Returns: 36,738 Response rate: 49% Civil Service People Survey 2018

♦ Statistically significant difference from comparison

Employee engagement is shaped by experience at work, as measured by nine themes in the survey shown below.

Engagement Index					
57	%				
Difference from previous survey	0				
Difference from CS2018	- 5 \$				
Difference from CS High Performers	-10 ♦				

My work						
72	%					
Difference from previous survey	0					
Difference from CS2018	-4					
Difference from CS High Performers	-8					

Organisational objectives and purpose					
77	%				
Difference from previous survey	-2 ÷				
Difference from CS2018	-5 \$				
Difference from CS High Performers	-10 ÷				

My manag	er	
65	%	
Difference from previous survey	0	
Difference from CS2018	-5	
Difference from CS High Performers	-8	

My team	١
77	%
Difference from previous survey	-1 💠
Difference from CS2018	-4 \$
Difference from CS High Performers	-7 ÷

Learning and development					
48	%				
Difference from previous survey	+2				
Difference from CS2018	-6 ♦				
Difference from CS High Performers	-11 💠				

Inclusion and fair treatment						
72	%					
Difference from previous survey	0					
Difference from CS2018	-5 \$					
Difference from CS High Performers	-9 					

Resources and workload				
68	%			
Difference from previous survey	+1			
Difference from CS2018	-5 ÷			
Difference from CS High Performers	-8 💠			

Pay and benefits					
22	%				
Difference from previous survey	+1 💠				
Difference from CS2018	-9 ÷				
Difference from CS High Performers	-15 ÷				

Leadership and managing change					
39	%				
Difference from previous survey	0				
Difference from CS2018	-8 💠				
Difference from CS High Performers	-16 ÷				

Returns: 36,738 Response rate: 49% Civil Service People Survey 2018

Civil Service People Survey 2009 to 2018: Employee engagement and theme scores over time

The Civil Service People Survey has run in October each year since 2009, meaning that 2018 marks our 10 year anniversary. The table and charts below tell you how your average Employee Engagement Index and theme scores have changed over time, for each year your organisation has participated in the survey.

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Engagement Index	51%	53%	53%	52%	52%	52%	53%	54%	56%	57%
My work	66%	67%	67%	66%	67%	68%	70%	71%	72%	72%
Organisational objectives and purpose	65%	74%	73%	72%	73%	75%	77%	78%	79%	77%
My manager	57%	59%	60%	58%	58%	59%	62%	63%	65%	65%
My team	71%	73%	73%	72%	74%	74%	77%	77%	78%	77%
Learning and development	43%	41%	40%	40%	41%	42%	44%	44%	46%	48%
Inclusion and fair treatment	66%	68%	68%	66%	67%	67%	70%	71%	73%	72%
Resources and workload	66%	69%	69%	68%	66%	65%	67%	67%	68%	68%
Pay and benefits	27%	30%	27%	26%	26%	24%	25%	24%	21%	22%
Leadership and managing change	26%	29%	29%	31%	34%	33%	35%	35%	39%	39%
Response rate	60%	53%	55%	62%	54%	53%	51%	46%	48%	49%

Engagement Index	My work	Organisational objectives and purpose	My manager	My team	Learning and development	Inclusion and fair treatment	Resources and workload	Pay and benefits	Leadership and managing change
100 ———									
90 ———									
80									
70 ———									
60									
50									
40 ———									
30 ———									
20 ———									
10 ———									
0 ————————————————————————————————————	<u> </u>	သ တွ ထ	თ დ	თ დ					დ დ
2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009



Returns: 36,738 Response rate: 49%

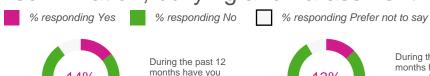
Civil Service People Survey 2018

♦ Statistically significant difference from comparison

Statistical analysis has been used to explore the questions that have the strongest impact on engagement. By concentrating efforts on the drivers of engagement you are more likely to improve it.

