

Deaths during or following police contact: Statistics for England and Wales

Time series tables 2004/05 to 2017/18

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Road traffic incidents - fatalities



Definition:

This **includes** deaths of motorists, cyclists or pedestrians arising from police pursuits, police vehicles responding to emergency calls and other police traffic-related activity. It **does not** include deaths following a road traffic incident (RTI) where the police have attended immediately after the event as an emergency service.

Notes:

• In 2011 the ACPO guidance on police pursuits was issued as a statutory code of practice.

Table 1.1 Number of fatalities and incidents by financial year, 2004/05 to 2017/18

	Number	Number
	of	of
Financial year	fatalities	incidents
2004/05	44	43
2005/06	48	42
2006/07	36	35
2007/08	24	18
2008/09	40	33
2009/10	29	26
2010/11	26	24
2011/12	19	19
2012/13	31	23
2013/14	12	11
2014/15	14	13
2015/16	21	20
2016/17	32	28
2017/18	29	27
Total	405	362

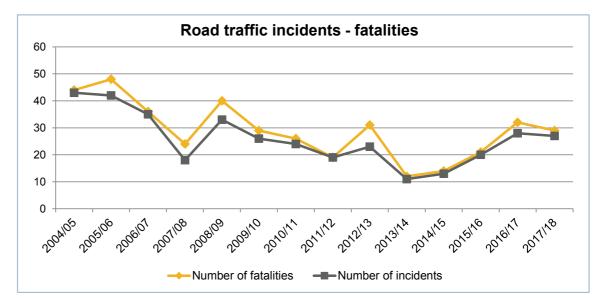


Table 1.2 Type of road traffic incident, 2004/05 to 2017/18

							Incide	ents							Total
RTI type	04/05	05/06	06/07	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18	incidents
Pursuit-related	22	27	19	11	16	17	13	12	19	9	6	12	24	17	224
Emergency response related	6	4	3	2	6	3	3	2	2	0	0	2	0	7	40
Other	15	11	13	5	11	6	8	5	2	2	7	6	4	3	98
Total INCIDENTS	43	42	35	18	33	26	24	19	23	11	13	20	28	27	362

Table 1.3 Type of road traffic fatality, 2004/05 to 2017/18

							Fatali	ities							Total
RTI type	04/05	05/06	06/07	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18	fatalities
Pursuit-related	23	32	19	17	22	19	13	12	27	10	7	13	28	17	257
Emergency response related	6	4	3	2	6	3	4	2	2	0	0	2	0	8	42
Other	15	12	14	5	12	7	9	5	2	2	7	6	4	4	104
Total FATALITIES	44	48	36	24	40	29	26	19	31	12	14	21	32	29	405

Road traffic incidents - fatalities

Table 1.4 Gender by financial year, 2004/05 to 2017/18

							Financia	ıl year							Total
Gender	04/05	05/06	06/07	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18	fatalities
Male	35	40	26	17	34	23	23	19	25	12	13	21	24	20	332
Female	9	8	10	7	6	6	3	0	6	0	1	0	8	9	73
Total fatalities	44	48	36	24	40	29	26	19	31	12	14	21	32	29	405

Table 1.5 Age group by financial year, 2004/05 to 2017/18

							Financia	al year							Total
Age group	04/05	05/06	06/07	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18	fatalities
Under 18	5	6	7	1	7	5	3	3	4	0	3	0	6	2	52
18 - 20	9	10	5	7	4	4	7	4	3	0	3	2	3	1	62
21 - 30	14	16	12	4	16	5	6	5	13	6	4	7	12	9	129
31 - 40	4	7	5	4	4	1	4	1	9	2	2	5	3	3	54
41 - 50	7	5	4	1	2	7	3	3	0	1	1	3	3	3	43
51 - 60	2	0	1	1	3	2	0	0	1	1	0	3	1	1	16
61 & over	3	4	2	6	4	5	3	3	1	2	1	1	4	10	49
Total fatalities	44	48	36	24	40	29	26	19	31	12	14	21	32	29	405

Table 1.6 Ethnicity by financial year, 2004/05 to 2017/18

							Financia	al year							Total
Ethnic group	04/05	05/06	06/07	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16*	16/17	17/18	fatalities
White	38	42	31	17	38	22	19	13	22	10	10	15	21	25	323
Asian	3	3	2	1	0	2	4	1	4	0	3	3	3	3	32
Black	1	2	3	4	2	4	3	2	4	0	0	2	2	1	30
Mixed	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	2	0	7
Other^	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	4	0	7
Not known / Not stated	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	6
Total fatalities	44	48	36	24	40	29	26	19	31	12	14	21	32	29	405

^{*}Following changes to ethnicity classification by the Office for National Statistics, since 2015/16 the Asian ethnic group now includes Chinese. This was previously recorded under the 'Other' ethnic group. Data recorded for previous years, maintains the old classification where Chinese is included in the 'Other' ethnic group.

