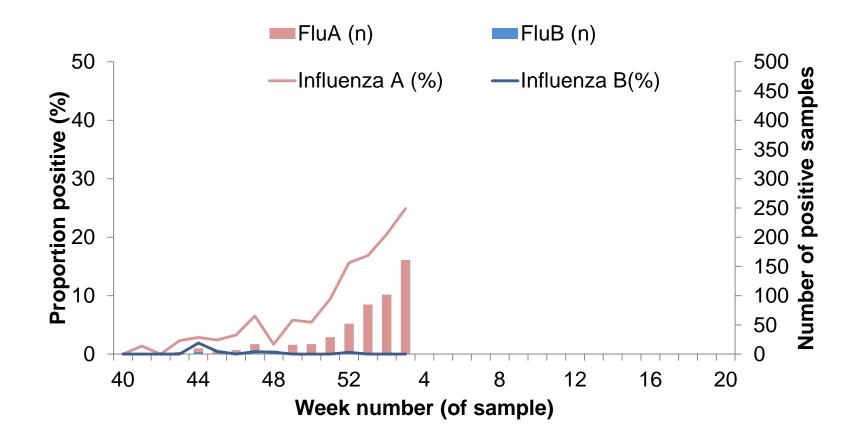
Week number (of sample)

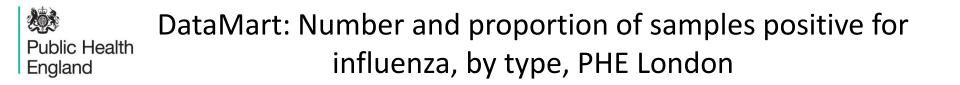


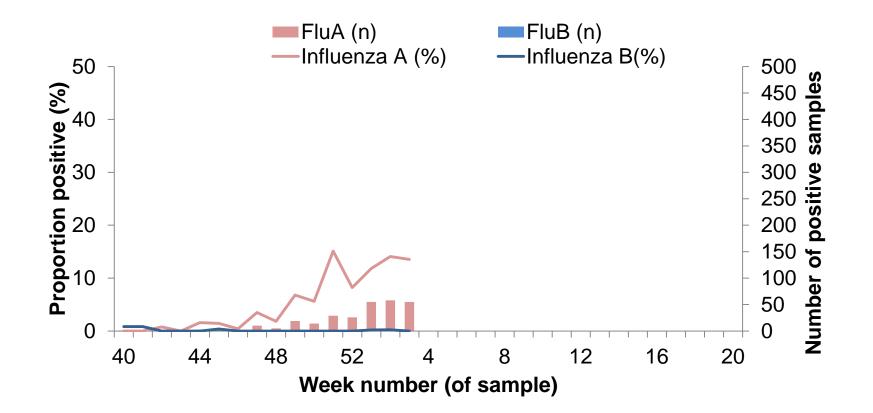


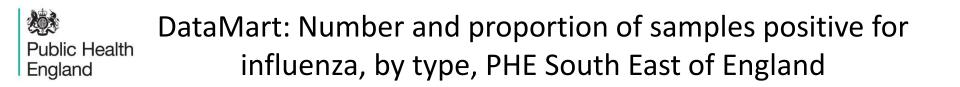


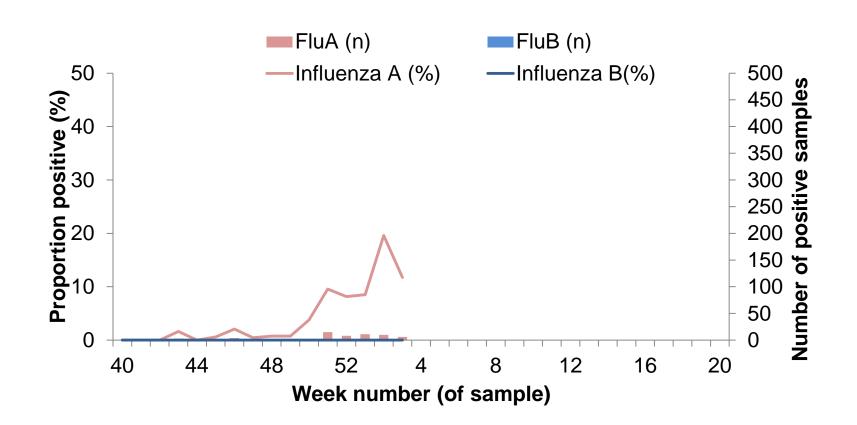
DataMart: Number and proportion of samples positive for influenza, by type, PHE East of England