Dri	ive	rs of Engagement	%	Difference from	Difference	Difference from CS
Rank			Positive	previous survey	from CS2018	High Performers
1	B03	My work gives me a sense of personal accomplishment	74%	0	-3∻	-5 ♦
2	F01	I have a strong sense of purpose at work	77%	+5∻		
3	B41	Overall, I have confidence in the decisions made by [my organisation's senior managers]	39%	0	-10∻	-20 ♦
4	B43	When changes are made in [my organisation] they are usually for the better	25%	-1 ∻	-10∻	-18∻
5	B27	I feel valued for the work I do	61%	0	-7∻	-12∻

Discrimination, bullying and harassment



personally experienced

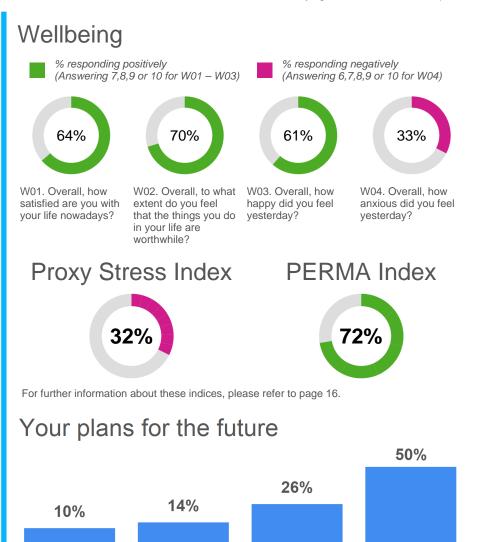
discrimination at work?

During the past 12 months have you personally experienced bullying or harassment at work?

I want to leave [my

organisation] as soon as

possible



I want to leave [my

organisation] within the

next 12 months



I want to stay working for

[my organisation] for at

least the next three years

I want to stay working for

[my organisation] for at

least the next vear

Civil Service People Survey 2018 Returns: 36,738 Response rate: 49%

Headline scores

Highest positive scoring questions	% Positive	Highest neutral scoring questions	% Neutral	Highest negative scoring questions	% Negative
B01 I am interested in my work		[Senior managers] in [my organis role model the behaviours set our Service Leadership Statement		B37 Compared to people doing a similar organisations I feel my pay is reaso	r job in other onable
	88%		39%		64%
B54 I am trusted to carry out my job effect	tively	B53 Where I work, I think effective act taken on the results of the last su	tion has been irvey	B35 I feel that my pay adequately reflect performance	ts my
	88%		39%		64%
B31 I have the skills I need to do my job e	effectively	B40 I believe that [the Executive Tear vision for the future of [my organi	n has] a clear sation]	B36 I am satisfied with the total benefits	package
	87%		38%		52%
B26 I am treated with respect by the peop with	ole I work	B43 When changes are made in [my of they are usually for the better	organisation]	B42 I feel that change is managed well i organisation]	in [my
	82%		34%		43%
F08 I strive to make my workplace a truly environment	inclusive	B51 [My organisation] motivates me to its objectives	o help it achieve	B45 I have the opportunity to contribute before decisions are made that affe	my views ect me
	82%		33%		43%



Returns: 36,738 Response rate: 49% Civil Service People Survey 2018 ♦ indicates statistically significant difference from comparison All questions by theme ^ indicates a variation in question wording from your previous survey Difference from CS2018 Difference from CS High Performers Positive Difference My work from Strongly Disagree previous agree survey B01 I am interested in my work 88% 46 **-1** ♦ **-1** ♦ **-4** ♦ 10 7 B02 I am sufficiently challenged by my work 44 80% 0 **-1** ♦ -3 ♦ 13 74% B03 My work gives me a sense of personal accomplishment 45 9 0 -3 ♦ -5 ♦ B04 I feel involved in the decisions that affect my work 36 51% -7 ♦ **-12** ♦ 19 19 0 -12 ♦ B05 I have a choice in deciding how I do my work 44 16 12 65% 0 -15 ♦ **Organisational** Difference objectives and purpose Agree Neither Strongly Disagree previous disagree agree survey B06 I have a clear understanding of [my organisation's] objectives 76% 55 15 7 **-10** ♦ B07 I understand how my work contributes to [my organisation's] objectives 55 13 6 78% **-2** ♦ -5 ♦ **-9 \$**