[^]Prior to 2015/16, this ethnic group included 'Chinese'.



A single incident can result in more than one death. The tables below show the number of incidents and number of fatalities these resulted in.

Table 1.7 Number of INCIDENTS by appropriate authority and financial year 2004/05 to 2017/18

Table 1.7 Number of							Financ								
Appropriate authority	04/05	05/06	06/07	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18	Total INCIDENTS
Avon & Somerset	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	5
Bedfordshire	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	5
Cambridgeshire	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Cheshire	0	0	0	0	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6
City of London	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Cleveland	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4
Cumbria	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3
Derbyshire	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	6
Devon & Cornwall	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	5
Dorset	0	3	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	7
Durham	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	3
Dyfed-Powys	0	2	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
Essex	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4
Gloucestershire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Greater Manchester	4	2	6	2	4	1	1	1	2	0	1	2	2	0	28
Gwent	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Hampshire	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Hertfordshire	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	6
Humberside	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	6
Kent	0	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	1	9
Lancashire	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	1	3	14
Leicestershire	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	5
Lincolnshire	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	5
Merseyside	1	3	1	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	1	2	14
Metropolitan	5	5	5	4	5	8	3	2	3	2	1	3	4	5	55
Norfolk	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	5
North Wales	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
North Yorkshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2*	0	3
Northamptonshire	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Northumbria	2	2	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	9
Nottinghamshire	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	7
South Wales	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	8
South Yorkshire	2	0	2	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	11
Staffordshire	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Suffolk	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
Surrey	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	6
Sussex	2	2	1	1	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	2	14
Thames Valley	1	0	2	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	13
Warwickshire	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	5
West Mercia	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	8
West Midlands	1	1	3	2	1	2	3	1	2	0	3	1	2	2	24
West Yorkshire	2	5	3	0	2	1	4	0	2	3	1	1	2	3	29
Wiltshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
British Transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
HMRC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ministry of Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOCA / NCA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Home Office [^]	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total INCIDENTS	43	42	35	18	33	26	24	19	23	11	13	20	28	27	362

[^]This includes UKBF, UKIE and UKVI
* For one of these incidents, Durham Police are also under investigation.

Road traffic fatalities

Table 1.8 Number of FATALITIES by appropriate authority and financial year, 2004/05 to 2017/18

Appropriate							Financ	ial year							Total
authority	04/05	05/06	06/07	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18	FATALITIES
Avon & Somerset	0	2	0	1	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	7
Bedfordshire	2	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	6
Cambridgeshire	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Cheshire	0	0	0	0	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6
City of London	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Cleveland	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4
Cumbria	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3
Derbyshire	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	7
Devon & Cornwall	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	8
Dorset	0	3	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	7
Durham	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	3
Dyfed-Powys	0	2	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
Essex	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	5
Gloucestershire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Greater Manchester	4	2	6	2	6	1	1	1	4	0	1	2	4	0	34
Gwent	1	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
Hampshire	1	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Hertfordshire	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	7
Humberside	1	0	1	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	7
Kent	0	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	1	9
Lancashire	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	1	4	15
Leicestershire	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	6
Lincolnshire	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	5
Merseyside	1	3	1	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	1	2	14
Metropolitan	5	5	5	5	6	8	3	2	4	2	1	3	5	5	59
Norfolk	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	5
North Wales	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
North Yorkshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2*	0	3
Northamptonshire	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Northumbria	2	2	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	9
Nottinghamshire	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	7
South Wales	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	0	2	1	0	1	9
South Yorkshire	2	0	2	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	11
Staffordshire	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Suffolk	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
Surrey	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	6
Sussex	2	6	1	1	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	2	18
Thames Valley	1	0	2	1	1	2	0	1	1	2	1	0	1	3	16
Warwickshire	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	6
West Mercia	1	1	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	9
West Midlands	1	1	3	2	1	2	3	1	2	0	3	1	2	2	24
West Yorkshire	2	6	3	0	5	2	4	0	3	3	1	1	2	3	35
Wiltshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
British Transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
HMRC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ministry of Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOCA / NCA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Home Office [^]	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total FATALITIES	44	48	36	24	40	29	26	19	31	12	14	21	32	29	405

[^] This includes UKBF, UKIE and UKVI

^{*} For one of these fatalities, Durham Police are also under investigation.