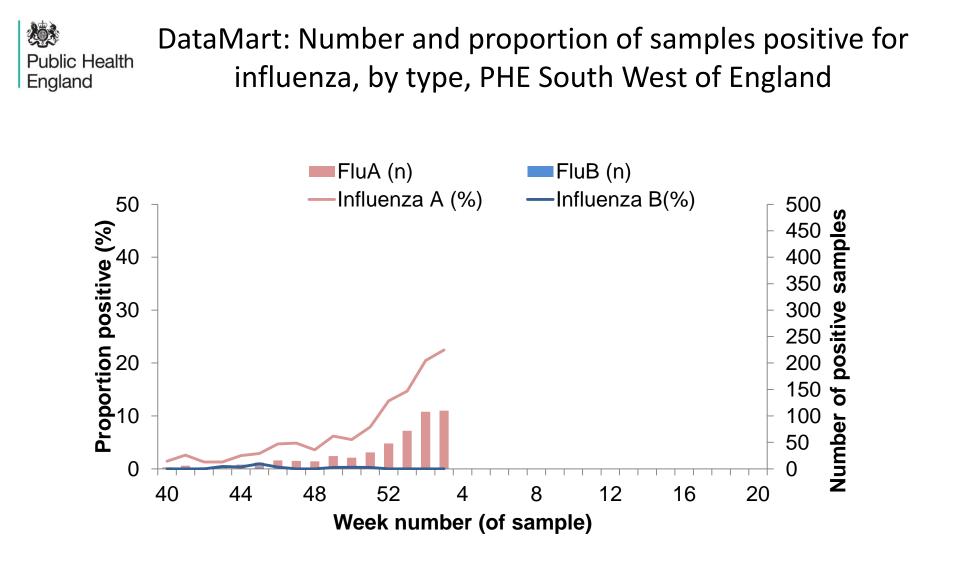


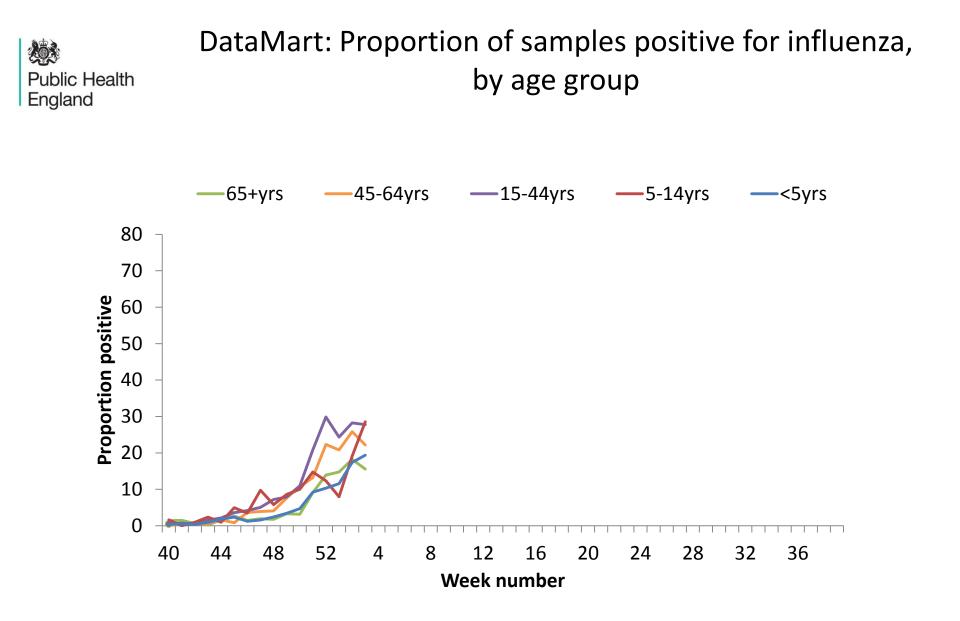


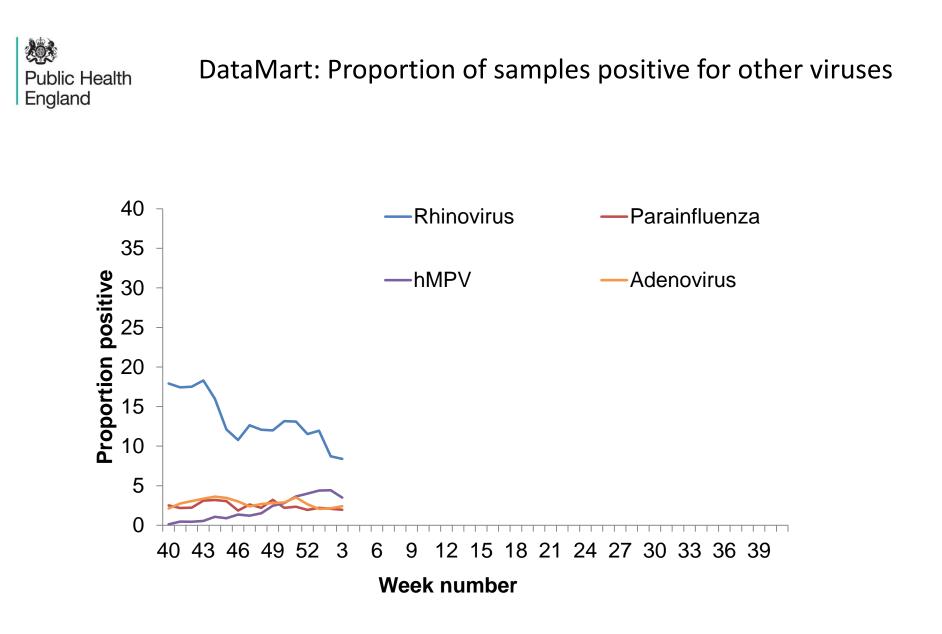






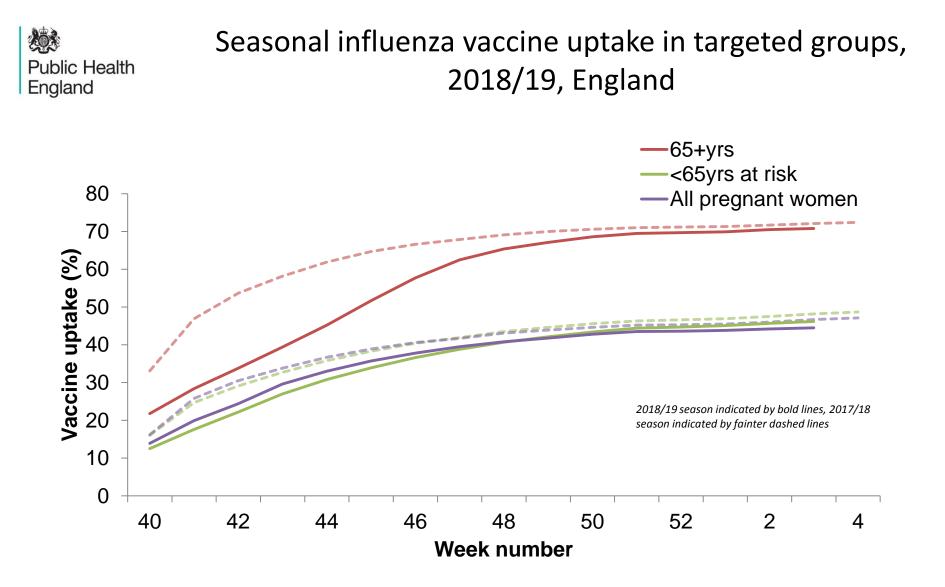


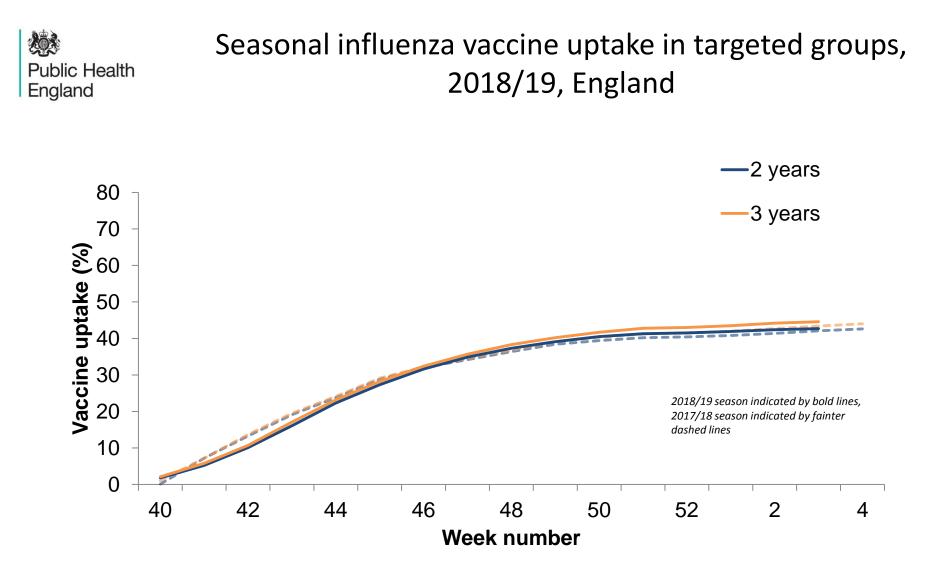






### Influenza vaccination





#### Return to main menu



### Links

• Sources of UK flu surveillance data:

<u>https://www.gov.uk/sources-of-uk-flu-data-</u> influenza-surveillance-in-the-uk

• Weekly flu report

https://www.gov.uk/government/statistics/wee kly-national-flu-reports-2018-to-2019-season