Civil Service People Survey 2018 Returns: 36,738 Response rate: 49%

									•
All questions by theme								~	nce from comparison
My manager	65 %	Difference from previous survey	Strongly Agre	e Neither E	Disagree Strongly disagree	% Positive	Difference from previous survey	Difference from CS2018	Difference from CS High Performers
B08 My manager motivates me to be more	effective in my job)	25	42	17 10 5	67%	0	-4 💠	-8 ∻
B09 My manager is considerate of my life of	outside work		37	40	13 6	77%	+1 ♦	-9 💠	-12 ♦
B10 My manager is open to my ideas			32	44	15 6	76%	0	-7 	-11 ♦
B11 My manager helps me to understand hobjectives	now I contribute to	[my organisation's]	21	41	24 10	62%	-1 💠	-5 ♦	-10 ♦
B12 Overall, I have confidence in the decis	ions made by my	manager	28	42	16 8 6	70%	0	-6 ♦	-10 ♦
B13 My manager recognises when I have o	done my job well		31	43	13 8 5	74%	0	-6 💠	-9 💠
B14 I receive regular feedback on my perfo	ormance		23	41	17 14 6	63%	0	-4 💠	-10 ♦
B15 The feedback I receive helps me to im	prove my perform	ance	22	39	23 11 6	60%	0	-4 💠	-8 💠
B16 I think that my performance is evaluate	ed fairly		21	41	22 10 6	62%	0	-5 ♦	-10 ♦
B17 Poor performance is dealt with effective	ely in my team		11 29	32	17 12	40%	0	0	-4 💠

Returns: 36,738 Response rate: 49% Civil Service People Survey 2018 ♦ indicates statistically significant difference from comparison All questions by theme ^ indicates a variation in question wording from your previous survey Difference from CS High Performers Difference from CS2018 Positive Difference My team **-1** ♦ from Strongly Strongly previous agree disagree % The people in my team can be relied upon to help when things get difficult in my B18 82% 46 10 5 **-**3 ♦ -5 ♦ job The people in my team work together to find ways to improve the service we 13 6 B19 47 79% 0 **-4** ♦ **-6** ♦ provide The people in my team are encouraged to come up with new and better ways of 43 8 71% **-1** ♦ **-6** ♦ **-9 \$** doing things Learning and Difference **+2** ♦ from development Strongly previous disagree agree survey I am able to access the right learning and development opportunities when I need 45 15 57% +2 ♦ 23 **-7** ♦ -12 ♦ Learning and development activities I have completed in the past 12 months have 47% 35 31 16 +2 ♦ **-6** ♦ -12 ♦ helped to improve my performance 46% B23 There are opportunities for me to develop my career in [my organisation] 35 24 **-10** ♦ Learning and development activities I have completed while working for [my 31 31 18 42% +2 ♦ -5 ♦ -11 ♦ organisation] are helping me to develop my career