Fatal shootings



Definition:

This includes fatalities where police officers fired the fatal shot using a conventional firearm.

Table 2.1 Number of fatalities and incidents by financial year, 2004/05 to 2017/18

	Number	Number
Financial year	of	of
	fatalities	incidents
2004/05	3	3
2005/06	5	5
2006/07	1	1
2007/08	5	4
2008/09	3	3
2009/10	2	2
2010/11	2	2
2011/12	2	2
2012/13	0	0
2013/14	0	0
2014/15	1	1
2015/16	3	3
2016/17	6	6
2017/18	4	2
Total	37	34

Table 2.2 Gender by financial year, 2004/05 to 2017/18

							Financia	al year							Total
Gender	04/05	05/06	06/07	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18	fatalities
Male	3	5	1	4	3	2	2	2	0	0	1	3	6	4	36
Female	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Total fatalities	3	5	1	5	3	2	2	2	0	0	1	3	6	4	37

Fatal shootings

Table 2.3 Age group by financial year, 2004/05 to 2017/18

							Financi	al year							Total
Age group	04/05	05/06	06/07	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18	fatalities
Under 18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18 - 20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21 - 30	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	3	4	13
31 - 40	0	1	0	4	3	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	2	0	12
41 - 50	0	2	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	8
51 - 60	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3
61 & over	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Total fatalities	3	5	1	5	3	2	2	2	0	0	1	3	6	4	37

Table 2.4 Ethnicity by financial year, 2004/05 to 2017/18

							Financia	al year							Total
Ethnic group	04/05	05/06	06/07	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16*	16/17	17/18	fatalities
White	3	3	1	2	3	2	2	1	0	0	0	2	4	1	24
Asian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	3
Black	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	6
Mixed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	3
Other [^]	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Total fatalities	3	5	1	5	3	2	2	2	0	0	1	3	6	4	37

^{*}Following changes to ethnicity classification by the Office for National Statistics, since 2015/16 the Asian ethnic group now includes Chinese. This was previously recorded under the 'Other' ethnic group. Data recorded for previous years, maintains the old classification where Chinese is included in the 'Other' ethnic group.

[^]Prior to 2015/16, this ethnic group included 'Chinese'.

Fatal shootings



Only forces that recorded a fatal police shooting are listed below

Table 2.5 Number of FATALITIES by appropriate authority and financial year, 2004/05 to 2017/18

Appropriate							Financ	ial year							Total
authority	04/05	05/06	06/07	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18	FATALITIES
Avon & Somerset	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Bedfordshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Cambridgeshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
City of London	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3^	3^
Devon & Cornwall	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Durham	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Greater Manchester	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Humberside	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
Kent	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3
Metropolitan	1	2	1	3*	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	1	3^	17^
Northumbria	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
Staffordshire	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Surrey	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Sussex	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
West Yorkshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
Total FATALITIES	3	5	1	5	3	2	2	2	0	0	1	3	6	4	37

^{*} One incident resulted in two fatalities

[^] Officers from City of London and Metropolitan Police were involved in one incident that resulted in three fatalities.

Deaths in or following police custody



Definition:

This **includes** deaths that occur while a person is being arrested or taken into detention. It includes deaths of persons who have been arrested or have been detained by police under the Mental Health Act 1983. The death may have taken place on police, private or medical premises, in a public place or in a police or other vehicle.

For example:

- Deaths that occur during or following police custody where injuries that contributed to the death were sustained during the period of detention.
- Deaths that occur in or on the way to hospital (or other medical premises) following or during transfer from scene of arrest or police custody.
- Deaths that occur as a result of injuries or other medical problems that are identified or that develop while a person is in custody.

Table 3.1 Number of fatalities and incidents by financial year, 2004/05 to 2017/18

	Number	Number
	of	of
Financial year	fatalities	incidents
2004/05	36	36
2005/06	28	28
2006/07	27	27
2007/08	22	22
2008/09	15	15
2009/10	17	17
2010/11	21	21
2011/12	15	15
2012/13	15	15
2013/14	11	11
2014/15	18	18
2015/16	14	14
2016/17	14	14
2017/18	23	23
Total	276	276

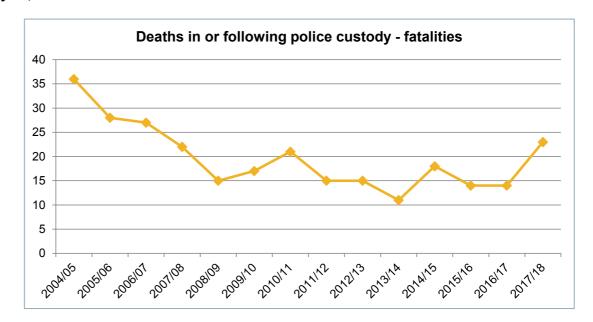


Table 3.2 Gender by financial year, 2004/05 to 2017/18

Table 0.2 Gender by intalicial year, 2004/00 to 2017/10															
							Financia	al year							Total
Gender	04/05	05/06	06/07	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18	fatalities
Male	31	22	23	21	13	16	19	13	14	11	15	12	12	21	243
Female	5	6	4	1	2	1	2	2	1	0	3	2	2	2	33
Total fatalities	36	28	27	22	15	17	21	15	15	11	18	14	14	23	276

Deaths in or following police custody

Table 3.3 Age group by financial year, 2004/05 to 2017/18

							Financia	al year							Total
Age group	04/05	05/06	06/07	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18	fatalities
Under 18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18 - 20	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	8
21 - 30	7	4	4	3	2	1	2	4	1	0	4	5	3	5	45
31 - 40	6	7	2	6	4	3	8	5	4	5	6	3	3	6	68
41 - 50	12	13	9	7	8	5	7	1	6	3	6	3	4	7	91
51 - 60	4	4	6	2	1	3	2	5	1	2	2	2	3	3	40
61 & over	6	0	5	2	0	4	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	2	23
Not known	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Total fatalities	36	28	27	22	15	17	21	15	15	11	18	14	14	23	276

Table 3.4 Ethnicity by financial year, 2004/05 to 2017/18

							Financia	al year							Total
Ethnic group	04/05	05/06	06/07	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16*	16/17	17/18	fatalities
White	34	23	22	19	10	16	20	13	14	10	16	10	11	16	234
Asian	0	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	10
Black	2	1	3	1	3	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	2	6	22
Mixed	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	8
Other [^]	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
Total fatalities	36	28	27	22	15	17	21	15	15	11	18	14	14	23	276

^{*}Following changes to ethnicity classification by the Office for National Statistics, since 2015/16 the Asian ethnic group now includes Chinese. This was previously recorded under the 'Other' ethnic group. Data recorded for previous years, maintains the old classification where Chinese is included in the 'Other' ethnic group.

^Prior to 2015/16, this ethnic group included 'Chinese'.

Deaths in or following police custody



Table 3.5 Number of FATALITIES by appropriate authority and financial year, 2004/05 to 2017/18

Appropriate	=														
authority	04/05	05/06	06/07	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18	Total
Avon & Somerset	4	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	8
Bedfordshire	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	3
Cambridgeshire	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Cheshire	1	0	0	2	1	1	0	3	0	2	0	2	0	1	13
City of London	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cleveland	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Cumbria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Derbyshire	2	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	10
Devon & Cornwall	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	1	1	1	10
Dorset	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Durham	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Dyfed-Powys	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	3
Essex	0	3	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	9
Gloucestershire	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
Greater Manchester	3	2	2	3	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	15
Gwent	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	4
Hampshire	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	3
Hertfordshire	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
Humberside	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
Kent	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	9
Lancashire	0	1	1	2	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	9
Leicestershire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Lincolnshire	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	5
Merseyside	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	7
Metropolitan	5	6	4	5	7	1	3	2	1	0	2	5	3	4	48
Norfolk	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3
North Wales	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	6
North Yorkshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	3
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northamptonshire	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	2	0	2	1	2	0	12
Northumbria				0	0		0	0	0			0	0	3	5
Nottinghamshire	0	0	1			1		1	0	0	0			0	
South Wales	4	0	3	1	0	1	0			0	0	0	0		10
South Yorkshire	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	6
Staffordshire	0	1	0	0	0	0	0		1	1	1	0	0	0	5
Suffolk	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	5
Surrey	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	4
Sussex	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	5
Thames Valley	1	1	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	8
Warwickshire	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	5
West Mercia	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	4
West Midlands	0	1	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	9
West Yorkshire	3	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	1	11
Wiltshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
British Transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HMRC	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Ministry of Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOCA / NCA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Home Office [^]	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
Total FATALITIES	36	28	27	22	15	17	21	15	15	11	18	14	14	23	276

[^]This includes UKBF, UKIE and UKVI

Apparent suicides following police custody



Definition:

This includes apparent suicides that occur within two days of release from police custody. It also includes apparent suicides that occur beyond two days of release from custody, where the period spent in custody may be relevant to the subsequent death.