Returns: 36,738 Response rate: 49% Civil Service People Survey 2018 ♦ indicates statistically significant difference from comparison All questions by theme ^ indicates a variation in question wording from your previous survey Difference from CS2018 Difference from CS High Performers Positive Inclusion and fair Difference from treatment Strongly Disagree previous agree disagree survey % B25 I am treated fairly at work 76% 0 -5 ♦ 51 12 8 **-9 \$** B26 I am treated with respect by the people I work with 53 10 5 82% -1 ♦ **-**3 ♦ -5 ♦ B27 I feel valued for the work I do 40 18 14 61% 0 **-7** ♦ **-12** ♦ I think that [my organisation] respects individual differences (e.g. cultures, 71% 48 18 +1 ♦ **-6** ♦ **-9 \$** working styles, backgrounds, ideas, etc.) Resources and Difference **+1** ♦ from workload Strongly Neither Strongly Disagree previous survev B29 I get the information I need to do my job well 13 65% +1 ♦ 53 19 -5 ♦ **-10** ♦ 75% B30 I have clear work objectives 59 15 7 0 -5 ♦ B31 I have the skills I need to do my job effectively 60 8 87% 0 **-2** ♦ **-4** � B32 I have the tools I need to do my job effectively 16 48 16 63% +3 ♦ **-8** � **-14** ♦ 57% B33 I have an acceptable workload 46 16 17 +1 ♦ **-4** ♦ **-9 \$** -5 ♦ -11 ♦ B34 I achieve a good balance between my work life and my private life 47 16 13 64% 0



Returns: 36,738 Response rate: 49% Civil Service People Survey 2018 ♦ indicates statistically significant difference from comparison All questions by theme ^ indicates a variation in question wording from your previous survey Difference from CS High Performers Difference from CS2018 Positive Pay and benefits **+1** ♦ from Strongly previous agree disagree B35 I feel that my pay adequately reflects my performance 21% 15 29 35 **-10** ♦ -16 ♦ B36 I am satisfied with the total benefits package 22 26 26 26% **-10** ♦ -18 ♦ Compared to people doing a similar job in other organisations I feel my pay is 28 19% 16 0 **-8** ♦ -14 ♦ reasonable Leadership and Difference from managing change previous survey [Senior managers] in [my organisation] are sufficiently visible 54% 0 42 18 **-8** ♦ -17 ♦ 19 I believe the actions of [senior managers] are consistent with [my organisation's] **B39** 39 31 12 49% **-1** ♦ **-4** ♦ -13 ♦ values I believe that [the Executive Team has] a clear vision for the future of [my 31 38 39% **-18** ♦ organisation] Overall, I have confidence in the decisions made by [my organisation's senior 17 39% 31 31 **-10** ♦ **-20** ♦ 0 managers] B42 I feel that change is managed well in [my organisation] 25 27 28 29% 0 **-4** ♦ **-12** ♦ B43 When changes are made in [my organisation] they are usually for the better 21 34 27 25% **-10** ♦ -18 ♦ B44 [My organisation] keeps me informed about matters that affect me 49% -17 ♦ 43 26 16 **-10** ♦ I have the opportunity to contribute my views before decisions are made that 26 27 27 31% **-10** ♦ -18 ♦ affect me B46 I think it is safe to challenge the way things are done in [my organisation] 32 29 20 37% +1 ♦ **-10** ♦ -16 ♦



Returns: 36,738 Response rate: 49% Civil Service People Survey 2018 ♦ indicates statistically significant difference from comparison All questions by theme ^ indicates a variation in question wording from your previous survey Difference from CS High Performers Difference from CS2018 Positive **Engagement** Strongly B47 I am proud when I tell others I am part of [my organisation] 57% 40 10 6 27 -13 ♦ B48 I would recommend [my organisation] as a great place to work 30 29 20 40% **-18** ♦ -25 ♦ B49 I feel a strong personal attachment to [my organisation] 34 28 16 49% 0 -3 ♦ **-9 \$** B50 [My organisation] inspires me to do the best in my job 32 43% 32 17 +1 ♦ -7 ♦ -14 ♦ B51 [My organisation] motivates me to help it achieve its objectives 30 33 17 41% +1 ♦ -7 ♦ -14 ♦ **Taking action** Strongly Agree Disagree disagree agree I believe that [senior managers] in [my organisation] will take action on the results 29 26 20 from this survey Where I work, I think effective action has been taken on the results of the last 23 39 16 31% -13 ♦ survev