Table 4.1 Number of fatalities and incidents by financial year, 2004/05 to 2017/18

	Number	Number
Financial year	of	of
	fatalities	incidents
2004/05	46	46
2005/06	40	40
2006/07	47	47
2007/08	45	45
2008/09	56	56
2009/10	54	54
2010/11	46	46
2011/12	39	39
2012/13	65	65
2013/14	70	70
2014/15	71	71
2015/16	60	60
2016/17	57	57
2017/18	57	57
Total	753	753



Operational advice note issued in 2007 on the referral of apparent suicides following release from custody

Table 4.2 Gender by financial year, 2004/05 to 2017/18

							Financia	al year							Total
Gender	04/05	05/06	06/07	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18	fatalities
Male	45	39	43	42	48	49	42	34	58	64	63	56	55	55	693
Female	1	1	4	3	8	5	4	5	7	6	8	4	2	2	60
Total fatalities	46	40	47	45	56	54	46	39	65	70	71	60	57	57	753

Table 4.3 Age group by financial year, 2004/05 to 2017/18

							Financia	al year							Total
Age group	04/05	05/06	06/07	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18	fatalities
Under 18	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	7
18 - 20	3	0	2	4	1	2	1	2	2	3	1	0	1	3	25
21 - 30	5	7	7	7	16	9	9	4	8	16	18	9	8	10	133
31 - 40	17	11	19	13	19	13	15	13	13	15	18	15	13	16	210
41 - 50	12	12	7	13	8	20	11	10	21	20	20	20	17	19	210
51 - 60	5	7	6	3	8	7	6	8	16	12	9	9	12	6	114
61 & over	4	2	6	3	4	2	4	2	3	3	5	6	5	3	52
Not known	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
Total fatalities	46	40	47	45	56	54	46	39	65	70	71	60	57	57	753

Table 4.4 Ethnicity by financial year, 2004/05 to 2017/18

							Financia	al year							Total
Ethnic group	04/05	05/06	06/07	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16*	16/17	17/18	fatalities
White	43	32	41	40	51	46	41	36	58	67	63	58	47	47	670
Asian	1	2	1	4	1	1	1	2	3	1	4	2	4	3	30
Black	2	0	1	1	0	2	2	1	1	2	3	0	3	6	24
Mixed	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	6
Other^	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	3
Not known / stated	0	6	4	0	3	5	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	20
Total fatalities	46	40	47	45	56	54	46	39	65	70	71	60	57	57	753

^{*}Following changes to ethnicity classification by the Office for National Statistics, since 2015/16 the Asian ethnic group now includes Chinese. This was previously recorded under the 'Other' ethnic group. Data recorded for previous years, maintains the old classification where Chinese is included in the 'Other' ethnic group.

[^]Prior to 2015/16, this ethnic group included 'Chinese'.

Apparent suicides following police custody



Table 4.5 Number of FATALITIES by appropriate authority and financial year, 2004/05 to 2017/18