Returns: 36,738 Response rate: 49% Civil Service People Survey 2018 ♦ indicates statistically significant difference from comparison All questions by theme ^ indicates a variation in question wording from your previous survey Difference from CS High Performers Difference from CS2018 Positive **Organisational culture** Strongly agree B54 I am trusted to carry out my job effectively 88% **-2** ♦ B55 I believe I would be supported if I try a new idea, even if it may not work 46 21 10 65% -1 ♦ **-7** ♦ -11 ♦ In [my organisation], people are encouraged to speak up when they identify a 46 22 62% 0 **-12** ♦ **-6** ♦ serious policy or delivery risk B57 I feel able to challenge inappropriate behaviour in the workplace 50 17 11 66% +1 ♦ -3 ♦ 0 **-4** ♦ B58 [My organisation] is committed to creating a diverse and inclusive workplace 52 20 71% +1 ♦ -8 < Leadership statement Strongly Agree Neither Disagree disagree agree [Senior managers] in [my organisation] actively role model the behaviours set out 34 39 10 43% 0 -14 ♦ in the Civil Service Leadership Statement My manager actively role models the behaviours set out in the Civil Service 28 6 5 61% 0 -7 ♦ -12 ♦ Leadership Statement Civil Service vision Strongly Strongly agree disagree B61 I am aware of the Civil Service vision for 'A Brilliant Civil Service' 42% +3 ♦ 35 24 25 **-24** ♦ I understand how my work contributes to helping us become 'A Brilliant Civil 32 29 23 39% +1 ♦ -11 ♦ Service'



Returns: 36,738

Response rate: 49%

Civil Service People Survey 2018

All questions by theme

♦ indicates statistically significant difference from comparison

Wellbeing

Unlike the questions B01-B62 which ask people to rate their agreement from strongly agree to strongly disagree, the four wellbeing questions use a 11-point scale. The scale ranges from 0 to 10 for each question, where 0 is equivalent to 'not at all' (e.g. 'not at all satisfied' or 'not at all worthwhile') and where 10 is equivalent to 'completely satisfied' or 'completely anxious').

Difference from previous survey Difference from CS High Performers % Positive For questions W01, W02 and W03 the percent positive is the proportion answering 7, 8, 9 or 10 to each question. 9-10 5-6 7-8 W01 Overall, how satisfied are you with your life nowadays? 23 48 64% 0 -5 ♦ 14 Overall, to what extent do you feel that the things you do in your life are 10 47 70% +1 < 19 **-1** ♦ **-4** ♦ worthwhile? W03 Overall, how happy did you feel yesterday? 40 61% 17 22 +1 **-1** ♦ **-4** ♦ Negative For question W04 the percent negative is the proportion answering 6, 7, 8, 9 or 10 to the question. 6-10 % W04 Overall, how anxious did you feel yesterday? 25 20 33 33% +1 ♦ 0 +3 ♦



[^] indicates a variation in question wording from your previous survey

Returns: 36,738 Response rate: 49% Civil Service People Survey 2018

♦ indicates statistically significant difference from comparison All questions by theme ^ indicates a variation in question wording from your previous survey Your plans for the future C01. Which of the following statements most reflects your current thoughts about Difference from previous survey Difference from CS2018 Difference from CS High Performers working for [your organisation]? I want to leave [my organisation] as soon as possible 0 +3 ♦ 10% **-2** ♦ I want to leave [my organisation] within the next 12 months 0 **-1** ♦ -5 ♦ 14% I want to stay working for [my organisation] for at least the next year 26% **-1** ♦ **-8** ♦ -14 ♦ I want to stay working for [my organisation] for at least the next three years 50% 0 +6 ♦ -3 ♦ **The Civil Service Code** Differences are based on '% Yes' score Difference from CS2018 Difference from CS High Performers Difference from previous survey % No % Yes 82% **-10** ♦ D01. Are you aware of the Civil Service Code? 18 **-12** ♦ D02. Are you aware of how to raise a concern under the Civil Service Code? 36 64% **-1** ♦ -3 ♦ **-9 \$** D03. Are you confident that if you raised a concern under the Civil Service Code in 39 61% 0 **-10** ♦ -16 ♦ [your organisation] it would be investigated properly?