Appropriate	ber of FATALITIES by appropriate authority and financial year, 2004/05 to 2017/18 Financial year														
authority	04/05	05/06	06/07	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18	Total
Avon & Somerset	1	0	5	2	1	2	0	0	2	1	2	2	0	0	18
Bedfordshire	0	0	1	0	2	1	0	1	2	0	1	1	0	2	11
Cambridgeshire	0	0	0	2	0	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	9
Cheshire	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	1	1	0	2	9
City of London	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
Cleveland	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	3	2	2	2	13
Cumbria	4	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	0	0	18
Derbyshire	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	2	0	8
Devon & Cornwall	2	1	0	0	1	0	4	2	2	2	4	2	2	1	23
Dorset	2	0	1	0	3	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	10
Durham	1	1	2	0	0	1	4	2	0	0	0	2	1	2	16
Dyfed-Powys	3	2	2	0	0	1	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	14
Essex	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	2	3	1	0	3	1	14
Gloucestershire	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	9
Greater Manchester	2	1	2	4	1	4	0	1	4	3	3	0	1	0	26
Gwent	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	8
Hampshire	0	0	2	0	3	3	6	0	4	1	1	1	3	3	27
Hertfordshire	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	3	0	0	2*	3	14
Humberside	0	0	0	2	2	1	0	0	1	0	2	2	0	0	10
Kent	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	2	4	3	2	0	1	17
Lancashire	0	3	3	2	3	1	3	1	0	5	3	1	3	0	28
Leicestershire	1	0	1	1	2	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	10
Lincolnshire	0	0	1	1	1	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	3	0	10
Merseyside	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	12
Metropolitan	0	0	1	3	5	10	7	0	8	8	5	4	4	6	61
Norfolk	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	0	7
North Wales	2	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	2	2	0	0	2	1	13
North Yorkshire	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	5	2	2	1	0	2	17
Northamptonshire	0	0	2	1	3	0	0	1	0	2	0	3	2	0	14
Northumbria	2	2	1	2	3	4	1	4	1	1	4	1	0	1	27
Nottinghamshire	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	2	1	1	1	3	0	3	16
															27
South Wales	3	0	0	2	2	1	4	1	1	4	3	3	0	3	
South Yorkshire	2	2	3	1	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	1	1	2	16
Staffordshire	1	1	0	1	4	1	0	4	2	1	2	2	2	1	22
Suffolk	2	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	2	0	11
Surrey	0	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	0	1	3	1	1	1	17
Sussex	1	0	3	2	3	1	0	1	1	4	4	3	2	3	28
Thames Valley	0	1	1	2	1	4	2	1	1	3	2	1	3	3	25
Warwickshire	0	3	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	9
West Mercia	1	5	1	1	1	0	2	2	3	1	2	2	3	1	25
West Midlands	0	4	1	4	1 -	4	1	3	0	3	3	2	4	3	33
West Yorkshire	5	1	1	1	5	0	1	0	3	1	3	2	3	2	28
Wiltshire	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	2	0	0	8
British Transport	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	7
HMRC	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
Ministry of Defence	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
SOCA / NCA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	3
Home Office [^]	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total FATALITIES	46	40	47	45	56	54	46	39	65	70	71	60	57	57	694

[^]This includes UKBF, UKIE and UKVI.

^{*} For one of these fatalities, the NCA are also under investigation.

Other deaths following police contact



Definition:

This includes deaths that follow contact with the police, either directly or indirectly, that did not involve arrest or detention under the Mental Health Act 1983 and were **subject to an independent investigation**. An independent investigation is determined by the IOPC for the most serious incidents that cause the greatest level of public concern, have the greatest potential to impact on communities or have serious implications for the reputation of the police service. The criteria to include only deaths subject to an independent investigation have been applied **since 2010/11** to improve consistency in the reporting of these deaths.

For example:

- Deaths that occur after the police are called to attend a domestic incident that results in a fatality.
- Deaths that occur after the police have been contacted following concerns about a person's welfare and there is concern about the nature of the police response.
- Deaths that occur where the police are called to assist medical staff to restrain individuals who are not under arrest.

Table 5.1 Number of fatalities and incidents by financial year, 2004/05 to 2017/18

	Number	Number
	of	of
Financial year	fatalities	incidents
2004/05	24	23
2005/06	40	38
2006/07	22	21
2007/08	31	30
2008/09	35	33
2009/10	39	37
2010/11*	57	49
2011/12	47	37
2012/13	22	20
2013/14	44	41
2014/15	43	43
2015/16**	105	102
2016/17	132	129
2017/18	170	164
Total	811	767

^{*}Change in definition in 2010/11 to include only cases subject to an independent investigation.

Table 5.2 Gender by financial year, 2004/05 to 2017/18

		Financial year													Total
Gender	04/05	05/06	06/07	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11*	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16**	16/17	17/18	fatalities
Male	17	28	19	21	24	25	41	22	12	18	36	75	92	112	542
Female	7	12	3	10	11	14	16	25	10	26	7	30	40	58	269
Total fatalities	24	40	22	31	35	39	57	47	22	44	43	105	132	170	811

^{*}Change in definition in 2010/11 to include only cases subject to an independent investigation.

^{**}Expansion of IOPC investigative resource and capacity to carry out more independent investigations into serious and sensitive matters - this has a direct impact on the number of 'other contact deaths' that are reported.

**Expansion of IOPC investigative resource and capacity to carry out more independent investigations into serious and sensitive matters - this has a direct impact on the number of 'other contact deaths' that are reported.