♦ indicates statistically significant difference from comparison

^ indicates a variation in question wording from your previous survey

Returns: 36,738 Response rate: 49% Civil Service People Survey 2018

All questions by theme

Discrimination, harassment and bullying

E01. During the past 12 months have you personally experienced discrimination at work?



E03. During the past 12 months have you personally experienced bullying or harassment at work?



For respondents who selected 'Yes' to question E03.

E05. Did you report the bullying and harassment you experienced?



For respondents who selected 'Yes' to question E03. E06. In your opinion, has this issue been resolved?

2018	19	63	18
2017	20	61	20
CS2018	20	61	18

For respondents who selected 'Yes' to question E01.

E02. On which of the following grounds have you personally experienced discrimination at work in the past 12 months? (multiple selection)

	Respons	se Count
Age	865	
Caring responsibilities	538	
Disability	768	
Ethnic background	593	
Gender	772	
Gender reassignment or perceived gender	25	
Grade, pay band or responsibility level	1,447	
Main spoken/written language or language ability	185	
Marital status	123	
Pregnancy, maternity or paternity	129	
Religion or belief	251	
Sexual orientation	219	
Social or educational background	276	
Working location	742	
Working pattern	1,036	
Any other grounds	1,211	
Prefer not to say	641	

For respondents who selected 'Yes' to question E03.

E04. Who were you bullied or harassed by at work in the past 12 months? (multiple selection)

A colleague	1,961	
Your manager	1,259	
Another manager in my part of [the organisation]	1,219	
Someone you manage	221	
Someone who works for another part of [your organisation]	329	
A member of the public	144	
Someone else	240	
Prefer not to say	556	

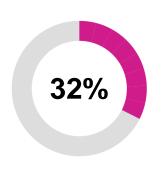


Returns: 36,738 Response rate: 49% Civil Service People Survey 2018

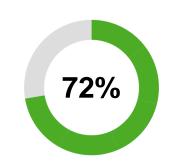
♦ indicates statistically significant difference from comparison All questions by theme ^ indicates a variation in question wording from your previous survey Difference from previous survey Positive Ministry of Justice (Corporate Report) questions F01 I have a strong sense of purpose at work 52 14 6 77% +5 ♦ People treat others with humanity where I work 80% 56 13 5 +2 ♦ F03 I am treated with humanity at work 58 12 82% +3 ♦ 76% The people in my team are open to new ideas to improve the services we deliver 54 15 6 +1 ♦ My manager recognises when I work together with people in other teams not just F05 48 17 8 72% +1 ♦ The decisions taken by my team deliver value for money 65% 45 26 New I am confident that my organisation is taking effective action to reduce 9 5 58% 43 28 **-2** ♦ discrimination, bullying and harassment I strive to make my workplace a truly inclusive environment 55 15 82% New I make a point of tackling bullying and harassment when I see it happening 51 21 76% New around me I grab hold of opportunities to develop my skills in the workplace 50 20 75% New F11 I pursue ideas to improve the services we deliver 53 76% 20 New F12 I work with people from other teams to improve the services we deliver 16 79% 54 New

Returns: 36,738 Response rate: 49% Civil Service People Survey 2018

Proxy Stress Index and PERMA Index



Difference from previous survey	0
Difference from CS2018	+3 ♦
Difference from CS High Performers	+6 ♦



Difference from previous survey	0
Difference from CS2018	-1 ♦
Difference from CS High Performers	-3 ♦

♦ indicates statistically significant difference from comparison

^ indicates a variation in question wording from your previous survey

Proxy Stress Index

This index aligns to the Health and Safety Executive's stress management tool, using the 8 questions from the People Survey shown below. We calculate it in the same way as the Employee Engagement Index.