Other deaths following police contact

Table 5.3 Age group by financial year, 2004/05 to 2017/18

	Financial year														
Age group	04/05	05/06	06/07	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11*	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16**	16/17	17/18	fatalities
Under 18	1	3	0	1	4	5	8	4	3	6	3	5	5	7	55
18 - 20	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	2	3	1	1	4	5	9	35
21 - 30	6	7	6	5	7	7	12	8	4	14	7	18	21	36	158
31 - 40	5	10	4	9	9	10	10	12	5	7	8	24	28	27	168
41 - 50	4	6	6	8	8	10	9	12	2	8	15	23	37	39	187
51 - 60	3	8	4	2	0	4	9	5	1	6	3	16	16	34	111
61 & over	4	5	1	2	2	1	7	4	3	2	6	14	20	18	89
Not known	0	0	0	2	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	8
Total fatalities	24	40	22	31	35	39	57	47	22	44	43	105	132	170	811

^{*}Change in definition in 2010/11 to include only cases subject to an independent investigation.

Table 5.4 Ethnicity by financial year, 2004/05 to 2017/18

	Financial year													Total	
Ethnic group	04/05	05/06	06/07	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11*	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16" **	16/17	17/18	fatalities
White	22	34	14	28	24	31	42	37	19	32	35	83	114	148	663
Asian	0	1	4	1	3	3	1	2	1	8	2	11	7	8	52
Black	1	3	3	0	4	3	8	3	1	3	5	8	9	4	55
Mixed	0	1	0	2	1	0	2	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	12
Other^	1	0	0	0	2	0	3	4	1	0	0	2	1	1	15
Not known / stated	0	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	7	14
Total fatalities	24	40	22	31	35	39	57	47	22	44	43	105	132	170	811

^{*} Change in definition in 2010/11 to include only cases subject to an independent investigation.

^{**}Expansion of IOPC investigative resource and capacity to carry out more independent investigations into serious and sensitive matters - this has a direct impact on the number of 'other contact deaths' that are reported.

[&]quot; Following changes to ethnicity classification by the Office for National Statistics, since 2015/16 the Asian ethnic group now includes Chinese. This was previously recorded under the 'Other' ethnic group. Data recorded for previous years, maintains the old classification where Chinese is included in the 'Other' ethnic group.

[^] Prior to 2015/16, this ethnic group included 'Chinese'.

Other deaths following police contact



One incident can result in more than one fatality, the tables below have been seperated to show the number of fatalities and the number of incidents.

Table 5.5 Number of INCIDENTS by appropriate authority and financial year, 2004/05 to 2017/18

Appropriate							Financ	ial year							Total
authority	04/05	05/06	06/07	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11*	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16**	16/17	17/18	INCIDENTS
Avon & Somerset	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	1	0	3	1	2	1	0	13
Bedfordshire	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	3	9
Cambridgeshire	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	2	1	10
Cheshire	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	3	11
City of London	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1"	0	1
Cleveland	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	2	7
Cumbria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
Derbyshire	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	7
Devon & Cornwall	0	1	0	0	1	2	0	1	2	3	3	3	2	9	27
Dorset	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	5	14
Durham	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	2	0	0	1	1	3	3	13
Dyfed-Powys	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	6
	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	2	1	1	3	1	1	6	20
Essex	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	3	10
Gloucestershire															
Greater Manchester	0	3	0	1	2	3	1	2	2	5	1	9	9	16	54
Gwent	0	0	1	0	0	2		3	1	1	1	1	0	1	12
Hampshire	0	1	2	2	2	2	0	1	2	0	0	1	2	1	16
Hertfordshire	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	1	3	3	12
Humberside	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	10
Kent	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	4	6	18
Lancashire	1	1	1	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	4	2	3	19
Leicestershire	0	1	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	1	0	1	4	2	13
Lincolnshire	2	2	0	0	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	1	2	1	12
Merseyside	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	1	1	4	6	19
Metropolitan	3	5	4	2	4	2	8	5	1	6	4	19	10	12	85
Norfolk	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	2	9
North Wales	0	2	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	2	4	2	14
North Yorkshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	6
Northamptonshire	1	2	0	1	1	0	1	3	0	0	1	2	1	3	16
Northumbria	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	3	2	10	3	21
Nottinghamshire	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	2	3	1	11
South Wales	0	3	1	0	0	0	3	0	1	1	3	5	7	5	29
South Yorkshire	0	1	2	1	2	0	2	0	1	0	0	2	2	2	15
Staffordshire	0	4	1	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	2	6	4	21
Suffolk	1	0	1	0	0	3	2	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	10
Surrey	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	2	1	7
Sussex	0	0	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	0	3	4	4	23
Thames Valley	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	2	0	1	3	4	7	3	23
Warwickshire	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	2	6
West Mercia	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	3	11
West Midlands	2	1	1	0	2	2	5	3	1	3	3	7	8	18	56
West Yorkshire	3	3	1	3	0	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	6	10	44
Wiltshire	0	2	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	0	4	3	2	15
Lancashire & Merseyside	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Leicestershire & Derbyshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
West Midlands & Warkwickshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Humberside & Lincolnshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
West Mercia & Staffordshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
British Transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
HMRC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ministry of Defence	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
SOCA / NCA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Home Office [^]	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
Total INCIDENTS	23	38	21	30	33	37	49	37	20	41	43	102	129	164	767
* Change in definition in			2 1	3 0	აა	31	49	3/	20	41	43	102	129	104	101

^{*} Change in definition in 2010/11 to include only cases subject to an independent investigation.

[^] This includes UKBF, UKIE and UKVI.

[&]quot; The Metropolitan Police are also under investigation for this incident.

^{**}Expansion of IOPC investigative resource and capacity to carry out more independent investigations into serious and sensitive matters - this has a direct impact on the number of 'other contact deaths' that are reported.

Other deaths following police contact

Table 5.6 Number of FATALITIES by appropriate authority and financial year, 2004/05 to 2017/18

Table 5.6 Number of FATALITIES by appropriate authority and financial year, 2004/05 to 2017/18 Appropriate Financial year															
Appropriate authority	04/05	05/06	06/07	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11*	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16**	16/17	17/18	Total FATALITIES
Avon & Somerset	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	1	0	3	1	3	1	0	14
Bedfordshire	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	3	9
Cambridgeshire	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	2	1	10
Cheshire	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	3	11
City of London	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1"	0	1
Cleveland	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	2	7
Cumbria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
Derbyshire	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	10
Devon & Cornwall	0	1	0	0	1	2	0	1	2	3	3	3	2	9	27
Dorset	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	5	14
Durham	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	5	0	0	1	1	3	3	16
Dyfed-Powys	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	6
Essex	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	3	1	1	3	1	1	7	22
Gloucestershire	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	3	10
Greater Manchester	0	4	0	1	3	3	1	4	2	5	1	9	9	19	61
Gwent	0	0	1	0	0	2	1	3	3	1	1	1	0	1	14
Hampshire	0	1	2	2	2	2	0	1	2	0	0	1	2	1	16
Hertfordshire	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	1	0	0	1	1	5	3	15
Humberside	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	3	11
Kent	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	4	6	18
Lancashire	1	1	1	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	4	2	3	19
Leicestershire	0	1	0	2	1	0	5	0	0	1	0	1	4	2	17
Lincolnshire	2	2	0	0	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	1	2	1	12
Merseyside	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	1	1	4	6	19
Metropolitan	3	5	5	2	4	2	8	6	1	7	4	21	10	12	90
Norfolk	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	2	9
North Wales	0	2	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	2	4	2	14
North Yorkshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	6
Northamptonshire	1	2	0	1	1	0	1	6	0	0	1	2	1	3	19
Northumbria	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	3	2	10	3	22
Nottinghamshire	2	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	2	3	1	12
South Wales	0	3	1	0	0	0	3	0	1	1	3	5	7	5	29
South Yorkshire	0	1	2	1	2	0	2	0	1	0	0	2	2	2	15
Staffordshire	0	4	1	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	2	6	4	21
Suffolk	1	0	1	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	11
Surrey	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	2	1	8
Sussex	0	0	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	3	0	3	4	5	25
Thames Valley	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	2	0	1	3	4	7	3	23
Warwickshire	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	2	6
West Mercia	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	3	11
West Midlands	2	1	1	0	3	2	5	3	1	4	3	7	9	18	59
West Yorkshire	3	3	1	3	0	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	6	10	44
Wiltshire	0	3	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	0	4	3	2	16
Lancashire & Merseyside	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Leicestershire &															
Derbyshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
West Midlands & Warkwickshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Humberside &															
Lincolnshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
West Mercia & Staffordshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
British Transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
HMRC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ministry of Defence	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
SOCA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Home Office [^]	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
Total FATALITIES	24	40	22	31	35	39	57	47	22	44	43	105	132	170	811

 $^{^{\}star}$ Change in definition in 2010/11 to include only cases subject to an independent investigation.

[^]This includes UKBF, UKIE and UKVI.

[&]quot; The Metropolitan Police are also under investigation for this fatality.

^{**}Expansion of IOPC investigative resource and capacity to carry out more independent investigations into serious and sensitive matters - this has a direct impact on the number of 'other contact deaths' that are reported.