We have 'inverted' the final index so that it is a measure of conditions which can add to stress rather than alleviate stress, i.e. a higher index score represents a more stressful environment.

		% positive
B05	I have a choice in deciding how I do my work	65%
B08	My manager motivates me to be more effective in my job	67%
B18	The people in my team can be relied upon to help when things get difficult in my job	82%
B26	I am treated with respect by the people I work with	82%
B30	I have clear work objectives	75%
B33	I have an acceptable workload	57%
B45	I have the opportunity to contribute my views before decisions are made that affect me	31%
E03	During the past 12 months have you personally experienced bullying or harassment at work?	79%

PERMA Index

This index measures the extent to which employees are 'flourishing' in the workplace around the 5 dimensions: Positive emotion, Engagement, Relationships, Meaning and Accomplishment.

The index is computed using the questions from the People Survey shown below and combining them in the same way as the Employee Engagement Index.

A high score represents a greater proportion of employees agreeing with the statements below or rating the two wellbeing questions as high.

		% positive
B01	I am interested in my work	88%
B03	My work gives me a sense of personal accomplishment	74%
B18	The people in my team can be relied upon to help when things get difficult in my job	82%
W01	Overall, how satisfied are you with your life nowadays?	64%
W02	Overall, to what extent do you feel that the things you do in your life are worthwhile?	70%



Returns: 36.738 Civil Service People Survey 2018 Response rate: 49%

Appendix

Glossary of key terms

The proportion who selected either "agree" or "strongly agree" for a question (or all questions within a theme in the case of **Theme score % positive**). % positive

Comparisons to the previous survey relate to the results from the 2017 Civil Service People Survey. Where a question is flagged as changed since the last Previous survey

survey comparisons should be treated with caution as changes to wording may affect how people respond to the question.

CS2018 The CS2018 benchmark is the median percent positive across all organisations that participated in the 2018 Civil Service People Survey.

CS High Performers For each question, this is the upper quartile score across all organisations that have taken part in the 2018 Civil Service People Survey.

The 'CS High Performer' comparator for the Proxy Stress Index has been corrected (reissued 23/11/2018).

Rounding

Results are presented as whole numbers for ease of reading, with rounding performed at the last stage of calculation for maximum accuracy. Therefore in some instances, the differences presented in this report will not match the rounded figures of the scores being compared. For example, if your unrounded Engagement Index score is 75.43647583%, your organisation overall's score is 74.63572484% and the difference between the two is +0.800751%, in this report these scores would appear as 75%, 75% and +1.

Statistical significance: <



Statistical testing has been carried out to identify statistically significant* differences between your results and a number of comparators. You can therefore be confident that the difference represents a real difference in opinion between the results.

*Note, there needs to be 30 responses at question level, 20 responses at theme level or 10 responses at index level for statistical testing to be carried out on the corresponding scores.

The employee engagement index

The survey includes five questions that make up the engagement index (B47-B51). The index score represents the average level of engagement in that unit and ranges from 0 to 100. An index score of 0 represents all respondents in that unit saying they strongly disagree to all five engagement questions and a score of 100 represents all respondents saying they strongly agree to all five engagement questions.

The drivers of engagement

While the engagement index shows the average level of engagement, it does not show what you can do to improve engagement. A statistical technique (a form of regression) is used to identify the extent to which each question in the survey has an association with engagement. Questions identified as having an association are called 'Drivers of engagement': page 3 of this report shows the questions that had the strongest association with engagement in this unit.

Confidentiality

The survey was carried out as part of the 2018 Civil Service People Survey, which is managed by the Cabinet Office on behalf of all participating organisations. The Cabinet Office commissioned ORC International to carry out the survey. ORC International is a member of the Market Research Society, and is bound by their strict code of conduct and confidentiality rules. These rules do not allow for the breakdown of the results to the extent where the anonymity of individuals may be compromised. Groups of fewer than 10 respondents will not be reported on, however their responses do contribute to the overall scores for the unit and organisation they belong to and the overall Civil Service results.

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